



European



# FARMING FOR BIODIVERSITY

BUILDING ON KNOW-HOW FROM THE  
RESULTS-BASED (RBPS) PILOTS

17 October 2019  
Conference in Brussels





Navarra: Traditional mosaic landscape



Leitrim: Species-rich grassland



Callows: Breeding Waders



Leitrim: + Marsh Fritillary



Callows: Species rich flood meadow



+ Ground nesting birds





# Measurement, control and verification

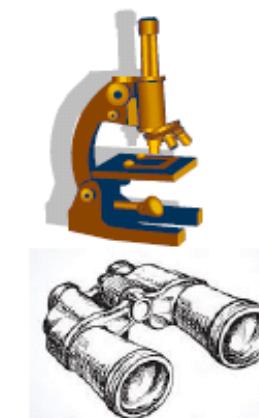
- Measurement = scoring using 10-point scale based on indicators of desired biodiversity target

➤ determines payments to farmers **All good  
10/10  
Top €€€**

- Controls = independent audit of measurements (checking scores)

- Verification = ecological surveys
  - Monitoring the ecological status of the chosen biodiversity target
  - Evaluation of the scheme design:
 

➤ scoring system  
Is 4 worse than 5?  
Is 9 better than 8?



Scorecard						
<b>A. Ecological Integrity</b>						
A.1. Number of positive indicators present in the grassland (circle ALL present on list below)						
No. of indicators:	6+	8+	10+	12+	14+	16+
Score	4	6	10	15	20	24
						28
<b>A.2. What proportion of the meadow are positive indicators absent from?</b>						
Absent from:	>90%	75-90%	50-75%	25-50%	<25%	
Score	-10	5	15	25	35	
<b>A.3. What is the cover of DENSE Meadowweet and/or dense grass in the sward?</b>						
Very High (>80% cover)	High (70-80% cover)	Medium (35-70% cover)	Low (<35% cover)			
Score	-20	-10	0	10		
<b>A.4. Cover (total) of negative indicator species &amp;/or agricultural 'weeds'</b> (ignore weeds on the near riverbank if rest of meadow is fine)						
Circle:	Perennial Rye grass	Docks	Other (specify):			
High: >5%	25-50%	11-25%	<10%			
Score	-30	-20	-10	0	10	
<b>B. Current Habitat Suitability</b>						
B.1. What is the level of dead vegetation (litter)? Identify main species:						
High (rank with woody plants)	Med-High (not mown & collected last year)	Dead vegetation negligible (mown annually)				
Score	-20	0	10			
B.2. Are there any damaging activities to vegetation, soil or water? If yes, list all activities						
High	Med-High	Med/Low	None			
Score	-40	-20	-10	0		



~ 5% checks





# Evaluating the scoring system



## Verification:

- Four 2m X 2m quadrats in each meadow plot recording all plants present
- Evaluations carried out in 2016 & will be repeated in 2017



# Evaluating the scoring system

Monitoring plants, invertebrates, amphibians, reptiles, and birds...

