



MONITORING EU AGRI-FOOD TRADE: DEVELOPMENTS JANUARY-MARCH 2021

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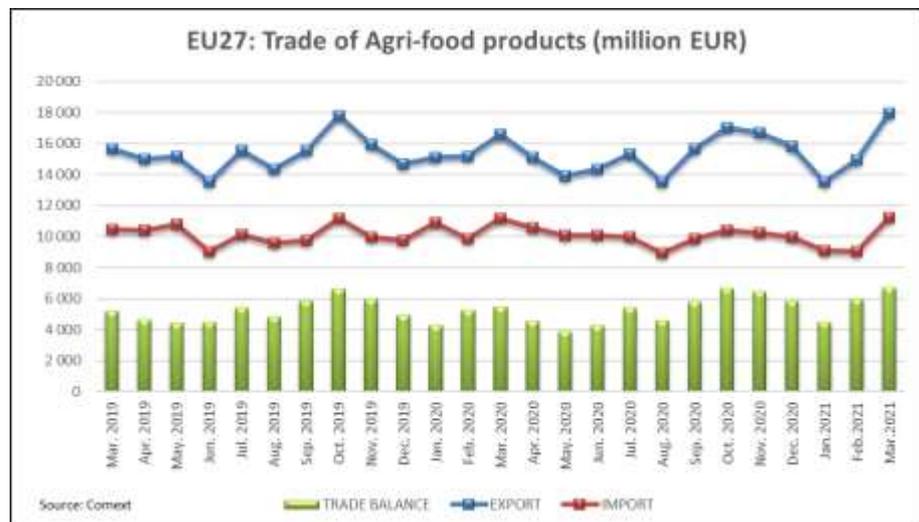
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EU27 does not include the United Kingdom which left the EU on 31/01/2020. Trade with the UK is reported as trade with a third country.

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<https://ec.europa.eu/info/food-farming-fisheries/trade/trade-and-international-policy-analysis>

JANUARY - MARCH 2021: SHARP MONTHLY UPTURN OF EU27 AGRIFOOD TRADE

During the first quarter of 2021, EU27 agri-food trade (exports plus imports) reached a value of **€75.8 billion**; i.e. 4% less than in January-March 2020. EU27 exports decreased by 0.9% compared to the corresponding period in 2020, reaching **€46.4 billion**. EU27 imports attained **€29.3 billion**, 8.1% less than in the first quarter of 2020. While the cumulative quarterly trade value remains lower than in 2020 given the lower performance recorded in the first two months of the year, the monthly trade value of March 2021 was the highest observed in the last two years. In fact, the value for EU27 exports in March 2021 rose by 20% compared to the previous month. Similarly, EU imports increased in value by 24% in March compared to the previous month.

EU27 EXPORTS: SUSTAINED HIGH EXPORTS TO CHINA, DOWNWARD TREND IN EXPORTS TO UK

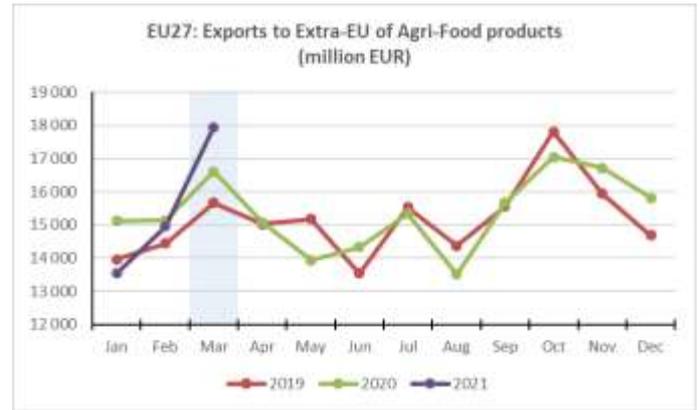
On a year over year basis, for the period January-March 2021, the EU27 export values fell most to the **United Kingdom** (-€1 079 m, -10.6%), when compared with the same period in 2020. Significant decreases in the EU27 exports value affected the majority of agri-food products with pig meat (-€116 m), cigars and cigarettes (-€108 m) and meat preparations (-€101 m) leading. EU monthly exports to the United Kingdom have progressively increased since the end of the transition period on 31 December 2020. The value of EU27 exports to the UK were 27% higher in March 2021 than in February 2021 and 1.3% higher than the value observed in March 2020.

Other destinations, for which the value of EU27 agri-food exports fell most since January 2021 compared to the same quarter last year, are **Egypt** (-€168 m, -28%, primarily driven by lower exports of wheat and maize), **Japan** (-€155 m, -9%, driven by decreasing exports of pig meat and- to a lesser extent- wine), Russian Federation (-€145 m, -7%, oil seeds, maize, bulbs and live plants) and Saudi Arabia (-€136 m, -12%, driven by important reductions of EU exports of wheat and barley).

For the period January-March 2021, the EU27 export values to the **United States** have reached similar values to those observed in the same period in 2020, being slightly lower (-€23 m, -0.4%). While exports have been negatively affected by drops in sales of soft drinks and waters (-€73 m), beer (-€61 m) and wine (-€51 m), increases in sales could be observed for pet food (+€36 m), soups and sauces (+€32 m) and olive oil (+€32 m). Exports to the US in March 2021 were 33% higher than in February 2021 and 14% higher than in March 2020.

On the other side of the ranking, for the period January-March 2021, the highest increases in the EU27 export values were recorded for **China** (+€914 m, +24%). This continued to be primarily driven by an increase in the EU exports in value of pig meat (+€360 m), coarse grains (+€185 m) and rapeseed and sunflower oils (+€161 m).

Comparing EU exports in value in the first quarter of 2021 to the same period in 2020, **Switzerland** came second with EU exports in value (+€169 m, +7%). Other destinations, for which the value of EU agri-food exports increased most in the first quarter of 2021, included **Norway** (+€140 m, +12%), Chile (+€87 m, +50%) and Libya (+€82 m, +37%).



The main EU27 export destinations in the first quarter of 2021 were the United Kingdom, the United States, China, Switzerland and Russian Federation. Almost 51% of EU agri-food exports went to these five countries.

EU27 EXPORTS: DECREASING EXPORTS VALUE OF WHEAT AND INFANT FOOD

Looking at product categories, the biggest decline in value observed in the first quarter of 2021 compared to the same period in the year before concerned exports of products such as **wheat** (-€668 m, -29%), **infant food** (-€278 m, -13%), **preparations of vegetables and fruit** (-€117 m, -6%), poultry meat (-€112 m, -16.2%) and fresh and chilled vegetables (-€95 m, -6%).

On the other hand, the highest increases in export values in January-March 2021 compared to the same months in 2020 were reported for **pig meat** (+€308 m, +13%), **rapeseed and sunflower oils** (+€284 m, +37%), **wine** (+€155 m, +5%), raw hides, skins and furskins (+€154 m, +182%), and cut flowers and plants (+€129 m, +31%).

The top EU agri-food export products in the period January-March 2021 included wine, pig meat, pasta and bakery products, chocolate and confectionery, and infant food. These products accounted for more than 26% of EU27 total agri-food exports.

EU27 IMPORTS: EU IMPORTS FROM THE UNITED KINGDOM PLUMMETING

During the first quarter of 2021, the value of EU27 agri-food imports has decreased by 8.1% compared to the first three months of 2020. This has been driven by a significant fall in the value of EU imports from the **United Kingdom** (-€1 643 m, -43%). While generally all agri-food product categories reported decreasing imports from the UK, spirits (-€120 m), chocolate and confectionary (-€78 m), tropical fruits, nuts and spices (-€72 m) and live animals (-€70 m) experienced the most significant import reductions in value. While still significantly below the levels of the first quarter of 2020, imports from the UK are also progressively increasing in value, being 45% higher in March compared to the value recorded in February 2021.

Other destinations, for which the value of EU27 agri-food imports fell most since January 2021 compared to the first quarter of 2020, included **Ukraine** (-€295 m, -17%, important reductions of EU imports of corn, sunflower seed oil and oil seeds), **Indonesia** (-€267 m, -20%, driven by reduced value of palm oil purchases) and Ivory Coast (-€122 m, -12%, cocoa beans).

Further decrease was also observed in the EU imports from the **United States** (-€246 m, -8%). Reduced imports affected the majority of agri-food products, with tropical fruits, nuts and spices leading (-€298 m). On the other hand, a notable increase in value of EU imports was reported for US soybeans (+€321 m).

The top origins for EU agri-food imports in the first quarter of 2021 included the USA, Brazil, the United Kingdom, Ukraine, and China. These countries accounted for almost 35% of EU27 agri-food imports in value terms.

EU27 IMPORTS: FALLING IMPORTS OF TROPICAL FRUIT, PALM OIL AND SPIRITS IN VALUE TERMS

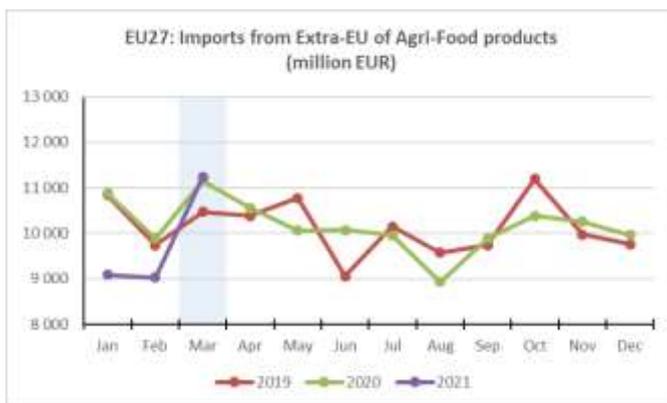
Looking at product categories over the first quarter of 2021, the highest decreases in import values continued to be reported for **tropical fruit, nuts and spices** (-€500 m, -14%), **palm and palm kernel oil** (-€273 m, -18%), **spirits and liqueurs** (-€194 m, -27%), unroasted coffee and tea (-€179 m, -11%) and bovine meat (-€150 m, -34%).

On the other hand, the EU27 imports value increased most for **oilcakes** (+€480 m, +34%), **soya beans** (+€274 m, +21%) and roasted coffee and tea (+€27 m, +6%)

The top EU agri-food import products in the first quarter of 2021 included fruit (tropical and other than citrus), oilcakes, soybeans, unroasted coffee and tea. These products accounted for nearly 33% of EU27 agri-food imports.

EXPANDING SURPLUS IN EU27 AGRIFOOD TRADE

The surge in exports observed in March had a positive impact on the agri-food trade surplus. During the period January-March 2021, its value stood at **€17.1 billion**, an increase of 14% compared to the corresponding period in 2020. This net trade balance remained to be driven by high exports of wine, pig meat, pasta and pastry, chocolate and confectionary, spirits and liqueurs.



On the other hand, countries for which the EU27 import values increased the most over the first quarter of 2021 include **Serbia** (+€99 m, +31%-among other products - corn, sugar), **India** (+€70 m, +11- soybean oilcakes), **Nigeria** (+€69 m, +52%- cocoa beans), Australia (+€67 m, +17%), and Malaysia (+€40 m, +7%).

TABLE 1: EU27 AGRIFOOD EXPORTS – MOST IMPORTANT CHANGES PER PARTNER COUNTRIES

PARTNER/PERIOD	Yearly data			Monthly data		
	Share 2020	2019	2020	Jan-21 - Mar-21	Difference Jan-21 - Mar-21 to Jan-20 - Mar-20	
	%	million EUR		million EUR		%
Extra-EU27	100.00	181 749	184 356	46 453	- 433	-0.9
China	9.6	14 477	17 693	4 786	914	23.6
Switzerland	4.9	8 359	9 035	2 456	169	7.4
Norway	2.6	4 456	4 845	1 293	140	12.1
Chile	0.4	695	746	259	87	50.3
Libya	0.5	935	865	299	82	37.5
Cambodia	0.1	324	252	113	77	218.4
Viet Nam	0.5	1 135	997	287	57	24.8
Ghana	0.3	487	563	177	50	39.6
Pakistan	0.2	257	337	109	48	79.8
Taiwan	0.6	1 167	1 127	315	46	17.1
Iran, Islamic Republic of	0.4	577	691	198	- 54	-21.3
Sudan	0.1	288	272	59	- 60	-50.5
United Arab Emirates	1.1	2 384	2 119	541	- 73	-11.8
Turkey	1.7	3 413	3 058	913	- 77	-7.8
South Africa	0.9	1 733	1 626	376	- 115	-23.5
Saudi Arabia	2.3	3 658	4 306	1 008	- 136	-11.9
Russian Federation	3.7	7 024	6 844	1 849	- 145	-7.3
Japan	3.8	7 254	6 978	1 611	- 155	-8.8
Egypt	0.9	1 878	1 695	424	- 168	-28.3
United Kingdom	22.7	41 388	41 845	9 068	- 1 079	-10.6
<i>other countries</i>	42.6	79 860	78 462	20 314	- 41	-0.2

TABLE 2: EU27 AGRIFOOD EXPORTS – TOP 20 DESTINATIONS

PARTNER/PERIOD	Yearly data			Monthly data		
	Share 2020	2019	2020	Jan-21 - Mar-21	Difference Jan-21 - Mar-21 to Jan-20 - Mar-20	
	%	million EUR		million EUR		%
Extra-EU27	100.0	181 749	184 356	46 453	- 433	-0.9
United Kingdom	22.7	41 388	41 845	9 068	- 1 079	-10.6
United States	11.6	21 839	21 451	5 306	- 23	-0.4
China	9.6	14 477	17 693	4 786	914	23.6
Switzerland	4.9	8 359	9 035	2 456	169	7.4
Russian Federation	3.7	7 024	6 844	1 849	- 145	-7.3
Japan	3.8	7 254	6 978	1 611	- 155	-8.8
Norway	2.6	4 456	4 845	1 293	140	12.1
Saudi Arabia	2.3	3 658	4 306	1 008	- 136	-11.9
Turkey	1.7	3 413	3 058	913	- 77	-7.8
Canada	2.0	3 547	3 637	857	12	1.4
Korea, Republic of	1.6	2 967	3 029	817	43	5.6
Ukraine	1.5	2 454	2 842	785	23	3.1
Algeria	1.6	2 491	2 985	770	20	2.7
Morocco	1.2	1 756	2 169	748	- 3	-0.4
Australia	1.7	2 999	3 189	742	18	2.4
Israel	1.2	2 012	2 141	577	22	4.1
United Arab Emirates	1.1	2 384	2 119	541	- 73	-11.8
Hong Kong	1.4	2 797	2 540	534	0	0.0
Brazil	1.0	1 798	1 752	453	- 6	-1.2
Egypt	0.9	1 878	1 695	424	- 168	-28.3
<i>other countries</i>	21.8	42 797	40 205	10 917	69	0.6

TABLE 3: EU27 AGRIFOOD EXPORTS – MOST IMPORTANT CHANGES PER PRODUCT CATEGORIES

PRODUCT/PERIOD	Yearly data			Monthly data		
	Share 2020	2019	2020	Jan-21 - Mar-21	Difference Jan-21 - Mar-21 to Jan-20 - Mar-20	
	%	million EUR		million EUR	%	
TOTAL AGRIFOOD	100.0	181 749	184 356	46 453	- 433	-0.9
Pigmeat, fresh, chilled and frozen	5.5	7 945	10 063	2 762	308	12.5
Vegetable oils other than palm & olive oil	1.7	2 668	3 145	1 043	284	37.4
Wine, Vermouth, Cidre and Vinegar	7.6	15 153	13 931	3 385	155	4.8
Raw hides, skins and furskins	0.4	1 271	689	238	154	181.9
Cut flowers and plants	0.7	1 471	1 369	548	129	30.7
Pet food	3.0	5 049	5 614	1 482	111	8.1
Bulbs, roots and live plants	1.5	2 663	2 730	843	109	14.8
Soups and sauces	1.3	2 143	2 383	626	66	11.8
Oilseeds, other than soyabeans	0.6	1 060	1 057	451	58	14.6
Fresh milk and cream, buttermilk and yoghurt	1.1	1 987	2 112	572	55	10.5
Waters and soft drinks	3.1	5 560	5 646	1 320	-83	-5.9
Cigars and cigarettes	2.6	4 277	4 828	1 027	-86	-7.7
Butter	0.8	1 499	1 416	303	-86	-22.1
Meat preparations	2.4	4 273	4 354	977	-87	-8.2
Fruit, fresh or dried, excl. citrus & tropical fruit	2.1	3 966	3 951	865	-92	-9.6
Vegetables, fresh, chilled and dried	3.2	5 809	5 924	1 563	-95	-5.7
Poultry meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	1.5	2 997	2 686	579	-112	-16.2
Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts	3.9	7 248	7 218	1 745	-117	-6.3
Infant food and other cereals, flour, starch or milk preparations	4.7	8 472	8 657	1 946	-278	-12.5
Wheat	3.9	5 462	7 177	1 686	-688	-29.0
<i>other products</i>	<i>48.50</i>	<i>90 776</i>	<i>89 407</i>	<i>22 489</i>	<i>-137</i>	<i>-0.6</i>

TABLE 4: EU27 AGRIFOOD EXPORTS – TOP 20 PRODUCT CATEGORIES

PRODUCT/PERIOD	Yearly data			Monthly data		
	Share 2020	2019	2020	Jan-21 - Mar-21	Difference Jan-21 - Mar-21 to Jan-20 - Mar-20	
	%	million EUR		million EUR	%	
TOTAL AGRIFOOD	100.0	181 749	184 356	46 453	- 433	-0.9
Wine, Vermouth, Cidre and Vinegar	7.6	15 153	13 931	3 385	155	4.8
Pigmeat, fresh, chilled and frozen	5.5	7 945	10 063	2 762	308	12.5
Pasta, pastry, biscuits and bread	4.8	8 376	8 767	2 100	36	1.7
Chocolate, confectionery and ice cream	4.5	8 424	8 230	1 997	42	2.2
Infant food and other cereals, flour, starch or milk preparations	4.7	8 472	8 657	1 946	- 278	-12.5
Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts	3.9	7 248	7 218	1 745	- 117	-6.3
Spirits and liqueurs	3.7	8 389	6 808	1 690	29	1.8
Wheat	3.9	5 462	7 177	1 686	- 688	-29.0
Vegetables, fresh, chilled and dried	3.2	5 809	5 924	1 563	- 95	-5.7
Pet food	3.0	5 049	5 614	1 482	111	8.1
Cheese	3.4	6 070	6 203	1 458	- 45	-3.0
Waters and soft drinks	3.1	5 560	5 646	1 320	- 83	-5.9
Milk powders and whey	2.7	4 766	4 931	1 154	- 68	-5.6
Vegetable oils other than palm & olive oil	1.7	2 668	3 145	1 043	284	37.4
Cigars and cigarettes	2.6	4 277	4 828	1 027	- 86	-7.7
Meat preparations	2.4	4 273	4 354	977	- 87	-8.2
Cereals, other than wheat and rice	1.4	2 360	2 571	938	- 43	-4.4
Offal, animal fats and other meats, fresh, chilled and frozen	1.9	3 306	3 452	916	51	5.9
Fruit, fresh or dried, excl. citrus & tropical fruit	2.1	3 966	3 951	865	- 92	-9.6
Bulbs, roots and live plants	1.5	2 663	2 730	843	109	14.8
<i>other products</i>	<i>32.6</i>	<i>61 513</i>	<i>60 155</i>	<i>15 556</i>	<i>124</i>	<i>0.8</i>

TABLE 5: EU27 AGRIFOOD IMPORTS – MOST IMPORTANT CHANGES PER PARTNER COUNTRIES

PARTNER/PERIOD	Yearly data			Monthly data		
	Share 2020	2019	2020	Jan-21 - Mar-21	Difference Jan-21 - Mar-21 to Jan-20 - Mar-20	
	%	million EUR		million EUR		%
Extra-EU27	100.0	121 670	122 004	29 345	- 2 578	-8.1
Serbia	1.2	1 360	1 478	420	99	30.7
India	1.9	2 610	2 363	728	70	10.7
Nigeria	0.4	574	506	202	69	52.3
Australia	0.9	1 388	1 155	470	67	16.8
Malaysia	1.8	1 783	2 247	593	40	7.1
Mexico	0.9	1 187	1 045	266	32	13.6
Argentina	3.6	4 356	4 381	969	30	3.2
Canada	2.6	2 053	3 113	757	27	3.7
South Africa	1.8	2 002	2 189	523	24	4.9
Egypt	0.9	1 055	1 052	319	24	8.2
Costa Rica	1.2	1 560	1 499	348	- 59	-14.5
Chile	1.6	1 929	1 984	454	- 60	-11.7
Thailand	1.2	1 613	1 512	348	- 62	-15.2
Moldova, Republic of	0.4	589	522	84	- 102	-54.7
Viet Nam	1.8	2 134	2 168	465	- 102	-18.1
Côte d'Ivoire	2.9	3 266	3 585	927	- 122	-11.6
United States	7.9	10 206	9 584	2 730	- 246	-8.3
Indonesia	3.6	3 897	4 332	1 050	- 267	-20.3
Ukraine	4.9	7 023	5 950	1 445	- 295	-16.9
United Kingdom	12.7	16 736	15 524	2 220	- 1 643	-42.5
<i>other countries</i>	45.7	54 351	55 813	14 026	- 101	-0.7

TABLE 6: EU27 AGRIFOOD IMPORTS – TOP 20 ORIGINS

PARTNER/PERIOD	Yearly data			Monthly data		
	Share 2020	2019	2020	Jan-21 - Mar-21	Difference Jan-21 - Mar-21 to Jan-20 - Mar-20	
	%	million EUR		million EUR		%
Extra-EU27	100.0	121 670	122 004	29 345	-2 578	-8.1
United States	7.9	10 206	9 584	2 730	- 246	-8.3
Brazil	9.3	10 760	11 340	2 422	- 8	-0.3
United Kingdom	12.7	16 736	15 524	2 220	-1 643	-42.5
Ukraine	4.9	7 023	5 950	1 445	- 295	-16.9
China	4.2	5 348	5 123	1 324	- 37	-2.7
Turkey	3.8	4 196	4 653	1 214	- 2	-0.2
Switzerland	3.8	4 599	4 599	1 080	- 51	-4.5
Indonesia	3.6	3 897	4 332	1 050	- 267	-20.3
Argentina	3.6	4 356	4 381	969	30	3.2
Côte d'Ivoire	2.9	3 266	3 585	927	- 122	-11.6
Morocco	2.0	2 304	2 463	841	- 18	-2.1
Canada	2.6	2 053	3 113	757	27	3.7
India	1.9	2 610	2 363	728	70	10.7
Peru	2.0	2 251	2 433	646	15	2.4
Malaysia	1.8	1 783	2 247	593	40	7.1
South Africa	1.8	2 002	2 189	523	24	4.9
Colombia	1.7	1 934	2 038	505	- 19	-3.6
Australia	0.9	1 388	1 155	470	67	16.8
Viet Nam	1.8	2 134	2 168	465	- 102	-18.1
Russian Federation	1.5	1 523	1 782	457	- 21	-4.4
<i>other countries</i>	25.4	31 302	30 981	7 979	- 20	-0.3

TABLE 7: EU27 AGRIFOOD IMPORTS – MOST IMPORTANT CHANGES PER PRODUCT CATEGORIES

PRODUCT/PERIOD	Yearly data			Monthly data		
	Share 2020	2019	2020	Jan-21 - Mar-21	Difference Jan-21 - Mar-21 to Jan-20 - Mar-20	
	%	million EUR		million EUR		%
TOTAL AGRIFOOD	100.0	121 670	122 004	29 345	- 2 578	-8.1
Oilcakes	5.2	6 705	6 294	1 885	480	34.2
Soyabeans	4.2	4 720	5 114	1 558	274	21.4
Roasted coffee and tea	1.6	1 904	1 967	477	27	6.0
Essential oils	0.7	927	905	221	18	8.9
Cut flowers and plants	1.0	1 273	1 187	366	18	5.1
Vegetables, fresh, chilled and dried	3.8	4 606	4 594	1 374	9	0.7
Non-edible animal products	0.3	452	415	116	8	7.0
Eggs and honey	0.4	491	486	123	6	5.1
Other feed and feed ingredients	0.8	981	921	237	4	1.6
Odoriferous substances	0.0	17	16	4	1	28.0
Meat preparations	0.9	1 370	1 157	221	-106	-32.5
Vegetable oils other than palm & olive oil	2.6	2 996	3 230	811	-111	-12.1
Cereals, other than wheat and rice	2.6	4 394	3 181	810	-114	-12.3
Cocoa beans	3.5	4 058	4 248	1 103	-126	-10.3
Oilseeds, other than soyabeans	4.0	4 288	4 833	1 123	-130	-10.4
Bovine meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	1.3	2 027	1 622	292	-150	-34.0
Unroasted coffee, tea in bulk & mate	5.0	6 192	6 108	1 408	-179	-11.3
Spirits and liqueurs	2.5	3 553	3 062	531	-194	-26.8
Palm & palm kernel oil	4.5	4 844	5 438	1 263	-273	-17.8
Tropical fruit, fresh or dried, nuts and spices	10.9	12 881	13 356	3 164	-500	-13.6
<i>other products</i>	44.2	52 993	53 869	12 256	-1 539	-11.2

TABLE 8: EU27 AGRIFOOD IMPORTS – TOP 20 PRODUCT CATEGORIES

PRODUCT/PERIOD	Yearly data			Monthly data		
	Share 2020	2019	2020	Jan-21 - Mar-21	Difference Jan-21 - Mar-21 to Jan-20 - Mar-20	
	%	million EUR		million EUR		%
TOTAL AGRIFOOD	100.0	121 670	122 004	29 345	- 2 578	-8.1
Tropical fruit, fresh or dried, nuts and spices	10.9	12 881	13 356	3 164	- 500	-13.6
Oilcakes	5.2	6 705	6 294	1 885	480	34.2
Fruit, fresh or dried, excl. citrus & tropical fruit	5.0	5 582	6 075	1 674	- 16	-0.9
Soyabeans	4.2	4 720	5 114	1 558	274	21.4
Unroasted coffee, tea in bulk & mate	5.0	6 192	6 108	1 408	- 179	-11.3
Vegetables, fresh, chilled and dried	3.8	4 606	4 594	1 374	9	0.7
Palm & palm kernel oil	4.5	4 844	5 438	1 263	- 273	-17.8
Oilseeds, other than soyabeans	4.0	4 288	4 833	1 123	- 130	-10.4
Cocoa beans	3.5	4 058	4 248	1 103	- 126	-10.3
Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts	3.0	3 422	3 642	875	- 50	-5.4
Vegetable oils other than palm & olive oil	2.6	2 996	3 230	811	- 111	-12.1
Cereals, other than wheat and rice	2.6	4 394	3 181	810	- 114	-12.3
Fatty acids and waxes	2.5	2 411	3 007	709	- 7	-1.0
Cocoa paste and powder	1.7	1 995	2 110	565	- 9	-1.6
Spirits and liqueurs	2.5	3 553	3 062	531	- 194	-26.8
Pasta, pastry, biscuits and bread	1.7	2 132	2 134	511	- 29	-5.4
Raw tobacco	1.7	2 371	2 100	488	- 66	-12.0
Pet food	1.8	1 976	2 204	478	- 26	-5.2
Roasted coffee and tea	1.6	1 904	1 967	477	27	6.0
Fruit juices	1.6	2 115	1 979	457	- 86	-15.9
<i>other products</i>	30.6	38 526	37 328	8 080	- 1 452	-15.2

EU27 AGRIFOOD TRADE BALANCE (EXPORTS – IMPORTS) BY PRODUCT CATEGORY

PRODUCT/PERIOD	ANNUAL TRADE			TRADE BALANCE		
	Exports 2020	Imports 2020	Trade balance 2020	Jan-20 - Mar-20	Jan-21 - Mar-21	Difference Jan-Mar-21 to Jan-Mar-20
	million EUR			million EUR		
All agri-food products	184 356	122 004	62 352	14 964	17 108	2 145
Commodities	31 277	47 221	-15 944	-3 485	-3 503	- 18
Other primary	38 908	32 893	6 015	1 048	2 068	1 020
Processed	38 008	12 130	25 878	6 146	6 361	215
Food preparations	42 436	11 860	30 576	7 322	7 730	408
Beverages	16 181	4 968	11 214	2 822	2 964	142
Non-edible	17 546	12 933	4 613	1 111	1 488	378
Wheat	7 177	1 156	6 021	2 151	1 485	- 666
Cereals, other than wheat and rice	2 571	3 181	- 610	56	127	71
Rice	428	1 305	- 877	- 175	- 164	11
Flours and other products of the milling industry	962	303	659	160	167	7
Malt	911	19	893	253	262	9
Starches, inulin & gluten	1 023	95	928	223	241	18
Soyabeans	98	5 114	-5 016	-1 259	-1 541	- 282
Oilseeds, other than soyabeans	1 057	4 833	-3 777	- 859	- 672	187
Palm & palm kernel oil	191	5 438	-5 247	-1 480	-1 201	279
Vegetable oils other than palm & olive oil	3 145	3 230	- 86	- 163	232	395
Oilcakes	644	6 294	-5 650	-1 251	-1 700	- 450
Other feed and feed ingredients	1 525	921	604	133	153	21
Beet and cane sugar	541	827	- 286	- 120	- 52	68
Sugar, other than beet & cane	799	462	337	64	123	59
Milk powders and whey	4 931	269	4 661	1 144	1 121	- 22
Butter	1 416	181	1 235	335	259	- 76
Gums, resins and plant extracts	1 524	1 109	415	112	144	32
Unroasted coffee, tea in bulk & mate	477	6 108	-5 631	-1 462	-1 288	174
Cocoa beans	63	4 248	-4 185	-1 214	-1 092	122
Cocoa paste and powder	1 589	2 110	- 521	- 184	- 164	21
Agricultural commodities, not specified	204	17	187	52	54	2
Live animals	2 893	711	2 182	466	574	107
Bovine meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	1 977	1 622	355	54	143	89
Pigmeat, fresh, chilled and frozen	10 063	264	9 799	2 378	2 726	349
Poultry meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	2 686	496	2 190	549	538	- 11
Sheep and goat meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	234	951	- 717	- 189	- 146	43
Offal, animal fat & other meats, fresh, chilled & frozen	3 452	1 189	2 263	569	643	74
Fresh milk and cream, buttermilk and yoghurt	2 112	372	1 739	422	487	65
Eggs and honey	896	486	410	99	121	22
Vegetables, fresh, chilled and dried	5 924	4 594	1 330	293	189	- 104
Fruit, fresh or dried, excl. citrus & tropical fruit	3 951	6 075	-2 124	- 732	- 809	- 76
Citrus fruit	941	1 897	- 956	- 22	- 24	- 2
Tropical fruit, fresh or dried, nuts and spices	1 630	13 356	-11 726	-3 240	-2 798	442
Miscellaneous seeds and hop cones	2 112	864	1 248	397	424	27
Agricultural primary products, not specified	39	15	23	5	0	- 5
Meat preparations	4 354	1 157	3 198	737	756	19
Cheese	6 203	1 034	5 169	1 251	1 256	5
Olive oil	2 904	526	2 378	563	610	48
Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts	7 218	3 642	3 576	937	870	- 67
Fruit juices	1 661	1 979	- 318	- 133	- 92	41
Wine, vermouth, cider and vinegar	13 931	1 826	12 105	2 817	3 034	217
Roasted coffee and tea	1 736	1 967	- 231	- 26	- 74	- 48
Chocolate, confectionery and ice cream	8 230	2 105	6 125	1 408	1 555	147
Infant food & other prep of cereals, flour, starch or milk	8 657	1 062	7 595	1 936	1 731	- 205
Pasta, pastry, biscuits and bread	8 767	2 134	6 634	1 524	1 589	65
Soups and sauces	2 383	964	1 419	305	410	105
Coffee and tea extracts	1 057	659	398	82	123	41
Food preparations, not specified	7 728	2 732	4 996	1 201	1 318	117
Pet food	5 614	2 204	3 410	866	1 004	138
Waters and soft drinks	5 646	1 432	4 214	1 063	1 038	- 25
Beer	3 553	457	3 096	773	723	- 50
Spirits and liqueurs	6 808	3 062	3 746	935	1 159	224
Odoriferous substances	174	16	158	50	44	- 6
Raw hides, skins and furskins	689	463	226	- 98	131	228
Non edible animal products	451	415	35	17	13	- 4
Wool and silk	55	555	- 500	- 217	- 136	82
Cotton, flax and hemp, and plaiting materials	986	552	434	191	244	53
Cut flowers and plants	1 369	1 187	182	71	182	111
Bulbs, roots and live plants	2 730	1 000	1 730	454	566	112
Raw tobacco	775	2 100	-1 325	- 358	- 263	95
Cigars and cigarettes	4 828	359	4 469	1 032	946	- 86
Fatty acids and waxes	672	3 007	-2 335	- 525	- 510	15
Sugar alcohols	162	64	98	26	50	25
Essential oils	703	905	- 202	- 33	- 44	- 11
Ethanol	604	950	- 346	- 96	- 89	7
Casein, other albuminoidal sub. & mod. Starches	2 588	946	1 643	392	405	14
Non-edible, not specified	527	12	515	241	110	- 131
Products non-attributable	406	417	- 11	14	- 117	- 132