

AGRI-FOOD TRADE STATISTICAL FACTSHEET

European Union - Belarus

Notes to the reader

The data used in this factsheet were provided by ISDB and extracted from the **COMEXT-EUROSTAT** database unless otherwise indicated, in statistical regime All.

"EU" refers to the European Union at 27 members (after the withdrawal of the UK) for all years indicated.

"**Agri-food products**" refers to the WTO definition of agricultural products and includes the chapters 1-24 (excluding fish and fish products) of the Harmonised System, and a number of headings in chapters 29, 33, 35, 38, 41, 43 and 50-53. The aggregate of EU Agri-food trade does not contain tariff codes CN 3302.10.40 and CN 3302.10.90 (some odoriferous substances which are regarded as industrial products).

The details of the **product categories** referred to in this factsheet are available on: [Agri-food trade presentation \(europa.eu\)](https://ec.europa.eu/agri-food/trade-presentation)

More trade statistics including main economic indicators, GDP by sector, trade in goods and trade in commercial services are provided by the EU Commission Directorate-General for Trade on their website: https://agriculture.ec.europa.eu/data-and-analysis/markets/trade-data/trade-countryregion/trade-value_en

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Please send your feedback to: agri-G1@ec.europa.eu

EU Agri-Food trade with: Belarus

1. Selection of indicators

Agricultural indicators

	Unit	Period	World	Partner
1 Agriculture, value added	(% of GDP)	2021	4.3	6.8
2 Employment in agriculture	(% of total employment)	2019	26.7	11.1
3 Arable land	(ha)	2018	n.a.	5 712 000
4 Crop production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	107.9
5 Livestock production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	95.5
6 Food production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	101.1
7 Rural population	(% of total population)	2021	43.4	20.1

Source: World Bank

Trade indicators

	Unit	Exports	Imports	Balance
EU27 Agri-food trade with Belarus				
Agri-food trade value	Mio €	869	339	531
- as share of EU27 total Agri-food trade	(%)	0.4	0.2	
- as share of EU27 total trade with Belarus	(%)	10.7	23.5	
% change 2022 - 2023		14.8	-42.7	
Annual rate of change from 2013 - 2023	(%)	-0.5	5.5	
EU27 total trade with Belarus				
Total trade value	Mio €	8 118	1 443	6 675
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	0.3	0.1	
EU27 world trade				
Total trade value	Mio €	2 556 755	2 518 822	37 933
Total Agri-food trade	Mio €	228 747	158 603	70 143
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	9.0	6.3	184.9

Ranking of EU main Agri-food trade partners and Belarus

Top Destinations: 2023				Top Origins: 2023			
		Value Mio €	% Share Extra-EU			Value Mio €	% Share Extra-EU
1	United Kingdom	51 266	22.6	1	Brazil	17 229	10.9
2	USA	27 180	12.0	2	United Kingdom	15 454	9.8
3	China	14 588	6.4	3	Ukraine	11 830	7.5
4	Switzerland	11 528	5.1	4	USA	11 744	7.4
5	Japan	7 876	3.5	5	China	8 334	5.3
6	Russia	6 809	3.0	6	Türkiye	6 621	4.2
7	Norway	5 975	2.6	7	Indonesia	5 484	3.5
8	Türkiye	4 850	2.1	8	Switzerland	4 852	3.1
9	Saudi Arabia	4 628	2.0	9	Argentina	4 648	2.9
10	South Korea	4 538	2.0	10	Ivory Coast	4 040	2.5
11	Canada	4 466	2.0	11	India	3 297	2.1
12	Morocco	3 789	1.7	12	Vietnam	3 210	2.0
13	Australia	3 770	1.7	13	Morocco	3 177	2.0
14	Ukraine	3 458	1.5	14	Peru	3 094	2.0
15	United Arab Emirates	3 337	1.5	15	Malaysia	2 933	1.9
16	Algeria	2 799	1.2	16	South Africa	2 891	1.8
17	Israel	2 775	1.2	17	Canada	2 852	1.8
18	Brazil	2 574	1.1	18	Australia	2 547	1.6
19	Serbia	2 405	1.1	19	Colombia	2 283	1.4
20	Singapore	2 385	1.1	20	Ecuador	2 110	1.3
40	Belarus	869	0.4	53	Belarus	339	0.2
	Rest of the World	55 391	23.9		Rest of the World	39 856	24.6

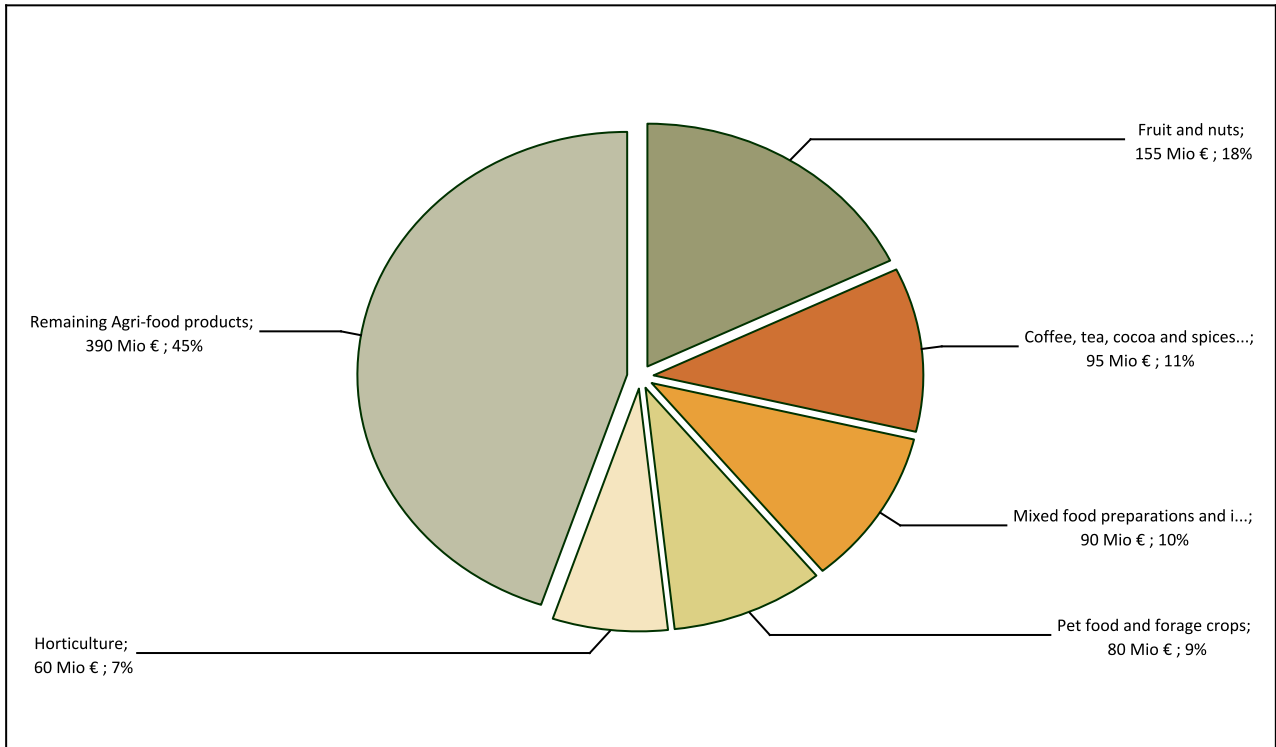
EU Agri-Food trade with: Belarus

2. Structure of EU Agri-food trade with Belarus, 2013 - 2023



3. EU Agri-food EXPORTS to Belarus by product category

Top EU Agri-food exports to Belarus in 2023



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food exports to Belarus, 2019 - 2023

		Exports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
	Agri-food	822	783	770	757	869	100.0	14.8
1	Fruit and nuts	204	192	169	131	155	17.8	18.3
2	Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	33	52	58	111	95	10.9	-14.4
3	Mixed food preparations and ingredients	60	64	76	73	90	10.4	23.3
4	Pet food and forage crops	50	53	51	58	80	9.2	37.9
5	Horticulture	71	78	48	48	60	6.9	25.0
6	Vegetables	115	83	70	54	50	5.8	-7.4
7	Wine and wine based products	35	35	40	31	44	5.1	41.9
8	Cereals	20	26	27	36	41	4.7	13.9
9	Spirits and liqueurs	39	30	21	19	39	4.5	105.3
10	Cereal preparations and milling products	33	25	30	32	34	3.9	6.3
11	Oilseeds and protein crops	6	7	11	20	28	3.2	40.0
12	Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	19	16	19	25	27	3.1	8.0
13	Beer, cider and other beverages	13	15	13	21	23	2.6	9.5
14	Poultry and eggs	27	12	12	12	21	2.4	75.0
15	Confectionery and chocolate	25	25	28	9	20	2.3	122.2
	Remaining Agri-food products	72	69	96	76	63	7.2	-17.1

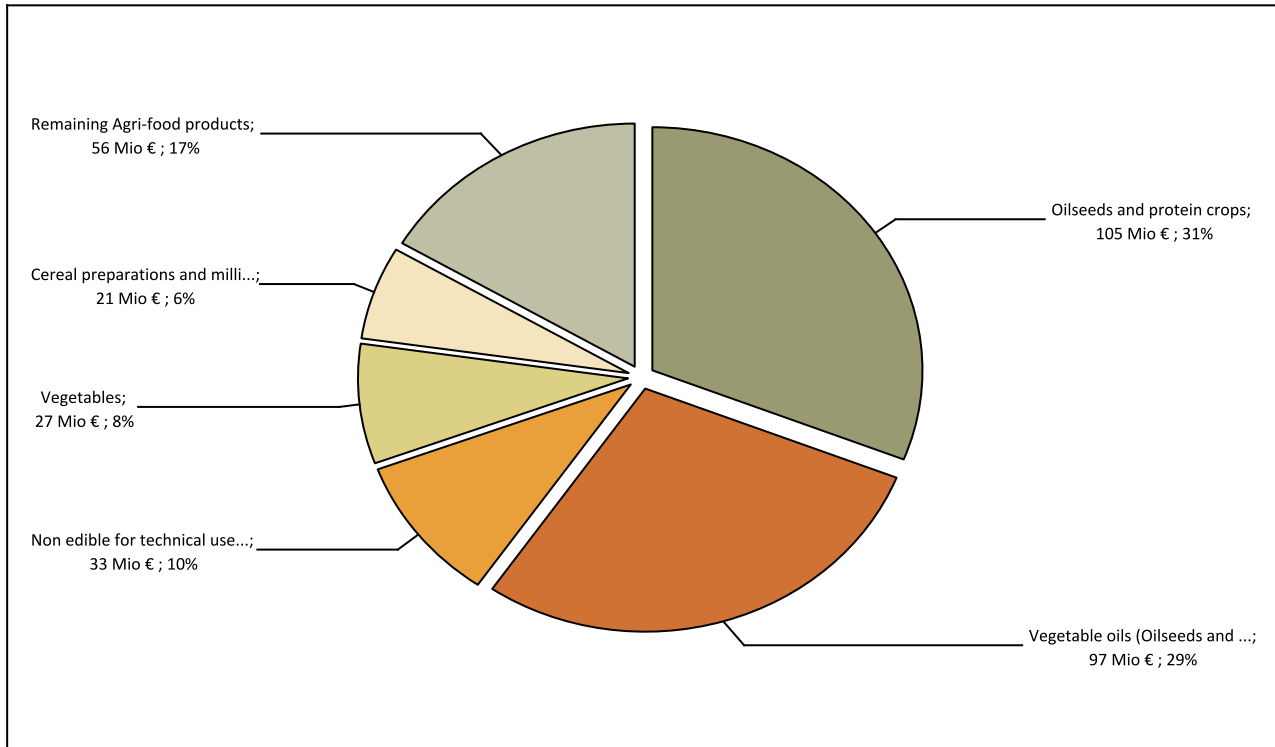
EU Agri-Food trade with: Belarus

Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to Belarus, 2019 - 2023

	Exports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
Agri-food	822	783	770	757	869	100.0	14.8
Animal products	61	47	75	50	47	5.5	-5.5
Beef and veal	3	6	13	7	6	0.7	-11.7
Pigmeat	12	11	31	21	6	0.7	-72.2
Poultry and eggs	27	12	12	12	21	2.4	74.2
Sheep and goat					0	0.0	
Dairy products	11	13	14	5	7	0.8	44.4
Other animal products	7	5	6	5	8	0.9	46.9
Arable crops and plant based products	66	66	74	94	107	12.3	13.7
Cereals	20	26	27	36	41	4.7	13.7
Cereal preparations and milling products	33	25	30	32	34	3.9	4.1
Oilseeds and protein crops	6	7	11	20	28	3.3	44.1
Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	1	1	1	1	0	0.0	-53.4
Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	6	6	6	5	4	0.4	-30.8
Sugar and isoglucose	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-14.2
Fruit, vegetables and olive oil	348	299	267	225	244	28.0	8.3
Vegetables	115	83	70	54	50	5.8	-7.1
Fruit and nuts	204	192	169	131	155	17.9	18.5
Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	19	16	19	25	27	3.1	5.4
Olives and olive oil	10	8	10	14	11	1.3	-21.5
Wine, beverages and food preparations	173	169	179	154	216	24.8	40.0
Wine and wine based products	35	35	40	31	44	5.1	41.4
Spirits and liqueurs	39	30	21	19	39	4.5	100.3
Beer, cider and other beverages	13	15	13	21	23	2.7	13.0
Confectionery and chocolate	25	25	28	9	20	2.3	111.2
Mixed food preparations and ingredients	60	64	76	73	90	10.3	22.1
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	33	52	58	111	95	10.9	-14.1
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	33	52	58	111	95	10.9	-14.1
Non-edible	142	150	117	124	161	18.5	30.0
Pet food and forage crops	50	53	51	58	80	9.1	37.3
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	10	10	7	9	13	1.5	52.6
Horticulture	71	78	48	48	60	6.9	24.0
Non edible for technical use	10	8	10	9	8	0.9	-7.4
Unspecified	1	1	1	0			

4. EU Agri-food IMPORTS from Belarus by product category

Top EU Agri-food imports from Belarus in 2023



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food imports from Belarus, 2019 - 2023

		Imports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
	Agri-food	189	233	350	591	339	100.0	-42.6
1	Oilseeds and protein crops	22	22	45	112	105	31.0	-6.3
2	Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	34	45	109	304	97	28.6	-68.1
3	Non edible for technical use	18	27	28	36	33	9.7	-8.3
4	Vegetables	33	31	33	24	27	8.0	12.5
5	Cereal preparations and milling products	11	6	11	15	21	6.2	40.0
6	Confectionery and chocolate	8	10	11	17	10	2.9	-41.2
7	Mixed food preparations and ingredients	2	4	5	5	9	2.7	80.0
8	Dairy products	7	8	12	14	8	2.4	-42.9
9	Spirits and liqueurs	6	9	10	7	8	2.4	14.3
10	Fruit and nuts	30	46	46	35	6	1.8	-82.9
11	Other animal products	2	2	5	6	5	1.5	-16.7
12	Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	2	3	4	7	3	0.9	-57.1
13	Pet food and forage crops	2	3	6	4	2	0.6	-50.0
14	Beer, cider and other beverages	11	9	9	3	2	0.6	-33.3
15	Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	1	1	1	1	1	0.3	0.0
	Remaining Agri-food products	2	7	17	2	2	0.6	0.0

EU Agri-Food trade with: Belarus

Evolution of EU Agri-food imports from Belarus, 2019 - 2023

	Imports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
Agri-food	189	233	350	591	339	100.0	-42.7
Animal products	9	10	17	20	14	4.0	-30.9
Beef and veal	0		0		0	0.0	
Pigmeat	0		0				
Poultry and eggs	0	0					
Sheep and goat							
Dairy products	7	8	12	14	8	2.4	-40.3
Other animal products	2	2	5	6	5	1.6	-8.4
Arable crops and plant based products	69	82	185	440	227	67.0	-48.4
Cereals	0	5	16	2	1	0.3	-35.3
Cereal preparations and milling products	11	6	11	15	21	6.2	36.4
Oilseeds and protein crops	22	22	45	112	105	31.0	-6.6
Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	34	45	109	304	97	28.6	-68.2
Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	2	3	4	7	3	0.9	-51.9
Sugar and isoglucose	0	2	0	0	0	0.0	23667.1
Fruit, vegetables and olive oil	63	78	79	61	34	10.0	-44.0
Vegetables	33	31	33	24	27	7.9	9.3
Fruit and nuts	30	46	46	35	6	1.8	-82.8
Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	1	1	1	1	1	0.4	47.3
Olives and olive oil		0	0	0	0	0.0	-99.7
Wine, beverages and food preparations	27	32	35	31	28	8.4	-7.9
Wine and wine based products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-37.6
Spirits and liqueurs	6	9	10	7	8	2.3	17.4
Beer, cider and other beverages	11	9	9	3	2	0.6	-28.0
Confectionery and chocolate	8	10	11	17	10	2.9	-42.2
Mixed food preparations and ingredients	2	4	5	5	9	2.7	92.5
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	224.4
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	224.4
Non-edible	20	30	35	40	35	10.5	-11.4
Pet food and forage crops	2	3	6	4	2	0.6	-47.5
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-94.3
Horticulture	1	0	0	0	0	0.0	-8.7
Non edible for technical use	18	27	28	36	33	9.8	-7.2
Unspecified							

EU Agri-Food trade with: Belarus

5. EU Agri-food trade with Belarus by HS chapters

Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to Belarus, 2019 - 2023

		Exports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
	Agri-food	822	783	770	757	869	100.0	14.8
01	Live Animals	15	11	14	14	17	2.0	18.8
02	Meat and edible meat offal	20	16	39	24	15	1.7	-39.0
04	Dairy produce	17	13	16	6	9	1.0	63.9
05	Products of animal origin	3	2	2	2	3	0.3	68.7
06	Live trees and other plants	71	77	48	48	60	6.9	24.0
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	97	68	52	22	24	2.7	5.3
08	Edible fruits & nuts	204	192	168	128	154	17.8	20.6
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	17	23	24	68	54	6.2	-20.0
10	Cereals	20	25	27	35	40	4.6	14.0
11	Products of the milling industry	3	3	5	8	2	0.2	-73.6
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	36	36	40	71	75	8.7	6.2
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	5	4	4	6	7	0.8	31.4
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	58.5
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	9	9	10	11	9	1.0	-18.5
16	Preparations of meat	0	1	1	0	0	0.0	-73.9
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	10	9	10	5	6	0.7	7.2
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	32	45	52	47	54	6.2	14.8
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	27	20	21	10	16	1.8	61.1
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	25	20	24	31	32	3.7	1.3
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	57	61	73	69	83	9.6	21.2
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	87	80	74	71	106	12.2	49.2
23	Residues and waste from food industry	43	45	44	50	65	7.5	29.6
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	10	10	7	9	13	1.5	52.6
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	14	12	15	22	24	2.8	8.8

Evolution of Agri-food imports from Belarus, 2019 - 2023

		Imports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
	Agri-food	189	233	350	591	339	100.0	-42.7
01	Live Animals	0	0	2	4	3	0.9	-11.1
02	Meat and edible meat offal	0		0		0	0.0	
04	Dairy produce	2	1	1	1	0	0.1	-73.4
05	Products of animal origin	1	1	1	2	2	0.5	-6.1
06	Live trees and other plants	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-9.7
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	33	32	36	27	28	8.4	3.8
08	Edible fruits & nuts	30	46	46	35	6	1.8	-82.8
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-86.6
10	Cereals	0	5	16	2	1	0.3	-37.1
11	Products of the milling industry	1	1	0	0	5	1.5	2371.8
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	3	4	6	4	4	1.1	1.2
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-74.6
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	0	0	0	4	2	0.6	-50.1
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	43	56	125	326	118	34.9	-63.8
16	Preparations of meat	0						
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	7	9	9	16	9	2.7	-45.4
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	2	2	2	1	1	0.4	99.3
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	1	1	2	1	1	0.4	8.0
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	1	1	1	1	1	0.4	42.5
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	2	4	5	5	9	2.7	90.0
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	17	25	20	11	10	2.9	-13.7
23	Residues and waste from food industry	32	27	53	130	120	35.4	-7.8
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-94.3
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	14	16	22	21	18	5.2	-15.2