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MONITORING EU AGRI-FOOD TRADE: DEVELOPMENTS JANUARY- APRIL 2020

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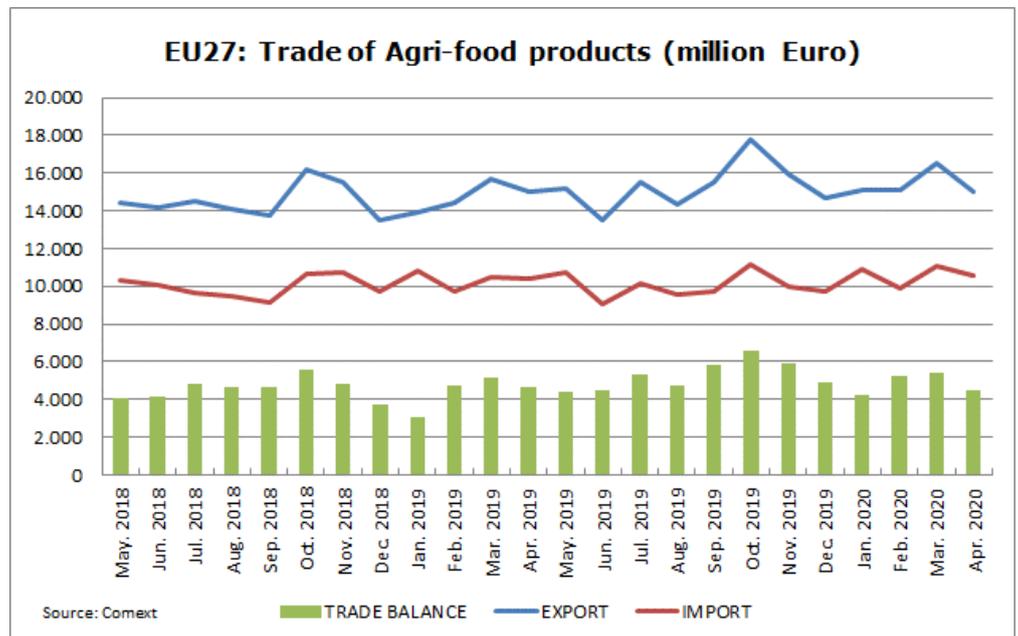
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EU27 does not include the United Kingdom which left the EU on 31/01/2020. Trade with the UK is reported as trade with a third country in this publication, for the current period and the reference periods, although single market conditions still applied to the UK. UK trade data may be underestimated at the time of reporting and official statistics may be corrected at later stage.

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<https://ec.europa.eu/info/food-farming-fisheries/trade/trade-and-international-policy-analysis>



JANUARY - APRIL 2020: EU27 AGRI-FOOD TRADE SLOWING DOWN

During the first four months of 2020, EU27 agri-food trade (exports plus imports) reached a value of **EUR 104.3 billion**; i.e. 3.8% more than in January-April 2019. The current growth remained to be driven by a boost in agri-food exports which increased by 4.8% compared to the corresponding period in 2019, reaching **EUR 61.9 billion**. EU27 imports attained **EUR 42.4 billion**, 2.3% higher than the same four months period in 2019. However, the monthly values of EU27 exports and imports decreased in April 2020 by 9% and 5%, respectively, below the level of previous month, mainly triggered by the COVID-19 pandemic.

INCREASING EU27 EXPORTS OF WHEAT TO GULF AND MENA COUNTRIES

On a year over year basis, the highest increases in export values (January-April 2020 compared to January-April 2019, EUR million) continued to be recorded in trade with **China** (+1651, +42%). This upward trend is largely driven by consequences of African Swine Fever in China as well as by the impact of COVID-19 pandemic. As a result, the increase in EU27 export value of pig meat to China showed an exceptional growth (+280% in relation to the same period last year) and is reflected in the EU27 overall rise in exports of pig meat. Other products with high gains in export values to China included wheat (+200 million EUR from minimal level during the reference period), offal meat (+54%), infant food (+23%).

Other top destinations, for which the value of EU27 agri-food exports increased most are **Saudi Arabia** (+366, +32%), **Morocco** (+308, +43%) - in both cases this was driven by increased exports of barley and wheat; **Algeria** (+273, +33%- boosted by high exports of wheat) and **Japan** (+203, +9%- cigars and cigarettes).

During the first four months of 2020, EU exports also increased significantly to **Nigeria** (+153, +54%- driven by exceptionally high exports of wheat), **Switzerland** (+150, +5%) and **Ukraine** (+148, +18%).

EU27 exports continued to decline as well to **Hong Kong** (-153, -16%; wine) and **Singapore** (-122, -20%). Other destinations with important reductions in export values are **Lebanon** (-101, -30%) and **Libya** (-65, -18%).

The most important export destinations in the first four months of 2020 were the UK, the USA, China, Switzerland and Russia. More than 51% of EU27 agri-food exports went to these five countries.

EU27 EXPORTS OF COMMODITIES AND PRIMARY PRODUCTS ON CONTINUED GROWTH; EXPORTS OF NON-EDIBLE AND PROCESSED PRODUCTS DECLINE

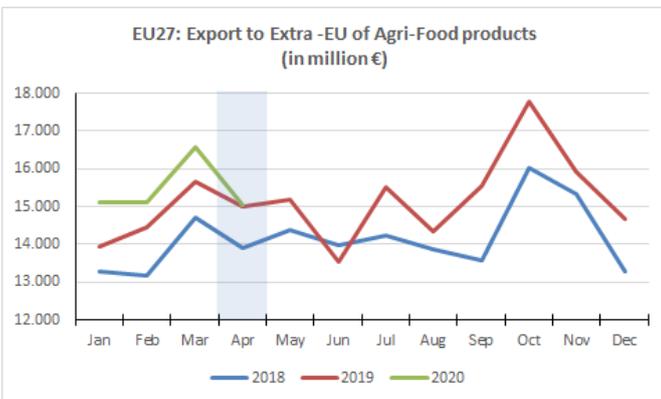
Looking at product categories, the increase in export values (January-April 2020 compared to January-April 2019, EUR million) was driven in particular by continued strong export growth of **wheat** (+1249, +63%), **pig meat** (+1225, +57%), **coarse grains** (+439, +55%), infant food (+276, +10%) and pet food (+212, +13%). On the other hand, major losses for EU exports (in value terms) remained to be reported for **wine** (-488, -10%), **spirits and liqueurs** (-466, -19%), **raw hides and skins** (-284, -66%), cotton (-147, -28%), chocolate and confectionary (-119, -5%).

The top EU agri-food export products in the period January-April 2020 included wine, pig meat, wheat, infant food, pasta and pastry. They accounted for more than 25% of EU27 total exports.

CONTINUED STRONG GROWTH OF OILSEEDS IMPORTS FROM CANADA

The value of EU27 agri-food imports during January-April 2020 compared to January-April 2019 (in million EUR) increased most from **Canada** (+426, +92%). This growth continued to be driven by very high imports of rapeseeds (+1 132%) and soya beans (+455%). **Indonesia** (+347, +27%) came second with a 46% increase in values of palm oil imports. Other major increases included **Cote d'Ivoire**, driven by higher import values of cocoa beans (+285, +26%), **Turkey** (+275, 21% - nuts and citrus fruit, preparations of vegetables and fruit) and **Brazil** (+182, +5% - soya beans). Other origins for which the value of EU27 agri-food imports increased most, were **Malaysia** (+177, +31%- palm oil), **Morocco** (+130, +12%- fruit and tropical fruit) and the **Russian Federation** (+128, +26%- sunflower seeds, oilcakes).

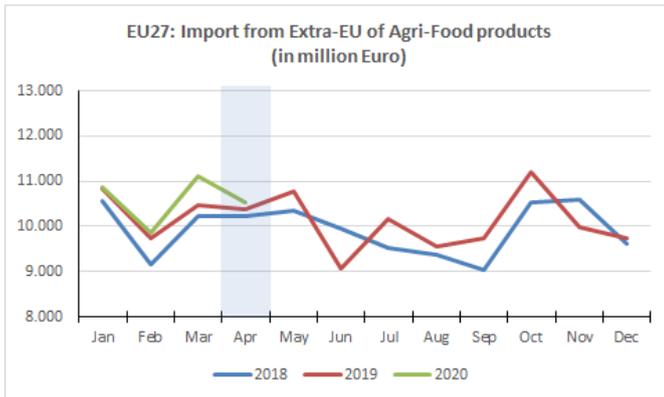
The value of monthly imports continued to fall most from the **UK** (-576, -10%). Similarly, as for EU27 exports, decreasing imports from the UK seem to have affected the majority of agri-food products, categories such as spirits and liqueurs (-21%),



On the other hand, EU27 export values in the first four months of 2020 continued to fall most to the **United Kingdom** (-879, -6%), although single market conditions still apply to trade with the UK. While decreasing exports to the UK seem to have affected the majority of agri-food products, categories such as wine (-19%), cigars and cigarettes (-61%), preparations of fruit and vegetables (-10%), cheese (-11%), chocolate and confectionary (-8%) declined most in value terms.

chocolate and confectionary (-18%), pasta and pastry (-17%) declined most in value terms. Other countries for which EU27 imports reported highest losses include **USA** (-207, -5%; decline in imports of soya beans by 38%); **Ukraine** (-140, -6%, mainly driven by high falls in imports of corn and wheat); India (-121, -12% - other feed and feed ingredients, oilcakes) and Australia (-118, -17%; oilseeds, wool).

As a result, the agri-food export surplus during the period January-April 2020 stood at EUR **19.5 billion**, an increase by 10% compared to the corresponding period in 2019, despite the Covid-19 crisis. This net trade balance remained boosted by continued strong exports of **pig meat, wheat and coarse grains**. By contrast, the EU27 net trade balance further deteriorated to reach negative values for **beet and cane sugar, raw hides and skins, and ethanol**.



The top EU agri-food origins in the four months period include the UK, USA, Brazil, Ukraine and China. These countries account for almost 40% of EU27 agri-food imports.

EU27 IMPORTS INCREASE DRIVEN BY HIGHER IMPORTS OF FRUITS, PALM OIL, OILSEEDS AND VEGETABLE OILS

Looking at product categories, the highest increases in import values were reported for **fresh and dried tropical fruit** (+553, 13%), **oilseeds other than soya beans** (+370, 30%; primarily driven by higher imports of rapeseed and sunflower seeds), **palm and palm kernel oil** (+316, +19%), vegetable oils (+273, +28%; rapeseed and sunflower seed oils) and fresh and dried fruit (+247, +12%).

On the other hand, imports of **coarse grains** (-487, -28%), **oilcakes** (-237, -11%), **raw tobacco** (-226, -24%), spirits and liqueurs (-107, -10%) and wool (-101, -26%) decreased most in value terms. Furthermore, EU27 import values of bovine meat, meat preparations, poultry and wheat also continued to fall.

The top EU agri-food import products in the first four months of 2020 included tropical fruit, other fruit excluding tropical and citrus, unroasted coffee and tea, oilcakes and palm and palm kernel oil. They have accounted for nearly 50% of EU27 imports.

TABLE 1: EU27 AGRIFOOD EXPORTS – MOST IMPORTANT CHANGES PER PARTNER COUNTRIES

PARTNER/PERIOD	Yearly data			Monthly data		
	Share 2019	2018	2019	Jan-20 - Apr-20	Difference Jan-20 - Apr-20 to Jan-19 - Apr-19	
	%	mio €	mio €	mio €	mio €	%
Extra-EU27	100,00	168.826	181.513	61.870	2.835	4,8
China	8,0	10.476	14.487	5.555	1.651	42,3
Saudi Arabia	2,0	3.660	3.648	1.489	366	32,5
Morocco	1,0	1.459	1.756	1.022	308	43,2
Algeria	1,4	2.634	2.493	1.092	273	33,3
Japan	4,0	6.276	7.277	2.374	203	9,4
Nigeria	0,5	768	962	438	153	53,9
Switzerland	4,6	8.097	8.365	3.060	150	5,1
Ukraine	1,4	2.039	2.455	955	148	18,3
Iran, Islamic Republic of	0,3	477	578	346	132	61,8
Russian Federation	3,9	6.485	7.028	2.497	129	5,4
India	0,4	652	744	221	-39	-14,9
Indonesia	0,5	758	932	267	-39	-12,8
Cuba	0,2	367	414	117	-40	-25,6
Yemen	0,2	204	322	105	-41	-27,9
Cambodia	0,2	301	324	57	-43	-42,8
Libya	0,5	1.112	935	301	-65	-17,7
Lebanon	0,5	979	914	241	-101	-29,6
Singapore	1,1	1.923	1.943	500	-122	-19,6
Hong Kong	1,5	3.152	2.797	784	-153	-16,4
United Kingdom	22,7	41.403	41.200	13.257	-879	-6,2
<i>other countries</i>	45,1	75.602	81.939	27.191	843	3,9

TABLE 2: EU27 AGRIFOOD EXPORTS – TOP 20 DESTINATIONS

PARTNER/PERIOD	Yearly data			Monthly data		
	Share 2019	2018	2019	Jan-20 - Apr-20	Difference Jan-20 - Apr-20 to Jan-19 - Apr-19	
	%	mio €	mio €	mio €	mio €	%
Extra-EU27	100,0	168.826	181.513	61.870	2.835	4,8
United Kingdom	22,7	41.403	41.200	13.257	-879	-6,2
United States	12,0	19.843	21.845	6.899	-33	-0,5
China	8,0	10.476	14.487	5.555	1.651	42,3
Switzerland	4,6	8.097	8.365	3.060	150	5,1
Russian Federation	3,9	6.485	7.028	2.497	129	5,4
Japan	4,0	6.276	7.277	2.374	203	9,4
Norway	2,5	4.290	4.455	1.532	76	5,2
Saudi Arabia	2,0	3.660	3.648	1.489	366	32,5
Turkey	1,9	2.993	3.413	1.271	75	6,2
Canada	2,0	3.347	3.548	1.144	55	5,0
Algeria	1,4	2.634	2.493	1.092	273	33,3
Korea, Republic of	1,6	2.837	2.968	1.067	90	9,2
Morocco	1,0	1.459	1.756	1.022	308	43,2
Australia	1,7	2.860	2.999	969	53	5,8
Ukraine	1,4	2.039	2.455	955	148	18,3
United Arab Emirates	1,3	2.205	2.386	786	62	8,6
Hong Kong	1,5	3.152	2.797	784	-153	-16,4
Egypt	1,0	1.442	1.878	738	59	8,7
Israel	1,1	1.844	2.014	733	27	3,9
South Africa	1,0	1.452	1.733	631	65	11,4
<i>Other countries</i>	23,6	40.031	42.767	14.015	111	2,0

TABLE 3: EU27 AGRIFOOD EXPORTS – MOST IMPORTANT CHANGES PER PRODUCT CATEGORIES

PRODUCT/PERIOD	Yearly data			Monthly data		
	Share 2019	2018	2019	Jan-20 - Apr-20	Difference Jan-20 - Apr-20 to Jan-19 - Apr-19	
	%	mio €	mio €	mio €	mio €	%
Extra-EU27	100,0	168.826	181.513	61.870	2.835	4,8
Wheat	3,0	3.825	5.447	3.243	1.249	62,6
Pigmeat, fresh, chilled and frozen	4,4	5.646	7.937	3.365	1.225	57,2
Cereals, other than wheat and rice	1,3	2.056	2.360	1.236	439	55,0
Infant food & other prep of cereals, flour, starch or milk	4,7	8.038	8.468	3.031	276	10,0
Pet food	2,8	4.793	5.045	1.851	212	12,9
Offal, animal fat & other meats, fresh, chilled & frozen	1,8	2.720	3.304	1.178	184	18,5
Pasta, pastry, biscuits and bread	4,6	7.661	8.332	2.728	153	6,0
Milk powders and whey	2,6	4.101	4.764	1.689	134	8,6
Vegetables, fresh, chilled and dried	3,2	5.552	5.792	2.188	125	6,1
Casein, other albuminoidal sub. & mod. starches	1,3	2.041	2.401	888	122	16,0
Poultry meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	1,6	2.844	2.984	895	-57	-6,0
Live animals	1,7	3.131	3.162	833	-70	-7,7
Cut flowers and plants	0,8	1.356	1.468	486	-91	-15,8
Bulbs, roots and live plants	1,5	2.555	2.663	954	-92	-8,8
Beet and cane sugar	0,4	1.288	666	154	-115	-42,8
Chocolate, confectionery and ice cream	4,6	7.892	8.415	2.458	-119	-4,6
Cotton, flax and hemp, and plaiting materials	0,8	934	1.399	384	-147	-27,6
Raw hides, skins and furskins	0,7	1.390	1.271	146	-284	-66,1
Spirits and liqueurs	4,6	7.473	8.400	2.000	-466	-18,9
Wine, vermouth, cider and vinegar	8,3	14.567	15.152	4.204	-488	-10,4
<i>other products</i>	<i>45,22</i>	<i>78.962</i>	<i>82.083</i>	<i>27.959</i>	<i>645</i>	<i>2,4</i>

TABLE 4: EU27 AGRIFOOD EXPORTS – TOP 20 PRODUCT CATEGORIES

PRODUCT/PERIOD	Yearly data			Monthly data		
	Share 2019	2018	2019	Jan-20 - Apr-20	Difference Jan-20 - Apr-20 to Jan-19 - Apr-19	
	%	mio €	mio €	mio €	mio €	%
Extra-EU27	100,0	168.826	181.513	61.870	2.835	4,8
Wine, vermouth, cider and vinegar	8,3	14.567	15.152	4.204	-488	-10,4
Pigmeat, fresh, chilled and frozen	4,4	5.646	7.937	3.365	1.225	57,2
Wheat	3,0	3.825	5.447	3.243	1.249	62,6
Infant food & other prep of cereals, flour, starch or milk	4,7	8.038	8.468	3.031	276	10,0
Pasta, pastry, biscuits and bread	4,6	7.661	8.332	2.728	153	6,0
Food preparations, not specified	4,0	6.950	7.339	2.516	72	3,0
Chocolate, confectionery and ice cream	4,6	7.892	8.415	2.458	-119	-4,6
Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts	4,0	6.812	7.250	2.424	42	1,7
Vegetables, fresh, chilled and dried	3,2	5.552	5.792	2.188	125	6,1
Spirits and liqueurs	4,6	7.473	8.400	2.000	-466	-18,9
Cheese	3,3	5.651	6.059	1.975	50	2,6
Waters and soft drinks	3,1	5.147	5.550	1.860	105	6,0
Pet food	2,8	4.793	5.045	1.851	212	12,9
Milk powders and whey	2,6	4.101	4.764	1.689	134	8,6
Cigars and cigarettes	2,4	3.846	4.287	1.418	37	2,7
Meat preparations	2,3	4.216	4.261	1.383	26	1,9
Fruit, fresh or dried, excl. citrus & tropical fruit	2,2	3.686	3.938	1.279	35	2,8
Cereals, other than wheat and rice	1,3	2.056	2.360	1.236	439	55,0
Offal, animal fat & other meats, fresh, chilled & frozen	1,8	2.720	3.304	1.178	184	18,5
Beer	2,0	3.374	3.551	1.140	-5	-0,4
<i>Other products</i>	<i>30,8</i>	<i>54.818</i>	<i>55.863</i>	<i>18.702</i>	<i>-450</i>	<i>-2,4</i>

TABLE 5: EU27 AGRIFOOD IMPORTS – MOST IMPORTANT CHANGES PER PARTNER COUNTRIES

PARTNER/PERIOD	Yearly data			Monthly data		
	Share 2019	2018	2019	Jan-20 - Apr-20	Difference Jan-20 - Apr-20 to Jan-19 - Apr-19	
	%	mio €	mio €	mio €	mio €	%
Extra-EU27	100,0	118.812	121.617	42.390	973	2,3
Canada	1,7	1.627	2.052	889	426	92,2
Indonesia	3,2	4.177	3.899	1.638	347	26,9
Côte d'Ivoire	2,7	3.125	3.265	1.390	285	25,8
Turkey	3,5	4.021	4.197	1.605	275	20,7
Brazil	8,8	11.004	10.759	3.536	182	5,4
Malaysia	1,5	1.799	1.784	745	177	31,2
Morocco	1,9	2.215	2.298	1.199	130	12,2
Russian Federation	1,2	1.521	1.509	630	128	25,6
Peru	1,9	1.956	2.252	816	103	14,5
Chile	1,6	1.973	1.929	732	82	12,6
Singapore	0,3	339	424	97	-40	-29,2
Israel	0,7	756	831	363	-41	-10,2
Malawi	0,2	280	265	80	-50	-38,6
Nigeria	0,5	549	574	170	-55	-24,5
Mexico	1,0	1.023	1.187	315	-60	-15,9
Australia	1,1	1.627	1.388	557	-118	-17,5
India	2,1	2.621	2.609	891	-121	-12,0
Ukraine	5,8	5.416	7.031	2.329	-140	-5,7
United States	8,4	10.390	10.183	3.747	-207	-5,2
United Kingdom	13,8	16.525	16.734	4.953	-576	-10,4
<i>other countries</i>	<i>38,2</i>	<i>45.868</i>	<i>46.448</i>	<i>15.708</i>	<i>246</i>	<i>1,3</i>

TABLE 6: EU27 AGRIFOOD IMPORTS – TOP 20 ORIGINS

PARTNER/PERIOD	Yearly data			Monthly data		
	Share 2019	2018	2019	Jan-20 - Apr-20	Difference Jan-20 - Apr-20 to Jan-19 - Apr-19	
	%	mio €	mio €	mio €	mio €	%
Extra-EU27	100,0	118.812	121.617	42.390	973	2,3
United Kingdom	13,8	16.525	16.734	4.953	-576	-10,4
United States	8,4	10.390	10.183	3.747	-207	-5,2
Brazil	8,8	11.004	10.759	3.536	182	5,4
Ukraine	5,8	5.416	7.031	2.329	-140	-5,7
China	4,4	4.970	5.344	1.751	-35	-2,0
Indonesia	3,2	4.177	3.899	1.638	347	26,9
Turkey	3,5	4.021	4.197	1.605	275	20,7
Switzerland	3,8	4.467	4.598	1.446	-15	-1,0
Côte d'Ivoire	2,7	3.125	3.265	1.390	285	25,8
Argentina	3,6	4.387	4.366	1.313	81	6,6
Morocco	1,9	2.215	2.298	1.199	130	12,2
India	2,1	2.621	2.609	891	-121	-12,0
Canada	1,7	1.627	2.052	889	426	92,2
Peru	1,9	1.956	2.252	816	103	14,5
Viet Nam	1,8	2.217	2.133	780	62	8,7
Malaysia	1,5	1.799	1.784	745	177	31,2
Chile	1,6	1.973	1.929	732	82	12,6
Colombia	1,6	1.867	1.934	678	-24	-3,4
South Africa	1,6	2.073	2.002	657	19	3,0
Russian Federation	1,2	1.521	1.509	630	128	25,6
<i>Other countries</i>	<i>25,3</i>	<i>30.460</i>	<i>30.739</i>	<i>10.664</i>	<i>-208</i>	<i>-2,4</i>

TABLE 7: EU27 AGRI-FOOD IMPORTS – MOST IMPORTANT CHANGES PER PRODUCT CATEGORIES

PRODUCT/PERIOD	Yearly data			Monthly data		
	Share 2019	2018	2019	Jan-20 - Apr-20	Difference Jan-20 - Apr-20 to Jan-19 - Apr-19	
	%	mio €	mio €	mio €	mio €	%
Extra-EU27	100,0	118.812	121.617	42.390	973	2,3
Tropical fruit, fresh or dried, nuts and spices	10,6	12.189	12.876	4.805	553	13,0
Oilseeds, other than soyabeans	3,5	3.595	4.297	1.601	370	30,1
Palm & palm kernel oil	4,0	5.427	4.842	1.942	316	19,4
Vegetable oils other than palm & olive oil	2,5	2.389	2.998	1.262	273	27,6
Fruit, fresh or dried, excl. citrus & tropical fruit	4,6	5.552	5.578	2.379	247	11,6
Fatty acids and waxes	2,0	2.391	2.415	941	212	29,1
Cocoa beans	3,3	3.770	4.058	1.604	185	13,0
Ethanol	0,5	514	640	340	178	109,4
Cocoa paste and powder	1,6	1.839	1.995	740	130	21,3
Citrus fruit	1,3	1.812	1.575	482	120	33,0
Poultry meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	0,5	754	651	179	-54	-23,1
Cut flowers and plants	1,0	1.221	1.273	409	-54	-11,7
Wheat	0,9	1.144	1.101	301	-57	-15,8
Meat preparations	1,1	1.374	1.368	416	-59	-12,5
Bovine meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	1,7	2.024	2.025	609	-88	-12,7
Wool and silk	0,7	992	897	286	-101	-26,1
Spirits and liqueurs	2,9	3.524	3.549	945	-107	-10,2
Raw tobacco	2,0	2.383	2.375	734	-226	-23,6
Oilcakes	5,5	6.782	6.710	1.948	-237	-10,9
Cereals, other than wheat and rice	3,6	3.959	4.393	1.227	-487	-28,4
<i>other countries</i>	<i>46,0</i>	<i>55.175</i>	<i>56.002</i>	<i>19.242</i>	<i>-139</i>	<i>-0,7</i>

TABLE 8: EU27 AGRI-FOOD IMPORTS – TOP 20 PRODUCT CATEGORIES

PRODUCT/PERIOD	Yearly data			Monthly data		
	Share 2019	2018	2019	Jan-20 - Apr-20	Difference Jan-20 - Apr-20 to Jan-19 - Apr-19	
	%	mio €	mio €	mio €	mio €	%
Extra-EU27	100,0	118.812	121.617	42.390	973	2,3
Tropical fruit, fresh or dried, nuts and spices	10,6	12.189	12.876	4.805	553	13,0
Fruit, fresh or dried, excl. citrus & tropical fruit	4,6	5.552	5.578	2.379	247	11,6
Unroasted coffee, tea in bulk & mate	5,1	6.327	6.188	2.160	73	3,5
Oilcakes	5,5	6.782	6.710	1.948	-237	-10,9
Palm & palm kernel oil	4,0	5.427	4.842	1.942	316	19,4
Vegetables, fresh, chilled and dried	3,8	4.268	4.600	1.848	-39	-2,1
Soyabeans	3,9	4.872	4.698	1.745	11	0,6
Cocoa beans	3,3	3.770	4.058	1.604	185	13,0
Oilseeds, other than soyabeans	3,5	3.595	4.297	1.601	370	30,1
Vegetable oils other than palm & olive oil	2,5	2.389	2.998	1.262	273	27,6
Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts	2,8	3.309	3.430	1.244	114	10,0
Cereals, other than wheat and rice	3,6	3.959	4.393	1.227	-487	-28,4
Spirits and liqueurs	2,9	3.524	3.549	945	-107	-10,2
Fatty acids and waxes	2,0	2.391	2.415	941	212	29,1
Food preparations, not specified	2,1	2.505	2.615	887	12	1,4
Cocoa paste and powder	1,6	1.839	1.995	740	130	21,3
Raw tobacco	2,0	2.383	2.375	734	-226	-23,6
Fruit juices	1,7	2.297	2.116	728	-8	-1,1
Pasta, pastry, biscuits and bread	1,8	1.955	2.137	707	-3	-0,5
Pet food	1,6	1.934	1.974	686	6	0,9
<i>Other products</i>	<i>31,1</i>	<i>37.544</i>	<i>37.775</i>	<i>12.260</i>	<i>-420</i>	<i>-3,3</i>

EU27 AGRI-FOOD TRADE BALANCE (EXPORTS – IMPORTS) BY PRODUCT CATEGORY

PRODUCT/PERIOD	ANNUAL TRADE			TRADE BALANCE		
	Exports 2019	Imports 2019	Trade balance 2019	Jan19-Apr19	Jan20-Apr20	Difference Jan-Apr20 to Jan-Apr19
	mio €			mio €		
All agri-food products	181.513	121.617	59.896	17.617	19.480	1.862
Commodities	28.643	47.029	-18.386	-6.041	-4.556	1.485
Other primary	36.543	32.201	4.342	471	1.344	873
Processed	38.854	12.049	26.805	8.416	8.021	-394
Food preparations	40.779	11.821	28.959	9.039	9.767	727
Beverages	17.698	5.618	12.080	3.735	3.533	-202
Non-edible	18.996	12.899	6.097	1.998	1.371	-627
Wheat	5.447	1.101	4.346	1.636	2.942	1.306
Cereals, other than wheat and rice	2.360	4.393	-2.033	-916	10	926
Rice	383	1.172	-789	-299	-257	42
Flours and other products of the milling industry	882	304	578	191	220	29
Malt	1.017	29	988	333	328	-5
Starches, inulin & gluten	1.048	99	949	319	307	-12
Soyabeans	104	4.698	-4.594	-1.693	-1.716	-22
Oilseeds, other than soyabeans	1.062	4.297	-3.235	-753	-1.127	-374
Palm & palm kernel oil	223	4.842	-4.619	-1.553	-1.870	-317
Vegetable oils other than palm & olive oil	2.661	2.998	-337	-65	-232	-167
Oilcakes	540	6.710	-6.169	-1.998	-1.745	253
Other feed and feed ingredients	1.488	981	506	121	178	57
Beet and cane sugar	666	1.006	-340	-35	-159	-124
Sugar, other than beet & cane	681	469	212	70	89	19
Milk powders and whey	4.764	304	4.460	1.456	1.587	130
Butter	1.501	290	1.211	341	468	127
Gums, resins and plant extracts	1.457	1.078	379	124	147	23
Unroasted coffee, tea in bulk & mate	515	6.188	-5.673	-1.919	-1.994	-75
Cocoa beans	76	4.058	-3.982	-1.408	-1.586	-178
Cocoa paste and powder	1.559	1.995	-436	-62	-217	-155
Agricultural commodities, not specified	210	17	193	70	72	2
Live animals	3.162	596	2.566	762	660	-103
Bovine meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	1.934	2.025	-91	-59	21	80
Pigmeat, fresh, chilled and frozen	7.937	253	7.684	2.058	3.267	1.209
Poultry meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	2.984	651	2.334	719	716	-3
Sheep and goat meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	221	977	-756	-300	-261	39
Offal, animal fat & other meats, fresh, chilled & frozen	3.304	1.281	2.023	602	792	190
Fresh milk and cream, buttermilk and yoghurt	1.949	418	1.532	500	569	69
Eggs and honey	875	491	383	148	139	-9
Vegetables, fresh, chilled and dried	5.792	4.600	1.192	176	340	164
Fruit, fresh or dried, excl. citrus & tropical fruit	3.938	5.578	-1.640	-888	-1.099	-211
Citrus fruit	918	1.575	-657	49	-34	-84
Tropical fruit, fresh or dried, nuts and spices	1.587	12.876	-11.289	-3.697	-4.258	-561
Miscellaneous seeds and hop cones	1.898	864	1.034	392	486	95
Agricultural primary products, not specified	43	15	29	8	7	-1
Meat preparations	4.261	1.368	2.893	881	967	85
Cheese	6.059	991	5.068	1.613	1.658	44
Olive oil	2.791	387	2.403	787	771	-16
Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts	7.250	3.430	3.820	1.252	1.180	-72
Fruit juices	1.708	2.116	-407	-145	-169	-24
Wine, vermouth, cider and vinegar	15.152	1.855	13.297	4.119	3.646	-473
Roasted coffee and tea	1.633	1.902	-269	-92	-30	62
Chocolate, confectionery and ice cream	8.415	2.160	6.254	1.847	1.777	-70
Infant food & other prep of cereals, flour, starch or milk	8.468	1.245	7.223	2.328	2.644	317
Pasta, pastry, biscuits and bread	8.332	2.137	6.195	1.865	2.022	157
Soups and sauces	2.137	1.019	1.118	342	421	79
Coffee and tea extracts	1.044	670	374	130	108	-21
Food preparations, not specified	7.339	2.615	4.724	1.569	1.629	60
Pet food	5.045	1.974	3.070	959	1.165	206
Waters and soft drinks	5.550	1.546	4.004	1.286	1.408	123
Beer	3.551	507	3.044	972	1.007	35
Spirits and liqueurs	8.400	3.549	4.852	1.414	1.055	-359
Odoriferous substances	197	17	181	63	62	-1
Raw hides, skins and furskins	1.271	587	683	190	-58	-248
Non edible animal products	567	452	115	63	17	-46
Wool and silk	96	897	-801	-345	-264	81
Cotton, flax and hemp, and plaiting materials	1.399	561	838	327	174	-154
Cut flowers and plants	1.468	1.273	195	114	77	-37
Bulbs, roots and live plants	2.663	1.005	1.659	680	603	-77
Raw tobacco	912	2.375	-1.463	-643	-473	170
Cigars and cigarettes	4.287	404	3.883	1.260	1.310	50
Fatty acids and waxes	735	2.415	-1.680	-475	-689	-214
Sugar alcohols	159	39	120	44	32	-12
Essential oils	695	928	-233	-65	-44	21
Ethanol	593	640	-47	-1	-161	-160
Casein, other albuminoidal sub. & mod. starches	2.401	882	1.519	463	560	96
Non-edible, not specified	1.315	14	1.301	393	274	-119
Products non-attributable	434	425	8	-7	15	22