



AGRI-FOOD TRADE STATISTICAL FACTSHEET

European Union - Türkiye

Notes to the reader

The data used in this factsheet were provided by ISDB and extracted from the **COMEXT-EUROSTAT** database unless otherwise indicated, in statistical regime All.

"EU" refers to the European Union at 27 members (after the withdrawal of the UK) for all years indicated.

"**Agri-food products**" refers to the WTO definition of agricultural products and includes the chapters 1-24 (excluding fish and fish products) of the Harmonised System, and a number of headings in chapters 29, 33, 35, 38, 41, 43 and 50-53. The aggregate of EU Agri-food trade does not contain tariff codes CN 3302.10.40 and CN 3302.10.90 (some odoriferous substances which are regarded as industrial products).

The details of the **product categories** referred to in this factsheet are available on: [Agri-food trade presentation \(europa.eu\)](https://ec.europa.eu/agri-food/trade-presentation)

More trade statistics including main economic indicators, GDP by sector, trade in goods and trade in commercial services are provided by the EU Commission Directorate-General for Trade on their website: https://agriculture.ec.europa.eu/data-and-analysis/markets/trade-data/trade-countryregion/trade-value_en

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Table of Contents

	pg
1. Selection of indicators	
- Agricultural indicators	2
- Trade indicators	2
- Ranking of EU main Agri-food trade partners and Türkiye	2
2. Structure of EU Agri-food trade with Türkiye, 2013 - 2023	3
3. EU Agri-food EXPORTS to Türkiye by product category	
- Top EU Agri-food exports in 2023	4
- Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food exports, 2019 - 2023	4
- Evolution of EU Agri-food exports, 2019 - 2023	5
4. EU Agri-food IMPORTS from Türkiye by product category	
- Top EU Agri-food imports in 2023	6
- Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food imports, 2019 - 2023	6
- Evolution of EU Agri-food imports, 2019 - 2023	7
5. EU Agri-food trade with Türkiye by HS chapters	
- Evolution of EU Agri-food exports, 2019 - 2023	8
- Evolution of EU Agri-food imports, 2019 - 2023	8

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Please send your feedback to: agri-G1@ec.europa.eu

EU Agri-Food trade with: Türkiye

1. Selection of indicators

Agricultural indicators

	Unit	Period	World	Partner
1 Agriculture, value added	(% of GDP)	2021	4.3	5.6
2 Employment in agriculture	(% of total employment)	2019	26.7	18.1
3 Arable land	(ha)	2018	n.a.	19 723 000
4 Crop production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	94.3
5 Livestock production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	98.4
6 Food production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	95.6
7 Rural population	(% of total population)	2021	43.4	23.4

Source: World Bank

Trade indicators

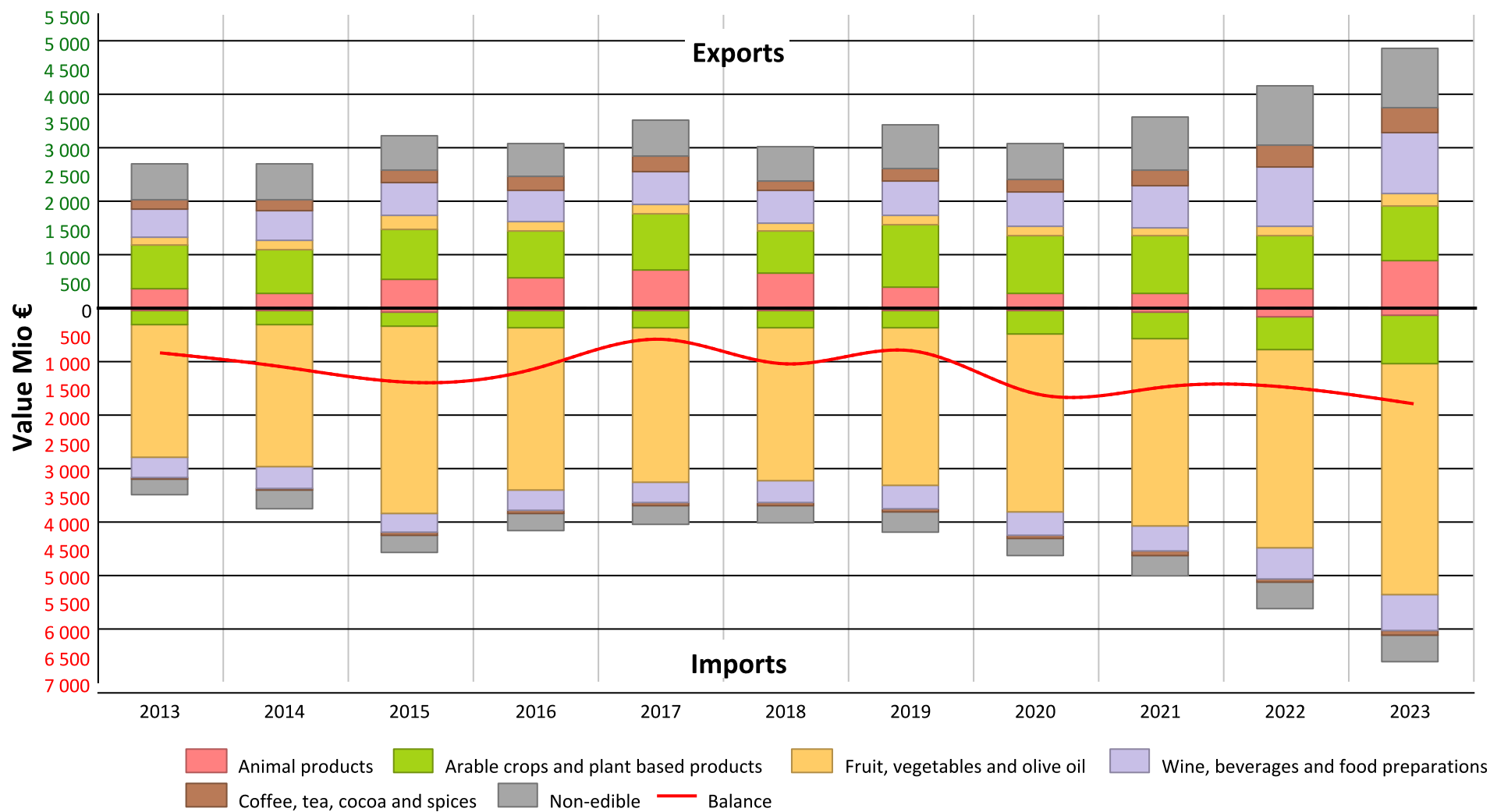
	Unit	Exports	Imports	Balance
EU27 Agri-food trade with Türkiye				
Agri-food trade value	Mio €	4 850	6 621	-1 770
- as share of EU27 total Agri-food trade	(%)	2.1	4.2	
- as share of EU27 total trade with Türkiye	(%)	4.4	6.9	
% change 2022 - 2023		16.7	17.8	
Annual rate of change from 2013 - 2023	(%)	6.1	6.6	
EU27 total trade with Türkiye				
Total trade value	Mio €	111 339	95 668	15 671
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	4.4	3.8	
EU27 world trade				
Total trade value	Mio €	2 556 755	2 518 822	37 933
Total Agri-food trade	Mio €	228 747	158 603	70 143
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	9.0	6.3	184.9

Ranking of EU main Agri-food trade partners and Türkiye

Top Destinations: 2023				Top Origins: 2023			
		Value Mio €	% Share Extra-EU			Value Mio €	% Share Extra-EU
1	United Kingdom	51 266	22.6	1	Brazil	17 229	10.9
2	USA	27 180	12.0	2	United Kingdom	15 454	9.8
3	China	14 588	6.4	3	Ukraine	11 830	7.5
4	Switzerland	11 528	5.1	4	USA	11 744	7.4
5	Japan	7 876	3.5	5	China	8 334	5.3
6	Russia	6 809	3.0	6	Türkiye	6 621	4.2
7	Norway	5 975	2.6	7	Indonesia	5 484	3.5
8	Türkiye	4 850	2.1	8	Switzerland	4 852	3.1
9	Saudi Arabia	4 628	2.0	9	Argentina	4 648	2.9
10	South Korea	4 538	2.0	10	Ivory Coast	4 040	2.5
11	Canada	4 466	2.0	11	India	3 297	2.1
12	Morocco	3 789	1.7	12	Vietnam	3 210	2.0
13	Australia	3 770	1.7	13	Morocco	3 177	2.0
14	Ukraine	3 458	1.5	14	Peru	3 094	2.0
15	United Arab Emirates	3 337	1.5	15	Malaysia	2 933	1.9
16	Algeria	2 799	1.2	16	South Africa	2 891	1.8
17	Israel	2 775	1.2	17	Canada	2 852	1.8
18	Brazil	2 574	1.1	18	Australia	2 547	1.6
19	Serbia	2 405	1.1	19	Colombia	2 283	1.4
20	Singapore	2 385	1.1	20	Ecuador	2 110	1.3
	Rest of the World	55 391	23.9		Rest of the World	39 856	24.6

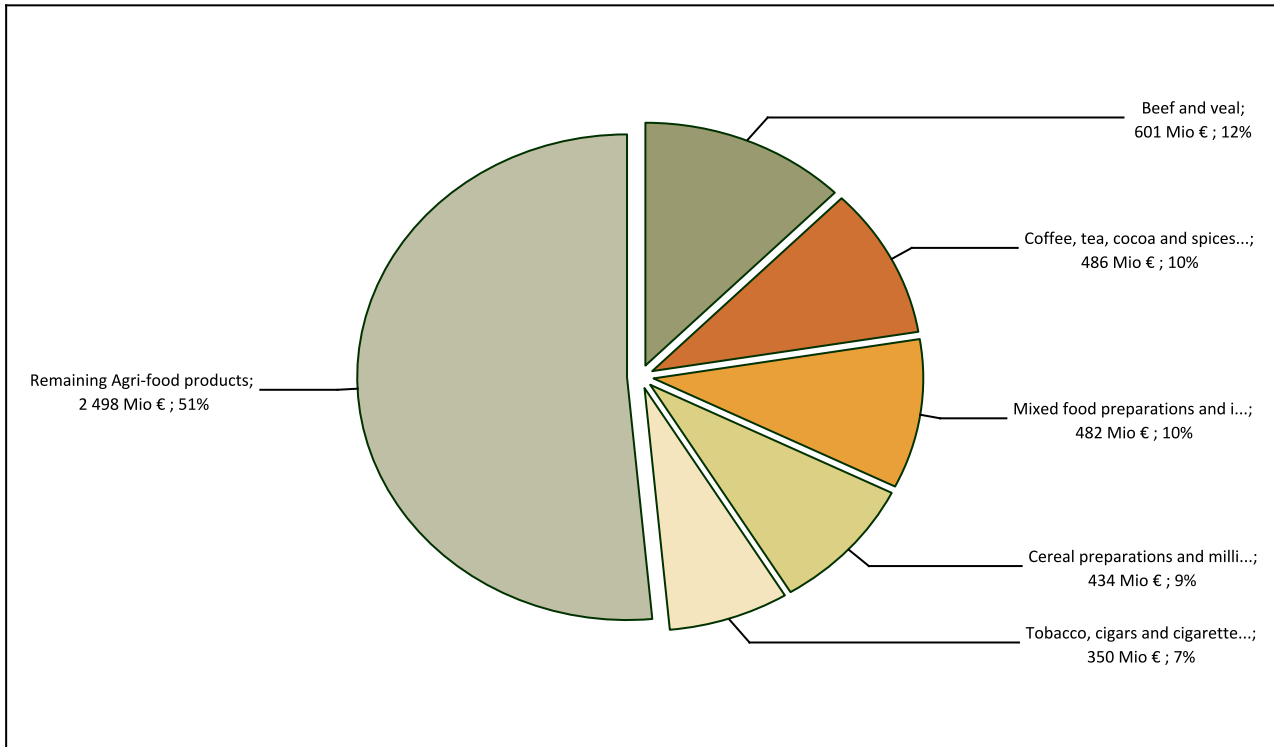
EU Agri-Food trade with Türkiye

2. Structure of EU Agri-food trade with Türkiye, 2013 - 2023



3. EU Agri-food EXPORTS to Türkiye by product category

Top EU Agri-food exports to Türkiye in 2023



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food exports to Türkiye, 2019 - 2023

		Exports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
	Agri-food	3 413	3 061	3 569	4 157	4 850	100.0	16.7
1	Beef and veal	193	125	86	102	601	12.4	489.2
2	Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	234	231	292	403	486	10.0	20.6
3	Mixed food preparations and ingredients	303	335	371	549	482	9.9	-12.2
4	Cereal preparations and milling products	303	339	367	416	434	8.9	4.3
5	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	307	196	226	300	350	7.2	16.7
6	Non edible for technical use	347	290	557	525	339	7.0	-35.4
7	Pet food and forage crops	122	152	178	230	338	7.0	47.0
8	Cereals	577	519	358	300	270	5.6	-10.0
9	Beer, cider and other beverages	141	153	186	237	259	5.3	9.3
10	Oilseeds and protein crops	227	149	262	170	231	4.8	35.9
11	Confectionery and chocolate	112	104	118	172	187	3.9	8.7
12	Vegetables	97	118	106	102	167	3.4	63.7
13	Spirits and liqueurs	67	40	82	116	139	2.9	19.8
14	Other animal products	105	80	100	136	131	2.7	-3.7
15	Dairy products	71	46	29	55	94	1.9	70.9
	Remaining Agri-food products	206	185	249	345	342	7.1	-0.9

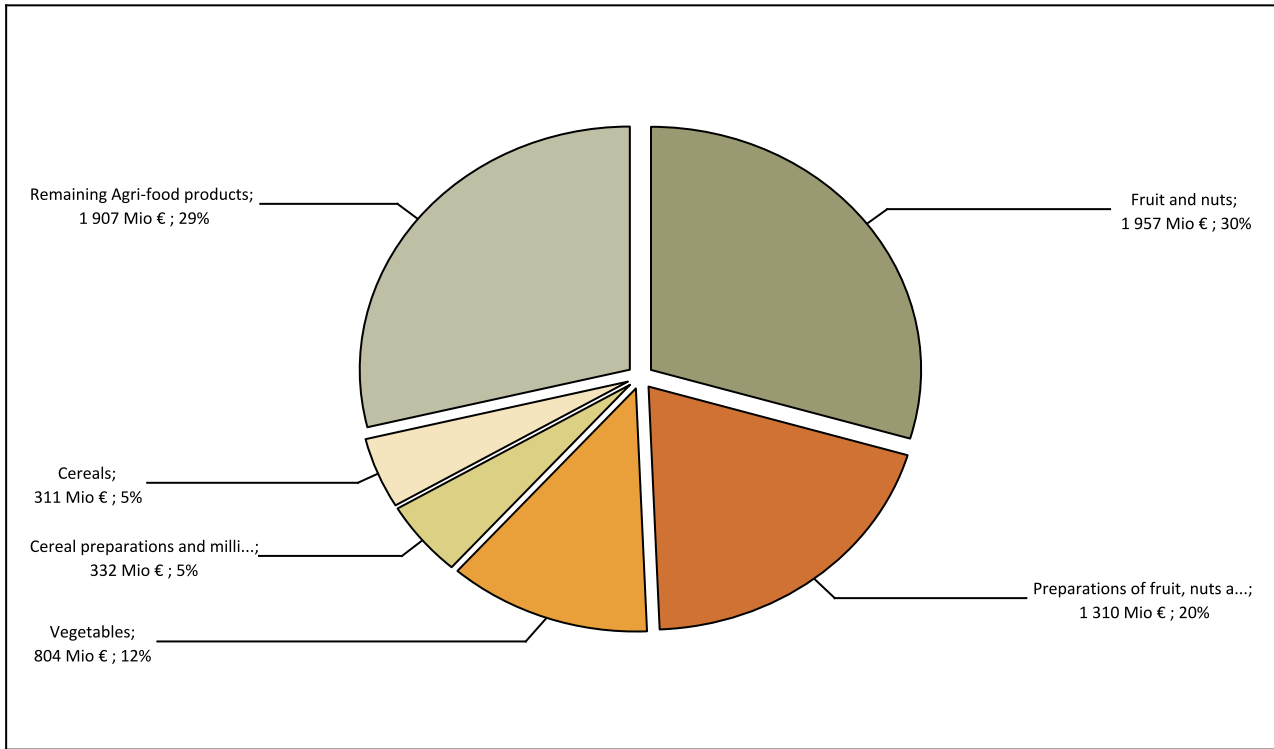
EU Agri-Food trade with: Türkiye

Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to Türkiye, 2019 - 2023

	Exports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
Agri-food	3 413	3 061	3 569	4 157	4 850	100.0	16.7
Animal products	390	266	258	336	860	17.7	155.7
Beef and veal	193	125	86	102	601	12.4	489.3
Pigmeat	3	3	4	4	5	0.1	10.9
Poultry and eggs	12	10	37	34	27	0.6	-20.9
Sheep and goat	6	3	2	6	3	0.1	-48.8
Dairy products	71	46	29	55	94	1.9	72.7
Other animal products	105	80	100	136	131	2.7	-4.0
Arable crops and plant based products	1 158	1 067	1 073	993	1 028	21.2	3.5
Cereals	577	519	358	300	270	5.6	-9.8
Cereal preparations and milling products	303	339	367	416	434	8.9	4.3
Oilseeds and protein crops	227	149	262	170	231	4.8	35.6
Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	16	25	55	45	22	0.5	-50.9
Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	32	29	29	40	38	0.8	-5.4
Sugar and isoglucose	3	6	2	22	33	0.7	46.0
Fruit, vegetables and olive oil	165	172	156	183	246	5.1	34.5
Vegetables	97	118	106	102	167	3.4	64.6
Fruit and nuts	32	24	21	42	37	0.8	-11.6
Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	33	26	25	37	40	0.8	7.4
Olives and olive oil	3	3	4	3	2	0.0	-23.8
Wine, beverages and food preparations	643	642	778	1 117	1 125	23.2	0.7
Wine and wine based products	20	11	20	43	59	1.2	38.4
Spirits and liqueurs	67	40	82	116	139	2.9	19.4
Beer, cider and other beverages	141	153	186	237	259	5.3	9.0
Confectionery and chocolate	112	104	118	172	187	3.8	8.8
Mixed food preparations and ingredients	303	335	371	549	482	9.9	-12.3
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	234	231	292	403	486	10.0	20.8
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	234	231	292	403	486	10.0	20.8
Non-edible	822	683	1 011	1 125	1 105	22.8	-1.7
Pet food and forage crops	122	152	178	230	338	7.0	47.2
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	307	196	226	300	350	7.2	16.6
Horticulture	38	35	41	64	74	1.5	15.8
Non edible for technical use	347	290	557	525	339	7.0	-35.4
Unspecified	8	10	8	6	4	0.1	-36.0

4. EU Agri-food IMPORTS from Türkiye by product category

Top EU Agri-food imports from Türkiye in 2023



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food imports from Türkiye, 2019 - 2023

		Imports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
	Agri-food	4 196	4 652	5 033	5 622	6 621	100.0	17.8
1	Fruit and nuts	1 643	1 777	1 784	1 755	1 957	29.6	11.5
2	Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	901	1 074	1 152	1 249	1 310	19.8	4.9
3	Vegetables	329	374	486	581	804	12.1	38.4
4	Cereal preparations and milling products	162	197	220	298	332	5.0	11.4
5	Cereals	26	45	42	67	311	4.7	364.2
6	Confectionery and chocolate	138	150	172	217	277	4.2	27.6
7	Mixed food preparations and ingredients	183	174	177	215	273	4.1	27.0
8	Non edible for technical use	156	151	163	246	241	3.6	-2.0
9	Olives and olive oil	85	93	82	120	241	3.6	100.8
10	Oilseeds and protein crops	99	141	166	160	194	2.9	21.3
11	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	152	114	139	141	149	2.3	5.7
12	Other animal products	62	65	89	144	136	2.1	-5.6
13	Beer, cider and other beverages	79	85	95	110	98	1.5	-10.9
14	Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	60	73	77	71	86	1.3	21.1
15	Horticulture	52	55	73	71	66	1.0	-7.0
	Remaining Agri-food products	69	86	115	176	146	2.2	-17.0

Evolution of EU Agri-food imports from Türkiye, 2019 - 2023

	Imports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
Agri-food	4 196	4 652	5 033	5 622	6 621	100.0	17.8
Animal products	65	70	95	167	156	2.4	-6.7
Beef and veal		0	0	0	0	0.0	-99.7
Pigmeat	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-91.7
Poultry and eggs	0		0	0	10	0.1	17904.5
Sheep and goat	0		0		0	0.0	
Dairy products	2	5	6	23	10	0.1	-57.9
Other animal products	62	65	89	144	136	2.1	-5.3
Arable crops and plant based products	315	425	496	616	906	13.7	47.2
Cereals	26	45	42	67	311	4.7	367.9
Cereal preparations and milling products	162	197	220	298	332	5.0	11.5
Oilseeds and protein crops	99	141	166	160	194	2.9	20.9
Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	5	11	18	39	14	0.2	-63.9
Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	23	31	50	52	55	0.8	5.0
Sugar and isoglucose	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	21.0
Fruit, vegetables and olive oil	2 958	3 318	3 504	3 705	4 311	65.1	16.3
Vegetables	329	374	486	581	804	12.1	38.4
Fruit and nuts	1 643	1 777	1 784	1 755	1 957	29.6	11.5
Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	901	1 074	1 152	1 249	1 310	19.8	4.8
Olives and olive oil	85	93	82	120	241	3.6	100.1
Wine, beverages and food preparations	431	439	470	577	679	10.2	17.5
Wine and wine based products	4	4	3	4	4	0.1	-1.8
Spirits and liqueurs	28	27	24	31	26	0.4	-15.3
Beer, cider and other beverages	79	85	95	110	98	1.5	-10.8
Confectionery and chocolate	138	150	172	217	277	4.2	27.5
Mixed food preparations and ingredients	183	174	177	215	273	4.1	27.1
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	60	73	77	71	86	1.3	20.4
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	60	73	77	71	86	1.3	20.4
Non-edible	367	327	390	485	483	7.3	-0.4
Pet food and forage crops	6	8	14	27	27	0.4	0.9
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	152	114	139	141	149	2.2	5.4
Horticulture	52	55	73	71	66	1.0	-6.5
Non edible for technical use	156	151	163	246	241	3.6	-2.0
Unspecified							

5. EU Agri-food trade with Türkiye by HS chapters

Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to Türkiye, 2019 - 2023

		Exports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
	Agri-food	3 413	3 061	3 569	4 157	4 850	100.0	16.7
01	Live Animals	207	139	98	108	369	7.6	242.0
02	Meat and edible meat offal	8	4	6	11	247	5.1	2210.9
04	Dairy produce	68	40	49	64	94	1.9	46.0
05	Products of animal origin	14	16	17	17	19	0.4	12.3
06	Live trees and other plants	37	34	41	63	73	1.5	16.0
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	30	31	22	39	39	0.8	0.4
08	Edible fruits & nuts	32	23	21	41	36	0.8	-11.8
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	43	42	58	91	107	2.2	18.0
10	Cereals	553	493	338	266	208	4.3	-22.0
11	Products of the milling industry	58	68	82	118	143	3.0	22.0
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	273	221	331	228	328	6.8	43.8
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	29	33	36	39	32	0.7	-16.8
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	0	1	1	0	1	0.0	241.4
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	51	59	99	111	66	1.4	-40.3
16	Preparations of meat	3	3	3	5	4	0.1	-16.9
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	35	37	33	67	88	1.8	31.7
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	230	222	267	351	408	8.4	16.3
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	155	169	205	241	254	5.2	5.4
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	34	27	26	37	40	0.8	7.0
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	322	355	401	615	565	11.7	-8.1
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	250	239	318	427	503	10.4	17.8
23	Residues and waste from food industry	244	276	270	307	461	9.5	50.2
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	307	196	226	300	350	7.2	16.8
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	430	335	621	611	412	8.5	-32.5

Evolution of Agri-food imports from Türkiye, 2019 - 2023

		Imports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
	Agri-food	4 196	4 652	5 033	5 622	6 621	100.0	17.8
01	Live Animals	1	1	1	1	1	0.0	-2.0
02	Meat and edible meat offal	3	1	3	3	3	0.0	-5.6
04	Dairy produce	13	15	18	43	28	0.4	-34.4
05	Products of animal origin	21	24	30	41	40	0.6	-3.8
06	Live trees and other plants	52	54	73	70	64	1.0	-8.9
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	367	448	555	657	892	13.5	35.8
08	Edible fruits & nuts	1 643	1 777	1 780	1 749	1 956	29.5	11.9
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	47	56	56	52	55	0.8	6.5
10	Cereals	26	45	41	66	311	4.7	373.0
11	Products of the milling industry	9	11	15	20	17	0.3	-17.4
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	112	123	176	180	192	2.9	7.0
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	7	11	11	9	2	0.0	-74.3
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	4	4	6	6	3	0.0	-53.6
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	25	38	42	93	176	2.7	89.1
16	Preparations of meat	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-88.0
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	100	112	130	172	222	3.4	29.0
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	48	49	53	54	74	1.1	37.5
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	151	182	194	247	294	4.4	19.0
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	974	1 151	1 225	1 345	1 407	21.3	4.7
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	165	157	161	198	272	4.1	37.8
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	112	116	123	152	141	2.1	-7.2
23	Residues and waste from food industry	4	7	11	27	26	0.4	-2.7
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	152	114	139	141	149	2.2	5.4
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	161	157	188	296	294	4.4	-0.7