



European  
Commission

June 2021

## Statistical Factsheet

# Cyprus



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Main figures - Year 2020		
Population (1 <sup>st</sup> January)	888 005	persons
Area*	9 253	km <sup>2</sup>
Currency	EUR	euro
Nominal GDP at current prices	20 841	million EUR
GDP per capita at current prices	23 660	EUR
GDP per capita at purchasing power	26 800	PPS
Harmonised index of consumer prices	-0.9%	change over previous year
Unemployment rate	8.2	% of labour force
Exports (goods & services)	12 698	million EUR (current prices)
Imports (goods & services)	13 690	million EUR (current prices)
Balance (goods & services)	- 992	million EUR (current prices)
Exports of agricultural products	435	million EUR (current prices)
Imports of agricultural products	1 052	million EUR (current prices)
Current account balance	-10.4	% of GDP
General government balance	-6.1	% of GDP
General government gross debt	112.6	% of GDP

Sources: European Commission, Eurostat (Online Data Table:urt\_d3area, urt\_pjanaggr3), and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs.

\*Data refer to the year 2016

(e) Estimation

Updated: June 2021

## 1. KEY DATA

Macroeconomics				
<b>Population</b>				
<b>Total population (number of persons), of which:</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>0 888 005</b>	<b>0.2%</b>	<b>of EU27_2020</b>
in predominantly rural regions	2020	:	20.8%	in EU27_2020
in intermediate regions	2020	100.0%	38.9%	in EU27_2020
in predominantly urban regions	2020	:	40.3%	in EU27_2020
<b>Population in Predominantly rural regions (Persons)</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>of EU27_2020</b>
<b>GDP (current basic prices)</b>				
Total (million EUR)	2020	20 841	0.2%	of EU27_2020
GDP per capita (EUR/person)	2020	23 660	29 355	in EU27_2020
GDP per capita (PPS/person)	2020	26 800	29 700	in EU27_2020
Real GDP growth rate (% change over previous year)	2020	-6.2%	-7.4%	in EU27_2020
<b>Gross value added</b>				
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (% of total GVA)	2020	2.1%	1.9%	in EU27_2020
<b>Financial aspects</b>				
<b>Common Agricultural Policy expenditure</b>				
<b>Total expenditure (million EUR), of which:</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>0.1%</b>	<b>of EU27_2020</b>
Direct payments (%)	2020	66.0%	69.9%	in EU27_2020
Market measures (%)	2020	8.1%	4.6%	in EU27_2020
Rural development (%)	2020	25.9%	25.5%	in EU27_2020
<b>Economic accounts of agriculture</b>				
<b>Agricultural output (current basic prices)</b>				
<b>Agricultural output (million EUR), of which:</b>	<b>2020 (e)</b>	<b>734</b>	<b>0.2%</b>	<b>of EU27_2020</b>
<b>Crop output, of which:</b>		<b>39.2%</b>	<b>0.1%</b>	<b>of EU27_2020</b>
Cereals (including seeds)		1.8%	0.0%	of EU27_2020
Industrial crops		0.1%	0.0%	of EU27_2020
Forage plants		5.4%	0.2%	of EU27_2020
Vegetables and horticultural products		10.0%	0.1%	of EU27_2020
Potatoes		4.9%	0.3%	of EU27_2020
Fruits		9.1%	0.2%	of EU27_2020
Wine		3.7%	0.1%	of EU27_2020
Olive oil		1.6%	0.3%	of EU27_2020
<b>Animal output, of which:</b>		<b>60.8%</b>	<b>0.3%</b>	<b>of EU27_2020</b>
Cattle		2.1%	0.1%	of EU27_2020
Pigs		10.4%	0.2%	of EU27_2020
Sheep and goats		3.3%	0.6%	of EU27_2020
Poultry		8.6%	0.3%	of EU27_2020
Milk		29.6%	0.4%	of EU27_2020
Eggs		2.2%	0.2%	of EU27_2020
Gross value added at current prices (million EUR)	2020 (e)	340	0.2%	of EU27_2020
<b>Agricultural input (current basic prices)</b>				
Total intermediate consumption (million EUR)	2020 (e)	420	0.2%	of EU27_2020
<b>Agricultural income (real prices)</b>				
Agricultural Income*(% change over previous year, 2010=100)	2020 (e)	3.9%	-1.2%	in EU27_2020
<b>Farm structure</b>				
<b>Holdings</b>				
<b>Total (No), of which:</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>34 940</b>	<b>0.3%</b>	<b>of EU27_2020</b>
UAA < 5 ha (%)	2016	89.6%	66.6%	in EU27_2020
Economic size < 4 000 €	2016	70.4%	54.9%	in EU27_2020
Holder < 35 years (%)	2016	1.3%	5.1%	in EU27_2020
Holder > 64 years (%)	2016	44.6%	32.8%	in EU27_2020
UAA per holding (ha)	2016	3.2	15.2	in EU27_2020
<b>Labour force</b>				
AWU (No)	2016	18 730	0.2%	of EU27_2020
Female farm holders (%)	2016	24.6%	30.7%	in EU27_2020
Male farm holders (%)	2016	75.5%	68.8%	in EU27_2020
Agriculture in % of total employment	2020	2.2%	4.0%	in EU27_2020

Sources: European Commission(Ameco), Eurostat(Online Data Table: urt\_pjanaggr3, aact\_eaa01, ef\_m\_farmleg, ef\_m\_farmang, ef\_if\_main, ifsa\_egan2) and Directorate General for Agriculture and Rural Development.

\*Indicator A- See definition at page 10

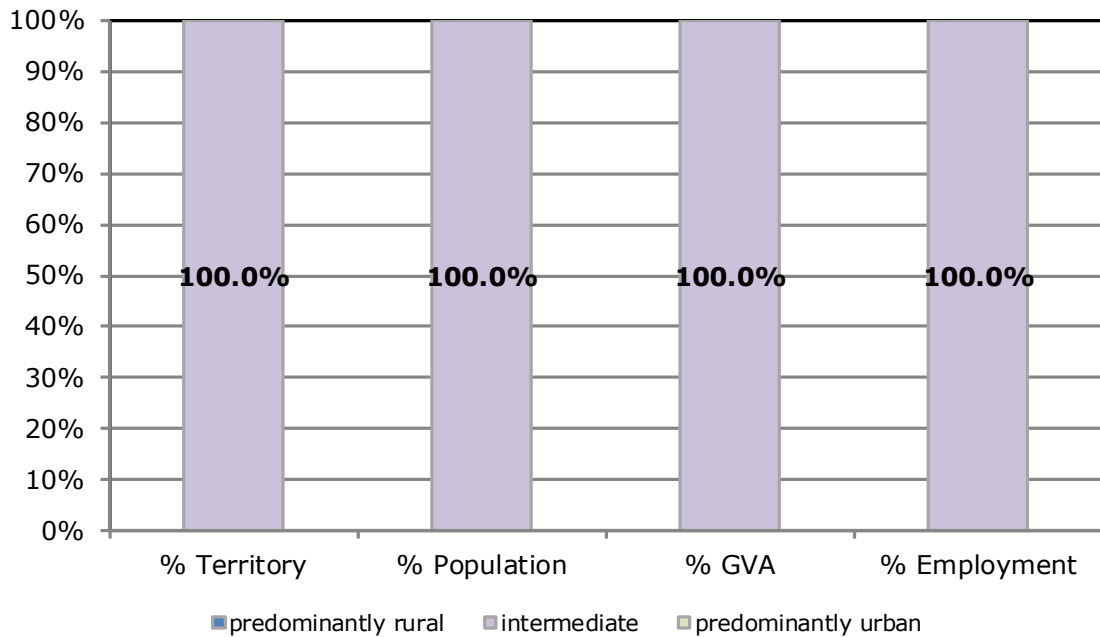
## 2. POPULATION AND ECONOMY

### Importance of rural areas

	Territory (km <sup>2</sup> )	Population (persons)	GVA (Million EUR)	Employment (persons)
Year	2016	2020	2018	2019
Predominantly Rural Regions	:	:	:	:
Intermediate Regions	9 253	888 005	18 649	403 500
Predominantly Urban Regions	:	:	:	:
<b>Total</b>	<b>9 253</b>	<b>888 005</b>	<b>18 649</b>	<b>403 500</b>

Source: Eurostat (Online Data Table: urt\_d3area, urt\_pjanaggr3, urt\_10r\_3gva, urt\_lfe3emp)

Updated: June 2021



Degree of urbanisation	Share of land (%)	Share of population (%)
	2018	2018
Rural areas	57.1%	18.7%
Towns and suburbs	5.9%	21.7%
Cities	5.5%	59.6%

Source: Eurostat, GISCO

\*Based on 2011 population grid, LAU 2018 delineation and NUTS 2016. "Data refer to the government-controlled area"

## 2. POPULATION AND ECONOMY

### Economic forecast

Indicators	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021(f)	2022(f)
<b>GDP</b>										
In million EUR (current prices)	17 995	17 430	17 884	18 929	20 120	21 433	22 287	20 841	21 807	22 915
Per capita (in PPS; current prices)	21 900	21 600	22 900	24 800	26 000	27 500	28 100	26 800	27 700	28 800
<b>% change over previous period</b>										
GDP growth at constant prices (2015=100)	-6.6%	-1.8%	3.2%	6.4%	5.2%	5.2%	3.1%	-6.2%	3.7%	3.0%
GDP deflator (2015=100)	-0.9%	-1.3%	-0.6%	-0.6%	1.1%	1.2%	0.9%	0.8%	1.3%	1.2%
Harmonised index of consumer prices	0.4%	-0.3%	-1.5%	-1.2%	0.7%	0.8%	0.5%	-0.9%	0.9%	1.3%
Exports (goods and services)	1.2%	6.2%	9.9%	7.2%	9.9%	8.0%	-0.4%	-17.7%	7.2%	8.1%
Imports (goods and services)	-4.6%	7.7%	9.1%	10.0%	12.9%	4.5%	2.0%	-11.5%	7.0%	7.0%
<b>Net exports of goods and services (million EUR)</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>- 77</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>- 238</b>	<b>- 992</b>	<b>- 993</b>	<b>- 985</b>
<b>% of total employment</b>										
Unemployment rate	15.9	16.1	15.0	13.0	11.1	8.4	7.1	8.2	7.8	7.2
<b>% of GDP</b>										
Current account balance	-1.5	-4.1	-0.4	-4.2	-5.3	-3.9	-6.3	-10.4	-10.1	-9.9
General government balance	-5.6	-8.8	-0.9	0.3	1.9	-3.5	1.5	-6.1	-2.3	-2.3
General government gross debt	104.0	109.1	107.2	103.1	93.5	99.2	94.0	112.6	108.2	102.8

Source: European Commission, Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs

Updated: June 2021

f: forecast

## 3.1. AGRICULTURE: FINANCIAL ASPECTS

### CAP expenditure

Measures	2020		
	1 000 EUR		
Decoupled direct aids	43 986	60.3%	91.4%
Other direct aids	3 791	5.2%	7.9%
Additional amounts of aid	0	0.0%	0.0%
Reimbursement of direct aids in relation to financial discipline	348	0.5%	0.7%
<b>Direct payments (Total)</b>	<b>48 125</b>	<b>66.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Olive oil	0	0.0%	0.0%
Textile plants	0	0.0%	0.0%
Fruit and vegetables	170	0.2%	2.9%
Wine sector	4 646	6.4%	78.5%
Promotion	711	1.0%	12.0%
Other plant products/measures		0.0%	0.0%
Milk and milk products		0.0%	0.0%
Beef and veal	0	0.0%	0.0%
Sheepmeat and goatmeat	0	0.0%	0.0%
Pigmeat, eggs, poultry and other	100	0.1%	1.7%
School schemes*	295	0.4%	5.0%
<b>Market measures (Total)</b>	<b>5 922</b>	<b>8.1%</b>	<b>100%</b>
<b>Rural development (Total)</b>	<b>18 881</b>	<b>25.9%</b>	<b>100%</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>72 929</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	

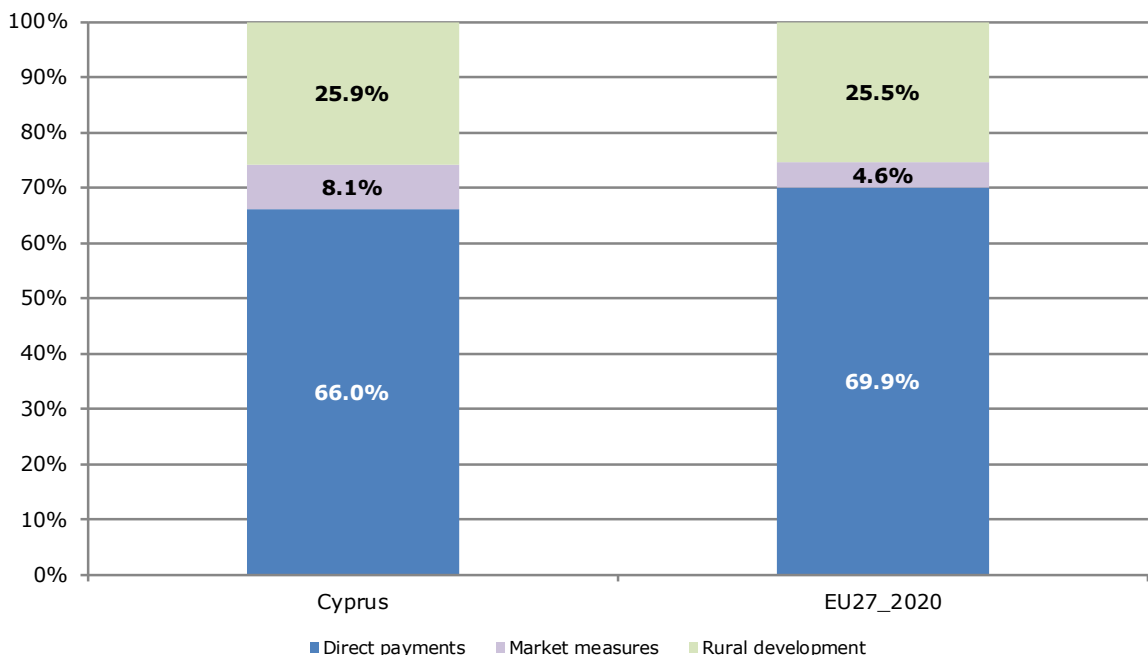
Note: Expenditure in commitments for direct payments and market measures; ceilings of support for rural development. Negative values represent beneficiaries that in total reimbursed money to the EAGF (recoveries, corrections, etc.)

\* Programme implementation based on school years; reimbursement possible in the next financial year

Source: European Commission, Directorate General for Agriculture and Rural Development

Updated: June 2021

### Distribution of CAP expenditure



## 3.2. AGRICULTURE: FINANCIAL ASPECTS

### Distribution of direct aids to the producers

Size-class of aid (all direct payments)	Financial year 2019*			
	Beneficiaries		Payments in EUR	
	x 1 000	% of total	x 1 000	% of total
< 0 €	0.13	0.41%	-60	-0.1%
≥ 0 and < 500 €	17.94	55.14%	4 547	9.4%
≥ 500 and < 1 250 €	7.66	23.54%	5 978	12.3%
≥ 1 250 and < 2 000 €	2.35	7.23%	3 715	7.7%
≥ 2 000 and < 5 000 €	2.69	8.26%	8 298	17.1%
≥ 5 000 and < 10 000 €	0.91	2.79%	6 330	13.0%
≥ 10 000 and < 20 000 €	0.52	1.61%	7 332	15.1%
≥ 20 000 and < 50 000 €	0.27	0.84%	8 206	16.9%
≥ 50 000 and < 100 000 €	0.05	0.14%	2 849	5.9%
≥ 100 000 and < 150 000 €	0.01	0.03%	1 041	2.1%
≥ 150 000 and < 200 000 €	0.00	0.01%	315	0.6%
≥ 200 000 and < 250 000 €	-	0.00%		0.0%
≥ 250 000 and < 300 000 €	-	0.00%		0.0%
≥ 300 000 and < 500 000 €	-	0.00%		0.0%
≥ 500 000 €	-	0.00%		0.0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>32.53</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>48 551</b>	<b>100%</b>

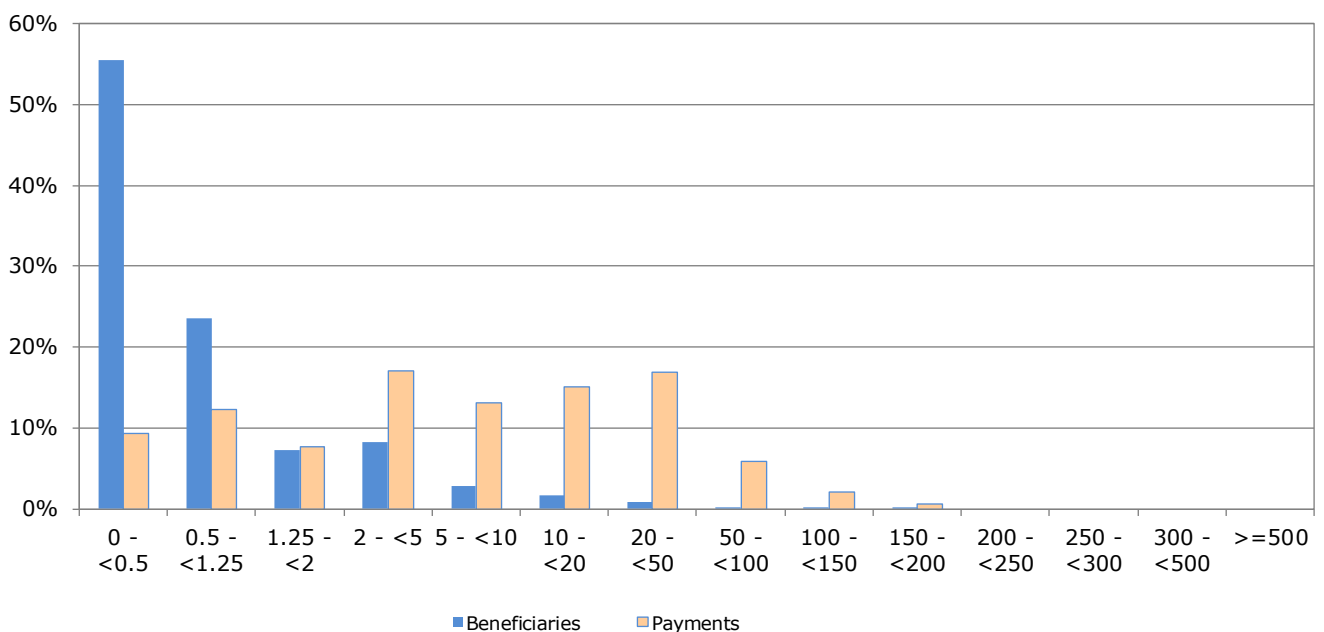
Source: European Commission, Directorate General for Agriculture and Rural Development.

\* Figures for financial year 2020 will become available during the second half of 2021. Negative values represent beneficiaries that in total reimbursed money to the EAGF (recoveries, corrections, etc.)

Note: In order to protect the anonymity of the beneficiaries, numbers less than 10 have been made invisible in this table.

Updated: June 2021

#### Indicative figures on the distribution of direct aid by size-class of aid (1 000 EUR)



## 4.1. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

### Agricultural output

Output components (real prices)	2018	2019	2020 (e)		
	Million EUR		Million EUR	% of total	% of EU27_2020
<b>Cereals:</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>1.8%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>
Wheat and spelt	4	6	6	1%	0.0%
Rye and meslin		0	0	0%	0.0%
Barley	1	5	7	1%	0.1%
Oats and summer cereal mixtures		0	0	0%	0.0%
Grain maize		0	0	0%	0.0%
Rice		0	0	0%	0.0%
Other cereals		0	0	0%	0.0%
<b>Industrial crops:</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0.1%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>
Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	1	1	1	0%	0.0%
Protein crops		0	0	0%	0.0%
Raw tobacco		0	0	0%	0.0%
Sugar beet		0	0	0%	0.0%
Other industrial crops		0	0	0%	0.0%
<b>Forage plants</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>5.4%</b>	<b>0.2%</b>
<b>Vegetables and horticultural products</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>10.0%</b>	<b>0.1%</b>
<b>Potatoes</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>4.9%</b>	<b>0.3%</b>
<b>Fruits</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>9.1%</b>	<b>0.2%</b>
<b>Wine</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>0.1%</b>
<b>Olive oil</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>0.3%</b>
<b>Other crop products</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>0.9%</b>
<b>Crop output</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>39.2%</b>	<b>0.1%</b>
<b>Animals:</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>28.3%</b>	<b>0.2%</b>
Cattle	16	23	15	2.1%	0.1%
Pigs	78	80	73	10.4%	0.2%
Equines	0	0	0	0.0%	0.0%
Sheep and goats	25	24	23	3.3%	0.7%
Poultry	64	67	61	8.6%	0.4%
Other animals	28	28	28	3.9%	1.4%
<b>Animal products:</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>32.6%</b>	<b>0.4%</b>
Milk	180	188	210	29.7%	0.4%
Eggs	15	16	16	2.2%	0.2%
Other animal products	5	5	5	0.7%	0.2%
<b>Animal output</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>60.8%</b>	<b>0.3%</b>
<b>Agricultural goods output</b>	<b>679</b>	<b>708</b>	<b>707</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>0.2%</b>

(e) 2020 data are estimates and may still change.

Updated: June 2021

Source: Eurostat(Online Data Table: aact\_eaa04), Economic Accounts for Agriculture (Production value at basic price).

## 4.2. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

### Agricultural input

Input components (real prices)	2018	2019	2020 (e)	2019/2018	2020 (e) /2019
	Million EUR			% Change	
Seeds and planting stock	19	17	17	-8.4%	-0.1%
Energy	41	42	36	3.1%	-14.6%
Fertilisers and soil improvers	17	15	13	-14.3%	-12.9%
Plant protection products	17	16	16	-8.7%	-0.7%
Veterinary expenses	8	8	8	-0.9%	-0.5%
Feedingstuffs	219	239	237	9.0%	-0.6%
Maintenance of materials	15	15	15	-0.8%	-0.8%
Maintenance of buildings	1	1	1	-1.1%	1.1%
Agricultural services	0	0	0	:	:
Other goods and services	49	50	50	2.3%	0.0%
<b>Total intermediate consumption</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>4.4%</b>	<b>-2.3%</b>
<b>Fixed capital consumption</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>-0.7%</b>	<b>-1.2%</b>

(e) 2020 data are estimates and may still change.

Source: Eurostat(Online Data Table: aact\_eaa04), Economic Accounts for Agriculture (Production value at basic price)

Updated: June 2021

### Agricultural income

By category of product (real prices)	2018	2019	2020 (e)	2019/2018	2020 (e) /2019
	Million EUR			% Change	
<b>Output of the agricultural "industry":</b>	<b>699</b>	<b>734</b>	<b>733</b>	<b>4.9%</b>	<b>-0.1%</b>
Crop output	268	277	277	3.3%	0.0%
Animal output:	410	431	430	5.0%	-0.2%
<i>Animals</i>	211	222	200	5.3%	-9.9%
<i>Animal products</i>	200	209	230	4.6%	10.1%
Agricultural services		0	0	5.9%	0.0%
Secondary activities	21	26	26	25.3%	-0.3%
<b>- Intermediate consumption</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>4.4%</b>	<b>-2.3%</b>
<b>= Gross value added at basic prices</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>5.7%</b>	<b>2.7%</b>
- Consumption of fixed capital	15	15	15	-0.7%	-1.2%
- Taxes	10	10	10	-0.8%	-0.1%
+ Subsidies	44	40	36	-9.8%	-10.8%
<b>= Factor income</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>4.0%</b>	<b>1.4%</b>
<b>Agricultural income* (2010=100)</b>	<b>118.6</b>	<b>121.6</b>	<b>126.4</b>	<b>2.6%</b>	<b>3.9%</b>

(e) 2020 data are estimates and may still change.

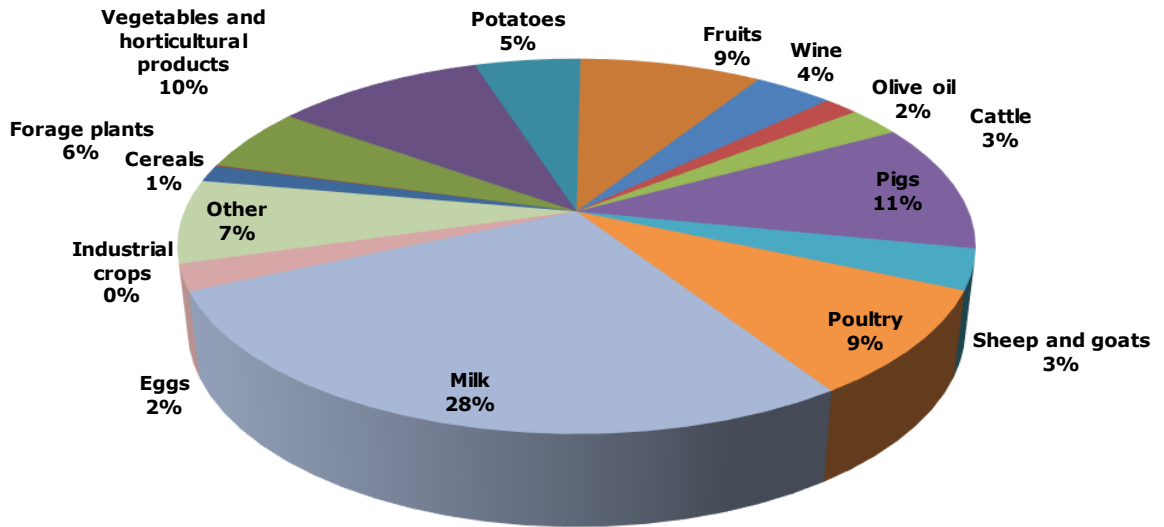
Updated: June 2021

Source: Eurostat(Online Data Table: aact\_eaa04 aact\_eaa06), Economic Accounts for Agriculture (Production value at basic price, Real Values, Index, 2010=100)

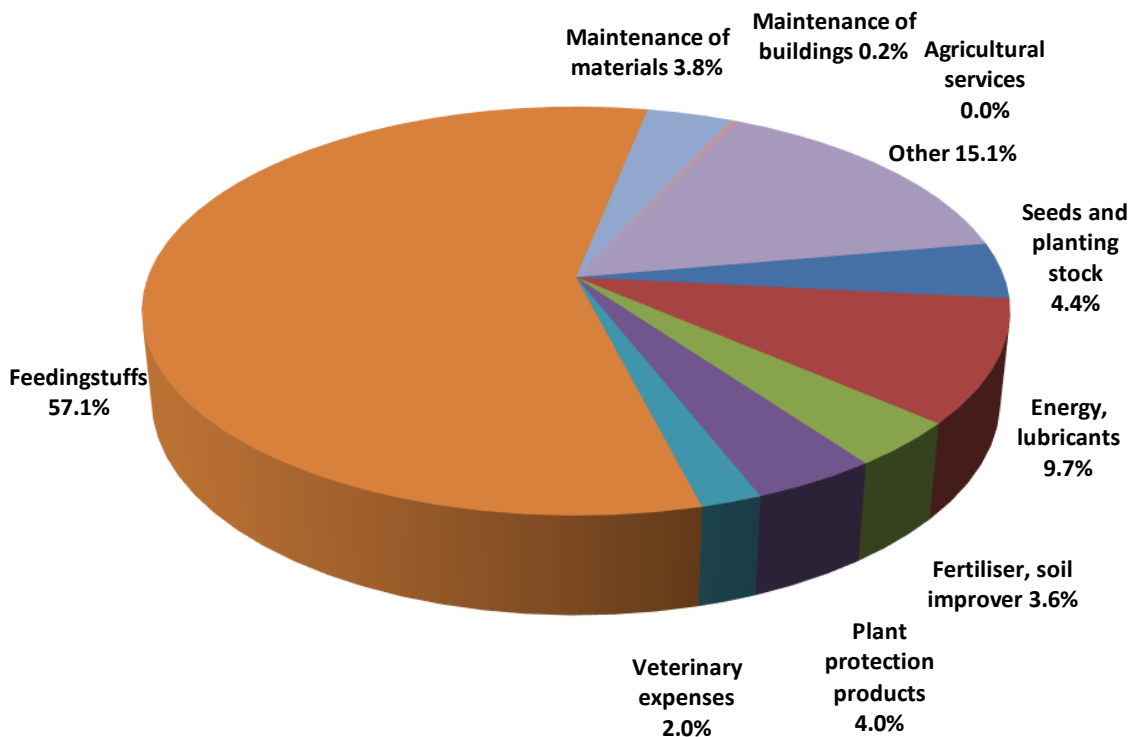


## 4.3. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

### Output components (2018-2020 average)



### Intermediate consumption (2018-2020 average)



Source: Eurostat (Online Data Table: aact\_eaa04) , Economic Accounts for Agriculture (values at real basic price)

## 4.4. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

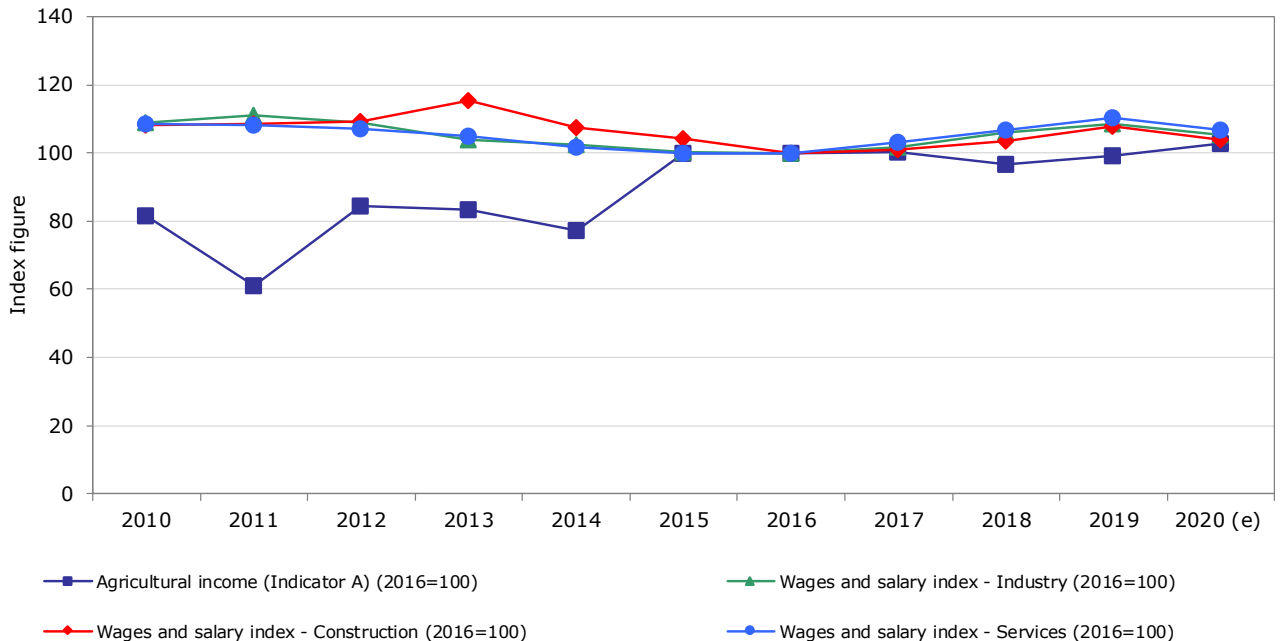
### Evolution of agricultural labour input



Source: Eurostat(Online Data Table: aact\_ali01)

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### Evolution of agricultural income (\*) compared to wages



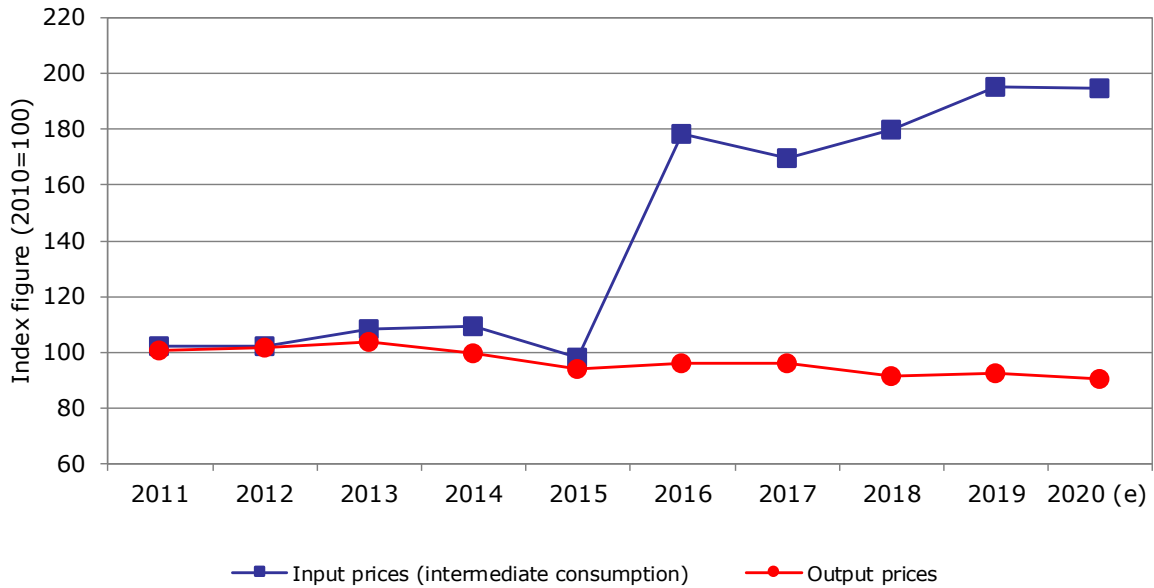
Source: Eurostat(Online Data Table: aact\_eaa06, lc\_lci\_r2\_a)

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(\*) The so-called indicator A is the real net value added at factor cost of agriculture per annual work unit (AWU). The net value added at factor cost (factor income) is calculated by subtracting the consumption of fixed capital from gross value added at basic prices and adding the value of subsidies less taxes. The AWU is defined as the work volume corresponding to one full-time employed worked.

## 4.5. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

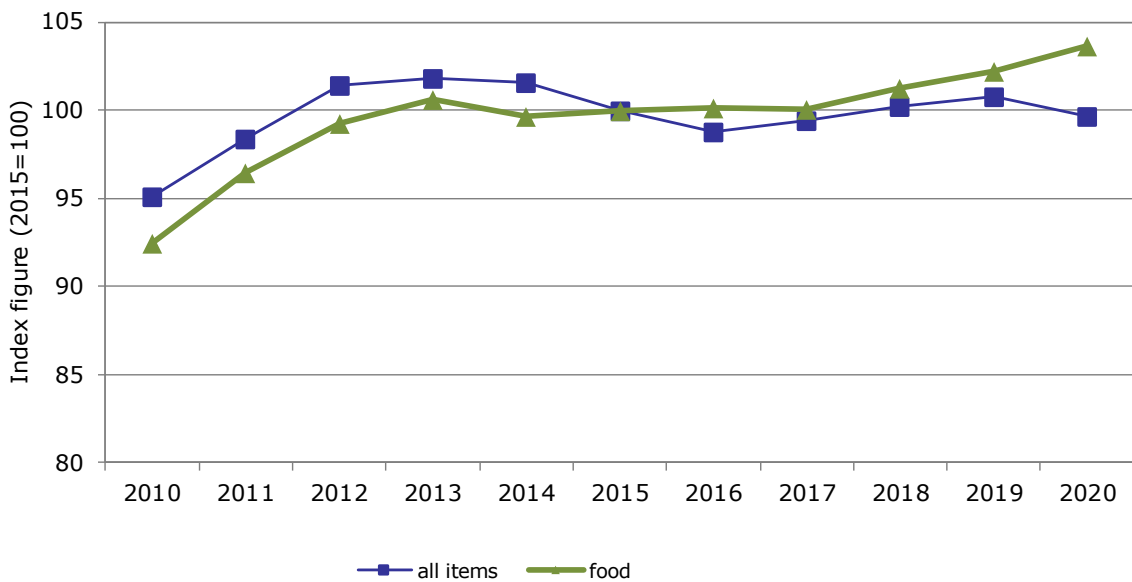
### Evolution of agricultural input and output prices



Source: Eurostat(Online data table: aact\_eaa05)

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### Evolution of harmonised indices of consumer prices

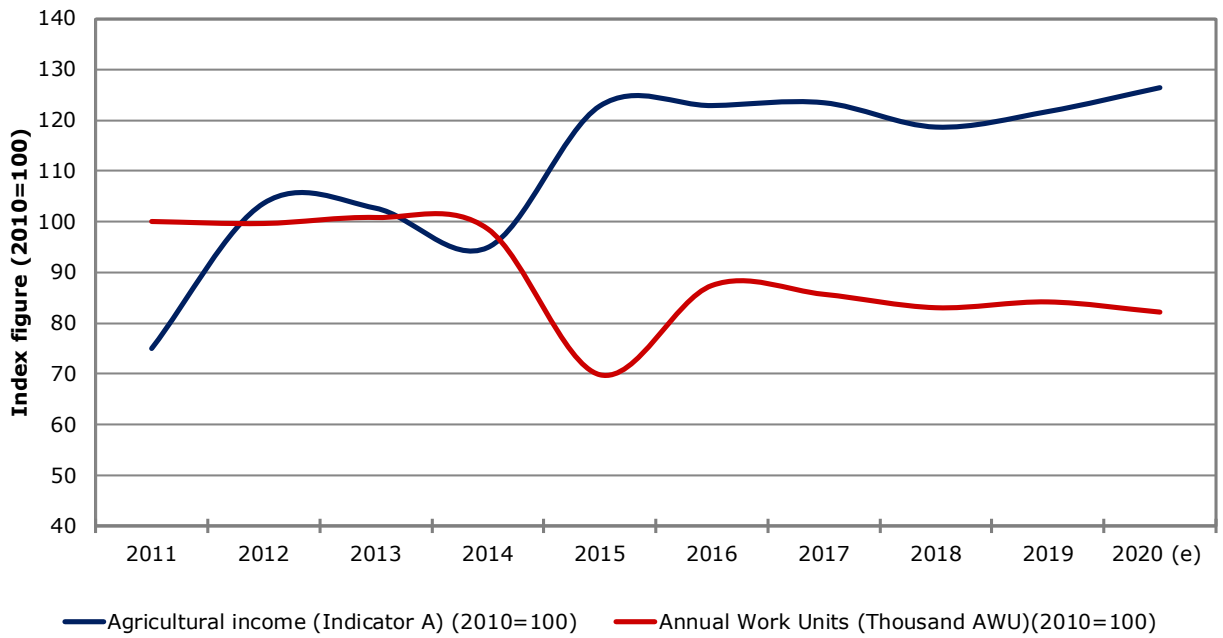


Source: Eurostat(Online Data Table: prc\_hicp\_aind)

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## 4.6. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

### Farms' income and labour development index (real terms)

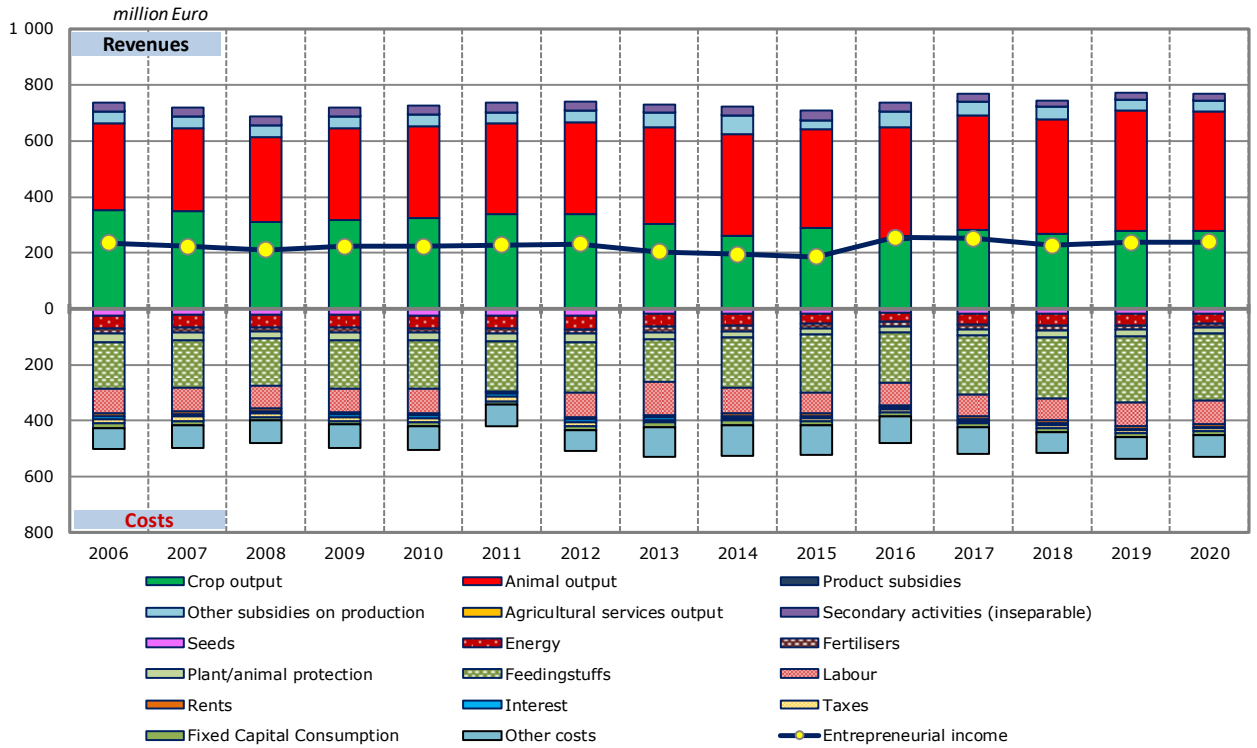


Source: Eurostat(Online Data Table: aact\_eaa06, aact\_ali01) and DG Agriculture and Rural Development

Updated: June 2021

## 4.7. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

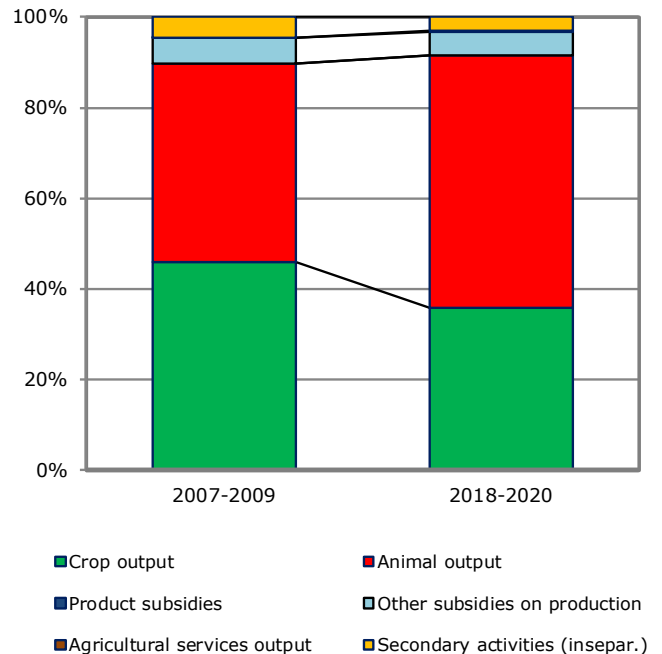
### Agricultural income (real prices)



#### Cost Structure



#### Revenue Structure



## 5.1. AGRICULTURAL TRADE

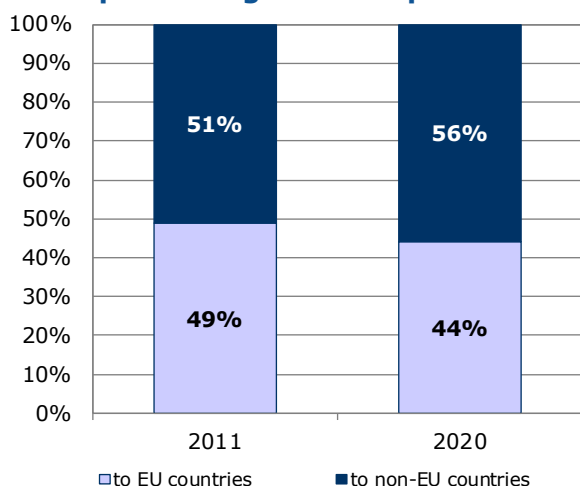
### Agricultural trade in 2020

By category of product	Total trade	Trade with EU countries		Trade with non-EU countries	
	Million EUR	Million EUR	% change 2020/2019	Million EUR	% change 2020/2019
<b>Exports</b>					
Commodities	13	10	7.9%	3	20.1%
Other primary products	68	46	-12.8%	22	-4.6%
Processed products	301	112	14.7%	189	9.4%
Food preparations	17	9	0.8%	8	-11.5%
Beverages	27	7	21.5%	20	-15.0%
Non edible	10	8	-5.3%	1	-40.7%
<b>Total agricultural products</b>	<b>435</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>0.4%</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>-2.5%</b>
as % of total exports	16.2%	22.5%		13.6%	
<b>Imports</b>					
Commodities	239	135	0.5%	104	-10.1%
Other primary products	175	149	-13.5%	25	-16.1%
Processed products	167	139	-10.8%	28	-7.4%
Food preparations	288	239	-2.9%	48	0.5%
Beverages	104	62	-11.9%	42	-17.6%
Non edible	80	70	2.4%	10	-29.0%
<b>Total agricultural products</b>	<b>1 052</b>	<b>796</b>	<b>-6.3%</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>-10.89%</b>
as % of total imports	14.0%	18.3%		8.1%	
<b>Balance</b>					
Commodities	- 226	- 125		- 100	
Other primary products	- 106	- 103		- 3	
Processed products	134	- 27		161	
Food preparations	- 271	- 230		- 40	
Beverages	- 77	- 56		- 22	
Non edible	- 70	- 62		- 8	
<b>Total agricultural products</b>	<b>-616</b>	<b>- 603</b>		<b>- 13</b>	

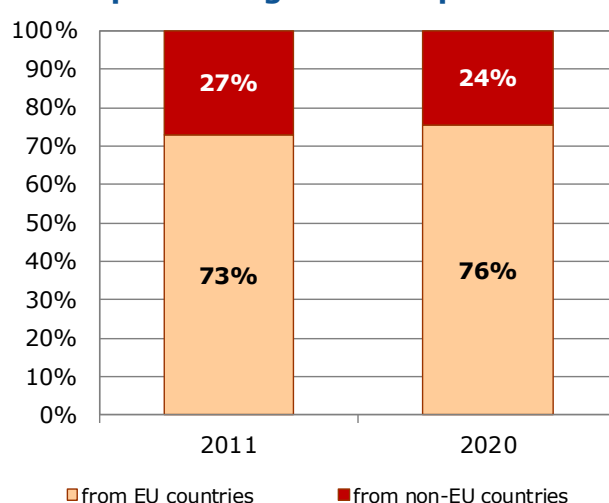
Source: Directorate General for Agriculture and Rural Development, based on COMEXT data

Updated: June 2021

#### Exports of agricultural products

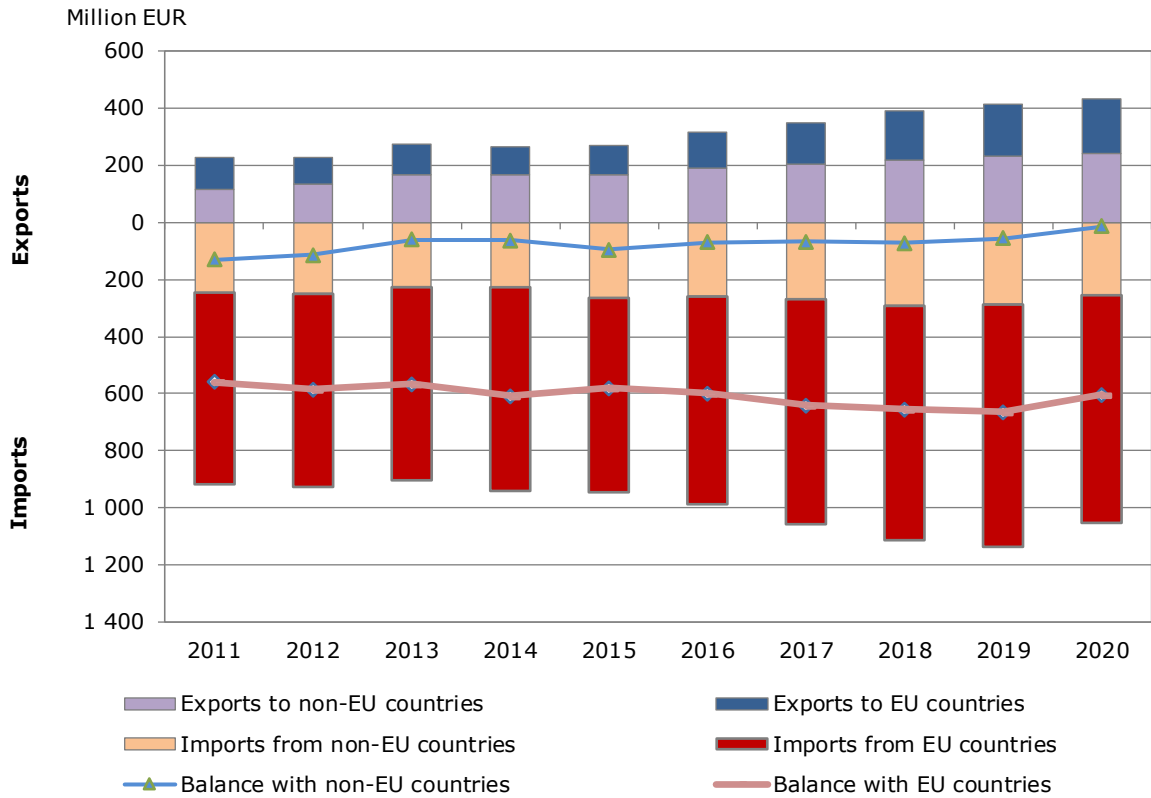


#### Imports of agricultural products

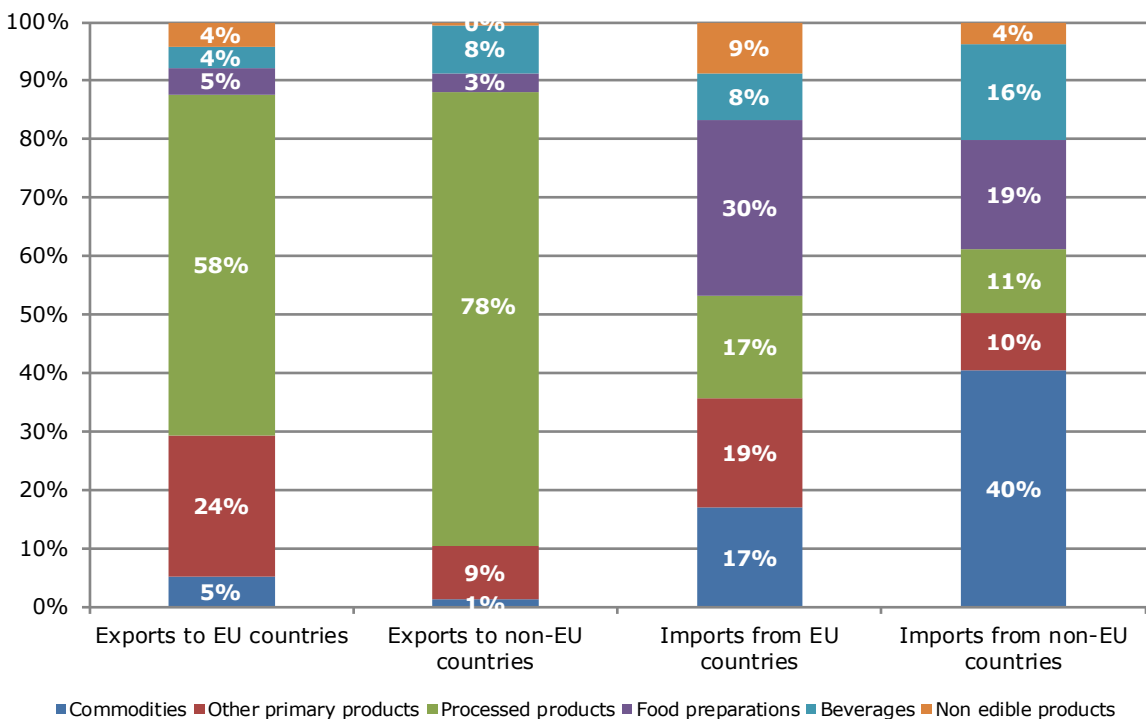


## 5.2. AGRICULTURAL TRADE

### Evolution of agricultural trade with EU and non-EU countries



### Structure of agricultural exports and imports



## 6.1. FARM STRUCTURE

### Structure of agricultural holdings

Holdings		2010		2016	
		Total	%	Total	%
By UAA (*)	< 5 ha	34 820	89.6%	31 300	89.6%
	5-10 ha	2 030	5.2%	1 680	4.8%
	10-20 ha	1 010	2.6%	1 010	2.9%
	20-30 ha	370	1.0%	310	0.9%
	30-50 ha	290	0.7%	280	0.8%
	50-100 ha	220	0.6%	240	0.7%
	> 100 ha	120	0.3%	120	0.3%
By economic size (**)	< 4 000 €	28 370	73.0%	24 080	68.9%
	< 8 000 €	4 170	10.7%	4 300	12.3%
	< 15 000 €	2 320	6.0%	2 490	7.1%
	< 25 000 €	1 240	3.2%	1 200	3.4%
	< 50 000 €	1 170	3.0%	1 140	3.3%
	< 100 000 €	810	2.1%	760	2.2%
	< 250 000 €	510	1.3%	580	1.7%
	< 500 000 €	150	0.4%	230	0.7%
=/ > 500 000 €	110	0.3%	180	0.5%	
By LSU (***)	0	29 060	74.8%	25 090	71.8%
	0-5	7 820	20.1%	8 270	23.7%
	5-10	510	1.3%	390	1.1%
	10-15	240	0.6%	190	0.5%
	15-20	170	0.4%	120	0.3%
	20-50	460	1.2%	380	1.1%
	50-100	270	0.7%	180	0.5%
	100-500	290	0.7%	260	0.7%
	> 500	60	0.2%	50	0.1%
By age of holder	< 35 years	1 020	2.6%	460	1.3%
	35-44 years	3 660	9.4%	1 830	5.2%
	45-54 years	9 740	25.1%	5 990	17.1%
	55-64 years	11 630	29.9%	11 100	31.8%
	> 64 years	12 810	33.0%	15 570	44.6%
not applicable	:	:	:	:	
<b>Total</b>	<b>38 860</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>34 950</b>	<b>100%</b>	
UAA in 1 000 ha	118		112		
UAA (ha) per holding	3.0		3		

Source: Eurostat (Online Data Table: ef\_m\_farmleg), Farm Structure Survey

Updated: June 2021

(\*) UAA = Utilised agricultural area.

(\*\*) Economic size: The standard output of an agricultural product (crop or livestock), abbreviated as SO, is the average monetary value of the agricultural output at farm-gate price, in euro per hectare or per head of livestock. There is a regional SO coefficient for each product, as an average value over a reference period (5 years, except for the SO 2004 coefficient calculated using the average of 3 years). The sum of all the SO per hectare of crop and per head of livestock in a farm is a measure of its overall [economic size](#), expressed in euro.

(\*\*\*) LSU = Livestock units. A LSU is equivalent to a dairy cow. The number of animals (heads) is converted into LSU using a set of coefficients reflecting the feed requirements of the different animal categories.



## 6.2. FARM STRUCTURE

### Structure of farm labour force

2016			
Family labour force		Non family labour force	
persons:	68 370	Data not available	
of which women:	36.6%		
AWUs (*):	13 250	AWUs:	3 950
Holders	Family members	Regular non family labour force	Non regular non family labour force
persons:	persons:	persons:	Data not available
34 370	34 000	4 540	
of which women:	of which women:	of which women:	
24.6%	48.8%	22.0%	
AWUs:	AWUs:	AWUs:	AWUs:
7 440	5 810	3 950	1 530
<b>Total farm labour force (persons)</b>		72 910	
<b>Total farm labour force (AWUs)</b>		18 730	

Source: Eurostat(Online Data Table: ef\_lf\_main), Farm Structure Survey

Updated: June 2021

\* AWUs = Annual work units. An AWU is equivalent to a worker employed on a full time basis for one year.

## 6.3. FARM STRUCTURE

### Structure of farm livestock

#### Livestock and holdings with livestock in 2016

	Livestock unit (LSU)	Head (animal)	Thousand heads (animals)	Holding*	Percent structure	
					Livestock unit (LSU)	Holding*
<b>Livestock</b>	<b>172 080</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>9 980</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>
Live horses, asses, mules and hinnies	3 380	4 220	:	260	2%	3%
Live bovine animals	39 900	53 710	:	240	23%	2%
Live swine	60 770	265 040	:	420	35%	4%
Live sheep	26 480	264 800	:	1 380	15%	14%
Live goats	17 000	169 980	:	1 610	10%	16%
Live poultry	24 240	:	2 600	8 280	14%	83%
Rabbits, breeding females	320	15 810	:	3 650	0%	37%
Bees (hives)	:	18 970	:	270	:	3%
Other animals	:	:	:	40	:	0%

\*note that holdings can keep various animals at the same time so the number of holdings with "Livestock" is less than the sum of groups of holdings with particular animals

#### Number of holdings with livestock herds by size class of livestock units, in 2016

ANIMALS/holdings*	Less than 5 LSU	From 5 to 9.9 LSU	From 10 to 14.9 LSU	From 15 to 19.9 LSU	From 20 to 49.9 LSU	From 50 to 99.9 LSU	From 100 to 499.9 LSU	500 LSU or over
<b>Livestock</b>	<b>8 270</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>50</b>
Live horses, asses, mules and hinnies	210	20	:	:	10	10	10	:
Live bovine animals	:	10	10	:	30	30	150	10
Live swine	220	40	20	20	50	20	20	30
Live sheep	410	260	120	80	280	130	110	0
Live goats	720	230	130	80	250	120	80	:
Live poultry	7 530	230	110	60	160	80	90	10
Rabbits, breeding females	3 280	140	60	30	70	20	30	:

\*note that holdings can keep various animals at the same time so the number of holdings with "Livestock" is less than the sum of groups of holdings with particular animals

#### Number of livestock units in livestock herds by size classes of livestock units, in 2016

ANIMALS/LSU	Less than 5 LSU	From 5 to 9.9 LSU	From 10 to 14.9 LSU	From 15 to 19.9 LSU	From 20 to 49.9 LSU	From 50 to 99.9 LSU	From 100 to 499.9 LSU	500 LSU or over
<b>Livestock</b>	<b>5 900</b>	<b>2 770</b>	<b>2 340</b>	<b>2 040</b>	<b>11 910</b>	<b>12 440</b>	<b>51 200</b>	<b>83 500</b>
Live horses, asses, mules and hinnies	340	40	:	:	20	10	10	:
Live bovine animals	:	40	110	:	600	1 540	29 800	7 770
Live swine	140	50	40	20	70	40	1 120	59 290
Live sheep	660	1 170	940	990	6 100	5 920	10 700	0
Live goats	1 060	910	870	820	4 730	4 510	3 910	:
Live poultry	3 450	540	360	120	350	420	5 650	13 350
Rabbits, breeding females	230	10	20	20	30	:	:	:

Source: Eurostat online data tables ef\_m\_farmleg, ef\_lsk\_main.

Updated: September 2021

The data extracted in June and September 2021, for the most recent data see sources

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Contact: DG Agriculture and Rural Development, Farm Economics Unit

Tel: +32-2-29 75471 / E-mail: [Agri-C3@ec.europa.eu](mailto:Agri-C3@ec.europa.eu)