



# AGRI-FOOD TRADE STATISTICAL FACTSHEET

## European Union - India

### Notes to the reader:

The data used in this factsheet were provided by ISDB and extracted from the **COMEXT-EUROSTAT** database unless otherwise indicated, in statistical regime IV.

"EU" refers to the European Union at 27 members (after the withdrawal of the UK) for all years indicated.

"Agri-food products" refers to the WTO definition of agricultural products and includes the chapters 1-24 (excluding fish and fish products) of the Harmonised System, and a number of headings in chapters 33, 35, 38, 41, 43 and 51-53. The aggregate of EU Agri-food trade does not contain tariff codes CN 3302.10.40 and CN 3302.10.90 (some odoriferous substances which are regarded as industrial products).

The details of the **product categories** referred to in this factsheet are available on: [https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/info/files/food-farming-fisheries/farming/documents/agrifood-product-classes-details\\_en.pdf](https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/info/files/food-farming-fisheries/farming/documents/agrifood-product-classes-details_en.pdf)

More trade statistics including main economic indicators, GDP by sector, trade in goods and trade in commercial services are provided by the EU Commission Directorate-General for Trade on their website: [https://agriculture.ec.europa.eu/data-and-analysis/markets/trade-data/trade-countryregion/trade-value\\_en](https://agriculture.ec.europa.eu/data-and-analysis/markets/trade-data/trade-countryregion/trade-value_en)

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Table of Contents	pg
1. Selection of indicators	
- Agricultural indicators	2
- Trade indicators	2
- Ranking of EU main Agri-food trade partners and India	2
2. Structure of EU Agri-food trade with India, 2012 - 2022	3
3. EU Agri-food EXPORTS to India by product category	
- Top EU Agri-food exports in 2022	4
- Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food exports, 2018 - 2022	4
- Evolution of EU Agri-food exports, 2018 - 2022	5
4. EU Agri-food IMPORTS from India by product category	
- Top EU Agri-food imports in 2022	6
- Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food imports, 2018 - 2022	6
- Evolution of EU Agri-food imports, 2018 - 2022	7
5. EU Agri-food trade with India by HS chapters	
- Evolution of EU Agri-food exports, 2018 - 2022	8
- Evolution of EU Agri-food imports, 2018 - 2022	8

### DISCLAIMER

Any error in the data provided is the sole responsibility of the EU Commission Directorate-General for Agriculture and Rural Development Unit G.1.

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## EU Agri-Food trade with: India

### 1. Selection of indicators

#### Agricultural indicators

	Unit	Period	World	Partner
1 Agriculture, value added	(% of GDP)	2019	4.0	16.7
2 Employment in agriculture	(% of total employment)	2019	26.7	42.6
3 Arable land	(ha)	2018	n.a.	156 416 000
4 Crop production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	101.0
5 Livestock production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	95.2
6 Food production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	99.3
7 Rural population	(% of total population)	2019	44.3	65.5

Source: World Bank

#### Trade indicators

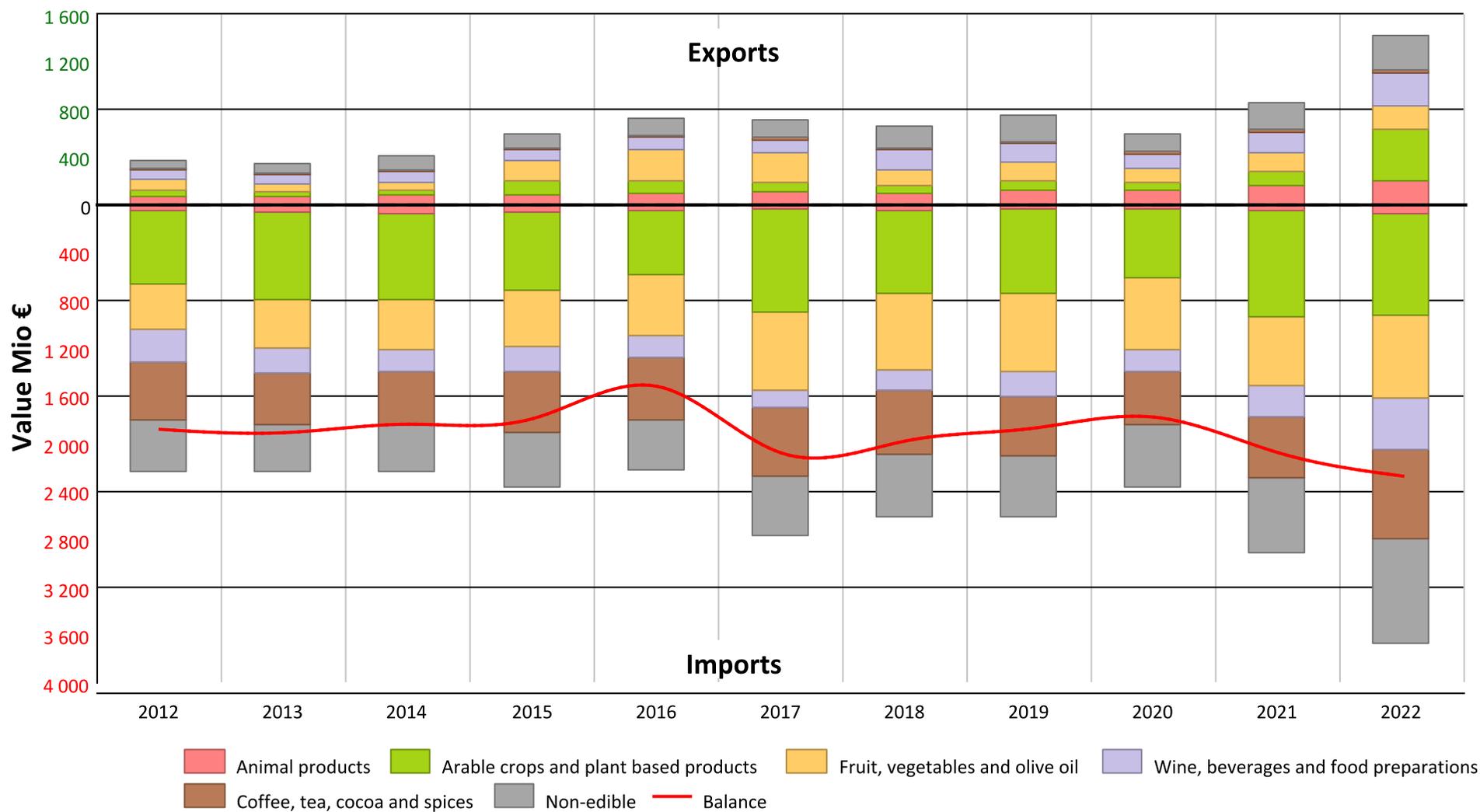
	Unit	Exports	Imports	Balance
<b>EU27 Agri-food trade with India</b>				
Agri-food trade value	Mio €	1 406	3 670	-2 264
- as share of EU27 total Agri-food trade	(%)	0.6	2.1	
- as share of EU27 total trade with India	(%)	3.0	5.4	
% change 2021 - 2022		64.8	25.4	
Annual rate of change from 2012 - 2022	(%)	14.4	5.1	
<b>EU27 total trade with India</b>				
Total trade value	Mio €	47 640	67 627	-19 987
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	1.9	2.3	
<b>EU27 world trade</b>				
Total trade value	Mio €	2 572 884	3 003 132	-430 248
Total Agri-food trade	Mio €	229 559	172 002	57 557
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	8.9	5.7	-13.4

#### Ranking of EU main Agri-food trade partners and India

Top Destinations: 2022			Top Origins: 2022				
	Value Mio €	% Share Extra-EU		Value Mio €	% Share Extra-EU		
1	United Kingdom	47 879	21.0	1	Brazil	20 190	11.8
2	USA	29 011	12.8	2	United Kingdom	15 249	8.9
3	China	15 819	7.0	3	Ukraine	13 213	7.7
4	Switzerland	11 196	4.9	4	USA	12 279	7.2
5	Japan	8 330	3.7	5	China	9 811	5.7
6	Russia	7 134	3.1	6	Argentina	6 956	4.1
7	Norway	5 890	2.6	7	Indonesia	6 708	3.9
8	Saudi Arabia	4 817	2.1	8	Türkiye	5 624	3.3
9	Canada	4 731	2.1	9	Switzerland	4 846	2.8
10	South Korea	4 609	2.0	10	Australia	3 856	2.2
11	Türkiye	4 162	1.8	11	<b>India</b>	3 669	2.1
12	Morocco	4 010	1.8	12	Ivory Coast	3 509	2.0
13	Australia	3 838	1.7	13	Vietnam	3 460	2.0
14	Algeria	3 605	1.6	14	Malaysia	3 404	2.0
15	United Arab Emirates	3 256	1.4	15	Peru	3 379	2.0
16	Israel	3 176	1.4	16	Morocco	3 256	1.9
17	Ukraine	2 928	1.3	17	Canada	2 974	1.7
18	Egypt	2 844	1.3	18	Colombia	2 650	1.5
19	Brazil	2 352	1.0	19	South Africa	2 620	1.5
20	Mexico	2 311	1.0	20	Thailand	2 361	1.4
	Rest of the World	55 593	23.1		Rest of the World	41 407	23.4
28	<b>India</b>	1 406	0.6				

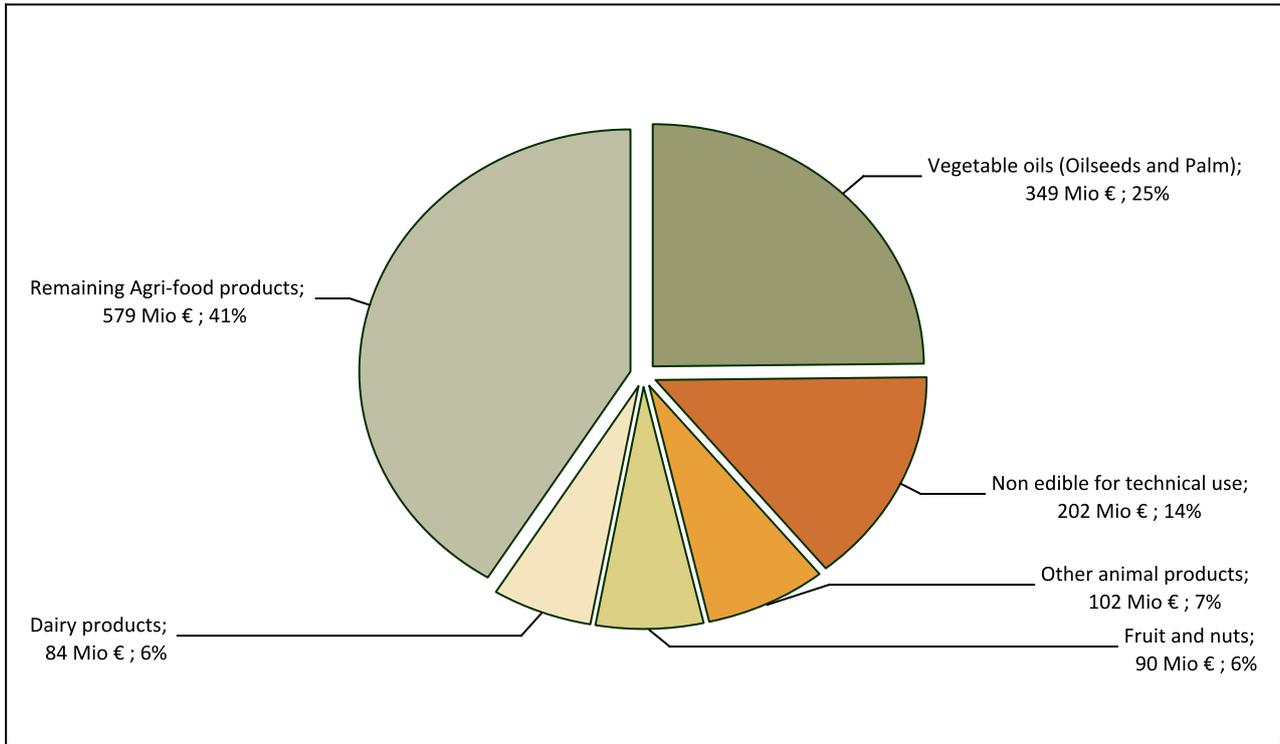
## EU Agri-Food trade with: India

### 2. Structure of EU Agri-food trade with India, 2012 - 2022



3. EU Agri-food EXPORTS to India by product category

Top EU Agri-food exports to India in 2022



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food exports to India, 2018 - 2022

		Exports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
	Agri-food	651	744	594	853	1 406	100.0	64.8
1	Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	24	7	20	56	349	24.8	523.2
2	Non edible for technical use	110	140	89	155	202	14.4	30.3
3	Other animal products	36	54	55	89	102	7.3	14.6
4	Fruit and nuts	22	81	39	63	90	6.4	42.9
5	Dairy products	51	57	63	66	84	6.0	27.3
6	Beer, cider and other beverages	61	41	22	49	75	5.3	53.1
7	Mixed food preparations and ingredients	41	43	42	45	65	4.6	44.4
8	Spirits and liqueurs	19	19	16	27	60	4.3	122.2
9	Confectionery and chocolate	37	41	30	40	57	4.1	42.5
10	Pet food and forage crops	43	49	43	54	54	3.8	0.0
11	Olives and olive oil	53	34	34	47	49	3.5	4.3
12	Cereals	4	29	4	7	37	2.6	428.6
13	Cereal preparations and milling products	27	27	26	28	37	2.6	32.1
14	Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	20	21	24	28	36	2.6	28.6
15	Vegetables	42	33	35	30	34	2.4	13.3
	Remaining Agri-food products	61	68	50	68	75	5.3	10.3

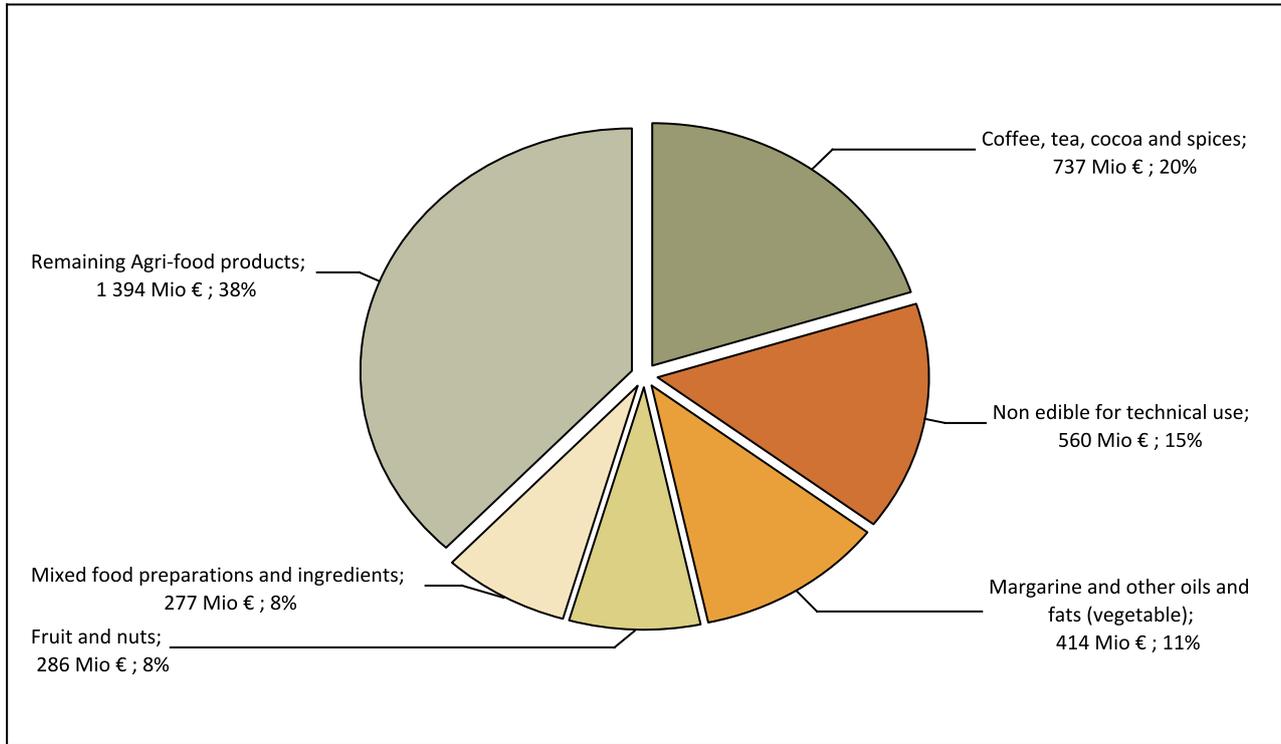
## EU Agri-Food trade with: India

### Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to India, 2018 - 2022

	Exports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
<b>Agri-food</b>	<b>651</b>	<b>744</b>	<b>594</b>	<b>853</b>	<b>1 406</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>64.8</b>
<b>Animal products</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>20.9</b>
- Beef and veal	0	0	2	0	0	0.0	
- Pigmeat	3	3	2	3	4	0.3	33.3
- Poultry and eggs	3	3	1	1	1	0.1	0.0
- Sheep and goat	0	0			0	0.0	
- Dairy products	51	57	63	66	84	6.0	27.3
- Other animal products	36	54	55	89	102	7.3	14.6
<b>Arable crops and plant based products</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>441</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>280.2</b>
- Cereals	4	29	4	7	37	2.6	428.6
- Cereal preparations and milling products	27	27	26	28	37	2.6	32.1
- Oilseeds and protein crops	0	1	1	1	1	0.1	0.0
- Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	24	7	20	56	349	24.8	523.2
- Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	9	12	8	13	15	1.1	15.4
- Sugar and isoglucose	1	1	5	10	2	0.1	-80.0
<b>Fruit, vegetables and olive oil</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>26.0</b>
- Vegetables	42	33	35	30	34	2.4	13.3
- Fruit and nuts	22	81	39	63	90	6.4	42.9
- Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	10	10	8	10	15	1.1	50.0
- Olives and olive oil	53	34	34	47	49	3.5	4.3
<b>Wine, beverages and food preparations</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>59.4</b>
- Wine and wine based products	8	7	5	9	14	1.0	55.6
- Spirits and liqueurs	19	19	16	27	60	4.3	122.2
- Beer, cider and other beverages	61	41	22	49	75	5.3	53.1
- Confectionery and chocolate	37	41	30	40	57	4.1	42.5
- Mixed food preparations and ingredients	41	43	42	45	65	4.6	44.4
<b>Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>28.6</b>
- Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	20	21	24	28	36	2.6	28.6
<b>Non-edible</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>20.8</b>
- Pet food and forage crops	43	49	43	54	54	3.8	0.0
- Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	7	5	2	3	4	0.3	33.3
- Horticulture	13	20	11	13	18	1.3	38.5
- Non edible for technical use	110	140	89	155	202	14.4	30.3
- Unspecified	6	6	6	6	2	0.1	-66.7

4. EU Agri-food IMPORTS from India by product category

Top EU Agri-food imports from India in 2022



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food imports from India, 2018 - 2022

		Imports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
	Agri-food	2 621	2 610	2 364	2 921	3 669	100.0	25.6
1	Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	530	487	438	521	737	20.1	41.5
2	Non edible for technical use	323	304	331	410	560	15.3	36.6
3	Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	350	395	327	338	414	11.3	22.5
4	Fruit and nuts	356	381	324	264	286	7.8	8.3
5	Mixed food preparations and ingredients	152	157	159	194	277	7.5	42.8
6	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	168	169	157	162	241	6.6	48.8
7	Cereals	129	128	166	177	227	6.2	28.2
8	Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	134	142	131	161	221	6.0	37.3
9	Vegetables	145	136	143	150	181	4.9	20.7
10	Oilseeds and protein crops	180	133	50	329	167	4.6	-49.2
11	Confectionery and chocolate	21	47	21	62	153	4.2	146.8
12	Other animal products	48	44	40	42	61	1.7	45.2
13	Horticulture	22	25	24	34	38	1.0	11.8
14	Pet food and forage crops	14	12	11	18	35	1.0	94.4
15	Cereal preparations and milling products	18	22	18	25	30	0.8	20.0
	Remaining Agri-food products	30	28	23	32	40	1.1	25.0

## EU Agri-Food trade with: India

### Evolution of EU Agri-food imports from India, 2018 - 2022

	Imports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
<b>Agri-food</b>	<b>2 621</b>	<b>2 610</b>	<b>2 364</b>	<b>2 921</b>	<b>3 669</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>25.6</b>
<b>Animal products</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>50.9</b>
- Beef and veal	0			0	0	0.0	
- Pigmeat			0	0	0	0.0	
- Poultry and eggs	0	0	0	0	4	0.1	
- Sheep and goat			0				
- Dairy products	3	0	0	10	15	0.4	50.0
- Other animal products	48	44	40	42	61	1.7	45.2
<b>Arable crops and plant based products</b>	<b>698</b>	<b>700</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>884</b>	<b>853</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>-3.5</b>
- Cereals	129	128	166	177	227	6.2	28.2
- Cereal preparations and milling products	18	22	18	25	30	0.8	20.0
- Oilseeds and protein crops	180	133	50	329	167	4.6	-49.2
- Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	0	0	0	1	4	0.1	300.0
- Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	350	395	327	338	414	11.3	22.5
- Sugar and isoglucose	20	22	17	14	10	0.3	-28.6
<b>Fruit, vegetables and olive oil</b>	<b>635</b>	<b>659</b>	<b>598</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>689</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>19.6</b>
- Vegetables	145	136	143	150	181	4.9	20.7
- Fruit and nuts	356	381	324	264	286	7.8	8.3
- Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	134	142	131	161	221	6.0	37.3
- Olives and olive oil	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
<b>Wine, beverages and food preparations</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>66.4</b>
- Wine and wine based products	2	1	1	0	0	0.0	
- Spirits and liqueurs	4	3	4	4	3	0.1	-25.0
- Beer, cider and other beverages	1	1	1	2	3	0.1	50.0
- Confectionery and chocolate	21	47	21	62	153	4.2	146.8
- Mixed food preparations and ingredients	152	157	159	194	277	7.5	42.8
<b>Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>487</b>	<b>438</b>	<b>521</b>	<b>737</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>41.5</b>
- Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	530	487	438	521	737	20.1	41.5
<b>Non-edible</b>	<b>528</b>	<b>509</b>	<b>523</b>	<b>625</b>	<b>874</b>	<b>23.8</b>	<b>39.8</b>
- Pet food and forage crops	14	12	11	18	35	1.0	94.4
- Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	168	169	157	162	241	6.6	48.8
- Horticulture	22	25	24	34	38	1.0	11.8
- Non edible for technical use	323	304	331	410	560	15.3	36.6
- Unspecified	0	0		0	0	0.0	

## EU Agri-Food trade with: India

### 5. EU Agri-food trade with India by HS chapters

#### Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to India, 2018 - 2022

		Exports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
	Agri-food	651	744	594	853	1 406	100.0	64.8
01	Live Animals	3	3	4	2	2	0.1	0.0
02	Meat and edible meat offal	2	2	1	2	3	0.2	50.0
04	Dairy produce	20	24	21	23	32	2.3	39.1
05	Products of animal origin	3	3	4	3	8	0.6	166.7
06	Live trees and other plants	13	20	10	12	16	1.1	33.3
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	22	12	7	8	8	0.6	0.0
08	Edible fruits & nuts	22	81	39	63	90	6.4	42.9
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	10	12	17	20	23	1.6	15.0
10	Cereals	2	28	4	6	36	2.6	500.0
11	Products of the milling industry	10	7	11	10	9	0.6	-10.0
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	30	34	38	36	44	3.1	22.2
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	20	21	22	21	29	2.1	38.1
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	92	51	66	128	419	29.8	227.3
16	Preparations of meat	1	1	0	1	1	0.1	0.0
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	46	47	59	67	74	5.3	10.4
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	29	30	18	29	41	2.9	41.4
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	13	12	9	10	16	1.1	60.0
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	13	15	10	13	21	1.5	61.5
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	26	29	27	32	42	3.0	31.3
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	93	68	45	86	151	10.7	75.6
23	Residues and waste from food industry	44	51	44	54	53	3.8	-1.9
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	7	5	2	3	4	0.3	33.3
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	133	188	135	224	282	20.1	25.9

#### Evolution of Agri-food imports from India, 2018 - 2022

		Imports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
	Agri-food	2 621	2 610	2 364	2 921	3 669	100.0	25.6
01	Live Animals	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
02	Meat and edible meat offal	0		0	0	0	0.0	
04	Dairy produce	2	1	1	1	6	0.2	500.0
05	Products of animal origin	27	28	25	28	36	1.0	28.6
06	Live trees and other plants	19	20	21	31	36	1.0	16.1
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	117	109	114	117	140	3.8	19.7
08	Edible fruits & nuts	343	367	295	257	277	7.5	7.8
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	464	433	366	454	632	17.2	39.2
10	Cereals	127	125	162	173	221	6.0	27.7
11	Products of the milling industry	4	5	6	9	11	0.3	22.2
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	227	251	248	197	262	7.1	33.0
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	112	115	116	141	215	5.9	52.5
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	38	48	45	72	73	2.0	1.4
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	253	275	234	301	357	9.7	18.6
16	Preparations of meat			0	0	0	0.0	
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	41	68	38	76	163	4.4	114.5
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	12	4	14	11	16	0.4	45.5
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	8	9	10	16	21	0.6	31.3
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	134	142	131	161	221	6.0	37.3
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	92	89	97	104	141	3.8	35.6
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	7	5	6	6	6	0.2	0.0
23	Residues and waste from food industry	188	143	58	349	207	5.6	-40.7
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	168	169	157	162	241	6.6	48.8
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	239	203	218	255	388	10.6	52.2