

AGRI-FOOD TRADE STATISTICAL FACTSHEET

European Union - Egypt

Notes to the reader

The data used in this factsheet were provided by ISDB and extracted from the **COMEXT-EUROSTAT** database unless otherwise indicated, in statistical regime All.

"EU" refers to the European Union at 27 members (after the withdrawal of the UK) for all years indicated.

"**Agri-food products**" refers to the WTO definition of agricultural products and includes the chapters 1-24 (excluding fish and fish products) of the Harmonised System, and a number of headings in chapters 29, 33, 35, 38, 41, 43 and 50-53. The aggregate of EU Agri-food trade does not contain tariff codes CN 3302.10.40 and CN 3302.10.90 (some odoriferous substances which are regarded as industrial products).

The details of the **product categories** referred to in this factsheet are available on: [Agri-food trade presentation \(europa.eu\)](https://ec.europa.eu/agri-food/trade-presentation)

More trade statistics including main economic indicators, GDP by sector, trade in goods and trade in commercial services are provided by the EU Commission Directorate-General for Trade on their website: https://agriculture.ec.europa.eu/data-and-analysis/markets/trade-data/trade-countryregion/trade-value_en

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EU Agri-Food trade with: Egypt

1. Selection of indicators

Agricultural indicators

	Unit	Period	World	Partner
1 Agriculture, value added	(% of GDP)	2021	4.3	11.8
2 Employment in agriculture	(% of total employment)	2019	26.7	20.6
3 Arable land	(ha)	2018	n.a.	2 910 969
4 Crop production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	98.6
5 Livestock production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	102.6
6 Food production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	99.6
7 Rural population	(% of total population)	2021	43.4	57.1

Source: World Bank

Trade indicators

	Unit	Exports	Imports	Balance
EU27 Agri-food trade with Egypt				
Agri-food trade value	Mio €	2 103	1 937	166
- as share of EU27 total Agri-food trade	(%)	0.9	1.2	
- as share of EU27 total trade with Egypt	(%)	9.9	16.8	
% change 2022 - 2023		-26.0	41.3	
Annual rate of change from 2013 - 2023	(%)	4.2	11.4	
EU27 total trade with Egypt				
Total trade value	Mio €	21 174	11 534	9 639
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	0.8	0.5	
EU27 world trade				
Total trade value	Mio €	2 556 755	2 518 822	37 933
Total Agri-food trade	Mio €	228 747	158 603	70 143
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	9.0	6.3	184.9

Ranking of EU main Agri-food trade partners and Egypt

Top Destinations: 2023				Top Origins: 2023			
		Value Mio €	% Share Extra-EU			Value Mio €	% Share Extra-EU
1	United Kingdom	51 266	22.6	1	Brazil	17 229	10.9
2	USA	27 180	12.0	2	United Kingdom	15 454	9.8
3	China	14 588	6.4	3	Ukraine	11 830	7.5
4	Switzerland	11 528	5.1	4	USA	11 744	7.4
5	Japan	7 876	3.5	5	China	8 334	5.3
6	Russia	6 809	3.0	6	Türkiye	6 621	4.2
7	Norway	5 975	2.6	7	Indonesia	5 484	3.5
8	Türkiye	4 850	2.1	8	Switzerland	4 852	3.1
9	Saudi Arabia	4 628	2.0	9	Argentina	4 648	2.9
10	South Korea	4 538	2.0	10	Ivory Coast	4 040	2.5
11	Canada	4 466	2.0	11	India	3 297	2.1
12	Morocco	3 789	1.7	12	Vietnam	3 210	2.0
13	Australia	3 770	1.7	13	Morocco	3 177	2.0
14	Ukraine	3 458	1.5	14	Peru	3 094	2.0
15	United Arab Emirates	3 337	1.5	15	Malaysia	2 933	1.9
16	Algeria	2 799	1.2	16	South Africa	2 891	1.8
17	Israel	2 775	1.2	17	Canada	2 852	1.8
18	Brazil	2 574	1.1	18	Australia	2 547	1.6
19	Serbia	2 405	1.1	19	Colombia	2 283	1.4
20	Singapore	2 385	1.1	20	Ecuador	2 110	1.3
23	Egypt	2 103	0.9	23	Egypt	1 937	1.2
	Rest of the World	55 391	23.9		Rest of the World	39 856	24.6

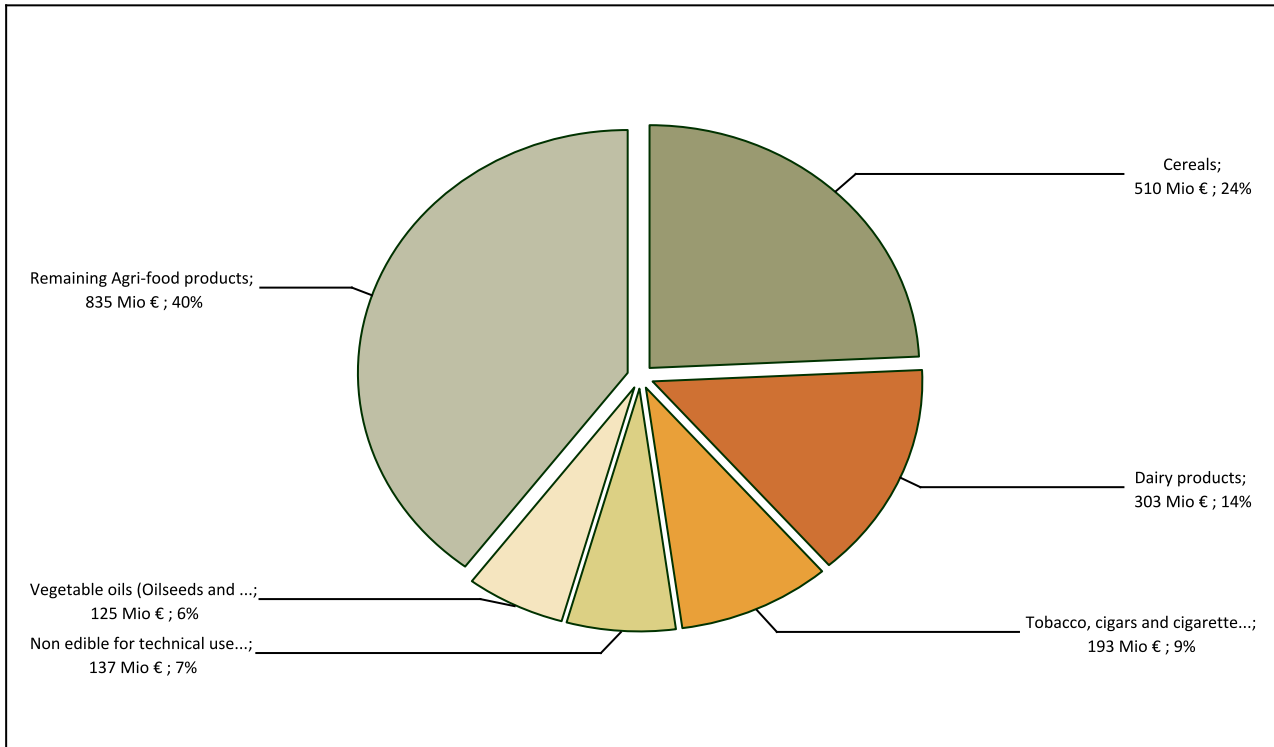
EU Agri-Food trade with: Egypt

2. Structure of EU Agri-food trade with Egypt, 2013 - 2023



3. EU Agri-food EXPORTS to Egypt by product category

Top EU Agri-food exports to Egypt in 2023



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food exports to Egypt, 2019 - 2023

		Exports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
	Agri-food	1 878	1 694	2 183	2 842	2 103	100.0	-26.0
1	Cereals	551	409	654	1 206	510	24.3	-57.7
2	Dairy products	258	290	296	306	303	14.4	-1.0
3	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	58	48	61	160	193	9.2	20.6
4	Non edible for technical use	94	87	141	115	137	6.5	19.1
5	Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	3	7	42	37	125	5.9	237.8
6	Vegetables	124	104	119	143	118	5.6	-17.5
7	Cereal preparations and milling products	139	113	128	144	104	4.9	-27.8
8	Mixed food preparations and ingredients	82	76	92	118	100	4.8	-15.3
9	Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	52	55	65	70	81	3.9	15.7
10	Oilseeds and protein crops	76	69	54	56	79	3.8	41.1
11	Fruit and nuts	156	162	197	119	73	3.5	-38.7
12	Other animal products	32	32	34	50	56	2.7	12.0
13	Confectionery and chocolate	42	47	57	58	43	2.0	-25.9
14	Beer, cider and other beverages	8	8	18	28	37	1.8	32.1
15	Pet food and forage crops	54	63	58	58	33	1.6	-43.1
	Remaining Agri-food products	149	124	169	174	112	5.3	-35.6

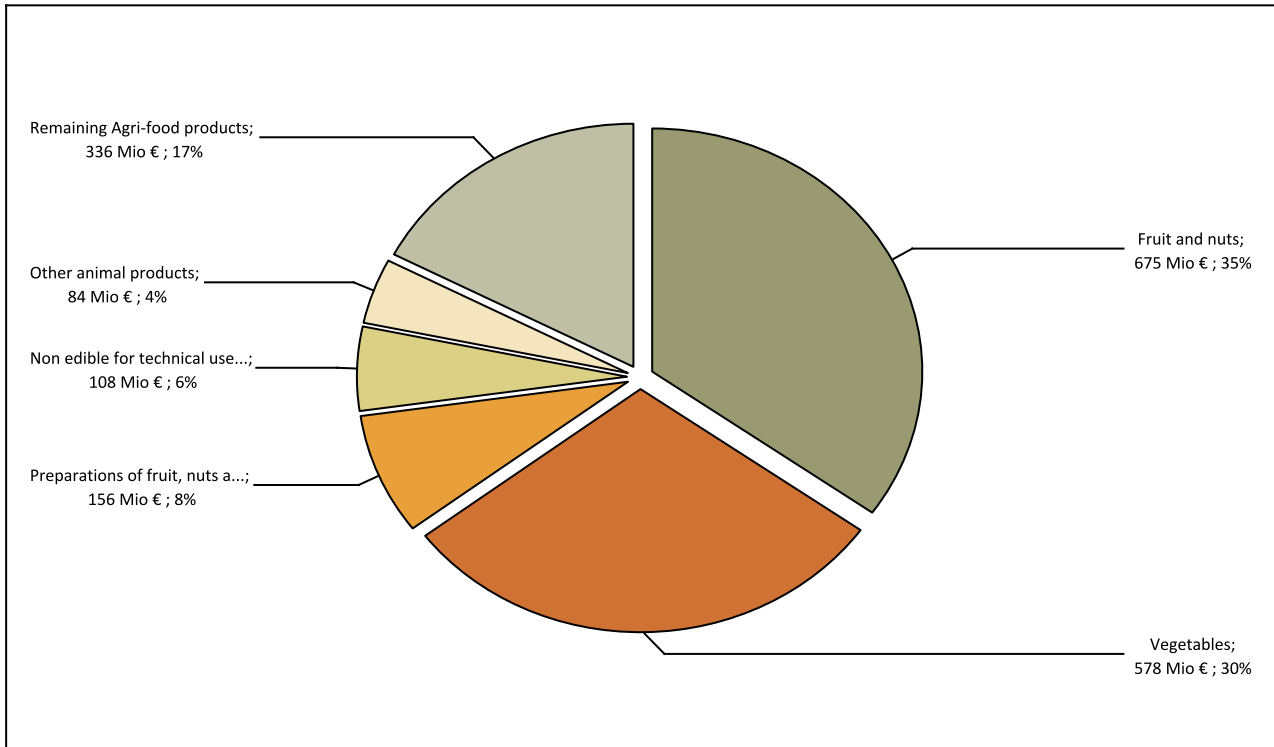
EU Agri-Food trade with: Egypt

Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to Egypt, 2019 - 2023

	Exports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
Agri-food	1 878	1 694	2 183	2 842	2 103	100.0	-26.0
Animal products	311	363	393	442	395	18.8	-10.8
Beef and veal	8	28	52	78	30	1.4	-61.7
Pigmeat	0	0	0	0	1	0.0	204.2
Poultry and eggs	12	14	10	8	5	0.2	-45.8
Sheep and goat	0	0	1	0	0	0.0	46.5
Dairy products	258	290	296	306	303	14.4	-1.0
Other animal products	32	32	34	50	56	2.7	13.4
Arable crops and plant based products	835	635	929	1 482	851	40.5	-42.6
Cereals	551	409	654	1 206	510	24.2	-57.7
Cereal preparations and milling products	139	113	128	144	104	4.9	-28.1
Oilseeds and protein crops	76	69	54	56	79	3.7	41.0
Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	3	7	42	37	125	5.9	235.7
Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	10	16	14	20	20	0.9	0.9
Sugar and isoglucose	56	22	38	19	14	0.7	-24.7
Fruit, vegetables and olive oil	317	298	353	294	219	10.4	-25.4
Vegetables	124	104	119	143	118	5.6	-16.9
Fruit and nuts	156	162	197	119	73	3.5	-39.0
Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	35	29	34	28	27	1.3	-5.5
Olives and olive oil	3	3	3	4	1	0.1	-65.3
Wine, beverages and food preparations	150	138	178	218	193	9.2	-11.3
Wine and wine based products	4	2	3	2	2	0.1	16.2
Spirits and liqueurs	14	4	8	12	11	0.5	-8.3
Beer, cider and other beverages	8	8	18	28	37	1.8	32.5
Confectionery and chocolate	42	47	57	58	43	2.0	-25.8
Mixed food preparations and ingredients	82	76	92	118	100	4.8	-15.3
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	52	55	65	70	81	3.8	15.8
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	52	55	65	70	81	3.8	15.8
Non-edible	214	204	265	336	364	17.3	8.3
Pet food and forage crops	54	63	58	58	33	1.5	-44.3
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	58	48	61	160	193	9.2	20.5
Horticulture	3	2	2	2	2	0.1	-18.8
Non edible for technical use	94	87	141	115	137	6.5	19.2
Unspecified	4	4	3	1	0	0.0	-67.1

4. EU Agri-food IMPORTS from Egypt by product category

Top EU Agri-food imports from Egypt in 2023



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food imports from Egypt, 2019 - 2023

		Imports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
	Agri-food	1 055	1 052	1 181	1 371	1 937	100.0	41.3
1	Fruit and nuts	373	438	487	453	675	34.8	49.0
2	Vegetables	380	308	311	369	578	29.8	56.6
3	Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	50	40	55	92	156	8.1	69.6
4	Non edible for technical use	71	75	72	99	108	5.6	9.1
5	Other animal products	38	46	53	69	84	4.3	21.7
6	Olives and olive oil	25	38	23	15	71	3.7	373.3
7	Oilseeds and protein crops	19	29	39	48	48	2.5	0.0
8	Mixed food preparations and ingredients	8	18	27	41	46	2.4	12.2
9	Confectionery and chocolate	16	10	37	25	44	2.3	76.0
10	Sugar and isoglucose	0	0	0	3	31	1.6	933.3
11	Cereal preparations and milling products	37	14	23	81	30	1.5	-63.0
12	Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	14	18	20	22	23	1.2	4.5
13	Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	5	8	21	27	15	0.8	-44.4
14	Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	8	1	2	10	12	0.6	20.0
15	Beer, cider and other beverages	4	4	5	7	7	0.4	0.0
	Remaining Agri-food products	5	5	5	10	9	0.5	-10.0

EU Agri-Food trade with: Egypt

Evolution of EU Agri-food imports from Egypt, 2019 - 2023

	Imports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
Agri-food	1 055	1 052	1 181	1 371	1 937	100.0	41.3
Animal products	39	46	53	70	84	4.3	20.1
Beef and veal				0			
Pigmeat			0		0	0.0	
Poultry and eggs							
Sheep and goat				0			
Dairy products	1	0	0	1	0	0.0	-99.6
Other animal products	38	46	53	69	84	4.3	21.2
Arable crops and plant based products	70	52	86	171	137	7.1	-19.6
Cereals	0	0	0	2	1	0.0	-49.4
Cereal preparations and milling products	37	14	23	81	30	1.6	-62.4
Oilseeds and protein crops	19	29	39	48	48	2.5	0.7
Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	8	1	2	10	12	0.6	15.8
Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	5	8	21	27	15	0.8	-42.7
Sugar and isoglucose	0	0	0	3	31	1.6	856.9
Fruit, vegetables and olive oil	828	824	875	930	1 481	76.4	59.3
Vegetables	380	308	311	369	578	29.8	56.5
Fruit and nuts	373	438	487	453	675	34.9	48.9
Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	50	40	55	92	156	8.1	69.9
Olives and olive oil	25	38	23	15	71	3.7	383.5
Wine, beverages and food preparations	28	32	69	73	97	5.0	32.3
Wine and wine based products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	97.4
Spirits and liqueurs	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	1410.9
Beer, cider and other beverages	4	4	5	7	7	0.4	5.6
Confectionery and chocolate	16	10	37	25	44	2.3	71.3
Mixed food preparations and ingredients	8	18	27	41	46	2.4	12.1
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	14	18	20	22	23	1.2	2.9
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	14	18	20	22	23	1.2	2.9
Non-edible	75	80	77	106	116	6.0	9.3
Pet food and forage crops	3	3	4	6	7	0.3	3.6
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	0	1	0	0	1	0.0	121.3
Horticulture	1	0	0	0	0	0.0	-41.7
Non edible for technical use	71	75	72	99	108	5.6	9.5
Unspecified							

EU Agri-Food trade with: Egypt

5. EU Agri-food trade with Egypt by HS chapters

Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to Egypt, 2019 - 2023

		Exports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
	Agri-food	1 878	1 694	2 183	2 842	2 103	100.0	-26.0
01	Live Animals	18	37	55	76	32	1.5	-57.4
02	Meat and edible meat offal	4	6	8	11	4	0.2	-66.9
04	Dairy produce	246	245	245	256	267	12.7	4.5
05	Products of animal origin	13	12	10	25	34	1.6	37.5
06	Live trees and other plants	2	2	2	2	1	0.1	-21.7
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	134	105	108	124	126	6.0	1.2
08	Edible fruits & nuts	156	162	197	119	73	3.5	-38.9
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	11	10	14	12	14	0.7	11.2
10	Cereals	548	406	651	1 203	504	24.0	-58.1
11	Products of the milling industry	12	11	14	17	22	1.1	32.0
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	66	72	70	78	82	3.9	4.7
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	11	12	12	13	13	0.6	0.0
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	66.7
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	14	19	55	57	141	6.7	146.0
16	Preparations of meat	0	0	1	0	0	0.0	116.0
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	70	36	55	40	33	1.6	-15.4
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	56	65	77	77	75	3.6	-2.4
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	121	123	145	156	100	4.7	-36.1
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	36	30	35	29	27	1.3	-5.5
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	88	82	99	129	105	5.0	-18.4
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	27	16	29	42	51	2.4	20.1
23	Residues and waste from food industry	59	70	60	60	31	1.5	-48.7
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	59	48	61	160	193	9.2	20.5
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	128	126	179	156	174	8.3	11.4

Evolution of Agri-food imports from Egypt, 2019 - 2023

		Imports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
	Agri-food	1 055	1 052	1 181	1 371	1 937	100.0	41.3
01	Live Animals	1	0	0	1	1	0.0	4.6
02	Meat and edible meat offal			0	0	0	0.0	4.7
04	Dairy produce	1	0	0	1	0	0.0	-100.0
05	Products of animal origin	29	39	45	54	70	3.6	28.4
06	Live trees and other plants	1	0	0	0	0	0.0	-38.9
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	402	344	344	417	632	32.6	51.5
08	Edible fruits & nuts	331	397	420	400	630	32.5	57.6
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	13	15	17	19	20	1.0	5.6
10	Cereals	0	0	0	1	0	0.0	-39.6
11	Products of the milling industry	0	0	0	8	5	0.3	-36.7
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	79	83	119	115	105	5.4	-8.7
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	0	0	0	0	2	0.1	355.3
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	1	1	1	1	1	0.1	-28.5
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	17	19	15	32	58	3.0	81.6
16	Preparations of meat				0			
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	16	10	36	27	71	3.7	160.5
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	0	1	1	1	3	0.2	150.9
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	3	3	6	5	10	0.5	77.8
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	71	66	72	104	198	10.2	89.9
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	6	18	24	36	39	2.0	8.3
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	4	6	9	19	15	0.8	-22.9
23	Residues and waste from food industry	36	15	29	73	23	1.2	-68.7
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	0	1	0	0	1	0.0	121.3
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	44	35	40	55	54	2.8	-2.0