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# AGRI-FOOD TRADE STATISTICAL FACTSHEET

## **European Union - Belarus**

#### Notes to the reader:

The data used in this factsheet were provided by ISDB and extracted from the **COMEXT-EUROSTAT** database unless otherwise indicated, in statistical regime IV.

"EU" refers to the European Union at 27 members (after the withdrawal of the UK) for all years indicated.

"Agri-food products" refers to the WTO definition of agricultural products and includes the chapters 1-24 (excluding fish and fish products) of the Harmonised System, and a number of headings in chapters 33, 35, 38, 41, 43 and 51-53. The aggregate of EU Agri-food trade does not contain tariff codes CN 3302.10.40 and CN 3302.10.90 (some odoriferous substances which are regarded as industrial products).

The details of the **product categories** referred to in this factsheet are available on: <u>https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/info/files/food-farming-fisheries/farming/documents/agrifood-product-classes-details\_en.pdf</u>

More trade statistics including main economic indicators, GDP by sector, trade in goods and trade in commercial services are provided by the EU Commission Directorate-General for Trade on their website: <a href="https://agriculture.ec.europa.eu/data-and-analysis/markets/trade-data/trade-countryregion/trade-value\_en">https://agriculture.ec.europa.eu/data-and-analysis/markets/trade-data/trade-countryregion/trade-value\_en</a>

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## 1. Selection of indicators

## Agricultural indicators

	Unit	Period	World	Partner
1 Agriculture, value added	(% of GDP)	2019	4.0	6.8
2 Employment in agriculture	(% of total employment)	2019	26.7	11.1
3 Arable land	(ha)	2018	n.a.	5 712 000
4 Crop production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	107.9
5 Livestock production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	95.5
6 Food production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	101.1
7 Rural population	(% of total population)	2019	44.3	21.0
Source: World Bank				

## Trade indicators

	Unit	Exports	Imports	Balance
EU27 Agri-food trade with Belarus				
Agri-food trade value	Mio€	759	591	168
- as share of EU27 total Agri-food trade	(%)	0.3	0.3	
- as share of EU27 total trade with Belarus	(%)	11.6	18.5	
% change 2021 - 2022		-1.6	68.4	
Annual rate of change from 2012 - 2022	(%)	-0.7	12.5	
EU27 total trade with Belarus				
Total trade value	Mio€	6 565	3 188	3 377
<ul> <li>as share of EU27 total trade</li> </ul>	(%)	0.3	0.1	
EU27 world trade				
Total trade value	Mio€	2 572 884	3 003 132	-430 248
Total Agri-food trade	Mio€	229 559	172 002	57 557
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	8.9	5.7	-13.4

## Ranking of EU main Agri-food trade partners and Belarus

	Top Destinations: 2022	Value Mio €	% Share Extra-EU		Top Origins: 2022	Value Mio €	% Share Extra-EU
1	United Kingdom	47 879	21.0	1	Brazil	20 190	11.8
2	USA	29 011	12.8	2	United Kingdom	15 249	8.9
3	China	15 819	7.0	3	Ukraine	13 213	7.7
4	Switzerland	11 196	4.9	4	USA	12 279	7.2
5	Japan	8 330	3.7	5	China	9 811	5.7
6	Russia	7 134	3.1	6	Argentina	6 956	4.1
7	Norway	5 890	2.6	7	Indonesia	6 708	3.9
8	Saudi Arabia	4 817	2.1	8	Türkiye	5 624	3.3
9	Canada	4 731	2.1	9	Switzerland	4 846	2.8
10	South Korea	4 609	2.0	10	Australia	3 856	2.2
11	Türkiye	4 162	1.8	11	India	3 669	2.1
12	Morocco	4 010	1.8	12	Ivory Coast	3 509	2.0
13	Australia	3 838	1.7	13	Vietnam	3 460	2.0
14	Algeria	3 605	1.6	14	Malaysia	3 404	2.0
15	United Arab Emirates	3 256	1.4	15	Peru	3 379	2.0
16	Israel	3 176	1.4	16	Morocco	3 256	1.9
17	Ukraine	2 928	1.3	17	Canada	2 974	1.7
18	Egypt	2 844	1.3	18	Colombia	2 650	1.5
19	Brazil	2 352	1.0	19	South Africa	2 620	1.5
20	Mexico	2 311	1.0	20	Thailand	2 361	1.4
45	Belarus	758	0.3	45	Belarus	591	0.3
	Rest of the World	55 593	23.1		Rest of the World	41 407	23.4

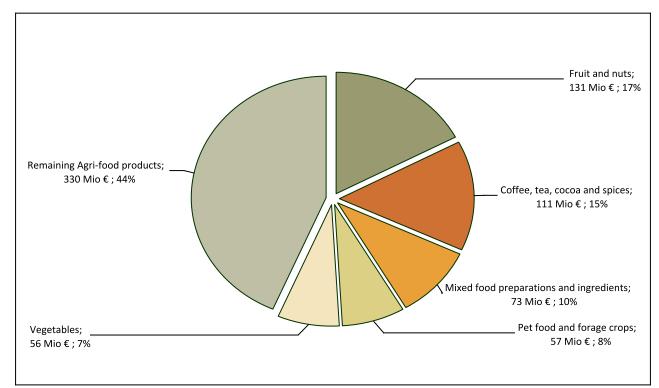
## EU Agri-Food trade with: Belarus

### 2. Structure of EU Agri-food trade with Belarus, 2012 - 2022



## 3. EU Agri-food EXPORTS to Belarus by product category

### Top EU Agri-food exports to Belarus in 2022



#### Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food exports to Belarus, 2018 - 2022

		Exports								
				%						
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022		
	Agri-food	764	822	783	770	758	100.0	-1.6		
1	Fruit and nuts	201	204	192	169	131	17.3	-22.5		
2	Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	28	33	52	58	111	14.6	91.4		
3	Mixed food preparations and ingredients	58	60	64	76	73	9.6	-3.9		
4	Pet food and forage crops	41	50	53	51	57	7.5	11.8		
5	Vegetables	111	117	85	71	56	7.4	-21.1		
6	Horticulture	62	71	78	48	48	6.3	0.0		
7	Cereals	18	20	26	27	36	4.7	33.3		
8	Cereal preparations and milling products	32	33	25	30	33	4.4	10.0		
9	Wine and wine based products	24	35	35	40	31	4.1	-22.5		
10	Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	17	19	16	19	25	3.3	31.6		
11	Pigmeat	24	12	11	31	21	2.8	-32.3		
12	Beer, cider and other beverages	10	13	15	13	21	2.8	61.5		
13	Spirits and liqueurs	35	39	30	21	19	2.5	-9.5		
14	Oilseeds and protein crops	3	5	6	9	19	2.5	111.1		
15	Olives and olive oil	8	10	8	10	14	1.8	40.0		
	Remaining Agri-food products	90	101	87	97	62	8.2	-36.1		

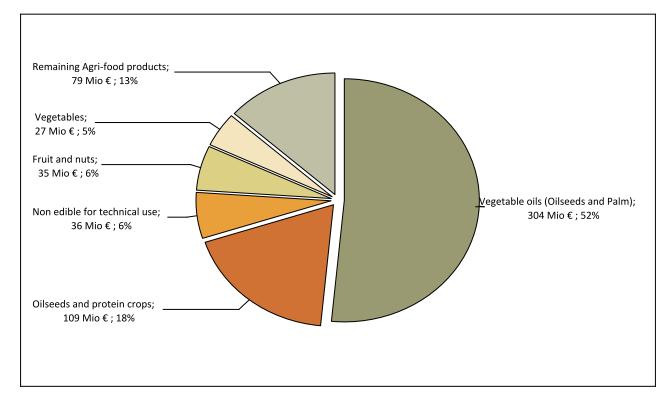
## EU Agri-Food trade with: Belarus

## Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to Belarus, 2018 - 2022

				Exports			
			Value Mio€				%
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
Agri-food	764	822	783	770	758	100.0	-1.6
Animal products	66	61	47	75	50	6.6	-33.3
- Beef and veal	4	3	6	13	7	0.9	-46.2
- Pigmeat	24	12	11	31	21	2.8	-32.3
- Poultry and eggs	20	27	12	12	12	1.6	0.0
- Sheep and goat	0						
- Dairy products	9	11	13	14	5	0.7	-64.3
- Other animal products	9	7	5	6	5	0.7	-16.7
Arable crops and plant based products	61	65	65	73	93	12.3	27.4
- Cereals	18	20	26	27	36	4.7	33.3
- Cereal preparations and milling products	32	33	25	30	33	4.4	10.0
- Oilseeds and protein crops	3	5	6	9	19	2.5	111.1
- Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	1	1	1	1	1	0.1	0.0
- Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	7	6	6	6	5	0.7	-16.7
- Sugar and isoglucose	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
Fruit, vegetables and olive oil	338	350	301	269	226	29.8	-16.0
- Vegetables	111	117	85	71	56	7.4	-21.1
- Fruit and nuts	201	204	192	169	131	17.3	-22.5
- Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	17	19	16	19	25	3.3	31.6
- Olives and olive oil	8	10	8	10	14	1.8	40.0
Wine, beverages and food preparations	149	173	169	179	154	20.3	-14.0
- Wine and wine based products	24	35	35	40	31	4.1	-22.5
- Spirits and liqueurs	35	39	30	21	19	2.5	-9.5
- Beer, cider and other beverages	10	13	15	13	21	2.8	61.5
- Confectionery and chocolate	22	25	25	28	9	1.2	-67.9
- Mixed food preparations and ingredients	58	60	64	76	73	9.6	-3.9
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	28	33	52	58	111	14.6	91.4
- Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	28	33	52	58	111	14.6	91.4
Non-edible	121	142	149	117	124	16.4	6.0
- Pet food and forage crops	41	50	53	51	57	7.5	11.8
- Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	10	10	10	7	9	1.2	28.6
- Horticulture	62	71	78	48	48	6.3	0.0
- Non edible for technical use	7	10	8	10	9	1.2	-10.0
- Unspecified	1	1	1	1	0	0.0	-100.0

## 4. EU Agri-food IMPORTS from Belarus by product category

#### Top EU Agri-food imports from Belarus in 2022



## Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food imports from Belarus, 2018 - 2022

		Imports								
			Value Mio€ %							
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022		
	Agri-food	169	189	232	350	591	100.0	68.9		
1	Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	29	34	45	109	304	51.4	178.9		
2	Oilseeds and protein crops	20	22	21	42	109	18.4	159.5		
3	Non edible for technical use	16	18	27	28	36	6.1	28.6		
4	Fruit and nuts	27	30	46	46	35	5.9	-23.9		
5	Vegetables	30	33	32	37	27	4.6	-27.0		
6	Confectionery and chocolate	8	8	10	11	17	2.9	54.5		
7	Cereal preparations and milling products	8	11	6	11	15	2.5	36.4		
8	Dairy products	8	7	8	12	14	2.4	16.7		
9	Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	1	2	3	4	7	1.2	75.0		
10	Spirits and liqueurs	6	6	9	10	7	1.2	-30.0		
11	Other animal products	2	2	2	5	6	1.0	20.0		
12	Mixed food preparations and ingredients	1	2	4	5	5	0.8	0.0		
13	Pet food and forage crops	2	2	3	6	4	0.7	-33.3		
14	Beer, cider and other beverages	9	11	9	9	3	0.5	-66.7		
15	Cereals	1	0	5	16	2	0.3	-87.5		
	Remaining Agri-food products	2	2	3	2	1	0.2	-50.0		

## EU Agri-Food trade with: Belarus

## Evolution of EU Agri-food imports from Belarus, 2018 - 2022

				Imports			
			Value Mio€			9	%
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
Agri-food	169	189	232	350	591	100.0	68.9
Animal products	10	9	10	17	20	3.4	17.6
- Beef and veal		0		0			
- Pigmeat		0		0			
- Poultry and eggs	0	0	0				
- Sheep and goat							
- Dairy products	8	7	8	12	14	2.4	16.7
- Other animal products	2	2	2	5	6	1.0	20.0
Arable crops and plant based products	59	69	81	181	437	73.9	141.4
- Cereals	1	0	5	16	2	0.3	-87.5
- Cereal preparations and milling products	8	11	6	11	15	2.5	36.4
- Oilseeds and protein crops	20	22	21	42	109	18.4	159.5
- Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	29	34	45	109	304	51.4	178.9
- Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	1	2	3	4	7	1.2	75.0
- Sugar and isoglucose	0	0	2	0	0	0.0	
Fruit, vegetables and olive oil	58	63	79	83	64	10.8	-22.9
- Vegetables	30	33	32	37	27	4.6	-27.0
- Fruit and nuts	27	30	46	46	35	5.9	-23.9
- Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	1	1	1	1	1	0.2	0.0
- Olives and olive oil			0	0	0	0.0	
Wine, beverages and food preparations	24	27	32	35	31	5.2	-11.4
- Wine and wine based products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Spirits and liqueurs	6	6	9	10	7	1.2	-30.0
- Beer, cider and other beverages	9	11	9	9	3	0.5	-66.7
- Confectionery and chocolate	8	8	10	11	17	2.9	54.5
- Mixed food preparations and ingredients	1	2	4	5	5	0.8	0.0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
Non-edible	18	20	30	35	40	6.8	14.3
- Pet food and forage crops	2	2	3	6	4	0.7	-33.3
- Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Horticulture	1	1	0	0	0	0.0	
- Non edible for technical use	16	18	27	28	36	6.1	28.6
- Unspecified							

## 5. EU Agri-food trade with Belarus by HS chapters

Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to Belarus, 2018 - 2022

					Exports			
				Value Mio€				%
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
	Agri-food	764	822	783	770	758	100.0	-1.6
01	Live Animals	15	15	11	14	14	1.8	0.0
02	Meat and edible meat offal	28	20	16	39	24	3.2	-38.5
04	Dairy produce	15	17	13	16	6	0.8	-62.5
05	Products of animal origin	4	3	2	2	2	0.3	0.0
06	Live trees and other plants	61	71	77	48	48	6.3	0.0
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	95	97	68	52	22	2.9	-57.7
08	Edible fruits & nuts	201	204	192	168	128	16.9	-23.8
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	15	17	23	24	68	9.0	183.3
10	Cereals	18	20	25	27	35	4.6	29.6
11	Products of the milling industry	3	3	3	5	8	1.1	60.0
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	29	36	36	40	71	9.4	77.5
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	4	5	4	4	6	0.8	50.0
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	9	9	9	10	11	1.5	10.0
16	Preparations of meat	1	0	1	1	0	0.0	-100.0
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	9	10	9	10	5	0.7	-50.0
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	26	32	45	52	47	6.2	-9.6
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	27	27	20	21	10	1.3	-52.4
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	22	25	20	24	31	4.1	29.2
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	55	57	61	73	69	9.1	-5.5
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	69	87	80	74	71	9.4	-4.1
23	Residues and waste from food industry	38	43	45	44	50	6.6	13.6
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	10	10	10	7	9	1.2	28.6
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	12	14	12	15	22	2.9	46.7

#### Evolution of Agri-food imports from Belarus, 2018 - 2022

		Imports							
				Value Mio €				%	
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022	
	Agri-food	169	189	232	350	591	100.0	68.9	
01	Live Animals	0	0	0	2	4	0.7	100.0	
02	Meat and edible meat offal	0	0		0				
04	Dairy produce	3	2	1	1	1	0.2	0.0	
05	Products of animal origin	1	1	1	1	2	0.3	100.0	
06	Live trees and other plants	0	0	0	0	0	0.0		
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	30	33	32	36	27	4.6	-25.0	
08	Edible fruits & nuts	27	30	46	46	35	5.9	-23.9	
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	0	0	0	0	0	0.0		
10	Cereals	1	0	5	16	2	0.3	-87.5	
11	Products of the milling industry	1	1	1	0	0	0.0		
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	2	3	4	6	4	0.7	-33.3	
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	0	0	0	0	0	0.0		
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	0	0	0	0	4	0.7		
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	37	43	56	125	326	55.2	160.8	
16	Preparations of meat		0						
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	7	7	9	9	17	2.9	88.9	
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	1	2	2	2	1	0.2	-50.0	
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	1	1	1	2	1	0.2	-50.0	
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	1	1	1	1	1	0.2	0.0	
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	1	2	4	5	5	0.8	0.0	
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	14	17	25	20	11	1.9	-45.0	
23	Residues and waste from food industry	28	32	27	53	130	22.0	145.3	
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0		
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	13	14	16	22	21	3.6	-4.5	