

AGRI-FOOD TRADE STATISTICAL FACTSHEET

European Union - Rwanda

Notes to the reader

The data used in this factsheet were provided by ISDB and extracted from the **COMEXT-EUROSTAT** database unless otherwise indicated, in statistical regime All.

"EU" refers to the European Union at 27 members (after the withdrawal of the UK) for all years indicated.

"**Agri-food products**" refers to the WTO definition of agricultural products and includes the chapters 1-24 (excluding fish and fish products) of the Harmonised System, and a number of headings in chapters 29, 33, 35, 38, 41, 43 and 50-53. The aggregate of EU Agri-food trade does not contain tariff codes CN 3302.10.40 and CN 3302.10.90 (some odoriferous substances which are regarded as industrial products).

The details of the **product categories** referred to in this factsheet are available on: [Agri-food trade presentation \(europa.eu\)](https://ec.europa.eu/agri-food/trade-presentation)

More trade statistics including main economic indicators, GDP by sector, trade in goods and trade in commercial services are provided by the EU Commission Directorate-General for Trade on their website: https://agriculture.ec.europa.eu/data-and-analysis/markets/trade-data/trade-countryregion/trade-value_en

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EU Agri-Food trade with: Rwanda

1. Selection of indicators

Agricultural indicators

	Unit	Period	World	Partner
1 Agriculture, value added	(% of GDP)	2021	4.3	24.1
2 Employment in agriculture	(% of total employment)	2019	26.7	62.3
3 Arable land	(ha)	2018	n.a.	1 151 700
4 Crop production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	98.3
5 Livestock production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	95.2
6 Food production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	98.1
7 Rural population	(% of total population)	2021	43.4	82.4

Source: World Bank

Trade indicators

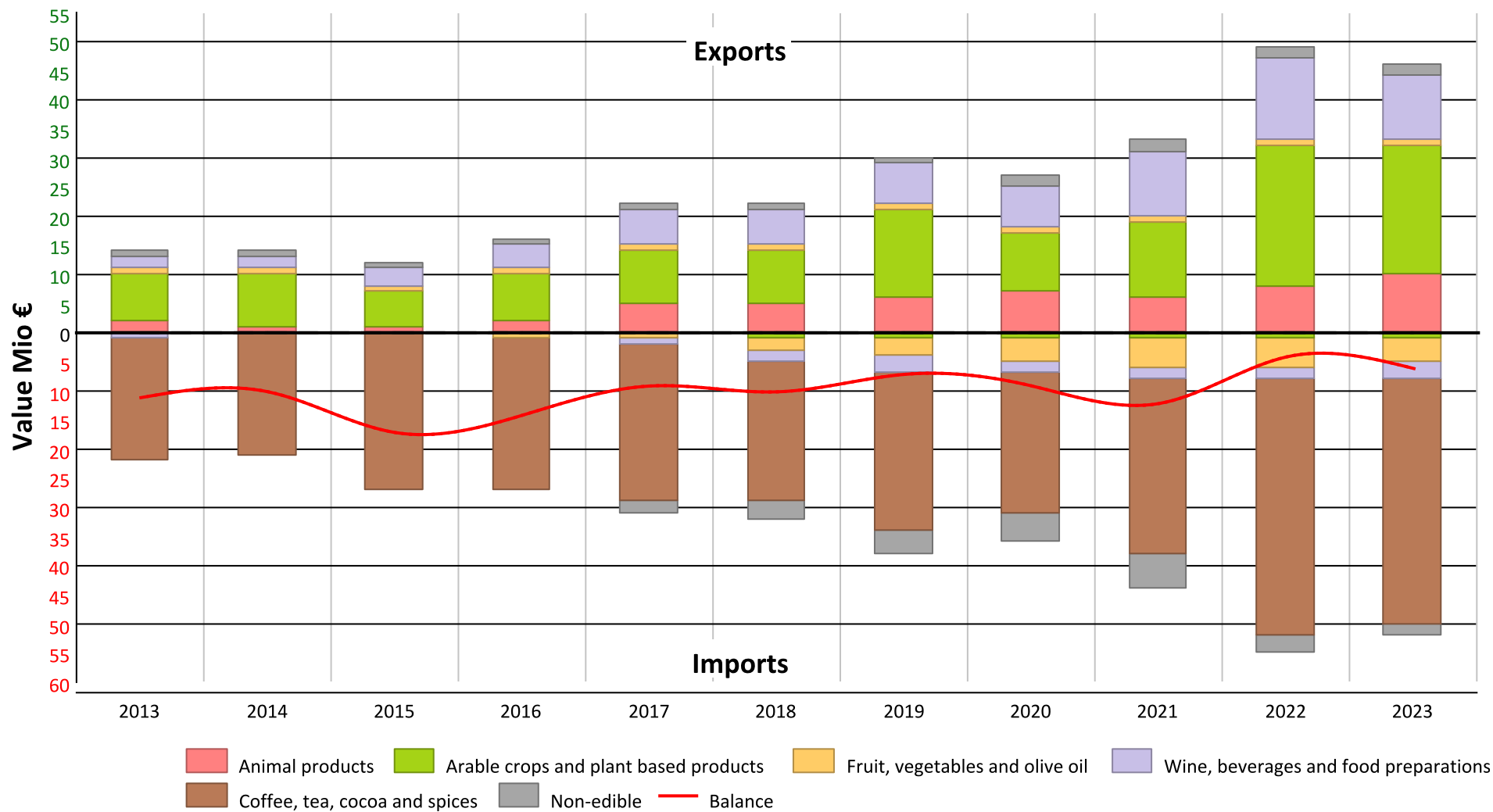
	Unit	Exports	Imports	Balance
EU27 Agri-food trade with Rwanda				
Agri-food trade value	Mio €	47	52	-6
- as share of EU27 total Agri-food trade	(%)	0.0	0.0	
- as share of EU27 total trade with Rwanda	(%)	16.0	59.4	
% change 2022 - 2023		-7.6	-4.1	
Annual rate of change from 2013 - 2023	(%)	13.3	9.0	
EU27 total trade with Rwanda				
Total trade value	Mio €	292	88	204
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	0.0	0.0	
EU27 world trade				
Total trade value	Mio €	2 556 755	2 518 822	37 933
Total Agri-food trade	Mio €	228 747	158 603	70 143
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	9.0	6.3	184.9

Ranking of EU main Agri-food trade partners and Rwanda

Top Destinations: 2023				Top Origins: 2023			
		Value Mio €	% Share Extra-EU			Value Mio €	% Share Extra-EU
1	United Kingdom	51 266	22.6	1	Brazil	17 229	10.9
2	USA	27 180	12.0	2	United Kingdom	15 454	9.8
3	China	14 588	6.4	3	Ukraine	11 830	7.5
4	Switzerland	11 528	5.1	4	USA	11 744	7.4
5	Japan	7 876	3.5	5	China	8 334	5.3
6	Russia	6 809	3.0	6	Türkiye	6 621	4.2
7	Norway	5 975	2.6	7	Indonesia	5 484	3.5
8	Türkiye	4 850	2.1	8	Switzerland	4 852	3.1
9	Saudi Arabia	4 628	2.0	9	Argentina	4 648	2.9
10	South Korea	4 538	2.0	10	Ivory Coast	4 040	2.5
11	Canada	4 466	2.0	11	India	3 297	2.1
12	Morocco	3 789	1.7	12	Vietnam	3 210	2.0
13	Australia	3 770	1.7	13	Morocco	3 177	2.0
14	Ukraine	3 458	1.5	14	Peru	3 094	2.0
15	United Arab Emirates	3 337	1.5	15	Malaysia	2 933	1.9
16	Algeria	2 799	1.2	16	South Africa	2 891	1.8
17	Israel	2 775	1.2	17	Canada	2 852	1.8
18	Brazil	2 574	1.1	18	Australia	2 547	1.6
19	Serbia	2 405	1.1	19	Colombia	2 283	1.4
20	Singapore	2 385	1.1	20	Ecuador	2 110	1.3
136	Rwanda	47	0.0	99	Rwanda	52	0.0
	Rest of the World	55 391	23.9		Rest of the World	39 856	24.6

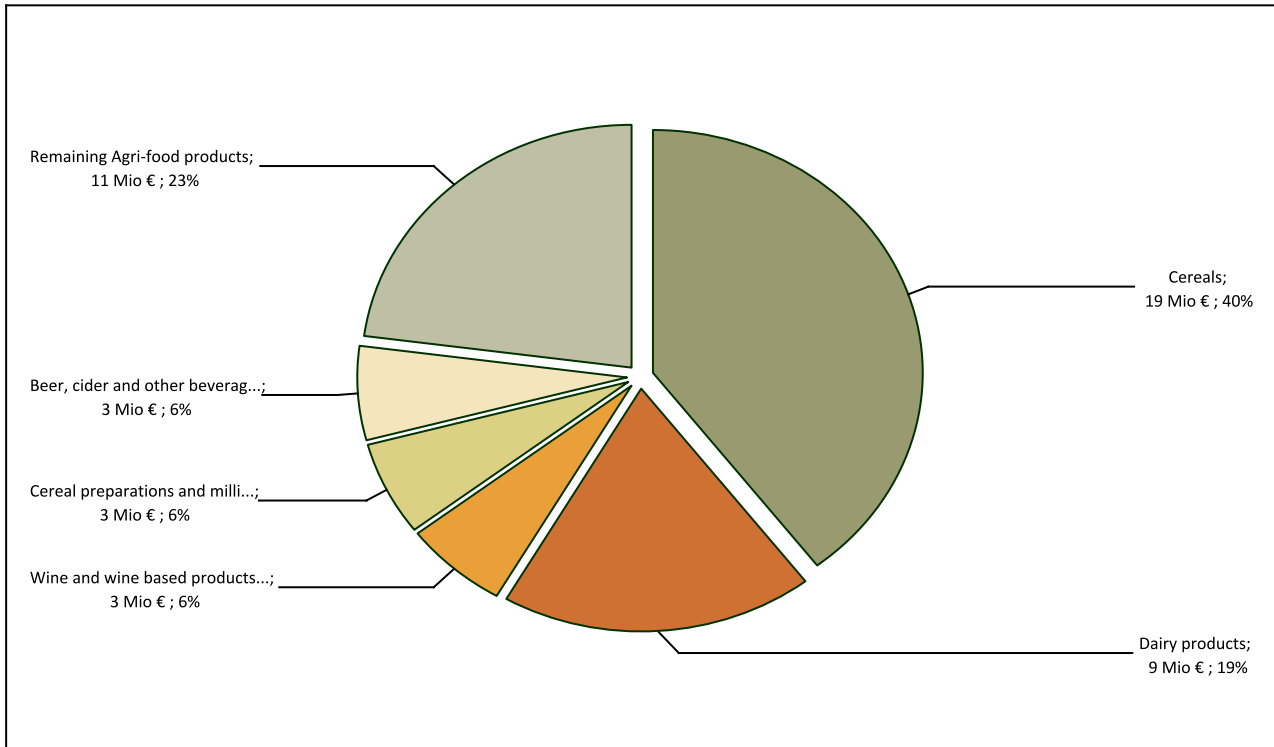
EU Agri-Food trade with: Rwanda

2. Structure of EU Agri-food trade with Rwanda, 2013 - 2023



3. EU Agri-food EXPORTS to Rwanda by product category

Top EU Agri-food exports to Rwanda in 2023



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food exports to Rwanda, 2019 - 2023

		Exports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
	Agri-food	30	27	32	51	47	100.0	-7.8
1	Cereals	12	8	9	20	19	40.4	-5.0
2	Dairy products	5	5	5	7	9	19.1	28.6
3	Wine and wine based products	2	1	3	4	3	6.4	-25.0
4	Cereal preparations and milling products	2	2	2	2	3	6.4	50.0
5	Beer, cider and other beverages	1	2	2	3	3	6.4	0.0
6	Mixed food preparations and ingredients	3	2	3	4	3	6.4	-25.0
7	Pet food and forage crops	1	1	2	2	2	4.3	0.0
8	Spirits and liqueurs	0	1	1	3	2	4.3	-33.3
9	Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	1	1	1	1	1	2.1	0.0
10	Poultry and eggs	1	1	1	0	1	2.1	
11	Confectionery and chocolate	0	1	1	1	1	2.1	0.0
12	Other animal products	1	1	0	1	1	2.1	0.0
13	Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	0	1	1	1	1	2.1	0.0
14	Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
15	Vegetables	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
	Remaining Agri-food products	1	1	1	1	0	0.0	-100.0

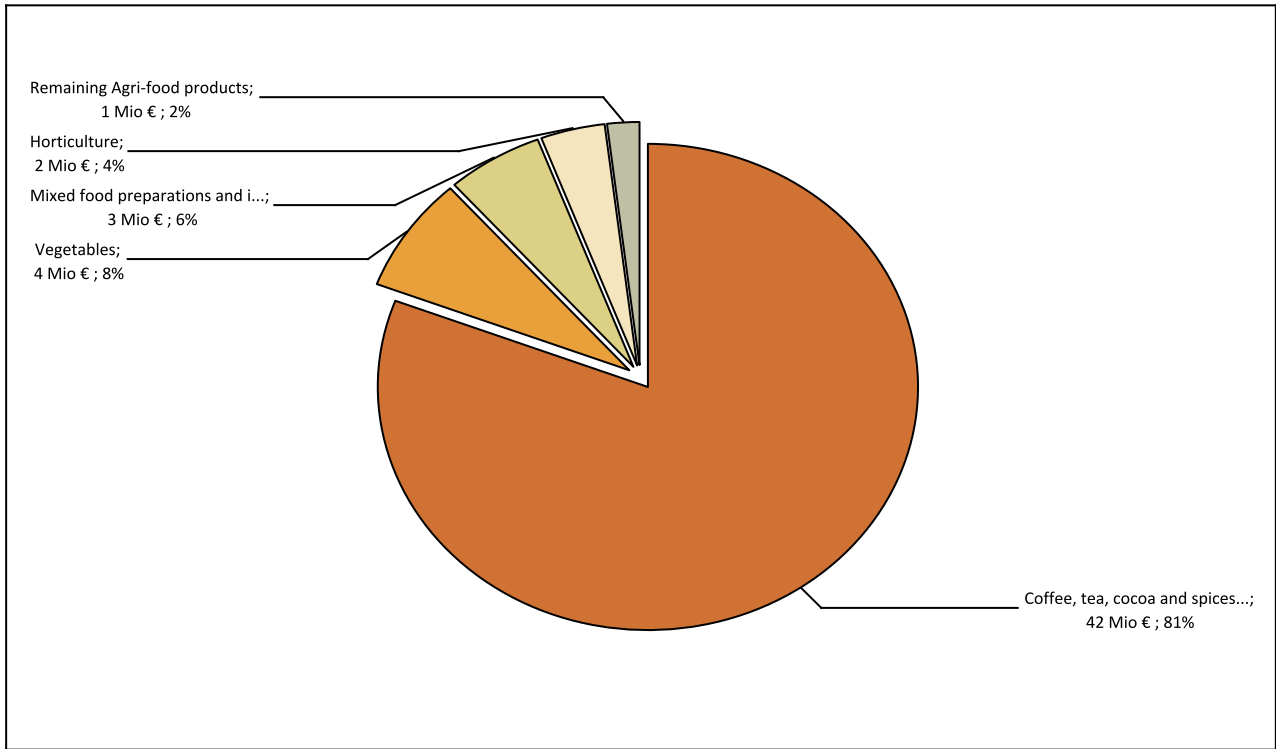
EU Agri-Food trade with: Rwanda

Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to Rwanda, 2019 - 2023

	Exports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
Agri-food	30	27	32	51	47	100.0	-7.6
Animal products	6	7	6	8	10	21.6	19.2
Beef and veal	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-94.2
Pigmeat	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	-51.7
Poultry and eggs	1	1	1	0	1	1.5	123.8
Sheep and goat							
Dairy products	5	5	5	7	9	18.9	21.4
Other animal products	1	1	0	1	1	1.2	-31.7
Arable crops and plant based products	15	10	13	24	22	48.2	-4.5
Cereals	12	8	9	20	19	40.1	-7.6
Cereal preparations and milling products	2	2	2	2	3	6.1	41.5
Oilseeds and protein crops	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	1383.3
Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	1	1	1	1	1	1.6	-36.9
Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-52.6
Sugar and isoglucose	0	0	0	0	0	0.3	385.5
Fruit, vegetables and olive oil	1	1	1	1	1	2.1	-31.9
Vegetables	0	0	0	0	0	0.8	-2.0
Fruit and nuts	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-52.5
Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	0	1	1	1	1	1.1	-19.6
Olives and olive oil	0	0	0	0	0	0.2	-74.8
Wine, beverages and food preparations	7	7	11	14	11	23.0	-25.2
Wine and wine based products	2	1	3	4	3	6.2	-21.7
Spirits and liqueurs	0	1	1	3	2	3.5	-37.0
Beer, cider and other beverages	1	2	2	3	3	6.1	-8.4
Confectionery and chocolate	0	1	1	1	1	1.3	-15.5
Mixed food preparations and ingredients	3	2	3	4	3	5.9	-35.0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	0	0	0	0	0	0.9	3.0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	0	0	0	0	0	0.9	3.0
Non-edible	1	2	2	2	2	4.2	-14.7
Pet food and forage crops	1	1	2	2	2	4.1	-13.3
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-46.5
Horticulture	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-83.1
Non edible for technical use	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	127.8
Unspecified	0	0	0	0	0		

4. EU Agri-food IMPORTS from Rwanda by product category

Top EU Agri-food imports from Rwanda in 2023



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food imports from Rwanda, 2019 - 2023

		Imports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
	Agri-food	38	36	44	55	52	100.0	-5.5
1	Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	27	24	30	44	42	80.8	-4.5
2	Vegetables	3	3	5	5	4	7.7	-20.0
3	Mixed food preparations and ingredients	3	2	2	2	3	5.8	50.0
4	Horticulture	4	5	6	3	2	3.8	-33.3
5	Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
6	Fruit and nuts	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
7	Cereal preparations and milling products	1	1	1	0	0	0.0	
8	Oilseeds and protein crops	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
9	Non edible for technical use	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
10	Beer, cider and other beverages	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
11	Cereals	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
12	Wine and wine based products					0	0.0	
13	Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
14	Sugar and isoglucose					0	0.0	
15	Other animal products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
	Remaining Agri-food products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	

EU Agri-Food trade with: Rwanda

Evolution of EU Agri-food imports from Rwanda, 2019 - 2023

	Imports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
Agri-food	38	36	44	55	52	100.0	-4.1
Animal products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-62.5
Beef and veal							
Pigmeat							
Poultry and eggs							
Sheep and goat							
Dairy products				0			
Other animal products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-62.4
Arable crops and plant based products	1	1	1	1	1	1.6	47.8
Cereals	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	47.0
Cereal preparations and milling products	1	1	1	0	0	0.6	-2.4
Oilseeds and protein crops	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	16.8
Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)		0	0	0			
Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	0	0	0	0	0	0.8	156.6
Sugar and isoglucose					0	0.0	
Fruit, vegetables and olive oil	3	4	5	5	4	8.5	-15.5
Vegetables	3	3	5	5	4	7.8	-18.9
Fruit and nuts	0	0	0	0	0	0.7	70.1
Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-47.7
Olives and olive oil			0	0			
Wine, beverages and food preparations	3	2	2	2	3	6.4	106.5
Wine and wine based products					0	0.0	
Spirits and liqueurs	0						
Beer, cider and other beverages	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	545.3
Confectionery and chocolate	0	0	0	0			
Mixed food preparations and ingredients	3	2	2	2	3	6.4	105.1
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	27	24	30	44	42	80.5	-4.4
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	27	24	30	44	42	80.5	-4.4
Non-edible	4	5	6	3	2	3.1	-47.6
Pet food and forage crops			0	0	0	0.0	-71.3
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes							
Horticulture	4	5	6	3	2	3.0	-48.3
Non edible for technical use	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	563.6
Unspecified							

EU Agri-Food trade with: Rwanda

5. EU Agri-food trade with Rwanda by HS chapters

Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to Rwanda, 2019 - 2023

		Exports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
	Agri-food	30	27	32	51	47	100.0	-7.6
01	Live Animals	1	1	0	0	1	1.6	57.2
02	Meat and edible meat offal	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	-0.6
04	Dairy produce	5	6	5	7	9	18.3	23.8
05	Products of animal origin	0	0	0		0	0.0	
06	Live trees and other plants	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-81.3
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	68.3
08	Edible fruits & nuts	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-55.2
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	0	0	0	0	0	0.3	97.7
10	Cereals	5	1	0	5	4	8.4	-24.8
11	Products of the milling industry	7	7	9	15	15	31.7	-1.7
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	0	0	0	0	0	0.8	-5.0
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	1	0	1	1	1	1.3	-49.2
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.							
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	1	1	1	2	1	2.1	-40.1
16	Preparations of meat	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-57.5
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	1	0	0	0	0	0.7	51.0
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	0	0	0	1	0	0.9	-21.8
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	2	2	3	2	3	6.7	28.5
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	0	1	1	1	1	1.2	-18.3
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	3	2	3	3	2	4.9	-25.8
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	3	4	7	9	7	15.8	-21.5
23	Residues and waste from food industry	1	1	2	3	2	4.3	-21.2
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-46.5
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	0	0	0	0	0	0.8	-23.8

Evolution of Agri-food imports from Rwanda, 2019 - 2023

		Imports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
	Agri-food	38	36	44	55	52	100.0	-4.1
01	Live Animals	0						
02	Meat and edible meat offal							
04	Dairy produce	0		0	0			
05	Products of animal origin	0	0	0				
06	Live trees and other plants	4	5	6	3	2	3.0	-48.3
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	3	3	5	5	4	7.8	-18.7
08	Edible fruits & nuts	0	0	0	0	0	0.7	70.6
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	27	24	30	44	42	80.5	-4.4
10	Cereals	0	0	0	0			
11	Products of the milling industry	1	1	1	0	0	0.7	-0.3
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	0	0	0	0	0	0.4	9488.5
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	3	2	2	2	3	6.4	105.6
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.					0	0.0	
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	0	0	0	0	0	0.4	35.4
16	Preparations of meat							
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery				0	0	0.0	4972.9
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations		0					
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-52.0
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-47.7
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-23.9
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	849.7
23	Residues and waste from food industry			0	0	0	0.0	-72.2
24	Tobacco & tobacco products							
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	710.3