

AGRI-FOOD TRADE STATISTICAL FACTSHEET

European Union - Cuba

Notes to the reader:

The data used in this factsheet were provided by ISDB and extracted from the **COMEXT-EUROSTAT** database unless otherwise indicated, in statistical regime IV.

"EU" refers to the European Union at 27 members (after the withdrawal of the UK) for all years indicated.

"Agri-food products" refers to the WTO definition of agricultural products and includes the chapters 1-24 (excluding fish and fish products) of the Harmonised System, and a number of headings in chapters 33, 35, 38, 41, 43 and 51-53. The aggregate of EU Agri-food trade does not contain tariff codes CN 3302.10.40 and CN 3302.10.90 (some odoriferous substances which are regarded as industrial products).

The details of the **product categories** referred to in this factsheet are available on: https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/info/files/food-farming-fisheries/farming/documents/agrifood-product-classes-details_en.pdf

More trade statistics including main economic indicators, GDP by sector, trade in goods and trade in commercial services are provided by the EU Commission Directorate-General for Trade on their website: https://agriculture.ec.europa.eu/data-and-analysis/markets/trade-data/trade-countryregion/trade-value_en

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DISCLAIMER

Any error in the data provided is the sole responsibility of the EU Commission Directorate-General for Agriculture and Rural Development Unit G.1.

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EU Agri-Food trade with: Cuba

1. Selection of indicators

Agricultural indicators

	Unit	Period	World	Partner
1 Agriculture, value added	(% of GDP)	2019	4.0	3.6
2 Employment in agriculture	(% of total employment)	2019	26.7	17.4
3 Arable land	(ha)	2018	n.a.	2 908 600
4 Crop production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	97.2
5 Livestock production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	98.0
6 Food production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	97.4
7 Rural population	(% of total population)	2019	44.3	22.9

Source: World Bank

Trade indicators

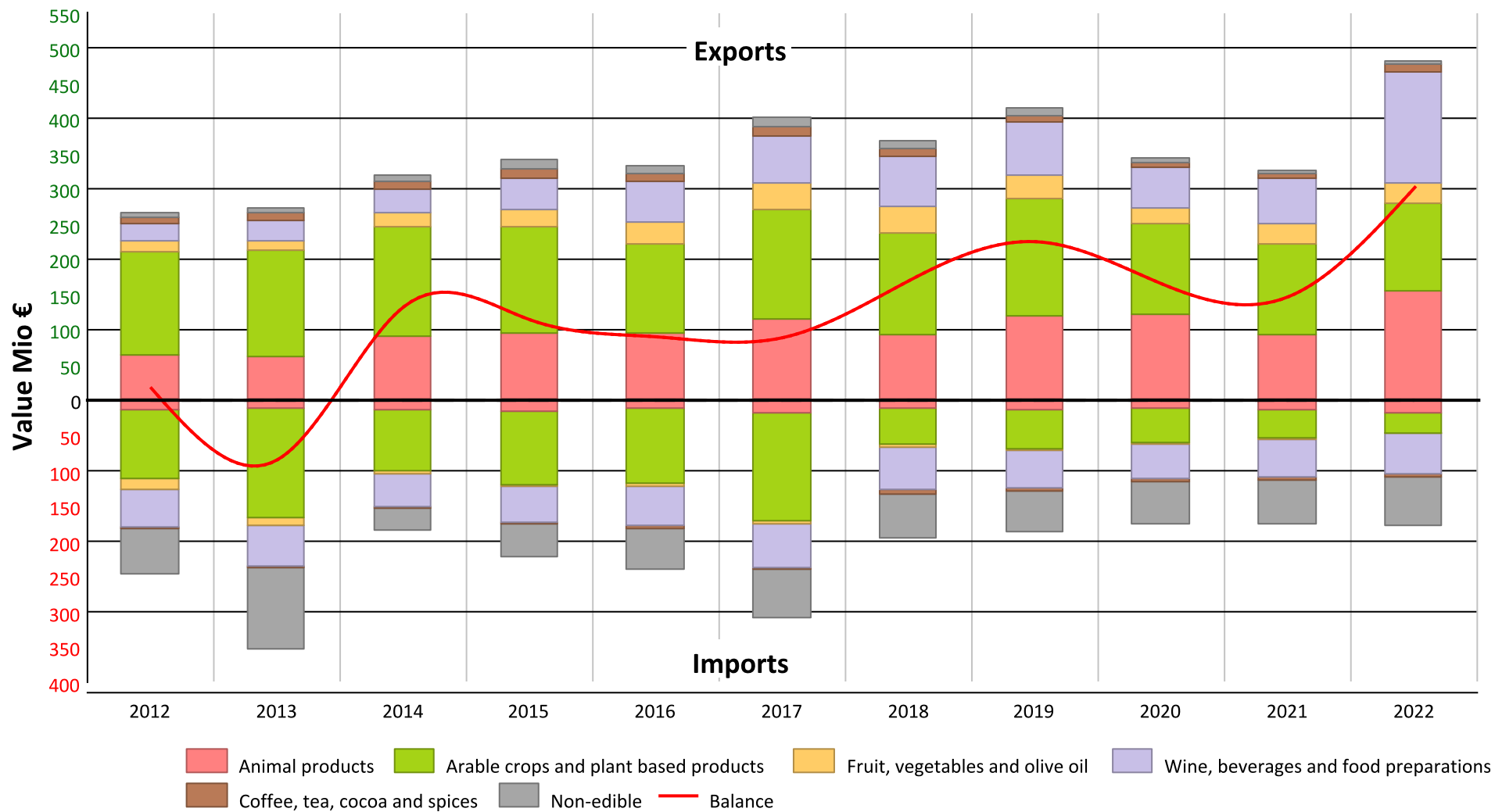
	Unit	Exports	Imports	Balance
EU27 Agri-food trade with Cuba				
Agri-food trade value	Mio €	488	178	310
- as share of EU27 total Agri-food trade	(%)	0.2	0.1	
- as share of EU27 total trade with Cuba	(%)	30.0	48.9	
% change 2021 - 2022		50.2	0.6	
Annual rate of change from 2012 - 2022	(%)	6.3	-3.2	
EU27 total trade with Cuba				
Total trade value	Mio €	1 629	364	1 265
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	0.1	0.0	
EU27 world trade				
Total trade value	Mio €	2 572 884	3 003 132	-430 248
Total Agri-food trade	Mio €	229 559	172 002	57 557
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	8.9	5.7	-13.4

Ranking of EU main Agri-food trade partners and Cuba

Top Destinations: 2022				Top Origins: 2022			
		Value Mio €	% Share Extra-EU			Value Mio €	% Share Extra-EU
1	United Kingdom	47 879	21.0	1	Brazil	20 190	11.8
2	USA	29 011	12.8	2	United Kingdom	15 249	8.9
3	China	15 819	7.0	3	Ukraine	13 213	7.7
4	Switzerland	11 196	4.9	4	USA	12 279	7.2
5	Japan	8 330	3.7	5	China	9 811	5.7
6	Russia	7 134	3.1	6	Argentina	6 956	4.1
7	Norway	5 890	2.6	7	Indonesia	6 708	3.9
8	Saudi Arabia	4 817	2.1	8	Türkiye	5 624	3.3
9	Canada	4 731	2.1	9	Switzerland	4 846	2.8
10	South Korea	4 609	2.0	10	Australia	3 856	2.2
11	Türkiye	4 162	1.8	11	India	3 669	2.1
12	Morocco	4 010	1.8	12	Ivory Coast	3 509	2.0
13	Australia	3 838	1.7	13	Vietnam	3 460	2.0
14	Algeria	3 605	1.6	14	Malaysia	3 404	2.0
15	United Arab Emirates	3 256	1.4	15	Peru	3 379	2.0
16	Israel	3 176	1.4	16	Morocco	3 256	1.9
17	Ukraine	2 928	1.3	17	Canada	2 974	1.7
18	Egypt	2 844	1.3	18	Colombia	2 650	1.5
19	Brazil	2 352	1.0	19	South Africa	2 620	1.5
20	Mexico	2 311	1.0	20	Thailand	2 361	1.4
62	Cuba	481	0.2	65	Cuba	178	0.1
	Rest of the World	55 593	23.1		Rest of the World	41 407	23.4

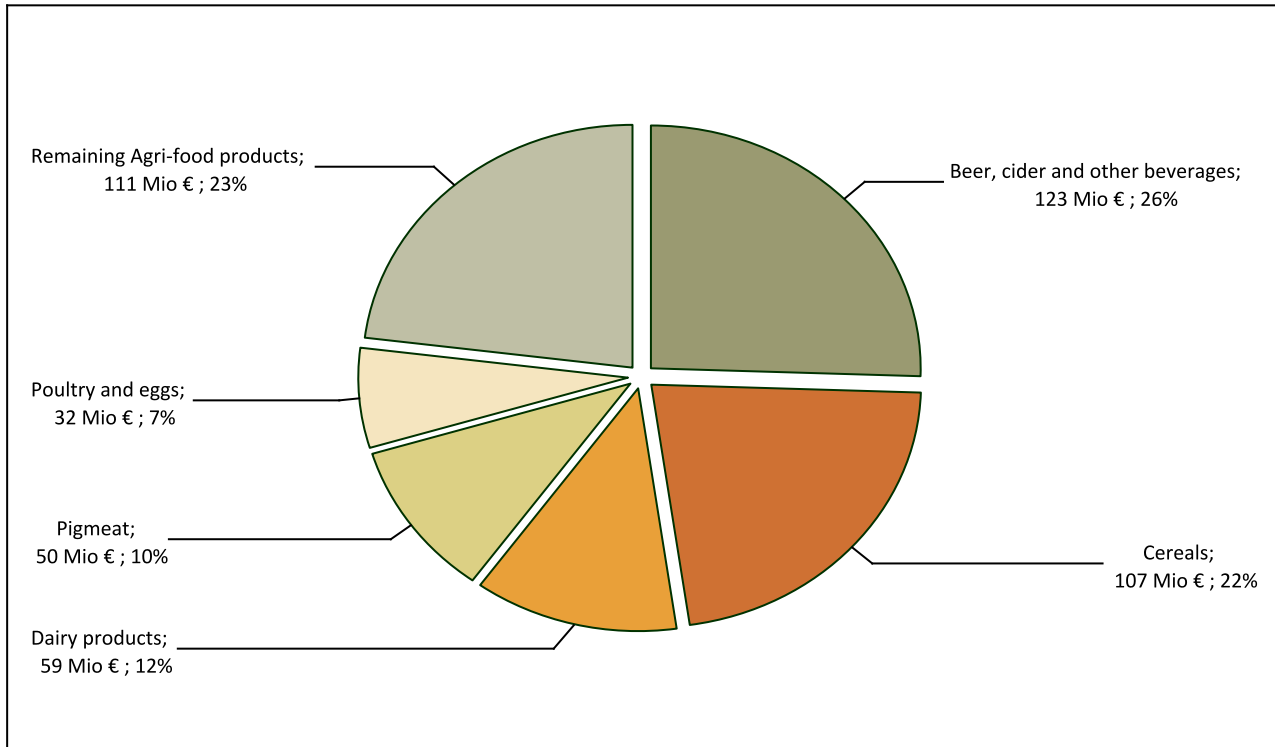
EU Agri-Food trade with: Cuba

2. Structure of EU Agri-food trade with Cuba, 2012 - 2022



3. EU Agri-food EXPORTS to Cuba by product category

Top EU Agri-food exports to Cuba in 2022



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food exports to Cuba, 2018 - 2022

		Exports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
	Agri-food	367	414	342	324	481	100.0	48.5
1	Beer, cider and other beverages	32	39	31	33	123	25.6	272.7
2	Cereals	101	144	113	112	107	22.2	-4.5
3	Dairy products	64	62	53	51	59	12.3	15.7
4	Pigmeat	14	20	10	16	50	10.4	212.5
5	Poultry and eggs	6	30	49	13	32	6.7	146.2
6	Cereal preparations and milling products	25	21	13	16	16	3.3	0.0
7	Mixed food preparations and ingredients	20	22	20	22	16	3.3	-27.3
8	Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	20	14	11	16	12	2.5	-25.0
9	Vegetables	13	13	8	9	11	2.3	22.2
10	Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	10	9	7	7	10	2.1	42.9
11	Wine and wine based products	9	8	4	4	8	1.7	100.0
12	Other animal products	4	4	4	5	7	1.5	40.0
13	Spirits and liqueurs	6	4	3	2	7	1.5	250.0
14	Beef and veal	3	3	6	7	6	1.2	-14.3
15	Confectionery and chocolate	3	3	1	3	5	1.0	66.7
	Remaining Agri-food products	36	19	12	10	13	2.7	30.0

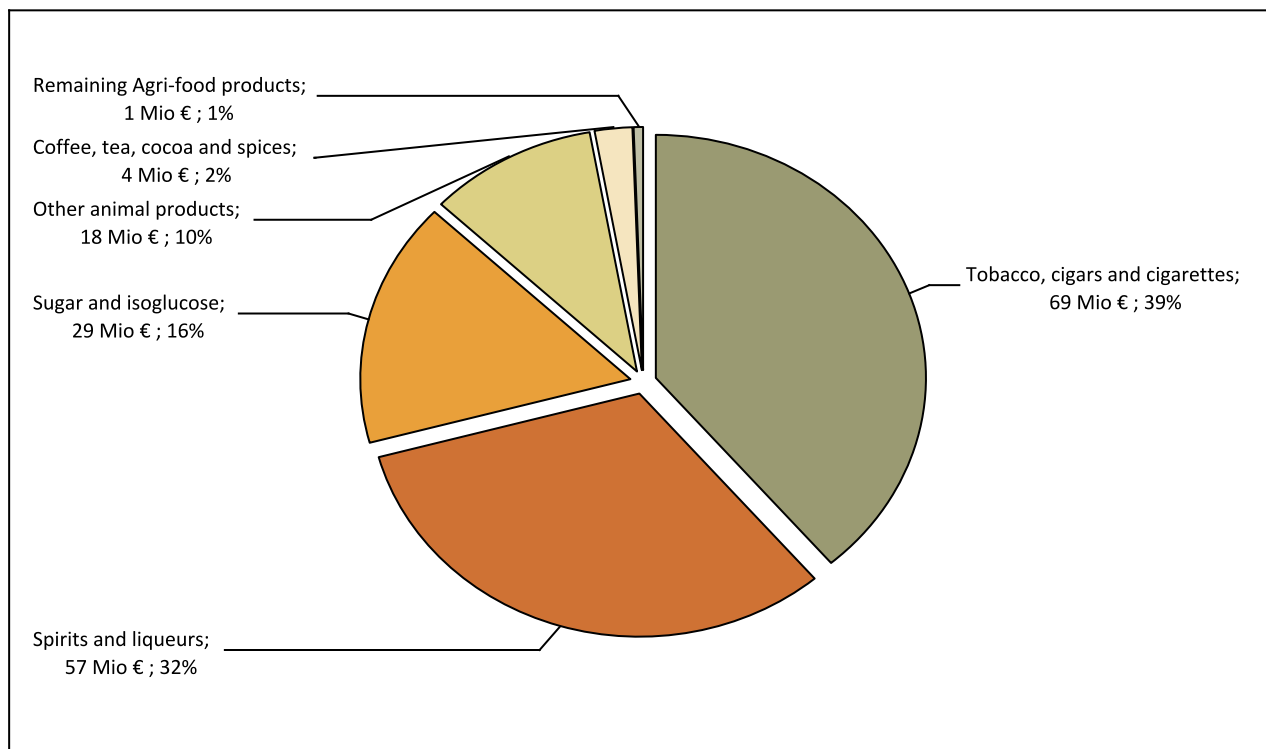
EU Agri-Food trade with: Cuba

Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to Cuba, 2018 - 2022

	Exports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
Agri-food	367	414	342	324	481	100.0	48.5
Animal products	92	119	121	91	154	32.0	69.2
- Beef and veal	3	3	6	7	6	1.2	-14.3
- Pigmeat	14	20	10	16	50	10.4	212.5
- Poultry and eggs	6	30	49	13	32	6.7	146.2
- Sheep and goat	1	0	0	0	1	0.2	
- Dairy products	64	62	53	51	59	12.3	15.7
- Other animal products	4	4	4	5	7	1.5	40.0
Arable crops and plant based products	144	167	129	130	125	26.0	-3.8
- Cereals	101	144	113	112	107	22.2	-4.5
- Cereal preparations and milling products	25	21	13	16	16	3.3	0.0
- Oilseeds and protein crops	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	2	1	2	1	1	0.2	0.0
- Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	1	1	1	1	1	0.2	0.0
- Sugar and isoglucose	14	0	0	0	0	0.0	
Fruit, vegetables and olive oil	38	32	21	29	28	5.8	-3.4
- Vegetables	13	13	8	9	11	2.3	22.2
- Fruit and nuts	1	1	0	0	1	0.2	
- Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	20	14	11	16	12	2.5	-25.0
- Olives and olive oil	4	4	2	3	4	0.8	33.3
Wine, beverages and food preparations	71	75	58	64	158	32.8	146.9
- Wine and wine based products	9	8	4	4	8	1.7	100.0
- Spirits and liqueurs	6	4	3	2	7	1.5	250.0
- Beer, cider and other beverages	32	39	31	33	123	25.6	272.7
- Confectionery and chocolate	3	3	1	3	5	1.0	66.7
- Mixed food preparations and ingredients	20	22	20	22	16	3.3	-27.3
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	10	9	7	7	10	2.1	42.9
- Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	10	9	7	7	10	2.1	42.9
Non-edible	12	12	6	4	5	1.0	25.0
- Pet food and forage crops	7	9	4	2	2	0.4	0.0
- Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	0	0	0	0	1	0.2	
- Horticulture	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Non edible for technical use	4	3	1	2	2	0.4	0.0
- Unspecified	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	

4. EU Agri-food IMPORTS from Cuba by product category

Top EU Agri-food imports from Cuba in 2022



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food imports from Cuba, 2018 - 2022

		Imports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
	Agri-food	197	188	176	177	178	100.0	0.6
1	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	61	58	59	63	69	38.8	9.5
2	Spirits and liqueurs	59	52	49	53	57	32.0	7.5
3	Sugar and isoglucose	52	57	49	40	29	16.3	-27.5
4	Other animal products	12	14	13	15	18	10.1	20.0
5	Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	6	3	4	5	4	2.2	-20.0
6	Confectionery and chocolate	1	1	0	0	0	0.0	
7	Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	3	2	1	0	0	0.0	
8	Vegetables	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
9	Fruit and nuts	1	1	0	0	0	0.0	
10	Beer, cider and other beverages	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
11	Pigmeat		0			0	0.0	
12	Beef and veal					0	0.0	
13	Mixed food preparations and ingredients	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
14	Wine and wine based products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
15	Horticulture	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
	Remaining Agri-food products	2	0	1	0	0	0.0	

EU Agri-Food trade with: Cuba

Evolution of EU Agri-food imports from Cuba, 2018 - 2022

	Imports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
Agri-food	197	188	176	177	178	100.0	0.6
Animal products	12	14	13	15	18	10.1	20.0
- Beef and veal					0	0.0	
- Pigmeat		0			0	0.0	
- Poultry and eggs							
- Sheep and goat							
- Dairy products			0				
- Other animal products	12	14	13	15	18	10.1	20.0
Arable crops and plant based products	52	57	49	40	29	16.3	-27.5
- Cereals							
- Cereal preparations and milling products	0		0	0	0	0.0	
- Oilseeds and protein crops							
- Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)				0			
- Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)			0	0			
- Sugar and isoglucose	52	57	49	40	29	16.3	-27.5
Fruit, vegetables and olive oil	4	2	2	1	1	0.6	0.0
- Vegetables	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Fruit and nuts	1	1	0	0	0	0.0	
- Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	3	2	1	0	0	0.0	
- Olives and olive oil							
Wine, beverages and food preparations	60	53	49	53	57	32.0	7.5
- Wine and wine based products	0	0		0	0	0.0	
- Spirits and liqueurs	59	52	49	53	57	32.0	7.5
- Beer, cider and other beverages	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Confectionery and chocolate	1	1	0	0	0	0.0	
- Mixed food preparations and ingredients	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	6	3	4	5	4	2.2	-20.0
- Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	6	3	4	5	4	2.2	-20.0
Non-edible	63	58	60	63	69	38.8	9.5
- Pet food and forage crops				0			
- Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	61	58	59	63	69	38.8	9.5
- Horticulture	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Non edible for technical use	2	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Unspecified							

EU Agri-Food trade with: Cuba

5. EU Agri-food trade with Cuba by HS chapters

Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to Cuba, 2018 - 2022

		Exports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
	Agri-food	367	414	342	324	481	100.0	48.5
01	Live Animals	0	0	0		0	0.0	
02	Meat and edible meat offal	10	30	47	15	62	12.9	313.3
04	Dairy produce	66	64	52	49	60	12.5	22.4
05	Products of animal origin	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
06	Live trees and other plants	0	0	0		0	0.0	
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	12	13	7	9	11	2.3	22.2
08	Edible fruits & nuts	1	1	0	0	1	0.2	
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	7	7	5	5	8	1.7	60.0
10	Cereals	91	135	106	108	98	20.4	-9.3
11	Products of the milling industry	12	10	8	6	10	2.1	66.7
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	4	2	2	1	1	0.2	0.0
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	1	1	1	1	1	0.2	0.0
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	0	0	0	0			
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	8	6	6	4	7	1.5	75.0
16	Preparations of meat	12	21	16	22	29	6.0	31.8
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	16	2	1	2	2	0.4	0.0
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	2	2	1	2	4	0.8	100.0
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	24	19	14	17	15	3.1	-11.8
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	22	16	12	18	13	2.7	-27.8
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	20	21	19	21	16	3.3	-23.8
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	47	51	37	39	138	28.7	253.8
23	Residues and waste from food industry	7	8	4	2	2	0.4	0.0
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	0	0	0	0	1	0.2	
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	5	4	1	2	3	0.6	50.0

Evolution of Agri-food imports from Cuba, 2018 - 2022

		Imports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
	Agri-food	197	188	176	177	178	100.0	0.6
01	Live Animals		0			0	0.0	
02	Meat and edible meat offal		0					
04	Dairy produce	12	14	13	15	17	9.6	13.3
05	Products of animal origin	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
06	Live trees and other plants	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
08	Edible fruits & nuts	1	1	0	0	0	0.0	
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	2	2	2	3	3	1.7	0.0
10	Cereals							
11	Products of the milling industry			0				
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	0	0	0				
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	0						
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.			0				
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	0	0	0	0			
16	Preparations of meat		0			0	0.0	
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	52	58	49	40	30	16.9	-25.0
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	3	1	2	2	0	0.0	-100.0
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	0		0	0	0	0.0	
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	3	2	1	0	0	0.0	
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	62	52	49	53	57	32.0	7.5
23	Residues and waste from food industry				0			
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	61	58	59	63	69	38.8	9.5
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	