



AGRI-FOOD TRADE STATISTICAL FACTSHEET

European Union - Egypt

Notes to the reader:

The data used in this factsheet were provided by ISDB and extracted from the **COMEXT-EUROSTAT** database unless otherwise indicated, in statistical regime IV.

"EU" refers to the European Union at 27 members (after the withdrawal of the UK) for all years indicated.

"Agri-food products" refers to the WTO definition of agricultural products and includes the chapters 1-24 (excluding fish and fish products) of the Harmonised System, and a number of headings in chapters 33, 35, 38, 41, 43 and 51-53. The aggregate of EU Agri-food trade does not contain tariff codes CN 3302.10.40 and CN 3302.10.90 (some odoriferous substances which are regarded as industrial products).

The details of the **product categories** referred to in this factsheet are available on: https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/info/files/food-farming-fisheries/farming/documents/agrifood-product-classes-details_en.pdf

More trade statistics including main economic indicators, GDP by sector, trade in goods and trade in commercial services are provided by the EU Commission Directorate-General for Trade on their website: https://agriculture.ec.europa.eu/data-and-analysis/markets/trade-data/trade-countryregion/trade-value_en

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DISCLAIMER

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EU Agri-Food trade with: Egypt

1. Selection of indicators

Agricultural indicators

	Unit	Period	World	Partner
1 Agriculture, value added	(% of GDP)	2019	4.0	11.0
2 Employment in agriculture	(% of total employment)	2019	26.7	20.6
3 Arable land	(ha)	2018	n.a.	2 910 969
4 Crop production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	98.6
5 Livestock production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	102.6
6 Food production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	99.6
7 Rural population	(% of total population)	2019	44.3	57.3

Source: World Bank

Trade indicators

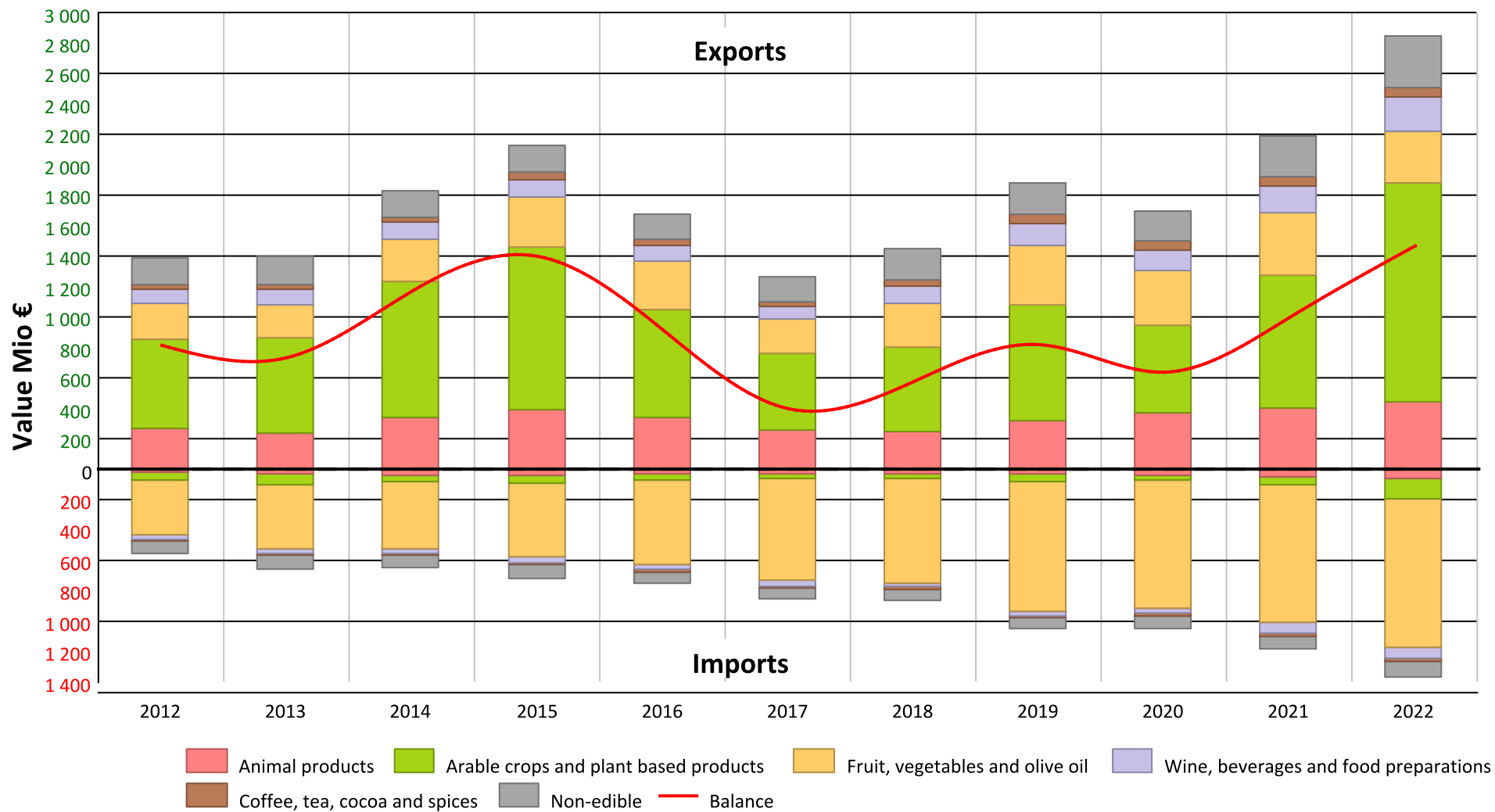
	Unit	Exports	Imports	Balance
EU27 Agri-food trade with Egypt				
Agri-food trade value	Mio €	2 844	1 373	1 471
- as share of EU27 total Agri-food trade	(%)	1.2	0.8	
- as share of EU27 total trade with Egypt	(%)	13.6	8.4	
% change 2021 - 2022		30.2	16.2	
Annual rate of change from 2012 - 2022	(%)	7.5	9.4	
EU27 total trade with Egypt				
Total trade value	Mio €	20 942	16 348	4 594
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	0.8	0.5	
EU27 world trade				
Total trade value	Mio €	2 572 884	3 003 132	-430 248
Total Agri-food trade	Mio €	229 559	172 002	57 557
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	8.9	5.7	-13.4

Ranking of EU main Agri-food trade partners and Egypt

Top Destinations: 2022				Top Origins: 2022			
		Value Mio €	% Share Extra-EU			Value Mio €	% Share Extra-EU
1	United Kingdom	47 879	21.0	1	Brazil	20 190	11.8
2	USA	29 011	12.8	2	United Kingdom	15 249	8.9
3	China	15 819	7.0	3	Ukraine	13 213	7.7
4	Switzerland	11 196	4.9	4	USA	12 279	7.2
5	Japan	8 330	3.7	5	China	9 811	5.7
6	Russia	7 134	3.1	6	Argentina	6 956	4.1
7	Norway	5 890	2.6	7	Indonesia	6 708	3.9
8	Saudi Arabia	4 817	2.1	8	Türkiye	5 624	3.3
9	Canada	4 731	2.1	9	Switzerland	4 846	2.8
10	South Korea	4 609	2.0	10	Australia	3 856	2.2
11	Türkiye	4 162	1.8	11	India	3 669	2.1
12	Morocco	4 010	1.8	12	Ivory Coast	3 509	2.0
13	Australia	3 838	1.7	13	Vietnam	3 460	2.0
14	Algeria	3 605	1.6	14	Malaysia	3 404	2.0
15	United Arab Emirates	3 256	1.4	15	Peru	3 379	2.0
16	Israel	3 176	1.4	16	Morocco	3 256	1.9
17	Ukraine	2 928	1.3	17	Canada	2 974	1.7
18	Egypt	2 844	1.3	18	Colombia	2 650	1.5
19	Brazil	2 352	1.0	19	South Africa	2 620	1.5
20	Mexico	2 311	1.0	20	Thailand	2 361	1.4
				29	Egypt	1 372	0.8
	Rest of the World	55 593	23.1		Rest of the World	41 407	23.4

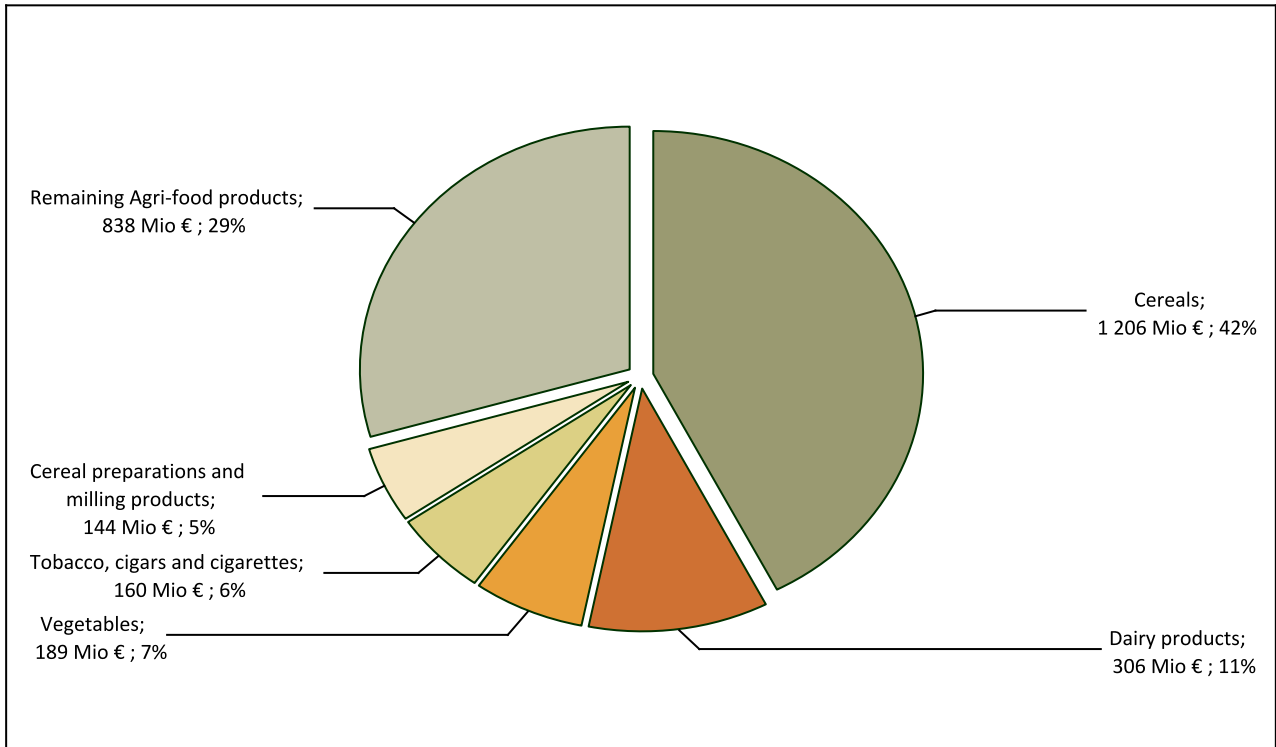
EU Agri-Food trade with: Egypt

2. Structure of EU Agri-food trade with Egypt, 2012 - 2022



3. EU Agri-food EXPORTS to Egypt by product category

Top EU Agri-food exports to Egypt in 2022



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food exports to Egypt, 2018 - 2022

		Exports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
	Agri-food	1 442	1 878	1 694	2 184	2 844	100.0	30.2
1	Cereals	244	551	409	654	1 206	42.4	84.4
2	Dairy products	179	258	290	296	306	10.8	3.4
3	Vegetables	175	193	167	170	189	6.6	11.2
4	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	60	58	48	61	160	5.6	162.3
5	Cereal preparations and milling products	133	139	113	128	144	5.1	12.5
6	Fruit and nuts	82	156	162	197	119	4.2	-39.6
7	Mixed food preparations and ingredients	63	82	76	92	118	4.1	28.3
8	Non edible for technical use	79	94	87	141	115	4.0	-18.4
9	Beef and veal	28	8	28	52	78	2.7	50.0
10	Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	37	52	55	65	70	2.5	7.7
11	Pet food and forage crops	57	54	63	58	58	2.0	0.0
12	Confectionery and chocolate	34	42	47	57	58	2.0	1.8
13	Other animal products	22	32	32	34	50	1.8	47.1
14	Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	1	3	7	42	37	1.3	-11.9
15	Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	31	35	29	34	28	1.0	-17.6
	Remaining Agri-food products	217	122	82	103	107	3.8	3.9

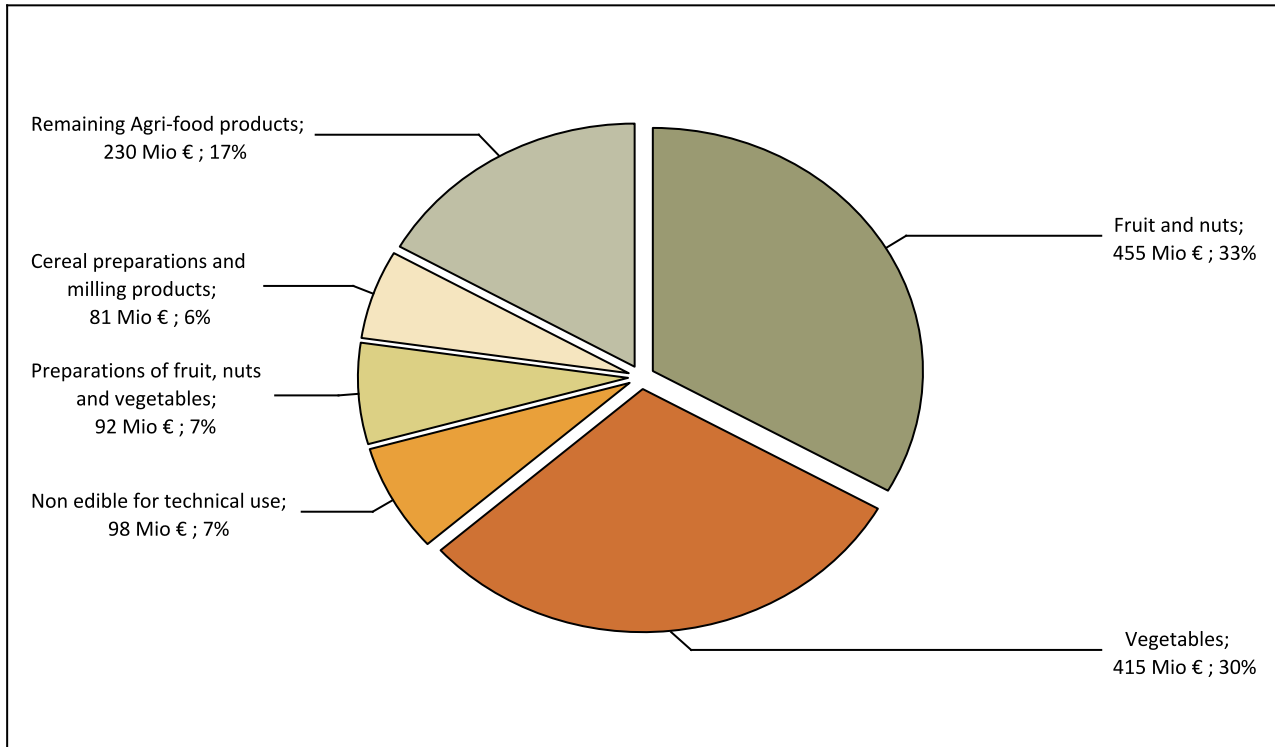
EU Agri-Food trade with: Egypt

Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to Egypt, 2018 - 2022

	Exports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
Agri-food	1 442	1 878	1 694	2 184	2 844	100.0	30.2
Animal products	243	311	363	393	442	15.5	12.5
- Beef and veal	28	8	28	52	78	2.7	50.0
- Pigmeat	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Poultry and eggs	14	12	14	10	8	0.3	-20.0
- Sheep and goat	0	0	0	1	0	0.0	-100.0
- Dairy products	179	258	290	296	306	10.8	3.4
- Other animal products	22	32	32	34	50	1.8	47.1
Arable crops and plant based products	549	765	573	878	1 436	50.5	63.6
- Cereals	244	551	409	654	1 206	42.4	84.4
- Cereal preparations and milling products	133	139	113	128	144	5.1	12.5
- Oilseeds and protein crops	8	7	6	3	9	0.3	200.0
- Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	1	3	7	42	37	1.3	-11.9
- Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	9	10	16	14	20	0.7	42.9
- Sugar and isoglucose	153	56	22	38	19	0.7	-50.0
Fruit, vegetables and olive oil	290	387	361	404	340	12.0	-15.8
- Vegetables	175	193	167	170	189	6.6	11.2
- Fruit and nuts	82	156	162	197	119	4.2	-39.6
- Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	31	35	29	34	28	1.0	-17.6
- Olives and olive oil	2	3	3	3	4	0.1	33.3
Wine, beverages and food preparations	119	150	138	178	218	7.7	22.5
- Wine and wine based products	2	4	2	3	2	0.1	-33.3
- Spirits and liqueurs	11	14	4	8	12	0.4	50.0
- Beer, cider and other beverages	9	8	8	18	28	1.0	55.6
- Confectionery and chocolate	34	42	47	57	58	2.0	1.8
- Mixed food preparations and ingredients	63	82	76	92	118	4.1	28.3
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	37	52	55	65	70	2.5	7.7
- Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	37	52	55	65	70	2.5	7.7
Non-edible	204	214	204	265	338	11.9	27.5
- Pet food and forage crops	57	54	63	58	58	2.0	0.0
- Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	60	58	48	61	160	5.6	162.3
- Horticulture	3	3	2	2	2	0.1	0.0
- Non edible for technical use	79	94	87	141	115	4.0	-18.4
- Unspecified	5	4	4	3	3	0.1	0.0

4. EU Agri-food IMPORTS from Egypt by product category

Top EU Agri-food imports from Egypt in 2022



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food imports from Egypt, 2018 - 2022

		Imports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
	Agri-food	862	1 055	1 052	1 181	1 372	100.0	16.2
1	Fruit and nuts	370	373	438	487	455	33.2	-6.6
2	Vegetables	240	398	334	339	415	30.2	22.4
3	Non edible for technical use	66	71	75	72	98	7.1	36.1
4	Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	46	50	40	55	92	6.7	67.3
5	Cereal preparations and milling products	23	37	14	23	81	5.9	252.2
6	Other animal products	34	38	46	53	68	5.0	28.3
7	Mixed food preparations and ingredients	8	8	18	27	41	3.0	51.9
8	Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	5	5	8	21	27	2.0	28.6
9	Confectionery and chocolate	12	16	10	37	25	1.8	-32.4
10	Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	13	14	18	20	22	1.6	10.0
11	Olives and olive oil	33	25	38	23	15	1.1	-34.8
12	Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	1	8	1	2	10	0.7	400.0
13	Beer, cider and other beverages	4	4	4	5	7	0.5	40.0
14	Pet food and forage crops	5	3	3	4	6	0.4	50.0
15	Sugar and isoglucose	0	0	0	0	3	0.2	
	Remaining Agri-food products	3	3	5	12	6	0.4	-50.0

EU Agri-Food trade with: Egypt

Evolution of EU Agri-food imports from Egypt, 2018 - 2022

	Imports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
Agri-food	862	1 055	1 052	1 181	1 372	100.0	16.2
Animal products	34	39	46	53	69	5.0	30.2
- Beef and veal					0	0.0	
- Pigmeat				0			
- Poultry and eggs							
- Sheep and goat					0	0.0	
- Dairy products	0	1	0	0	1	0.1	
- Other animal products	34	38	46	53	68	5.0	28.3
Arable crops and plant based products	31	52	27	58	126	9.2	117.2
- Cereals	1	0	0	0	2	0.1	
- Cereal preparations and milling products	23	37	14	23	81	5.9	252.2
- Oilseeds and protein crops	1	1	3	11	2	0.1	-81.8
- Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	1	8	1	2	10	0.7	400.0
- Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	5	5	8	21	27	2.0	28.6
- Sugar and isoglucose	0	0	0	0	3	0.2	
Fruit, vegetables and olive oil	689	847	849	904	977	71.2	8.1
- Vegetables	240	398	334	339	415	30.2	22.4
- Fruit and nuts	370	373	438	487	455	33.2	-6.6
- Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	46	50	40	55	92	6.7	67.3
- Olives and olive oil	33	25	38	23	15	1.1	-34.8
Wine, beverages and food preparations	24	28	32	69	73	5.3	5.8
- Wine and wine based products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Spirits and liqueurs	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Beer, cider and other beverages	4	4	4	5	7	0.5	40.0
- Confectionery and chocolate	12	16	10	37	25	1.8	-32.4
- Mixed food preparations and ingredients	8	8	18	27	41	3.0	51.9
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	13	14	18	20	22	1.6	10.0
- Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	13	14	18	20	22	1.6	10.0
Non-edible	72	75	80	77	106	7.7	37.7
- Pet food and forage crops	5	3	3	4	6	0.4	50.0
- Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	1	0	1	0	0	0.0	
- Horticulture	0	1	0	0	0	0.0	
- Non edible for technical use	66	71	75	72	98	7.1	36.1
- Unspecified							

EU Agri-Food trade with: Egypt

5. EU Agri-food trade with Egypt by HS chapters

Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to Egypt, 2018 - 2022

		Exports							
		Value Mio €					%		
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022	
	Agri-food	1 442	1 878	1 694	2 184	2 844	100.0	30.2	
01	Live Animals	38	18	37	55	76	2.7	38.2	
02	Meat and edible meat offal	5	4	6	8	11	0.4	37.5	
04	Dairy produce	171	246	245	245	256	9.0	4.5	
05	Products of animal origin	10	13	12	10	25	0.9	150.0	
06	Live trees and other plants	2	2	2	2	2	0.1	0.0	
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	126	134	105	108	124	4.4	14.8	
08	Edible fruits & nuts	82	156	162	197	119	4.2	-39.6	
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	8	11	10	14	12	0.4	-14.3	
10	Cereals	241	548	406	651	1 203	42.3	84.8	
11	Products of the milling industry	11	12	11	14	17	0.6	21.4	
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	65	66	72	70	78	2.7	11.4	
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	11	11	12	12	14	0.5	16.7	
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	0	0	0	0	0	0.0		
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	11	14	19	55	57	2.0	3.6	
16	Preparations of meat	0	0	0	1	0	0.0	-100.0	
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	166	70	36	55	40	1.4	-27.3	
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	43	56	65	77	77	2.7	0.0	
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	118	121	123	145	156	5.5	7.6	
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	32	36	30	35	29	1.0	-17.1	
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	65	88	82	99	129	4.5	30.3	
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	22	27	16	29	42	1.5	44.8	
23	Residues and waste from food industry	56	59	70	60	60	2.1	0.0	
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	60	59	48	61	160	5.6	162.3	
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	101	128	126	179	156	5.5	-12.8	

Evolution of Agri-food imports from Egypt, 2018 - 2022

		Imports							
		Value Mio €					%		
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022	
	Agri-food	862	1 055	1 052	1 181	1 372	100.0	16.2	
01	Live Animals	1	1	0	0	1	0.1		
02	Meat and edible meat offal				0	0	0.0		
04	Dairy produce	0	1	0	0	1	0.1		
05	Products of animal origin	24	29	39	45	53	3.9	17.8	
06	Live trees and other plants	0	1	0	0	0	0.0		
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	242	402	344	344	418	30.5	21.5	
08	Edible fruits & nuts	332	331	397	420	401	29.2	-4.5	
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	12	13	15	17	19	1.4	11.8	
10	Cereals	1	0	0	0	1	0.1		
11	Products of the milling industry	0	0	0	0	8	0.6		
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	74	79	83	119	115	8.4	-3.4	
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	1	0	0	0	0	0.0		
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	1	1	1	1	1	0.1	0.0	
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	11	17	19	15	32	2.3	113.3	
16	Preparations of meat					0	0.0		
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	11	16	10	36	27	2.0	-25.0	
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	1	0	1	1	1	0.1	0.0	
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	2	3	3	6	6	0.4	0.0	
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	73	71	66	72	104	7.6	44.4	
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	5	6	18	24	36	2.6	50.0	
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	4	4	6	9	19	1.4	111.1	
23	Residues and waste from food industry	24	36	15	29	73	5.3	151.7	
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	1	0	1	0	0	0.0		
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	43	44	35	40	55	4.0	37.5	