

# AGRI-FOOD TRADE STATISTICAL FACTSHEET

## European Union - LDC (Least Developed Countries)

### Notes to the reader

The data used in this factsheet were provided by ISDB and extracted from the **COMEXT-EUROSTAT** database unless otherwise indicated, in statistical regime All.

"EU" refers to the European Union at 27 members (after the withdrawal of the UK) for all years indicated.

"Agri-food products" refers to the WTO definition of agricultural products and includes the chapters 1-24 (excluding fish and fish products) of the Harmonised System, and a number of headings in chapters 29, 33, 35, 38, 41, 43 and 50-53. The aggregate of EU Agri-food trade does not contain tariff codes CN 3302.10.40 and CN 3302.10.90 (some odoriferous substances which are regarded as industrial products).

The details of the **product categories** referred to in this factsheet are available on: [Agri-food trade presentation \(europa.eu\)](https://ec.europa.eu/agriculture/agri-food-trade-presentation)

More trade statistics including main economic indicators, GDP by sector, trade in goods and trade in commercial services are provided by the EU Commission Directorate-General for Trade on their website: [https://agriculture.ec.europa.eu/data-and-analysis/markets/trade-data/trade-countryregion/trade-value\\_en](https://agriculture.ec.europa.eu/data-and-analysis/markets/trade-data/trade-countryregion/trade-value_en)

**Extraction date:** 16-04-2025

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### LDC (Least Developed Countries)

Afghanistan, Angola, Bangladesh, Benin, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cambodia, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo (Democratic Rep), Djibouti, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Gambia, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Haiti, Kiribati, Laos, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mozambique, Myanmar, Nepal, Niger, Rwanda, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Solomon Islands, Somalia, South Sudan, Sudan, Tanzania, Timor-Leste, Togo, Tuvalu, Uganda, Yemen, Zambia

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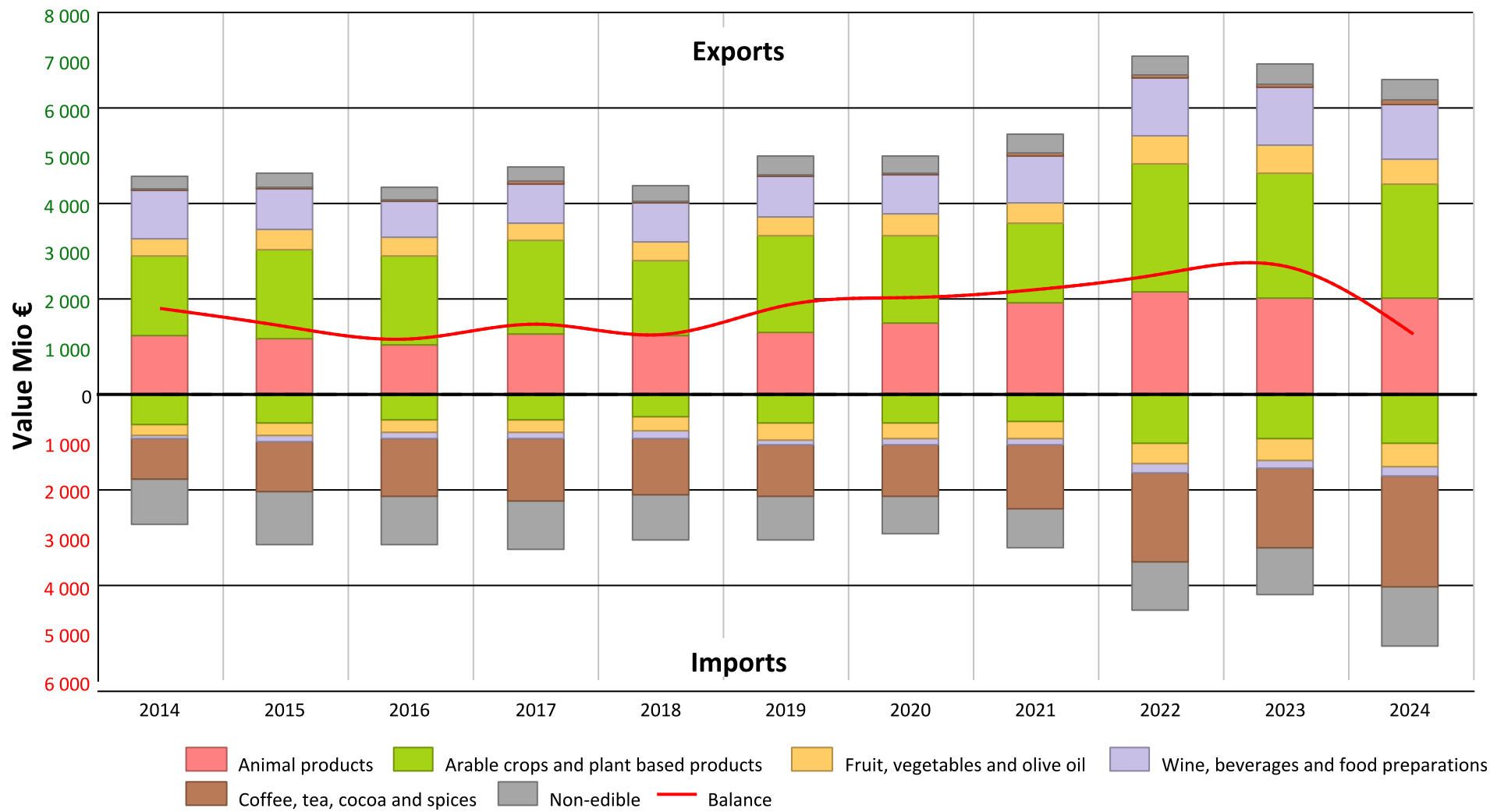
1. Selection of indicators

Trade indicators

|   | Unit  | Exports   | Imports   | Balance |
|---|-------|-----------|-----------|---------|
| EU27 Agri-food trade with LDC (Least Developed Countries)           |       |           |           |         |
| Agri-food trade value   | Mio € | 6 588     | 5 291     | 1 298   |
| - as share of EU27 total Agri-food trade                            | (%)   | 2.8       | 3.1       |         |
| - as share of EU27 total trade with LDC (Least Developed Countries) | (%)   | 22.9      | 10.5      |         |
| % change 2023 - 2024  |       | -4.4      | 25.9      |         |
| Annual rate of change from 2014 - 2024                              | (%)   | 3.8       | 6.8       |         |
|   |       |           |           |         |
|   |       |           |           |         |
| EU27 total trade with LDC (Least Developed Countries)               |       |           |           |         |
| Total trade value   | Mio € | 28 778    | 50 305    | -21 527 |
| - as share of EU27 total trade                                      | (%)   | 1.1       | 2.1       |         |
|   |       |           |           |         |
| EU27 world trade  |       |           |           |         |
| Total trade value   | Mio € | 2 583 950 | 2 437 593 | 146 357 |
| Total Agri-food trade   | Mio € | 235 409   | 171 887   | 63 522  |
| - as share of EU27 total trade                                      | (%)   | 9.1       | 7.1       | 43.4    |

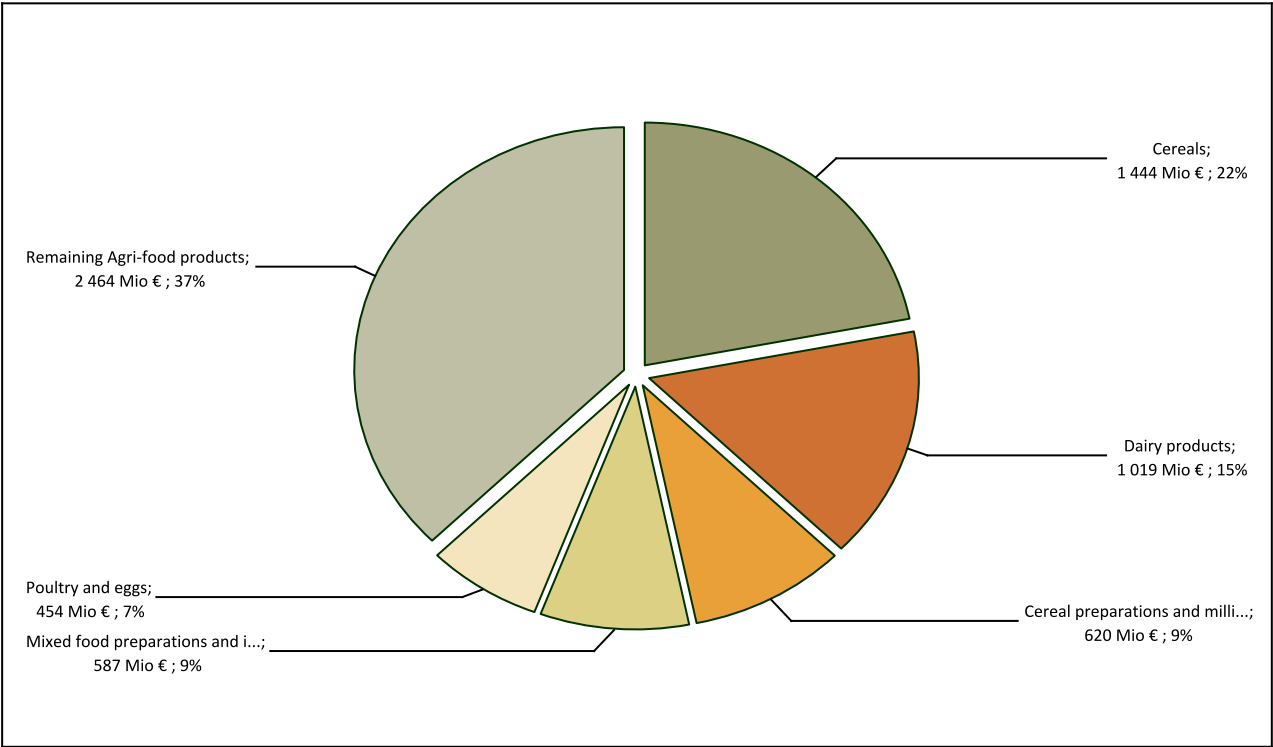
EU Agri-Food trade with: LDC (Least Developed Countries)

2. Structure of EU Agri-food trade with LDC (Least Developed Countries), 2014 - 2024



3. EU Agri-food EXPORTS to LDC (Least Developed Countries) by product category

Top EU Agri-food exports to LDC (Least Developed Countries) in 2024



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food exports to LDC (Least Developed Countries), 2020 - 2024

|    |  | Exports     |       |       |       |       |                        |                  |
|----|--|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------------------------|------------------|
|    |  | Value Mio € |       |       |       |       | %                      |                  |
|    |  | 2020        | 2021  | 2022  | 2023  | 2024  | Share in all Agri 2024 | Change 2023-2024 |
|    | Agri-food                                  | 4 979       | 5 447 | 7 083 | 6 892 | 6 588 | 100.0                  | -4.4             |
| 1  | Cereals                                    | 994         | 838   | 1 707 | 1 685 | 1 444 | 21.9                   | -14.3            |
| 2  | Dairy products                             | 797         | 911   | 1 175 | 1 023 | 1 019 | 15.5                   | -0.4             |
| 3  | Cereal preparations and milling products   | 658         | 646   | 741   | 654   | 620   | 9.4                    | -5.2             |
| 4  | Mixed food preparations and ingredients    | 407         | 488   | 594   | 621   | 587   | 8.9                    | -5.4             |
| 5  | Poultry and eggs                           | 327         | 446   | 531   | 465   | 454   | 6.9                    | -2.3             |
| 6  | Other animal products                      | 208         | 373   | 221   | 345   | 384   | 5.8                    | 11.2             |
| 7  | Vegetables                                 | 269         | 234   | 340   | 377   | 319   | 4.8                    | -15.4            |
| 8  | Pet food and forage crops                  | 189         | 212   | 268   | 223   | 245   | 3.7                    | 9.7              |
| 9  | Beer, cider and other beverages            | 182         | 232   | 269   | 252   | 229   | 3.5                    | -9.0             |
| 10 | Wine and wine based products               | 118         | 143   | 193   | 176   | 172   | 2.6                    | -2.5             |
| 11 | Sugar and isoglucose                       | 44          | 47    | 52    | 64    | 169   | 2.6                    | 164.6            |
| 12 | Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables | 106         | 123   | 151   | 145   | 144   | 2.2                    | -0.9             |
| 13 | Non-edible for technical use               | 76          | 103   | 76    | 104   | 101   | 1.5                    | -3.3             |
| 14 | Pigmeat                                    | 92          | 116   | 164   | 114   | 97    | 1.5                    | -15.0            |
| 15 | Spirits and liqueurs                       | 68          | 73    | 99    | 92    | 96    | 1.5                    | 4.4              |
|    | Remaining Agri-food products               | 445         | 462   | 501   | 552   | 509   | 7.7                    | -7.8             |

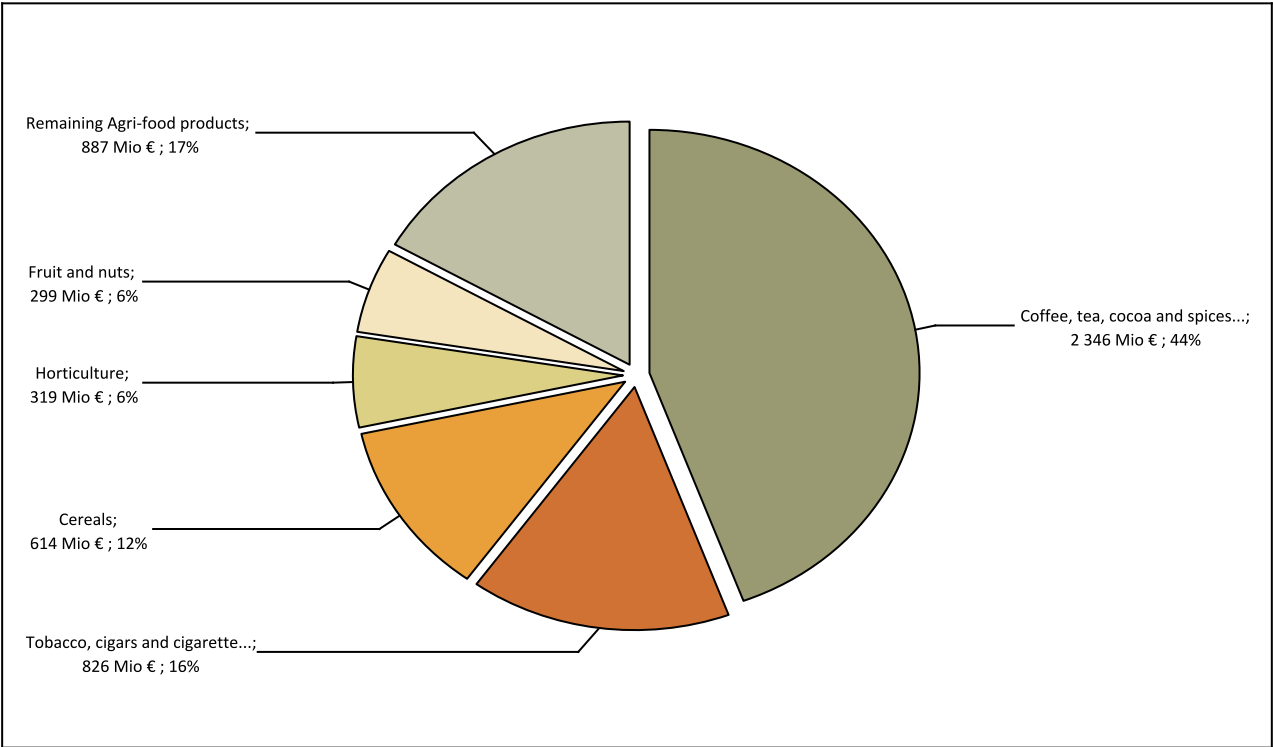
## EU Agri-Food trade with: LDC (Least Developed Countries)

### Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to LDC (Least Developed Countries), 2020 - 2024

|   | Exports     |       |       |       |       |                        |                  |
|---|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------------------------|------------------|
|   | Value Mio € |       |       |       |       | %                      |                  |
|   | 2020        | 2021  | 2022  | 2023  | 2024  | Share in all Agri 2024 | Change 2023-2024 |
| Agri-food                                     | 4 979       | 5 447 | 7 083 | 6 892 | 6 588 | 100.0                  | -4.4             |
| Animal products                               | 1 478       | 1 903 | 2 144 | 2 005 | 2 006 | 30.5                   | 0.1              |
| Beef and veal                                 | 50          | 53    | 47    | 53    | 47    | 0.7                    | -12.1            |
| Pigmeat                                       | 92          | 116   | 164   | 114   | 97    | 1.5                    | -15.0            |
| Poultry and eggs                              | 327         | 446   | 531   | 465   | 454   | 6.9                    | -2.3             |
| Sheep and goat                                | 5           | 3     | 6     | 5     | 5     | 0.1                    | 13.6             |
| Dairy products                                | 797         | 911   | 1 175 | 1 023 | 1 019 | 15.5                   | -0.4             |
| Other animal products                         | 208         | 373   | 221   | 345   | 384   | 5.8                    | 11.2             |
| Arable crops and plant based products         | 1 843       | 1 676 | 2 683 | 2 604 | 2 379 | 36.1                   | -8.6             |
| Cereals                                       | 994         | 838   | 1 707 | 1 685 | 1 444 | 21.9                   | -14.3            |
| Cereal preparations and milling products      | 658         | 646   | 741   | 654   | 620   | 9.4                    | -5.2             |
| Oilseeds and protein crops                    | 19          | 10    | 13    | 25    | 10    | 0.1                    | -61.2            |
| Vegetable oils (oilseeds and palm)            | 88          | 101   | 122   | 133   | 94    | 1.5                    | -29.1            |
| Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable) | 40          | 36    | 48    | 44    | 42    | 0.6                    | -2.7             |
| Sugar and isoglucose                          | 44          | 47    | 52    | 64    | 169   | 2.6                    | 164.6            |
| Fruit, vegetables and olive oil               | 433         | 411   | 562   | 585   | 532   | 8.1                    | -8.9             |
| Vegetables                                    | 269         | 234   | 340   | 377   | 319   | 4.8                    | -15.4            |
| Fruit and nuts                                | 27          | 26    | 31    | 28    | 29    | 0.4                    | 4.3              |
| Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables    | 106         | 123   | 151   | 145   | 144   | 2.2                    | -0.9             |
| Olives and olive oil                          | 31          | 29    | 39    | 34    | 40    | 0.6                    | 17.3             |
| Wine, beverages and food preparations         | 818         | 990   | 1 225 | 1 207 | 1 147 | 17.4                   | -5.0             |
| Wine and wine based products                  | 118         | 143   | 193   | 176   | 172   | 2.6                    | -2.5             |
| Spirits and liqueurs                          | 68          | 73    | 99    | 92    | 96    | 1.5                    | 4.4              |
| Beer, cider and other beverages               | 182         | 232   | 269   | 252   | 229   | 3.5                    | -9.0             |
| Confectionery and chocolate                   | 42          | 53    | 70    | 67    | 64    | 1.0                    | -4.9             |
| Mixed food preparations and ingredients       | 407         | 488   | 594   | 621   | 587   | 8.9                    | -5.4             |
| Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices                 | 47          | 65    | 66    | 68    | 80    | 1.2                    | 17.3             |
| Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices                 | 47          | 65    | 66    | 68    | 80    | 1.2                    | 17.3             |
| Non-edible                                    | 361         | 402   | 404   | 424   | 444   | 6.7                    | 4.8              |
| Pet food and forage crops                     | 189         | 212   | 268   | 223   | 245   | 3.7                    | 9.7              |
| Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes                | 66          | 58    | 52    | 70    | 72    | 1.1                    | 3.1              |
| Horticulture                                  | 6           | 7     | 6     | 6     | 7     | 0.1                    | 0.8              |
| Non-edible for technical use                  | 76          | 103   | 76    | 104   | 101   | 1.5                    | -3.3             |
| Unspecified                                   | 24          | 22    | 0     | 19    | 19    | 0.3                    | -0.3             |

4. EU Agri-food IMPORTS from LDC (Least Developed Countries) by product category

Top EU Agri-food imports from LDC (Least Developed Countries) in 2024



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food imports from LDC (Least Developed Countries), 2020 - 2024

|    |   | Imports     |       |       |       |       |                        |                  |
|----|---|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------------------------|------------------|
|    |   | Value Mio € |       |       |       |       | %                      |                  |
|    |   | 2020        | 2021  | 2022  | 2023  | 2024  | Share in all Agri 2024 | Change 2023-2024 |
|    | Agri-food                                     | 2 934       | 3 233 | 4 543 | 4 201 | 5 291 | 100.0                  | 25.9             |
| 1  | Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices                 | 1 053       | 1 332 | 1 859 | 1 678 | 2 346 | 44.3                   | 39.8             |
| 2  | Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes                | 437         | 451   | 600   | 577   | 826   | 15.6                   | 43.1             |
| 3  | Cereals                                       | 332         | 266   | 593   | 453   | 614   | 11.6                   | 35.6             |
| 4  | Horticulture                                  | 262         | 280   | 315   | 298   | 319   | 6.0                    | 7.0              |
| 5  | Fruit and nuts                                | 186         | 215   | 248   | 297   | 299   | 5.7                    | 0.8              |
| 6  | Mixed food preparations and ingredients       | 129         | 120   | 172   | 157   | 179   | 3.4                    | 13.9             |
| 7  | Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable) | 78          | 83    | 96    | 98    | 130   | 2.5                    | 32.9             |
| 8  | Oilseeds and protein crops                    | 82          | 105   | 184   | 127   | 115   | 2.2                    | -10.1            |
| 9  | Vegetables                                    | 92          | 106   | 112   | 107   | 107   | 2.0                    | 0.6              |
| 10 | Non-edible for technical use                  | 97          | 93    | 119   | 90    | 86    | 1.6                    | -4.4             |
| 11 | Vegetable oils (oilseeds and palm)            | 21          | 48    | 84    | 53    | 78    | 1.5                    | 46.6             |
| 12 | Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables    | 54          | 48    | 61    | 60    | 66    | 1.2                    | 9.1              |
| 13 | Cereal preparations and milling products      | 20          | 31    | 54    | 46    | 53    | 1.0                    | 15.0             |
| 14 | Sugar and isoglucose                          | 80          | 42    | 30    | 140   | 51    | 1.0                    | -63.2            |
| 15 | Other animal products                         | 6           | 8     | 7     | 7     | 8     | 0.2                    | 8.6              |
|    | Remaining Agri-food products                  | 6           | 6     | 8     | 13    | 14    | 0.3                    | 7.7              |

## EU Agri-Food trade with: LDC (Least Developed Countries)

### Evolution of EU Agri-food imports from LDC (Least Developed Countries), 2020 - 2024

|   | Imports     |       |       |       |       |                        |                  |
|---|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------------------------|------------------|
|   | Value Mio € |       |       |       |       | %                      |                  |
|   | 2020        | 2021  | 2022  | 2023  | 2024  | Share in all Agri 2024 | Change 2023-2024 |
| Agri-food                                     | 2 934       | 3 233 | 4 543 | 4 201 | 5 291 | 100.0                  | 25.9             |
| Animal products                               | 6           | 8     | 7     | 7     | 8     | 0.2                    | 8.3              |
| Beef and veal                                 | 0           | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0.0                    | 14.8             |
| Pigmeat                                       | 0           | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0.0                    | 149900.0         |
| Poultry and eggs                              | 0           | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0.0                    | 2485.1           |
| Sheep and goat                                | 0           | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0.0                    |                  |
| Dairy products                                | 0           | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0.0                    | -82.5            |
| Other animal products                         | 6           | 8     | 7     | 7     | 8     | 0.2                    | 8.6              |
| Arable crops and plant based products         | 612         | 574   | 1 041 | 917   | 1 041 | 19.7                   | 13.5             |
| Cereals                                       | 332         | 266   | 593   | 453   | 614   | 11.6                   | 35.6             |
| Cereal preparations and milling products      | 20          | 31    | 54    | 46    | 53    | 1.0                    | 15.0             |
| Oilseeds and protein crops                    | 82          | 105   | 184   | 127   | 115   | 2.2                    | -10.1            |
| Vegetable oils (oilseeds and palm)            | 21          | 48    | 84    | 53    | 78    | 1.7                    | 46.6             |
| Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable) | 78          | 83    | 96    | 98    | 130   | 2.5                    | 32.9             |
| Sugar and isoglucose                          | 80          | 42    | 30    | 140   | 51    | 1.0                    | -63.2            |
| Fruit, vegetables and olive oil               | 332         | 370   | 421   | 464   | 472   | 8.9                    | 1.8              |
| Vegetables                                    | 92          | 106   | 112   | 107   | 107   | 2.0                    | 0.6              |
| Fruit and nuts                                | 186         | 215   | 248   | 297   | 299   | 5.7                    | 0.8              |
| Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables    | 54          | 48    | 61    | 60    | 66    | 1.2                    | 9.1              |
| Olives and olive oil                          | 0           | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0.0                    | 131.2            |
| Wine, beverages and food preparations         | 133         | 125   | 179   | 167   | 190   | 3.6                    | 13.4             |
| Wine and wine based products                  | 0           | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0.0                    | -59.8            |
| Spirits and liqueurs                          | 1           | 1     | 2     | 2     | 1     | 0.0                    | -26.8            |
| Beer, cider and other beverages               | 2           | 3     | 3     | 6     | 6     | 0.1                    | -4.7             |
| Confectionery and chocolate                   | 1           | 1     | 2     | 2     | 4     | 0.1                    | 85.9             |
| Mixed food preparations and ingredients       | 129         | 120   | 172   | 157   | 179   | 3.4                    | 13.9             |
| Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices                 | 1 053       | 1 332 | 1 859 | 1 678 | 2 346 | 44.3                   | 39.8             |
| Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices                 | 1 053       | 1 332 | 1 859 | 1 678 | 2 346 | 44.3                   | 39.8             |
| Non-edible                                    | 798         | 824   | 1 036 | 967   | 1 233 | 23.4                   | 27.5             |
| Pet food and forage crops                     | 1           | 0     | 1     | 2     | 2     | 0.0                    | -13.4            |
| Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes                | 437         | 451   | 600   | 577   | 826   | 15.7                   | 43.1             |
| Horticulture                                  | 262         | 280   | 315   | 298   | 319   | 6.2                    | 7.0              |
| Non-edible for technical use                  | 97          | 93    | 119   | 90    | 86    | 1.6                    | -4.4             |
| Unspecified                                   |             |       | 0     | 0     | 1     | 0.0                    | 236.3            |

## EU Agri-Food trade with: LDC (Least Developed Countries)

### 5. EU Agri-food trade with LDC (Least Developed Countries) by HS chapters

#### Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to LDC (Least Developed Countries), 2020 - 2024

|    |   | Exports     |       |       |       |       |                        |                  |
|----|---|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------------------------|------------------|
|    |   | Value Mio € |       |       |       |       | %                      |                  |
|    |   | 2020        | 2021  | 2022  | 2023  | 2024  | Share in all Agri 2024 | Change 2023-2024 |
|    | Agri-food                                   | 4 979       | 5 447 | 7 083 | 6 892 | 6 588 | 100.0                  | -4.4             |
| 01 | Live Animals                                | 37          | 42    | 33    | 38    | 53    | 0.9                    | 41.2             |
| 02 | Meat and edible meat offal                  | 370         | 496   | 638   | 528   | 487   | 7.4                    | -7.6             |
| 04 | Dairy produce                               | 522         | 569   | 661   | 594   | 499   | 7.6                    | -15.9            |
| 05 | Products of animal origin                   | 14          | 18    | 20    | 16    | 12    | 0.2                    | -21.3            |
| 06 | Live trees and other plants                 | 4           | 5     | 5     | 5     | 5     | 0.1                    | -6.1             |
| 07 | Edible vegetables, roots & tubers           | 229         | 193   | 300   | 342   | 260   | 3.9                    | -23.9            |
| 08 | Edible fruits & nuts                        | 27          | 26    | 31    | 28    | 29    | 0.4                    | 4.4              |
| 09 | Coffee, tea, mate & spices                  | 20          | 21    | 25    | 26    | 26    | 0.4                    | 2.0              |
| 10 | Cereals                                     | 764         | 603   | 1 411 | 1 380 | 1 142 | 17.3                   | -17.3            |
| 11 | Products of the milling industry            | 248         | 254   | 316   | 325   | 324   | 4.9                    | -0.2             |
| 12 | Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits               | 69          | 60    | 65    | 66    | 87    | 1.3                    | 30.7             |
| 13 | Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps        | 18          | 18    | 18    | 17    | 21    | 0.3                    | 22.3             |
| 14 | Vegetable products n.e.s.                   | 0           | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 0.0                    | 74.1             |
| 15 | Animal or vegetable fats & oils             | 151         | 158   | 197   | 200   | 164   | 2.5                    | -18.1            |
| 16 | Preparations of meat                        | 56          | 54    | 68    | 67    | 53    | 0.8                    | -21.0            |
| 17 | Sugars & sugar confectionery                | 54          | 56    | 62    | 76    | 184   | 2.8                    | 142.9            |
| 18 | Cocoa & cocoa preparations                  | 36          | 48    | 62    | 57    | 56    | 0.8                    | -2.3             |
| 19 | Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.      | 939         | 1 013 | 1 269 | 1 089 | 1 139 | 17.3                   | 4.6              |
| 20 | Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants | 108         | 126   | 155   | 148   | 149   | 2.3                    | 0.6              |
| 21 | Miscellaneous edible preparations           | 431         | 512   | 603   | 658   | 615   | 9.3                    | -6.5             |
| 22 | Beverages, spirits & vinegar                | 377         | 458   | 572   | 526   | 506   | 7.7                    | -3.8             |
| 23 | Residues and waste from food industry       | 215         | 242   | 310   | 288   | 278   | 4.2                    | -3.3             |
| 24 | Tobacco & tobacco products                  | 66          | 58    | 52    | 70    | 72    | 1.1                    | 3.1              |
|    | Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24    | 223         | 415   | 208   | 349   | 425   | 6.5                    | 21.7             |

#### Evolution of Agri-food imports from LDC (Least Developed Countries), 2020 - 2024

|    |   | Imports     |       |       |       |       |                        |                  |
|----|---|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------------------------|------------------|
|    |   | Value Mio € |       |       |       |       | %                      |                  |
|    |   | 2020        | 2021  | 2022  | 2023  | 2024  | Share in all Agri 2024 | Change 2023-2024 |
|    | Agri-food                                   | 2 934       | 3 233 | 4 543 | 4 201 | 5 291 | 100.0                  | 25.9             |
| 01 | Live Animals                                | 0           | 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0.0                    | 5.4              |
| 02 | Meat and edible meat offal                  | 0           | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0.0                    | 450.1            |
| 04 | Dairy produce                               | 1           | 1     | 2     | 2     | 1     | 0.0                    | -25.5            |
| 05 | Products of animal origin                   | 2           | 2     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 0.0                    | 15.0             |
| 06 | Live trees and other plants                 | 261         | 279   | 314   | 297   | 318   | 6.3                    | 6.9              |
| 07 | Edible vegetables, roots & tubers           | 121         | 146   | 153   | 137   | 142   | 2.7                    | 3.6              |
| 08 | Edible fruits & nuts                        | 177         | 198   | 230   | 291   | 293   | 5.5                    | 0.5              |
| 09 | Coffee, tea, mate & spices                  | 872         | 1 100 | 1 643 | 1 357 | 1 651 | 31.3                   | 21.6             |
| 10 | Cereals                                     | 331         | 265   | 593   | 451   | 612   | 11.6                   | 35.7             |
| 11 | Products of the milling industry            | 8           | 8     | 8     | 9     | 11    | 0.2                    | 20.7             |
| 12 | Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits               | 122         | 144   | 233   | 193   | 172   | 3.3                    | -11.1            |
| 13 | Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps        | 122         | 112   | 162   | 142   | 170   | 3.2                    | 20.0             |
| 14 | Vegetable products n.e.s.                   | 2           | 3     | 4     | 3     | 3     | 0.1                    | 15.0             |
| 15 | Animal or vegetable fats & oils             | 60          | 87    | 135   | 91    | 125   | 2.4                    | 38.3             |
| 16 | Preparations of meat                        | 0           | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0.0                    | 1028.1           |
| 17 | Sugars & sugar confectionery                | 81          | 43    | 31    | 141   | 54    | 1.0                    | -61.7            |
| 18 | Cocoa & cocoa preparations                  | 180         | 232   | 216   | 320   | 695   | 13.1                   | 117.2            |
| 19 | Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.      | 12          | 15    | 27    | 25    | 31    | 0.6                    | 21.2             |
| 20 | Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants | 54          | 48    | 61    | 60    | 66    | 1.2                    | 9.1              |
| 21 | Miscellaneous edible preparations           | 2           | 3     | 3     | 4     | 4     | 0.1                    | -17.7            |
| 22 | Beverages, spirits & vinegar                | 19          | 15    | 14    | 8     | 18    | 0.3                    | 116.4            |
| 23 | Residues and waste from food industry       | 5           | 15    | 26    | 21    | 34    | 0.7                    | 67.5             |
| 24 | Tobacco & tobacco products                  | 437         | 451   | 600   | 577   | 826   | 15.7                   | 43.1             |
|    | Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24    | 64          | 66    | 87    | 69    | 62    | 1.2                    | -9.3             |