



AGRI-FOOD TRADE STATISTICAL FACTSHEET

European Union - Türkiye

Notes to the reader:

The data used in this factsheet were provided by ISDB and extracted from the **COMEXT-EUROSTAT** database unless otherwise indicated, in statistical regime IV.

"EU" refers to the European Union at 27 members (after the withdrawal of the UK) for all years indicated.

"Agri-food products" refers to the WTO definition of agricultural products and includes the chapters 1-24 (excluding fish and fish products) of the Harmonised System, and a number of headings in chapters 33, 35, 38, 41, 43 and 51-53. The aggregate of EU Agri-food trade does not contain tariff codes CN 3302.10.40 and CN 3302.10.90 (some odoriferous substances which are regarded as industrial products).

The details of the **product categories** referred to in this factsheet are available on: https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/info/files/food-farming-fisheries/farming/documents/agrifood-product-classes-details_en.pdf

More trade statistics including main economic indicators, GDP by sector, trade in goods and trade in commercial services are provided by the EU Commission Directorate-General for Trade on their website: https://agriculture.ec.europa.eu/data-and-analysis/markets/trade-data/trade-countryregion/trade-value_en

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EU Agri-Food trade with: Türkiye

1. Selection of indicators

Agricultural indicators

	Unit	Period	World	Partner
1 Agriculture, value added	(% of GDP)	2019	4.0	6.4
2 Employment in agriculture	(% of total employment)	2019	26.7	18.1
3 Arable land	(ha)	2018	n.a.	19 723 000
4 Crop production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	94.3
5 Livestock production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	98.4
6 Food production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	95.6
7 Rural population	(% of total population)	2019	44.3	24.4

Source: World Bank

Trade indicators

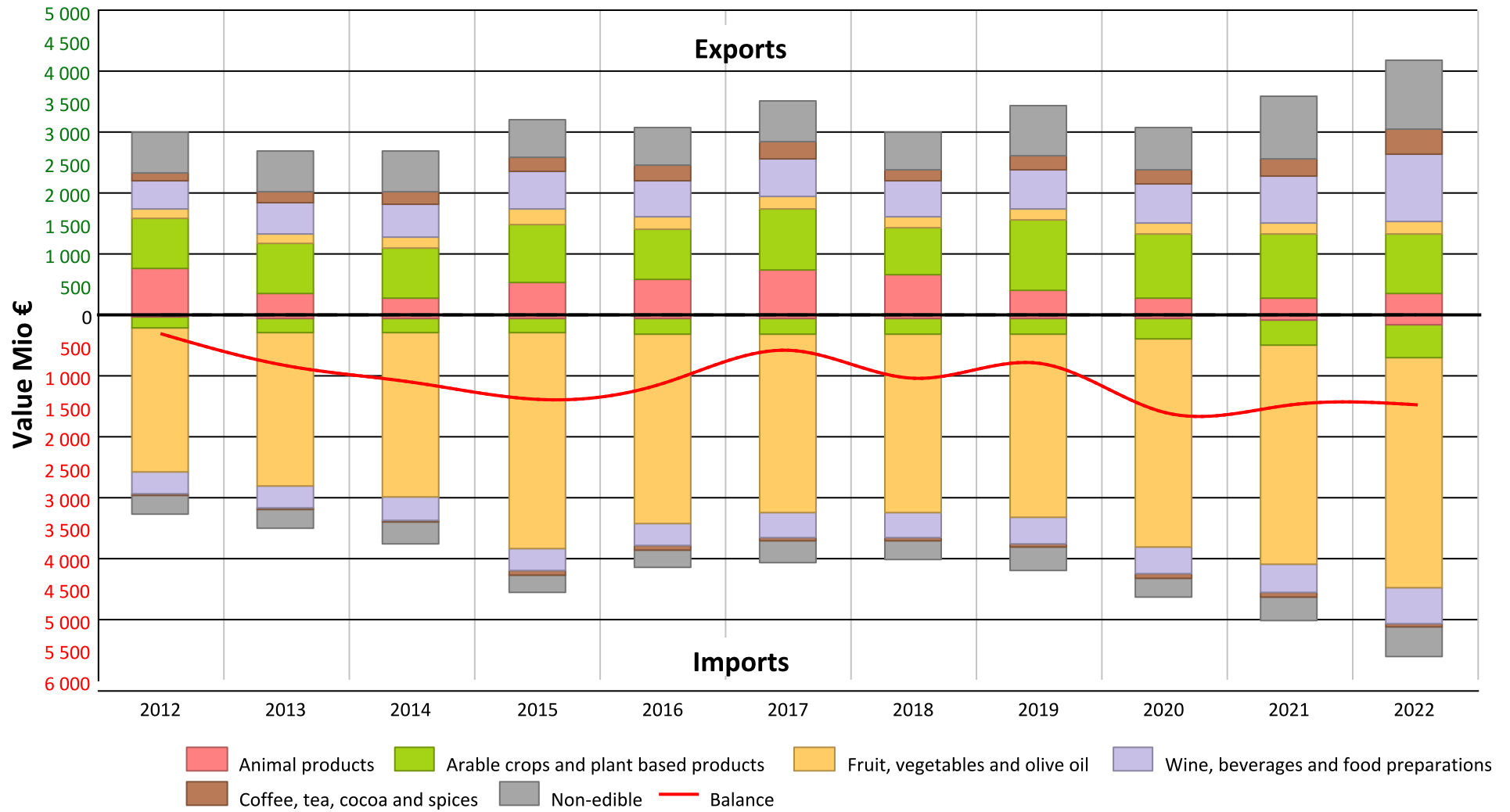
	Unit	Exports	Imports	Balance
EU27 Agri-food trade with Türkiye				
Agri-food trade value	Mio €	4 164	5 643	-1 479
- as share of EU27 total Agri-food trade	(%)	1.8	3.3	
- as share of EU27 total trade with Türkiye	(%)	4.2	5.7	
% change 2021 - 2022		16.6	11.8	
Annual rate of change from 2012 - 2022	(%)	3.4	5.5	
EU27 total trade with Türkiye				
Total trade value	Mio €	99 659	98 633	1 026
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	3.9	3.3	
EU27 world trade				
Total trade value	Mio €	2 572 884	3 003 132	-430 248
Total Agri-food trade	Mio €	229 559	172 002	57 557
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	8.9	5.7	-13.4

Ranking of EU main Agri-food trade partners and Türkiye

Top Destinations: 2022				Top Origins: 2022			
		Value Mio €	% Share Extra-EU			Value Mio €	% Share Extra-EU
1	United Kingdom	47 879	21.0	1	Brazil	20 190	11.8
2	USA	29 011	12.8	2	United Kingdom	15 249	8.9
3	China	15 819	7.0	3	Ukraine	13 213	7.7
4	Switzerland	11 196	4.9	4	USA	12 279	7.2
5	Japan	8 330	3.7	5	China	9 811	5.7
6	Russia	7 134	3.1	6	Argentina	6 956	4.1
7	Norway	5 890	2.6	7	Indonesia	6 708	3.9
8	Saudi Arabia	4 817	2.1	8	Türkiye	5 624	3.3
9	Canada	4 731	2.1	9	Switzerland	4 846	2.8
10	South Korea	4 609	2.0	10	Australia	3 856	2.2
11	Türkiye	4 162	1.8	11	India	3 669	2.1
12	Morocco	4 010	1.8	12	Ivory Coast	3 509	2.0
13	Australia	3 838	1.7	13	Vietnam	3 460	2.0
14	Algeria	3 605	1.6	14	Malaysia	3 404	2.0
15	United Arab Emirates	3 256	1.4	15	Peru	3 379	2.0
16	Israel	3 176	1.4	16	Morocco	3 256	1.9
17	Ukraine	2 928	1.3	17	Canada	2 974	1.7
18	Egypt	2 844	1.3	18	Colombia	2 650	1.5
19	Brazil	2 352	1.0	19	South Africa	2 620	1.5
20	Mexico	2 311	1.0	20	Thailand	2 361	1.4
	Rest of the World	55 593	23.1		Rest of the World	41 407	23.4

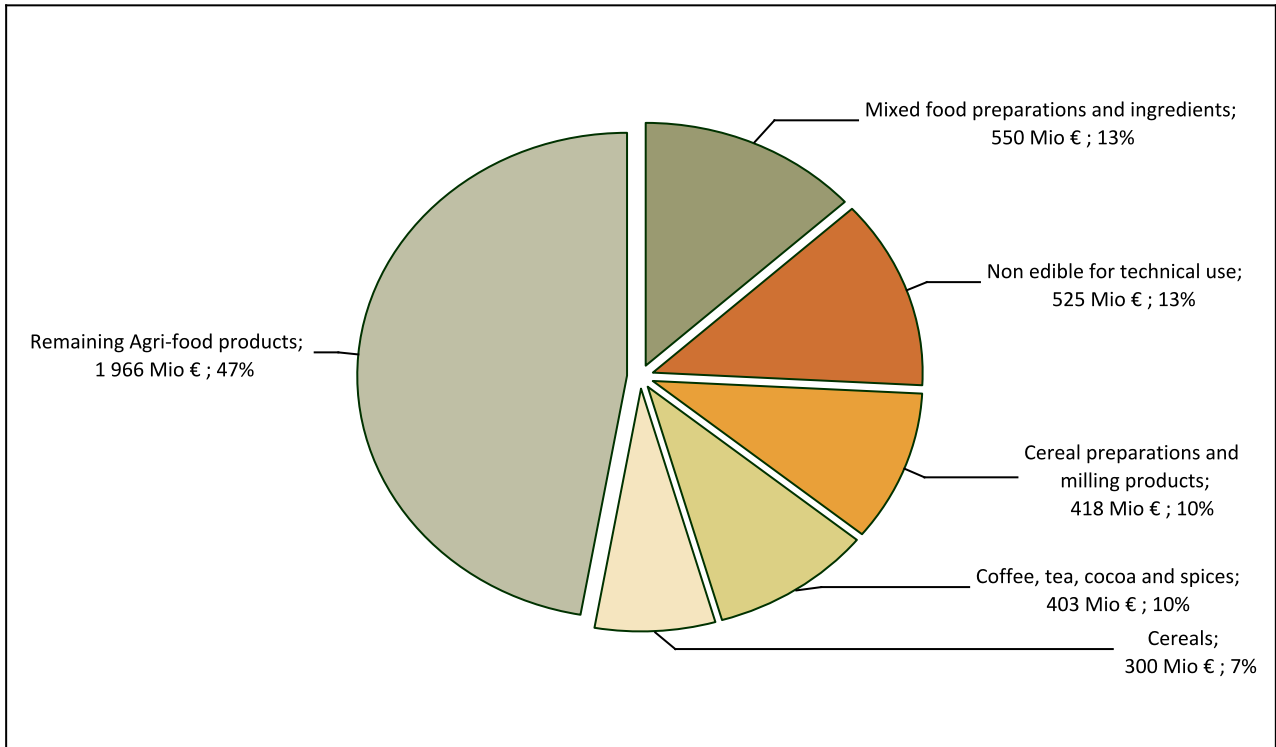
EU Agri-Food trade with Türkiye

2. Structure of EU Agri-food trade with Türkiye, 2012 - 2022



3. EU Agri-food EXPORTS to Türkiye by product category

Top EU Agri-food exports to Türkiye in 2022



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food exports to Türkiye, 2018 - 2022

		Exports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
	Agri-food	2 993	3 413	3 061	3 569	4 162	100.0	16.6
1	Mixed food preparations and ingredients	300	303	335	371	550	13.2	48.2
2	Non edible for technical use	177	347	290	557	525	12.6	-5.7
3	Cereal preparations and milling products	290	303	339	367	418	10.0	13.9
4	Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	188	234	231	292	403	9.7	38.0
5	Cereals	220	577	519	358	300	7.2	-16.2
6	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	266	307	196	226	300	7.2	32.7
7	Beer, cider and other beverages	130	141	153	186	237	5.7	27.4
8	Pet food and forage crops	115	121	151	177	228	5.5	28.8
9	Confectionery and chocolate	105	112	104	118	175	4.2	48.3
10	Oilseeds and protein crops	171	217	141	257	148	3.6	-42.4
11	Other animal products	104	105	80	100	136	3.3	36.0
12	Vegetables	113	109	128	113	126	3.0	11.5
13	Spirits and liqueurs	52	67	40	82	116	2.8	41.5
14	Beef and veal	467	193	125	86	96	2.3	11.6
15	Horticulture	48	38	35	41	64	1.5	56.1
	Remaining Agri-food products	247	240	196	237	339	8.1	43.0

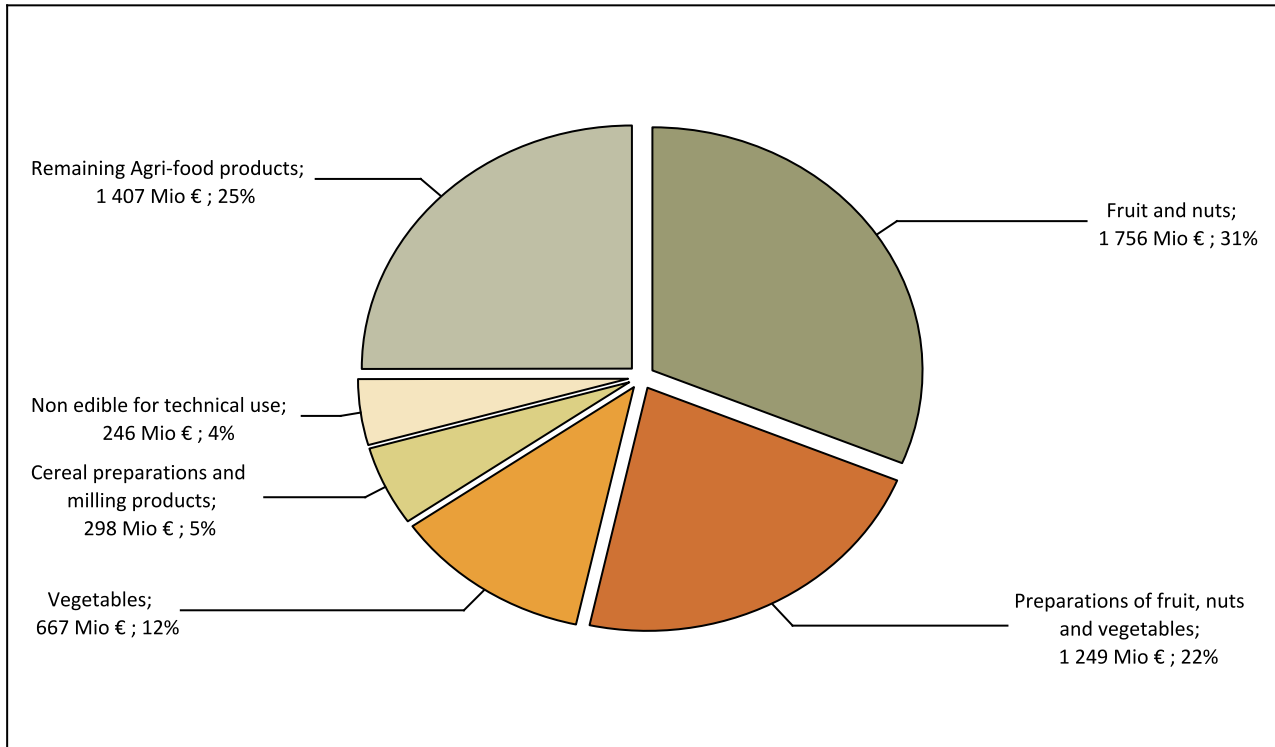
EU Agri-Food trade with: Türkiye

Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to Türkiye, 2018 - 2022

	Exports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
Agri-food	2 993	3 413	3 061	3 569	4 162	100.0	16.6
Animal products	640	390	266	258	330	7.9	27.9
- Beef and veal	467	193	125	86	96	2.3	11.6
- Pigmeat	3	3	3	4	4	0.1	0.0
- Poultry and eggs	12	12	10	37	34	0.8	-8.1
- Sheep and goat	8	6	3	2	5	0.1	150.0
- Dairy products	46	71	46	29	54	1.3	86.2
- Other animal products	104	105	80	100	136	3.3	36.0
Arable crops and plant based products	771	1 148	1 060	1 068	973	23.4	-8.9
- Cereals	220	577	519	358	300	7.2	-16.2
- Cereal preparations and milling products	290	303	339	367	418	10.0	13.9
- Oilseeds and protein crops	171	217	141	257	148	3.6	-42.4
- Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	26	16	25	55	45	1.1	-18.2
- Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	22	32	29	29	40	1.0	37.9
- Sugar and isoglucose	42	3	6	2	22	0.5	1000.0
Fruit, vegetables and olive oil	175	177	181	163	207	5.0	27.0
- Vegetables	113	109	128	113	126	3.0	11.5
- Fruit and nuts	27	32	24	21	42	1.0	100.0
- Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	34	33	26	25	37	0.9	48.0
- Olives and olive oil	1	3	3	4	3	0.1	-25.0
Wine, beverages and food preparations	604	643	642	778	1 121	26.9	44.1
- Wine and wine based products	17	20	11	20	43	1.0	115.0
- Spirits and liqueurs	52	67	40	82	116	2.8	41.5
- Beer, cider and other beverages	130	141	153	186	237	5.7	27.4
- Confectionery and chocolate	105	112	104	118	175	4.2	48.3
- Mixed food preparations and ingredients	300	303	335	371	550	13.2	48.2
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	188	234	231	292	403	9.7	38.0
- Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	188	234	231	292	403	9.7	38.0
Non-edible	615	821	681	1 010	1 127	27.1	11.6
- Pet food and forage crops	115	121	151	177	228	5.5	28.8
- Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	266	307	196	226	300	7.2	32.7
- Horticulture	48	38	35	41	64	1.5	56.1
- Non edible for technical use	177	347	290	557	525	12.6	-5.7
- Unspecified	9	8	10	8	10	0.2	25.0

4. EU Agri-food IMPORTS from Türkiye by product category

Top EU Agri-food imports from Türkiye in 2022



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food imports from Türkiye, 2018 - 2022

		Imports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
	Agri-food	4 021	4 196	4 652	5 033	5 624	100.0	11.7
1	Fruit and nuts	1 566	1 643	1 777	1 784	1 756	31.2	-1.6
2	Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	855	901	1 074	1 152	1 249	22.2	8.4
3	Vegetables	375	374	453	566	667	11.9	17.8
4	Cereal preparations and milling products	147	162	197	220	298	5.3	35.5
5	Non edible for technical use	150	156	151	163	246	4.4	50.9
6	Confectionery and chocolate	130	138	150	172	217	3.9	26.2
7	Mixed food preparations and ingredients	185	183	174	177	215	3.8	21.5
8	Other animal products	69	62	65	89	144	2.6	61.8
9	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	107	152	114	139	141	2.5	1.4
10	Olives and olive oil	114	85	93	82	120	2.1	46.3
11	Beer, cider and other beverages	70	79	85	95	110	2.0	15.8
12	Oilseeds and protein crops	53	56	63	89	79	1.4	-11.2
13	Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	56	60	73	77	71	1.3	-7.8
14	Horticulture	45	52	55	73	71	1.3	-2.7
15	Cereals	26	26	45	42	67	1.2	59.5
	Remaining Agri-food products	73	66	85	112	172	3.1	53.6

EU Agri-Food trade with: Türkiye

Evolution of EU Agri-food imports from Türkiye, 2018 - 2022

	Imports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
Agri-food	4 021	4 196	4 652	5 033	5 624	100.0	11.7
Animal products	72	65	70	95	168	3.0	76.8
- Beef and veal	0		0	0	0	0.0	
- Pigmeat	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Poultry and eggs	1	0		0	0	0.0	
- Sheep and goat		0		0			
- Dairy products	2	2	5	6	24	0.4	300.0
- Other animal products	69	62	65	89	144	2.6	61.8
Arable crops and plant based products	263	273	347	419	535	9.5	27.7
- Cereals	26	26	45	42	67	1.2	59.5
- Cereal preparations and milling products	147	162	197	220	298	5.3	35.5
- Oilseeds and protein crops	53	56	63	89	79	1.4	-11.2
- Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	15	5	11	18	39	0.7	116.7
- Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	22	23	31	50	52	0.9	4.0
- Sugar and isoglucose	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
Fruit, vegetables and olive oil	2 911	3 004	3 397	3 584	3 792	67.4	5.8
- Vegetables	375	374	453	566	667	11.9	17.8
- Fruit and nuts	1 566	1 643	1 777	1 784	1 756	31.2	-1.6
- Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	855	901	1 074	1 152	1 249	22.2	8.4
- Olives and olive oil	114	85	93	82	120	2.1	46.3
Wine, beverages and food preparations	414	431	439	470	577	10.3	22.8
- Wine and wine based products	4	4	4	3	4	0.1	33.3
- Spirits and liqueurs	26	28	27	24	31	0.6	29.2
- Beer, cider and other beverages	70	79	85	95	110	2.0	15.8
- Confectionery and chocolate	130	138	150	172	217	3.9	26.2
- Mixed food preparations and ingredients	185	183	174	177	215	3.8	21.5
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	56	60	73	77	71	1.3	-7.8
- Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	56	60	73	77	71	1.3	-7.8
Non-edible	305	363	326	388	480	8.5	23.7
- Pet food and forage crops	3	3	7	11	22	0.4	100.0
- Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	107	152	114	139	141	2.5	1.4
- Horticulture	45	52	55	73	71	1.3	-2.7
- Non edible for technical use	150	156	151	163	246	4.4	50.9
- Unspecified							

5. EU Agri-food trade with Türkiye by HS chapters

Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to Türkiye, 2018 - 2022

		Exports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
	Agri-food	2 993	3 413	3 061	3 569	4 162	100.0	16.6
01	Live Animals	369	207	139	98	102	2.5	4.1
02	Meat and edible meat offal	122	8	4	6	10	0.2	66.7
04	Dairy produce	38	68	40	49	64	1.5	30.6
05	Products of animal origin	16	14	16	17	17	0.4	0.0
06	Live trees and other plants	48	37	34	41	63	1.5	53.7
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	24	30	31	22	39	0.9	77.3
08	Edible fruits & nuts	27	32	23	21	41	1.0	95.2
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	36	43	42	58	91	2.2	56.9
10	Cereals	189	553	493	338	267	6.4	-21.0
11	Products of the milling industry	69	58	68	82	120	2.9	46.3
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	242	273	221	331	229	5.5	-30.8
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	27	29	33	36	40	1.0	11.1
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	0	0	1	1	0	0.0	-100.0
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	52	51	59	99	111	2.7	12.1
16	Preparations of meat	3	3	3	3	5	0.1	66.7
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	71	35	37	33	72	1.7	118.2
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	201	230	222	267	352	8.5	31.8
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	159	155	169	206	242	5.8	17.5
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	35	34	27	26	37	0.9	42.3
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	310	322	355	401	615	14.8	53.4
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	217	250	239	318	427	10.3	34.3
23	Residues and waste from food industry	208	244	276	270	307	7.4	13.7
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	266	307	196	226	300	7.2	32.7
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	265	430	335	621	611	14.7	-1.6

Evolution of Agri-food imports from Türkiye, 2018 - 2022

		Imports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
	Agri-food	4 021	4 196	4 652	5 033	5 624	100.0	11.7
01	Live Animals	1	1	1	1	1	0.0	0.0
02	Meat and edible meat offal	2	3	1	3	3	0.1	0.0
04	Dairy produce	15	13	15	18	44	0.8	144.4
05	Products of animal origin	30	21	24	30	41	0.7	36.7
06	Live trees and other plants	45	52	54	73	70	1.2	-4.1
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	368	367	448	555	657	11.7	18.4
08	Edible fruits & nuts	1 566	1 643	1 777	1 780	1 750	31.1	-1.7
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	42	47	56	56	52	0.9	-7.1
10	Cereals	25	26	45	41	66	1.2	61.0
11	Products of the milling industry	10	9	11	15	20	0.4	33.3
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	110	112	123	176	179	3.2	1.7
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	6	7	11	11	9	0.2	-18.2
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	5	4	4	6	6	0.1	0.0
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	70	25	38	42	93	1.7	121.4
16	Preparations of meat	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	100	100	112	130	172	3.1	32.3
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	42	48	49	53	54	1.0	1.9
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	137	151	182	194	247	4.4	27.3
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	922	974	1 151	1 225	1 345	23.9	9.8
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	166	165	157	161	197	3.5	22.4
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	102	112	116	123	152	2.7	23.6
23	Residues and waste from food industry	3	4	7	11	27	0.5	145.5
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	107	152	114	139	141	2.5	1.4
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	147	161	157	188	296	5.3	57.4