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MONITORING EU AGRI-FOOD TRADE: DEVELOPMENTS JANUARY- MARCH 2020

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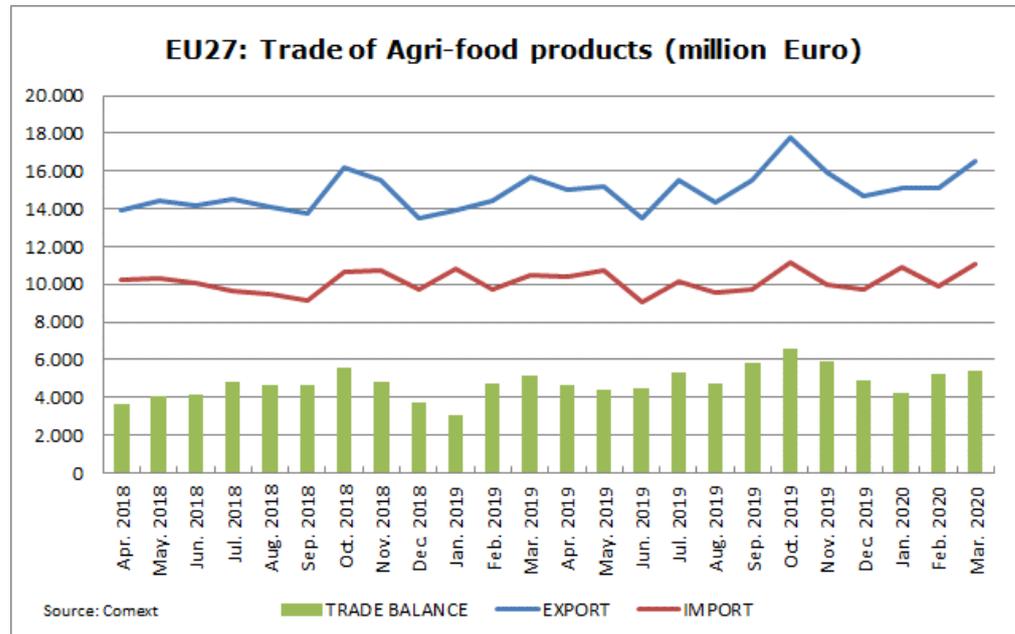
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EU27 does not include the United Kingdom which left the EU on 31/01/2020. Trade with the UK is reported as trade with a third country in this publication, for the current period and the reference periods, although single market conditions still applied to the UK. UK trade data may be underestimated at the time of reporting and official statistics may be corrected at later stage.

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<https://ec.europa.eu/info/food-farming-fisheries/trade/trade-and-international-policy-analysis>



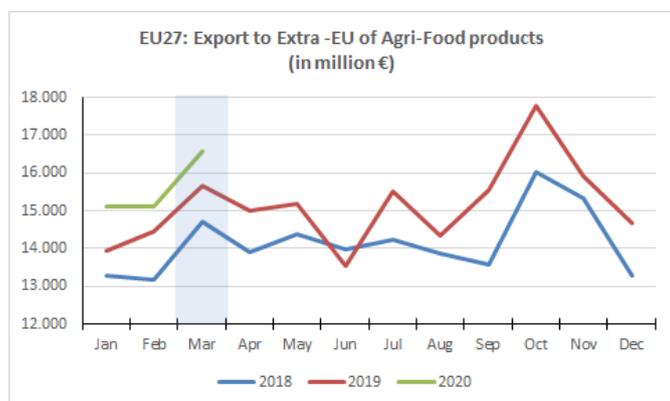
JANUARY - MARCH 2020: EU27 MONTHLY AGRI-FOOD TRADE PICKING UP

During the first three months of 2020, the EU27 agri-food trade (exports plus imports) reached a value of EUR 78.6 billion; i.e. 4.7% more than in January-March 2019, despite the COVID-19 pandemic developing. The current growth was driven by a boost in agri-food exports which increased by 6.2% compared to the corresponding period in 2019, reaching **EUR 46.8 billion**. Similarly, EU27 imports picked up and reached **EUR 31.8 billion**, 2.6% higher than the same three months period in 2019 and 12.5% above the level in February 2020.

EU27 EXPORTS TO CHINA STILL AT HIGH LEVEL, WHILE EXPORTS TO UK CONTINUE TO FALL

On a year over year basis, the highest increases in export values (January-March 2020 compared to January-March 2019, EUR million) continued to be recorded in trade with **China** (+1136, +41%). This upward trend was largely driven by lasting consequences of African Swine Fever in China as well as, to some extent, by the impact of COVID-19 outbreak. High increases in export values to China were hence recorded for pig meat (+240% compared January-March 2019), offal meat (+47%), infant food (+25%) and wheat. Other top destinations, for which the value of EU27 agri-food exports increased most, include **Saudi Arabia** (+312, +38%), **Morocco** (+240, +47%) - in both cases this was driven by high exports of barley and wheat; the Russian Federation (+189, +10%) and the United States (+187, +4%). While the biggest gains in EU agri-food exports to the US in January-March 2020 were reported for waters and soft drinks (+33%), preparations of vegetables and fruits (+23%), and pasta and pastry (+14%), exports of olive oil (+64%), cheese, wine and spirits started to increase in March 2020 when comparing to February 2020.

During the first quarter of 2020, EU exports also continued to increase significantly to Japan (+183, +12%) and Algeria (+178, +31%).



On the other hand, EU27 export values in the first three months of 2020 continued to fall most to the **United Kingdom** (-827, -8%), although single market conditions still apply to trade with the UK. EU agri-food exports to the UK that declined most in value terms remained the same as in previous months, namely wine (-22%), cigars and cigarettes (-49%), and preparations of fruits and vegetables (-13%).

EU27 exports continued to decline as well as to **Hong Kong** (-158, -23%) and **Lebanon** (-93, 35%). Other destinations with notable reductions were Singapore (-71, -16%) and Indonesia (-52, -21%).

The main export destinations in the first three months of 2020 were the UK, the USA, China, Switzerland and Russia. More than 50% of EU27 agri-food exports went to these five countries.

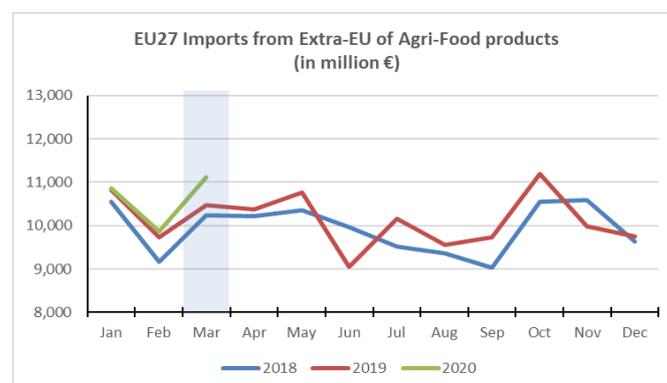
EU27 EXPORTS OF COMMODITIES AND PRIMARY PRODUCTS ON CONTINUED GROWTH; EXPORTS OF NON-EDIBLE AND PROCESSED PRODUCTS DECLINE

Looking at product categories, the increase in export values (January-March 2020 compared to January-March 2019) was driven in particular by continued strong export growth of **wheat** (+979, +71%), **pig meat** (+901, +58%), **coarse grains** (+354, +57%), infant food (+177, +9%) and offal meat (+139, +19%). On the other hand, major losses for EU exports (in value terms) remained to be reported for **wine** (-233, -7%), **raw hides and skins** (-172, -67%), **spirits and liqueurs** (-144, -8%), beet and cane sugar (-97, -45%) and cotton (-64, -16%).

The top EU agri-food export products in the period examined included wine, pig meat, wheat, infant food, pasta and pastry. They accounted for over 25% of EU27 total exports.

INCREASING IMPORTS OF OILSEEDS AND VEGETABLE OILS FROM CANADA

In regard to EU27 agri-food imports, their value during January-March 2020 compared to January-March 2019 increased most from **Canada** (+366, +101%). This growth was driven by very high imports of rapeseed, soya beans and rapeseed oil. Indonesia (+335, +35%) came second with a 60% increase of palm oil imports. Other major increases included **Cote d'Ivoire**, driven by higher import values of cocoa beans (+238, +30%), **Turkey** (+177, 170% - fruits and citrus, preparations of vegetables) and Malaysia (+115, +27% - palm oil).



The value of monthly imports continued to fall most from the **United Kingdom** (-460, -11%), in particular for spirits and liqueurs (-21%), chocolate and confectionary (-20%) and coarse grains (-46%). Other countries for which EU27 imports

fell most include **Ukraine** (-230, -12%, decline driven by smaller imports of corn and wheat), **USA** (-123, -4% –in particular lower imports of soya beans by 30%) and oilcakes (-74%)); Australia (-95, -19% - oilseeds, wool) and India (-58, -8% other feed and feed ingredients, oilcakes).

The top EU agri-food origins in the three months period include the UK, USA, Brazil, Ukraine and China. They have accounted for over 38% of EU27 imports.

EU27 IMPORTS INCREASE DRIVEN BY HIGHER IMPORTS OF FRUITS, PALM OIL, OILSEEDS AND VEGETABLE OILS

Looking at product categories, the highest increases in import values were reported for **fresh and dried tropical fruit** (+547, 17%), **palm and palm kernel oil** (+317, +26%), **oilseeds other than soya beans** (+288, 30%; primarily driven by higher imports of rapeseed and sunflower seeds), fresh and dried fruits (+200, +13%), and other vegetable oils (+189, +26%; rapeseed and sunflower seed oils).

On the other hand, imports of **coarse grains** (-451, -33%), **oilcakes** (-319, -18%), **raw tobacco** (-180, -25%), wheat (-109, -33%) and spirits and liqueurs (-106, -13%) decreased most in value terms. Furthermore, import values of wool and other feed and feed ingredients continued to fall each by around EUR 60 billion.

The top EU agri-food import products in the first three months of 2020 included tropical fruits, other fruits excluding tropical and citrus, unroasted coffee and tea, palm and palm kernel oil and oilcakes. They have accounted for nearly 50% of EU27 imports.

As a result, the agri-food export surplus during the period January-March 2020 stood at EUR **14.9 billion**, an increase by 15% compared to the corresponding period in 2019. This net trade balance remained boosted by continued strong exports of **pig meat, wheat** and **coarse grains**. By contrast, the EU27 net trade balance further deteriorated to reach negative values for **beet and cane sugar, raw hides and skins**, and **ethanol**.

TABLE 1: EU27 AGRI-FOOD EXPORTS – MOST IMPORTANT CHANGES PER PARTNER COUNTRIES

PARTNER/PERIOD	Yearly data			Monthly data		
	Share 2019	2018	2019	Jan-20 - Mar-20	Difference Jan-20 - Mar-20 to Jan-19 - Mar-19	
	%	mio €	mio €	mio €	mio €	%
Extra-EU27	100,00	168.823	181.527	46.767	2.745	6,2
China	8,0	10.476	14.487	3.871	1.136	41,5
Saudi Arabia	2,0	3.660	3.648	1.144	312	37,6
Morocco	1,0	1.459	1.756	751	240	47,1
Russian Federation	3,9	6.485	7.028	1.994	189	10,5
United States	12,0	19.843	21.845	5.326	187	3,6
Japan	4,0	6.276	7.278	1.766	183	11,6
Algeria	1,4	2.634	2.493	749	178	31,3
Nigeria	0,5	768	962	344	147	74,7
Ukraine	1,4	2.039	2.455	762	137	22,0
Switzerland	4,6	8.097	8.365	2.288	137	6,4
Cuba	0,2	367	414	86	-28	-24,5
Cambodia	0,2	301	324	35	-29	-44,8
Taiwan	0,6	1.156	1.168	270	-29	-9,8
Yemen	0,2	204	322	79	-32	-28,9
Libya	0,5	1.112	935	218	-42	-16,2
Indonesia	0,5	758	932	196	-52	-20,9
Singapore	1,1	1.923	1.943	386	-71	-15,6
Lebanon	0,5	979	914	176	-93	-34,6
Hong Kong	1,5	3.152	2.797	535	-158	-22,9
United Kingdom	22,7	41.400	41.213	10.067	-827	-7,6
<i>other countries</i>	33,2	55.732	60.248	15.725	1.260	9,6

TABLE 2: EU27 AGRI-FOOD EXPORTS – TOP 20 DESTINATIONS

PARTNER/PERIOD	Yearly data			Monthly data		
	Share 2019	2018	2019	Jan-20 - Mar-20	Difference Jan-20 - Mar-20 to Jan-19 - Mar-19	
	%	mio €	mio €	mio €	mio €	%
EXTRA EU27	100,0	168.823	181.527	46.767	2.745	6,2
United Kingdom	22,7	41.400	41.213	10.067	-827	-7,6
United States	12,0	19.843	21.845	5.326	187	3,6
China	8,0	10.476	14.487	3.871	1.136	41,5
Switzerland	4,6	8.097	8.365	2.288	137	6,4
Russian Federation	3,9	6.485	7.028	1.994	189	10,5
Japan	4,0	6.276	7.278	1.766	183	11,6
Norway	2,5	4.290	4.455	1.152	81	7,6
Saudi Arabia	2,0	3.660	3.648	1.144	312	37,6
Turkey	1,9	2.993	3.413	989	103	11,6
Canada	2,0	3.347	3.547	845	45	5,6
Korea, Republic of	1,6	2.837	2.968	774	60	8,4
Ukraine	1,4	2.039	2.455	762	137	22,0
Morocco	1,0	1.459	1.756	751	240	47,1
Algeria	1,4	2.634	2.493	749	178	31,3
Australia	1,7	2.860	2.999	724	39	5,8
United Arab Emirates	1,3	2.205	2.386	614	79	14,7
Egypt	1,0	1.442	1.878	591	91	18,1
Israel	1,1	1.844	2.014	555	31	6,0
Hong Kong	1,5	3.152	2.797	535	-158	-22,9
South Africa	1,0	1.452	1.733	491	59	13,6
<i>Other countries</i>	23,6	40.031	42.767	10.780	443	5,2

TABLE 3: EU27 AGRIFOOD EXPORTS – MOST IMPORTANT CHANGES PER PRODUCT CATEGORIES

PRODUCT/PERIOD	Yearly data			Monthly data		
	Share 2019	2018	2019	Jan-20 - Mar-20	Difference Jan-20 - Mar-20 to Jan-19 - Mar-19	
	%	mio €	mio €	mio €	mio €	%
Extra-EU27	100,0	168.823	181.527	46.767	2.745	6,2
Wheat	3,0	3.825	5.455	2.352	979	71,3
Pigmeat, fresh, chilled and frozen	4,4	5.646	7.937	2.456	901	57,9
Cereals, other than wheat and rice	1,3	2.056	2.360	978	354	56,9
Infant food & other prep of cereals, flour, starch or milk	4,7	8.038	8.468	2.225	177	8,7
Offal, animal fat & other meats, fresh, chilled & frozen	1,8	2.720	3.304	863	139	19,2
Pasta, pastry, biscuits and bread	4,6	7.661	8.331	2.048	110	5,7
Pet food	2,8	4.793	5.045	1.347	106	8,5
Vegetables, fresh, chilled and dried	3,2	5.551	5.792	1.656	97	6,2
Waters and soft drinks	3,1	5.147	5.550	1.382	88	6,8
Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts	4,0	6.812	7.250	1.853	71	4,0
Cut flowers and plants	0,8	1.356	1.468	421	-30	-6,6
Non edible animal products	0,3	573	567	126	-31	-19,6
Chocolate, confectionery and ice cream	4,6	7.892	8.414	1.949	-33	-1,7
Fruit juices	0,9	1.660	1.708	409	-34	-7,6
Raw tobacco	0,5	889	912	196	-42	-17,7
Cotton, flax and hemp, and plaiting materials	0,8	934	1.399	344	-64	-15,8
Beet and cane sugar	0,4	1.288	666	119	-97	-44,9
Spirits and liqueurs	4,6	7.473	8.401	1.654	-144	-8,0
Raw hides, skins and furskins	0,7	1.390	1.271	85	-172	-67,0
Wine, vermouth, cider and vinegar	8,3	14.566	15.151	3.226	-233	-6,7
<i>other products</i>	<i>45,21</i>	<i>78.551</i>	<i>82.077</i>	<i>21.079</i>	<i>602</i>	<i>2,9</i>

TABLE 4: EU27 AGRIFOOD EXPORTS – TOP 20 PRODUCT CATEGORIES

PRODUCT/PERIOD	Yearly data			Monthly data		
	Share 2019	2018	2019	Jan-20 - Mar-20	Difference Jan-20 - Mar-20 to Jan-19 - Mar-19	
	%	mio €	mio €	mio €	mio €	%
EXTRA EU27	100,0	168.823	181.527	46.767	2.745	6,2
Wine, vermouth, cider and vinegar	8,3	14.566	15.151	3.226	-233	-6,7
Pigmeat, fresh, chilled and frozen	4,4	5.646	7.937	2.456	901	57,9
Wheat	3,0	3.825	5.455	2.352	979	71,3
Infant food & other prep of cereals, flour, starch or milk	4,7	8.038	8.468	2.225	177	8,7
Pasta, pastry, biscuits and bread	4,6	7.661	8.331	2.048	110	5,7
Chocolate, confectionery and ice cream	4,6	7.892	8.414	1.949	-33	-1,7
Food preparations, not specified	4,0	6.950	7.341	1.888	51	2,8
Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts	4,0	6.812	7.250	1.853	71	4,0
Vegetables, fresh, chilled and dried	3,2	5.551	5.792	1.656	97	6,2
Spirits and liqueurs	4,6	7.473	8.401	1.654	-144	-8,0
Cheese	3,3	5.651	6.059	1.507	62	4,3
Waters and soft drinks	3,1	5.147	5.550	1.382	88	6,8
Pet food	2,8	4.793	5.045	1.347	106	8,5
Milk powders and whey	2,6	4.101	4.764	1.223	59	5,1
Cigars and cigarettes	2,4	3.846	4.287	1.110	45	4,2
Meat preparations	2,3	4.216	4.261	1.057	36	3,5
Cereals, other than wheat and rice	1,3	2.056	2.360	978	354	56,9
Fruit, fresh or dried, excl. citrus & tropical fruit	2,2	3.686	3.938	953	30	3,3
Offal, animal fat & other meats, fresh, chilled & frozen	1,8	2.720	3.304	863	139	19,2
Beer	2,0	3.374	3.550	861	21	2,5
<i>Other products</i>	<i>30,8</i>	<i>54.817</i>	<i>55.869</i>	<i>14.180</i>	<i>-172</i>	<i>-1,2</i>

TABLE 5: EU27 AGRIFOOD IMPORTS – MOST IMPORTANT CHANGES PER PARTNER COUNTRIES

PARTNER/PERIOD	Yearly data			Monthly data		
	Share 2019	2018	2019	Jan-20 - Mar-20	Difference Jan-20 - Mar-20 to Jan-19 - Mar-19	
	%	mio €	mio €	mio €	mio €	%
Extra-EU27	100,0	118.794	121.599	31.845	816	2,6
Canada	1,7	1.627	2.048	730	366	100,7
Indonesia	3,2	4.177	3.898	1.296	335	34,8
Côte d'Ivoire	2,7	3.125	3.265	1.049	238	29,4
Turkey	3,5	4.021	4.197	1.216	177	17,0
Malaysia	1,5	1.799	1.789	548	115	26,7
Morocco	1,9	2.215	2.297	859	100	13,2
Russian Federation	1,2	1.521	1.509	478	89	22,8
Peru	1,9	1.956	2.252	632	80	14,6
Brazil	8,8	11.004	10.759	2.427	79	3,4
Honduras	0,7	884	835	233	61	35,1
Paraguay	0,3	549	424	66	-29	-30,5
Malawi	0,2	280	265	60	-38	-38,6
Nigeria	0,5	549	574	133	-39	-22,5
Israel	0,7	756	830	264	-39	-12,9
Mexico	1,0	1.023	1.187	234	-40	-14,6
India	2,1	2.619	2.608	665	-58	-8,1
Australia	1,1	1.627	1.379	402	-95	-19,0
United States	8,4	10.383	10.179	2.978	-123	-4,0
Ukraine	5,8	5.416	7.025	1.744	-230	-11,7
United Kingdom	13,8	16.522	16.741	3.814	-460	-10,8
<i>other countries</i>	39,1	46.741	47.539	12.017	326	2,8

TABLE 6: EU27 AGRIFOOD IMPORTS – TOP 20 ORIGINS

PARTNER/PERIOD	Yearly data			Monthly data		
	Share 2019	2018	2019	Jan-20 - Mar-20	Difference Jan-20 - Mar-20 to Jan-19 - Mar-19	
	%	mio €	mio €	mio €	mio €	%
EXTRA EU27	100,0	118.794	121.599	31.845	816	2,6
United Kingdom	13,8	16.522	16.741	3.814	-460	-10,8
United States	8,4	10.383	10.179	2.978	-123	-4,0
Brazil	8,8	11.004	10.759	2.427	79	3,4
Ukraine	5,8	5.416	7.025	1.744	-230	-11,7
China	4,4	4.969	5.343	1.360	-5	-0,4
Indonesia	3,2	4.177	3.898	1.296	335	34,8
Turkey	3,5	4.021	4.197	1.216	177	17,0
Switzerland	3,8	4.466	4.598	1.131	39	3,5
Côte d'Ivoire	2,7	3.125	3.265	1.049	238	29,4
Argentina	3,6	4.387	4.365	937	30	3,3
Morocco	1,9	2.215	2.297	859	100	13,2
Canada	1,7	1.627	2.048	730	366	100,7
India	2,1	2.619	2.608	665	-58	-8,1
Peru	1,9	1.956	2.252	632	80	14,6
Viet Nam	1,8	2.217	2.133	568	41	7,8
Malaysia	1,5	1.799	1.789	548	115	26,7
Colombia	1,6	1.867	1.934	524	3	0,6
Chile	1,6	1.973	1.929	513	51	10,9
South Africa	1,6	2.073	2.002	499	25	5,2
Russian Federation	1,2	1.521	1.509	478	89	22,8
<i>Other countries</i>	25,3	30.458	30.728	7.878	-75	-1,1

TABLE 7: EU27 AGRIFOOD IMPORTS – MOST IMPORTANT CHANGES PER PRODUCT CATEGORIES

PRODUCT/PERIOD	Yearly data			Monthly data		
	Share 2019	2018	2019	Jan-20 - Mar-20	Difference Jan-20 - Mar-20 to Jan-19 - Mar-19	
	%	mio €	mio €	mio €	mio €	%
Extra-EU27	100,0	118.794	121.599	31.845	816	2,6
Tropical fruit, fresh or dried, nuts and spices	10,6	12.188	12.875	3.664	547	17,5
Palm & palm kernel oil	4,0	5.427	4.842	1.530	317	26,2
Oilseeds, other than soyabeans	3,5	3.595	4.278	1.253	288	29,8
Fruit, fresh or dried, excl. citrus & tropical fruit	4,6	5.552	5.578	1.695	200	13,4
Vegetable oils other than palm & olive oil	2,5	2.389	2.998	926	189	25,6
Cocoa beans	3,3	3.770	4.058	1.230	158	14,7
Fatty acids and waxes	2,0	2.391	2.419	695	152	28,0
Ethanol	0,5	514	640	235	113	92,2
Cocoa paste and powder	1,6	1.839	1.995	575	109	23,5
Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts	2,8	3.309	3.431	925	88	10,5
Poultry meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	0,5	754	651	143	-35	-19,5
Infant food and other cereals, flour, starch or milk prep	1,0	1.127	1.245	287	-36	-11,3
Butter	0,2	366	290	54	-42	-43,5
Other feed and feed ingredients	0,8	1.017	981	233	-61	-20,7
Wool and silk	0,7	992	897	237	-66	-21,8
Spirits and liqueur	2,9	3.524	3.549	717	-106	-12,8
Wheat	0,9	1.144	1.101	223	-109	-32,8
Raw tobacco	2,0	2.383	2.376	549	-180	-24,7
Oilcakes	5,5	6.782	6.710	1.405	-319	-18,5
Cereals, other than wheat and rice	3,6	3.959	4.393	924	-451	-32,8
<i>other countries</i>	46,3	55.771	56.294	14.347	60	0,4

TABLE 8: EU27 AGRIFOOD IMPORTS – TOP 20 PRODUCT CATEGORIES

PRODUCT/PERIOD	Yearly data			Monthly data		
	Share 2019	2018	2019	Jan-20 - Mar-20	Difference Jan-20 - Mar-20 to Jan-19 - Mar-19	
	%	mio €	mio €	mio €	mio €	%
EXTRA EU27	100,0	118.794	121.599	31.845	816	2,6
Tropical fruit, fresh or dried, nuts and spices	10,6	12.188	12.875	3.664	547	17,5
Fruit, fresh or dried, excl. citrus & tropical fruit	4,6	5.552	5.578	1.695	200	13,4
Unroasted coffee, tea in bulk & mate	5,1	6.327	6.188	1.587	28	1,8
Palm & palm kernel oil	4,0	5.427	4.842	1.530	317	26,2
Oilcakes	5,5	6.782	6.710	1.405	-319	-18,5
Vegetables, fresh, chilled and dried	3,8	4.268	4.600	1.364	1	0,1
Soyabeans	3,9	4.872	4.698	1.283	47	3,8
Oilseeds, other than soyabeans	3,5	3.595	4.278	1.253	288	29,8
Cocoa beans	3,3	3.770	4.058	1.230	158	14,7
Vegetable oils other than palm & olive oil	2,5	2.389	2.998	926	189	25,6
Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts	2,8	3.309	3.431	925	88	10,5
Cereals, other than wheat and rice	3,6	3.959	4.393	924	-451	-32,8
Spirits and liqueur	2,9	3.524	3.549	717	-106	-12,8
Fatty acids and waxes	2,0	2.391	2.419	695	152	28,0
Food preparations, not specified	2,1	2.502	2.614	675	19	2,9
Cocoa paste and powder	1,6	1.839	1.995	575	109	23,5
Raw tobacco	2,0	2.383	2.376	549	-180	-24,7
Fruit juices	1,7	2.296	2.117	542	-6	-1,1
Chocolate, confectionery and ice cream	1,8	2.051	2.161	541	-24	-4,2
Pasta, pastry, biscuits and bread	1,8	1.955	2.137	537	12	2,3
<i>Other products</i>	30,9	37.414	37.586	9.229	-254	-2,7

EU27 AGRI-FOOD TRADE BALANCE (EXPORTS – IMPORTS) BY PRODUCT CATEGORY

PRODUCT/PERIOD	ANNUAL TRADE			TRADE BALANCE		
	Exports 2019	Imports 2019	Trade balance 2019	Jan19-Mar19	Jan20-Mar20	Difference Jan-Mar20 to Jan-Mar19
	mio €			mio €		
All agri-food products	181.527	121.599	59.928	12.992	14.922	1.930
Commodities	28.652	47.008	-18.357	-4.783	-3.514	1.269
Other primary	36.543	32.198	4.344	555	1.063	508
Processed	38.852	12.051	26.801	6.297	6.141	-156
Food preparations	40.780	11.821	28.959	6.818	7.302	484
Beverages	17.698	5.619	12.080	2.698	2.790	92
Non-edible	19.002	12.902	6.100	1.408	1.140	-267
Wheat	5.455	1.101	4.353	1.041	2.129	1.088
Cereals, other than wheat and rice	2.360	4.393	-2.033	-752	53	805
Rice	383	1.172	-788	-225	-174	52
Flours and other products of the milling industry	882	304	578	144	159	15
Malt	1.017	29	988	246	253	7
Starches, inulin & gluten	1.048	99	949	240	222	-17
Soyabean	104	4.698	-4.594	-1.211	-1.258	-47
Oilseeds, other than soyabean	1.062	4.278	-3.216	-565	-859	-294
Palm & palm kernel oil	223	4.842	-4.619	-1.158	-1.474	-316
Vegetable oils other than palm & olive oil	2.661	2.998	-337	-40	-184	-144
Oilcakes	540	6.710	-6.169	-1.583	-1.252	331
Other feed and feed ingredients	1.488	981	506	79	131	52
Beet and cane sugar	666	1.006	-340	4	-116	-120
Sugar, other than beet & cane	681	469	212	55	62	7
Milk powders and whey	4.764	304	4.460	1.092	1.145	54
Butter	1.501	290	1.211	243	342	99
Gums, resins and plant extracts	1.457	1.077	380	102	112	10
Unroasted coffee, tea in bulk & mate	515	6.188	-5.673	-1.435	-1.462	-27
Cocoa beans	76	4.058	-3.982	-1.062	-1.214	-152
Cocoa paste and powder	1.559	1.995	-436	-51	-183	-132
Agricultural commodities, not specified	210	17	193	54	53	-1
Live animals	3.162	595	2.567	522	496	-26
Bovine meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	1.934	2.025	-90	18	57	40
Pigmeat, fresh, chilled and frozen	7.937	253	7.683	1.495	2.381	886
Poultry meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	2.985	651	2.334	538	543	6
Sheep and goat meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	221	977	-756	-184	-178	6
Offal, animal fat & other meats, fresh, chilled & frozen	3.304	1.281	2.023	428	566	139
Fresh milk and cream, buttermilk and yoghurt	1.949	418	1.532	359	417	57
Eggs and honey	874	491	383	102	99	-3
Vegetables, fresh, chilled and dried	5.792	4.600	1.192	196	292	96
Fruit, fresh or dried, excl. citrus & tropical fruit	3.938	5.578	-1.640	-573	-742	-170
Citrus fruit	918	1.575	-657	16	-23	-40
Tropical fruit, fresh or dried, nuts and spices	1.587	12.875	-11.288	-2.705	-3.247	-542
Miscellaneous seeds and hop cones	1.898	864	1.034	336	395	59
Agricultural primary products, not specified	44	15	29	7	7	0
Meat preparations	4.261	1.368	2.893	660	729	69
Cheese	6.059	991	5.068	1.211	1.256	45
Olive oil	2.791	387	2.403	603	563	-40
Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts	7.250	3.431	3.819	945	928	-17
Fruit juices	1.708	2.117	-408	-105	-133	-27
Wine, vermouth, cider and vinegar	15.151	1.855	13.296	3.044	2.815	-229
Roasted coffee and tea	1.632	1.902	-270	-60	-17	44
Chocolate, confectionery and ice cream	8.414	2.161	6.254	1.417	1.408	-9
Infant food & other prep of cereals, flour, starch or milk	8.468	1.245	7.223	1.724	1.938	214
Pasta, pastry, biscuits and bread	8.331	2.137	6.194	1.413	1.511	98
Soups and sauces	2.137	1.019	1.118	262	298	37
Coffee and tea extracts	1.044	670	374	98	83	-15
Food preparations, not specified	7.341	2.614	4.727	1.182	1.213	32
Pet food	5.045	1.975	3.070	723	851	128
Waters and soft drinks	5.550	1.547	4.004	956	1.035	79
Beer	3.550	507	3.044	719	767	48
Spirits and liqueurs	8.401	3.549	4.852	975	937	-38
Odoriferous substances	197	17	181	48	50	2
Raw hides, skins and furskins	1.271	587	684	70	-98	-167
Non edible animal products	567	452	116	45	17	-28
Wool and silk	96	897	-801	-271	-218	53
Cotton, flax and hemp, and plaiting materials	1.399	560	839	257	191	-66
Cut flowers and plants	1.468	1.273	195	96	74	-22
Bulbs, roots and live plants	2.663	1.004	1.660	465	455	-10
Raw tobacco	912	2.376	-1.463	-492	-353	138
Cigars and cigarettes	4.287	404	3.883	980	1.030	50
Fatty acids and waxes	735	2.419	-1.684	-362	-507	-145
Sugar alcohols	159	39	120	35	25	-10
Essential oils	696	924	-228	-45	-33	12
Ethanol	593	640	-47	1	-96	-97
Casein, other albuminoidal sub. & mod. starches	2.401	882	1.519	351	389	38
Non-edible, not specified	1.315	15	1.301	299	241	-58
Products non-attributable	438	430	8	-21	24	45