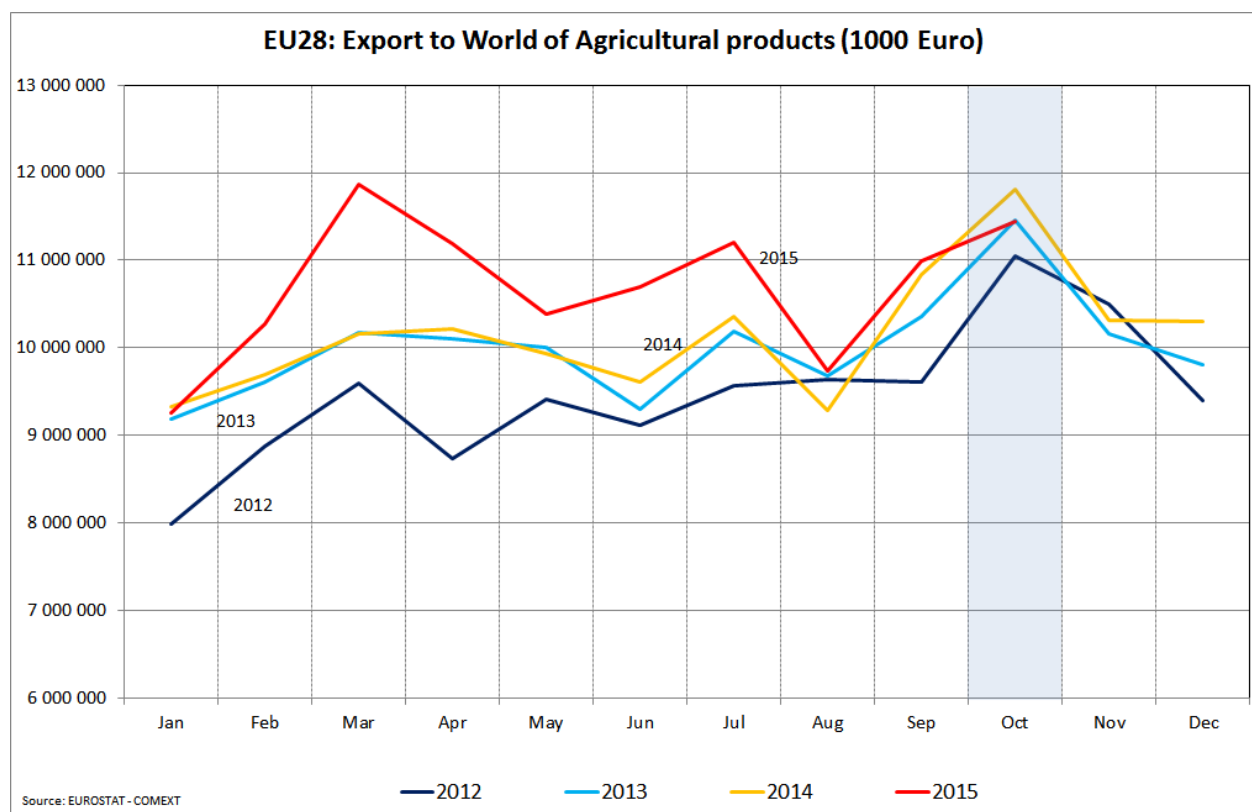


## Monitoring EU Agri-Food Trade: Development until October 2015



### October 2015 - EU agri-food exports to Russia going up again

After a notable drop in August, the value of EU agri-food exports has resumed the positive trend in September and **October 2015**. Export values in October increased by EUR 0.45 billion (+4%) compared to the month before. Interestingly, exports of **non-banned products** to **Russia** continued to resume on a monthly base (+13%, in particular wine, spirits, cigarettes and raw tobacco). Also exports to **Turkey** increased by 20% in October 2015 compared to September. On the other hand, agri-food exports to China, Brazil and some Arabian countries slightly went down.

The highest increases in monthly export values were witnessed for **wine** (EUR +108 million), **vegetables** (EUR +87 million), **raw hides and**

**skins** (EUR +61 million), **infant food** (EUR +57 million) and **cotton** and other fibers (EUR +52 million).

In October 2015, not only agri-food exports but also **imports** to the EU went up compared to the previous month (EUR +465 million; +5%). Imports of coarse grains, tropical fruit, palm oil, but also of wine and vegetables were at a higher level in October compared to September 2015. EU imports from the Turkey, the US and Canada went up the most, and also imports from Ukraine increased compared to the month before.

The **trade balance** for all EU agri-food products in October 2015 showed a surplus in exports of about EUR 2 billion.

## 12-month period: Exports still at record level

In the 12 months period November 2014 to October 2015, EU agri-food exports to third countries attained the amount of almost EUR 128 billion, meaning an increase by 5.3% in value compared to the same period one year ago. Outstanding export values were achieved in October 2014 and in March and July 2015.

Over the 12 months period, major gains in export values were achieved in the **USA** (+19%) **China** (+39%), now second export destination gaining the place of Russia, as well as on other key markets such as **Saudi Arabia** (+30%), **Turkey** (+24%) and **South Korea** (+20%). Exports to countries such as Switzerland, Australia, Egypt and the United Arab Emirates also increased in November 2014 to October 2015 compared to the same period one year ago. Due to the ban, **Russia** fell down to fourth position as the overall EU agri-food exports to Russia decreased from EUR 10 billion to EUR 5.7 billion (-43%) over the considered period.

Analysing the 12 months export performance per product category, export values increased in particular for **cereals** other than wheat (EUR +1.3 billion; +74%), **wine** (EUR +752 million; +8%), **spirits and liqueurs** (EUR +665 million; +7%) as well as for **hides, skins and furskins** (EUR +588 million; +26%), for **infant food** and other milk and cereals preparations (EUR +441 million; +7.6%) and for **beer** (EUR +418 million; +15%).

On the negative side, **milk powders, cheese, fruit** and **vegetables** lost in export values over the 12 months period, all of them products concerned by the Russian embargo. Also exports in oilseeds (other than soyabeans) and sheep and goat meat suffered a loss by around 13% in export values, although at lower absolute value compared to the products mentioned before.

## EU Agri-Food Imports: slight increase over last 12 months

In the period November 2014 to October 2015 total agri-food imports from third countries amounted to more than EUR 111 billion, corresponding to an increase by 8% compared to the same period one year ago. On a monthly base, imports went up in October 2015 compared to September 2015 by 5%.

Analysing the origin, imports from **Brazil**, the traditional first EU supplier, remained quite stable, with a slight increase by 4% in October 2015 compared to September. Imports from the **USA**, which is already an important supplier, further increased (EUR +1.4 billion; +14%) over the last 12 months. Remarkable increases were recorded for agri-food imports from **Turkey** (EUR +947 million; +24%), from **Argentina** (EUR +468 million; +9%), from **Vietnam** (EUR +414 million; +23%), and from **Colombia** (EUR +355 million; +22%). On the other hand, imports from **Ukraine** decreased by EUR -723 million; -17%.

Analysing 12-month-data per product category, total imports of commodities in value terms remained almost stable (-0.7%), but, in detail, imports of **cereals** other than wheat and rice decreased remarkably (EUR -1.3 billion; -40%), as well as for: **soybeans** (EUR -424 million; -8%), beet and cane **sugar** (EUR -417 million; -24%), oilcakes and palm oil. On the other hand, imports of unroasted **coffee**, tea and mate, increased sizeably (EUR +1.5 billion; +23%) as well as imports of **wheat** and **cocoa beans**.

For other products than commodities, increases were registered in particular for **tropical fruit, nuts** and **spices** (EUR +2.7 billion; +27%), fruit and vegetable preparations (EUR +770 million; +26%), as well as fresh fruit (+11.5%), fresh vegetables (+8%), and raw tobacco (+14%).

It is worth also to underline the increasing imports of **olive oil** (especially from Tunisia), which grew by about five times from EUR 118 million in the period November 2013 to October 2014 to EUR 724 million in the same period one year later.

(Publication date: 18 December 2015)

**Focus on: Trade with Middle-East North African (MENA) countries**

The MENA region<sup>1</sup> is home to about 400 million inhabitants, a region with large and growing imports of agricultural commodities.

The EU is a net-exporter of agri-food products to the MENA region. Export values increased steadily from EUR 13.5 billion in 2010 to EUR 22 billion in 2014 (+50%). In 2014, MENA countries absorbed about 17% of all EU agri-food exports in value terms.

Most important export products to the MENA region are wheat and other cereals (25% of all agri-food export values to MENA, in particular to Algeria, Iran and Egypt), milk powder and infant formula (Algeria and Saudi Arabia) as well as cigars and cigarettes and food preparations.

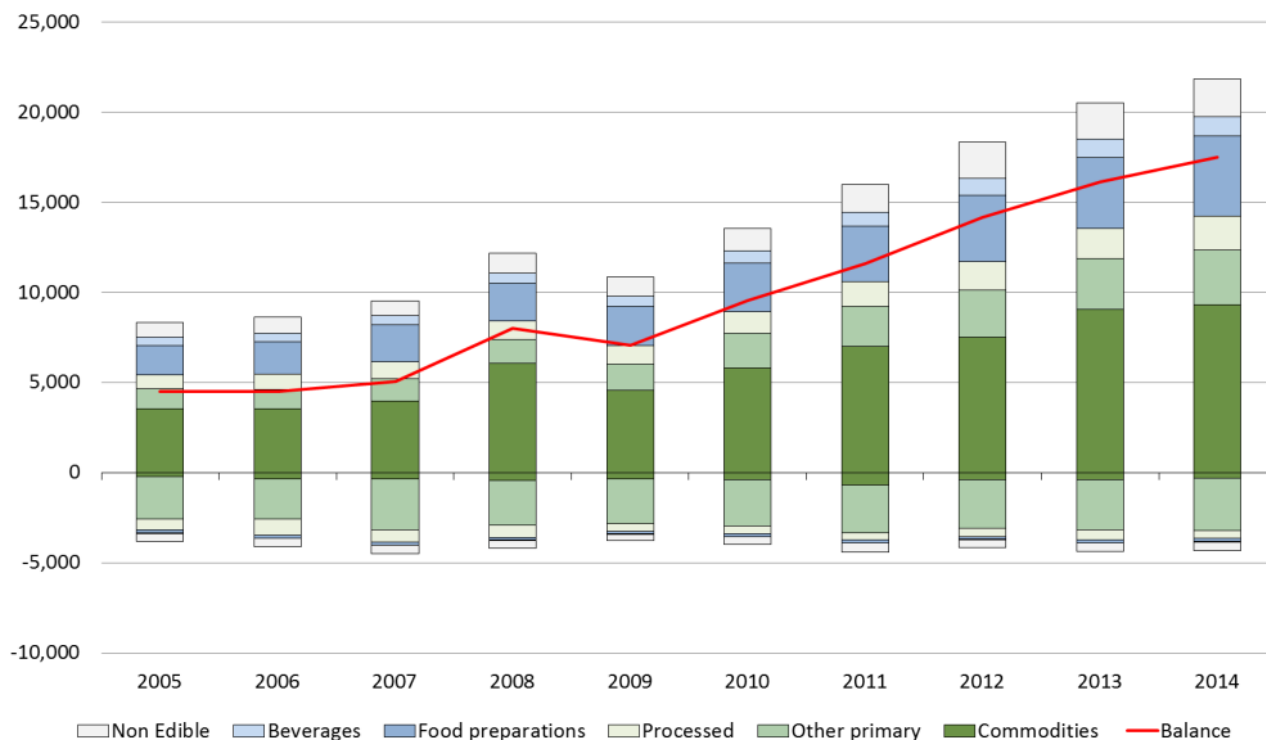
<sup>1</sup> For this analysis we consider Algeria, Bahrain, Egypt, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Yemen, United Arab Emirates, Libya, Morocco, Oman, Palestine, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria.

Saudi Arabia and Algeria are the most important destinations for EU agri-food exports with annual values of around EUR 3.5 billion each. They are followed by the United Arab Emirates (EUR 2.7 billion in 2014), Egypt (EUR 1.9 billion) and Morocco (EUR 1.6 billion).

In 2014, the EU was net exporter in agri-food countries to all MENA countries, with an export surplus worth EUR 17.5 billion in 2014. Most important origins for EU agri-food imports from the region are Morocco (EUR 1.5 billion in 2014), Israel (EUR 0.9 billion) and Egypt (EUR 0.8 billion).

Main import products are fruit and vegetables, including preparations and juices (more than two third of total value of agri-food imports from the region in 2014) and olive oil.

### EU agri-food trade with MENA countries (in million Euro)



**Table 1: EU28 agri-food exports – top 20 destinations**

EU28 agri-food exports to ....	cumulative data: 12 month period					monthly data			
PARTNER/PERIOD (million Euro) source: COMEXT	Rank 2014/15	Nov 13 - Oct 14	Nov 14 - Oct 15	Difference Nov14 - Oct15 to Nov13 - Oct14		Sep 2015	Oct 2015	Difference Oct 15 to Sep 15	
		mio €	mio €	mio €	%	mio €	mio €	mio €	%
<b>Extra-EU28</b>		<b>121 191</b>	<b>127 660</b>	<b>6 468</b>	<b>5,3</b>	<b>10 988</b>	<b>11 437</b>	<b>449</b>	<b>4,1</b>
United States	1	15 979	18 956	2 977	18,6	1 837	1 837	1	0,0
China	2	7 200	10 010	2 810	39,0	941	923	-18	-1,9
Switzerland	3	7 164	7 559	396	5,5	630	655	25	4,0
Russian Federation	4	9 998	5 729	-4 269	-42,7	477	541	63	13,3
Japan	5	5 374	5 234	-140	-2,6	466	498	32	6,8
Hong Kong	6	4 352	4 624	272	6,3	319	361	42	13,3
Saudi Arabia	7	3 510	4 577	1 066	30,4	392	422	30	7,8
Norway	8	3 996	4 049	52	1,3	368	369	1	0,4
Turkey	9	2 749	3 411	663	24,1	265	319	54	20,4
Canada	10	3 121	3 341	220	7,0	331	323	-8	-2,3
Algeria	11	3 580	3 300	-280	-7,8	264	248	-16	-6,2
United Arab Emirates	12	2 681	2 925	244	9,1	278	262	-16	-5,7
Australia	13	2 467	2 736	269	10,9	266	262	-3	-1,3
Korea, Republic of	14	2 062	2 474	412	20,0	171	198	27	15,8
Egypt	15	1 995	2 253	258	12,9	130	149	19	14,6
Singapore	16	1 935	2 026	91	4,7	200	195	-5	-2,6
South Africa	17	1 580	1 666	85	5,4	190	167	-23	-12,3
Brazil	18	1 594	1 622	28	1,8	141	121	-19	-13,7
Morocco	19	1 602	1 462	-140	-8,8	88	113	25	28,1
Israel	20	1 246	1 410	164	13,2	121	113	-9	-7,0
<i>other countries</i>		<i>37 006</i>	<i>38 296</i>	<i>1 290</i>	<i>3,5</i>	<i>3 112</i>	<i>3 359</i>	<i>247</i>	<i>7,9</i>

**Table 2: EU28 agri-food exports – most important changes in October 2015**

EU28 agri-food exports to ....	cumulative data: 12 month period					monthly data			
PARTNER/PERIOD (million Euro) source: COMEXT	Rank 2014/15	Nov13- Oct14	Nov14- Oct15	Difference Nov14 - Oct15 to Nov13 - Oct14		Sep. 2015	Oct. 2015	Difference Oct 15 to Sep 15	
		mio €	mio €	mio €	%	mio €	mio €	mio €	%
<b>Extra-EU28</b>		<b>121 191</b>	<b>127 660</b>	<b>6 468</b>	<b>5,3</b>	<b>10 988</b>	<b>11 437</b>	<b>449</b>	<b>4,1</b>
Russian Federation	4	9 998	5 729	-4 269	-42,7	477	541	63	13,3
Turkey	9	2 749	3 411	663	24,1	265	319	54	20,4
Hong Kong	6	4 352	4 624	272	6,3	319	361	42	13,3
Japan	5	5 374	5 234	-140	-2,6	466	498	32	6,8
Saudi Arabia	7	3 510	4 577	1 066	30,4	392	422	30	7,8
Korea, Republic of	14	2 062	2 474	412	20,0	171	198	27	15,8
Venezuela	65	309	267	-43	-13,8	18	43	25	142,6
Switzerland	3	7 164	7 559	396	5,5	630	655	25	4,0
Morocco	19	1 602	1 462	-140	-8,8	88	113	25	28,1
Egypt	15	1 995	2 253	258	12,9	130	149	19	14,6
Malaysia	34	844	886	41	4,9	80	74	-6	-7,8
Canada	10	3 121	3 341	220	7,0	331	323	-8	-2,3
Israel	20	1 246	1 410	164	13,2	121	113	-9	-7,0
Senegal	45	473	460	-12	-2,6	52	43	-9	-18,2
Mexico	22	1 084	1 313	229	21,1	133	119	-13	-10,1
United Arab Emirates	12	2 681	2 925	244	9,1	278	262	-16	-5,7
Algeria	11	3 580	3 300	-280	-7,8	264	248	-16	-6,2
China	2	7 200	10 010	2 810	39,0	941	923	-18	-1,9
Brazil	18	1 594	1 622	28	1,8	141	121	-19	-13,7
South Africa	17	1 580	1 666	85	5,4	190	167	-23	-12,3
<i>other countries</i>		<i>58 672</i>	<i>63 137</i>	<i>4 464</i>	<i>7,6</i>	<i>5 499</i>	<i>5 744</i>	<i>244</i>	<i>4,4</i>

**Table 3: EU28 agri-food exports by product category**

PRODUCT/PERIOD	EU28 EXPORT							
	Nov13- Oct14	Nov14- Oct15	Difference Nov14 - Oct15 to Nov13 - Oct14		Sep. 2015	Oct. 2015	Difference Oct 15 to Sep 15	
	mio €		%		mio €		%	
<b>All agri-food products</b>	121 191	127 660	6 468	5,3	10 988	11 437	449	4,1
<b>Commodities</b>	24 232	25 275	1 043	4,3	1 926	1 877	-49	-2,5
Other primary	20 040	20 391	351	1,8	1 808	1 971	164	9,0
Processed	21 875	22 924	1 049	4,8	2 085	2 209	124	5,9
Food preparations	25 006	26 491	1 485	5,9	2 374	2 470	96	4,1
Beverages	15 695	17 171	1 476	9,4	1 648	1 617	-31	-1,9
Non-edible	14 344	15 408	1 064	7,4	1 147	1 292	145	12,6
Wheat	6 464	6 221	-243	-3,8	381	348	-34	-8,8
Cereals, other than wheat and rice	1 700	2 962	1 263	74,3	225	196	-28	-12,6
Rice	188	223	35	18,6	12	17	5	43,4
Flours and other products of the milling industry	688	730	42	6,1	63	69	6	10,3
Malt	1 039	1 070	31	3,0	79	96	17	21,1
Starches, inulin & gluten	756	821	66	8,7	70	75	5	7,0
Soyabeans	29	60	31	108,3	2	14	13	819,6
Oilseeds, other than soyabeans	729	629	-100	-13,7	42	61	19	45,9
Palm & palm kernel oil	148	127	-21	-14,0	10	10	0	-1,0
Vegetable oils other than palm & olive oil	1 927	2 213	285	14,8	189	190	1	0,6
Oilcakes	289	335	46	15,9	28	25	-3	-12,3
Other feed and feed ingredients	1 025	1 135	110	10,7	96	102	6	5,9
Beet and cane sugar	586	568	-18	-3,0	42	39	-3	-8,0
Sugar, other than beet & cane	462	481	19	4,1	47	46	-1	-1,7
Milk powders and whey	5 001	4 220	-781	-15,6	327	285	-41	-12,7
Butter	646	690	44	6,8	53	60	7	12,5
Gums, resins and plant extracts	934	1 080	146	15,7	92	92	0	0,0
Unroasted coffee, tea in bulk & mate	499	508	9	1,9	47	43	-3	-7,4
Cocoa beans	14	13	-2	-12,8	1	2	1	55,0
Cocoa paste and powder	1 053	1 129	77	7,3	116	104	-12	-10,5
Agricultural commodities, not specified	56	60	4	6,4	5	4	-1	-20,3
Live animals	1 902	2 318	416	21,9	263	203	-60	-22,7
Bovine meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	533	596	63	11,9	57	55	-2	-2,9
Pork meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	3 671	3 849	178	4,8	369	413	44	11,9
Poultry meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	1 556	1 579	23	1,5	141	141	0	-0,3
Sheep and goat meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	106	94	-13	-12,0	8	6	-1	-18,4
Offal, animal fat & other meats, fresh, chilled & frozen	2 283	2 319	36	1,6	233	227	-7	-2,9
Fresh milk and cream, buttermilk and yoghurt	972	948	-24	-2,4	86	94	8	8,8
Eggs and honey	583	723	140	24,0	71	76	5	7,0
Vegetables, fresh, chilled and dried	2 932	2 764	-169	-5,8	203	291	87	42,8
Fruit, fresh or dried, excl. citrus & tropical fruit	2 922	2 480	-442	-15,1	196	221	25	12,8
Citrus fruit	575	498	-77	-13,3	11	33	21	183,4
Tropical fruit, fresh or dried, nuts and spices	777	911	135	17,3	83	102	20	23,7
Miscellaneous seeds and hop cones	1 229	1 312	83	6,8	86	110	24	28,1
Agricultural primary products, not specified	0	0	0		0	0		
Meat preparations	1 262	1 240	-23	-1,8	115	121	6	5,3
Cheese	3 693	3 439	-253	-6,9	305	319	14	4,6
Olive oil	2 089	2 216	127	6,1	200	180	-20	-10,0
Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts	3 810	4 089	278	7,3	359	374	15	4,2
Fruit juices	716	787	72	10,0	63	59	-3	-5,5
Wine, cider and vinegar	9 358	10 110	752	8,0	952	1 060	108	11,4
Roasted coffee and tea	946	1 042	96	10,1	91	95	4	4,4
Chocolate, confectionery and ice cream	4 807	5 096	289	6,0	563	545	-18	-3,3
Infant food & other prep of cereals, flour, starch or milk	5 824	6 264	441	7,6	480	537	57	11,9
Pasta, pastry, biscuits and bread	4 233	4 552	318	7,5	451	455	4	0,8
Soups and sauces	1 154	1 170	17	1,4	100	105	5	5,4
Coffee and tea extracts	751	778	27	3,6	65	72	7	10,8
Food preparations, not specified	5 197	5 262	65	1,2	422	464	42	9,9
Pet food	3 040	3 369	329	10,8	293	293	0	0,0
Waters and soft drinks	2 907	3 285	378	13,0	274	277	3	1,1
Beer	2 844	3 262	418	14,7	274	287	13	4,8
Spirits, liqueurs and vermouth	9 705	10 370	665	6,8	1 083	1 031	-52	-4,8
Odoriferous substances	239	254	15	6,3	17	22	5	30,6
Raw hides, skins and furskins	2 285	2 873	588	25,7	102	164	61	59,7
Non edible animal products	424	434	11	2,6	35	36	1	3,9
Wool and silk	164	178	14	8,4	16	13	-3	-19,6
Cotton, flax and hemp, and plaiting materials	768	788	20	2,6	37	89	52	140,8
Cut flowers and plants	670	667	-3	-0,5	50	52	2	4,5
Bulbs, roots and live plants	1 502	1 545	43	2,9	150	146	-4	-2,9
Raw tobacco	733	930	197	26,9	69	90	21	30,4
Cigars and cigarettes	3 210	3 126	-84	-2,6	272	274	3	0,9
Fatty acids and waxes	471	529	58	12,4	45	40	-5	-10,7
Sugar alcohols	162	147	-15	-9,0	12	10	-2	-17,5
Essential oils	487	559	72	14,8	46	49	3	5,9
Ethanol	160	158	-2	-1,1	13	12	-1	-6,1
Casein, other albuminoid sub. & mod. starches	1 914	1 928	14	0,7	158	166	8	4,9
Non-edible, not specified	1 238	1 377	139	11,2	127	136	8	6,7
Products non-attributable	155	167	12	7,9	15	15	1	6,8

**Table 4: EU28 agri-food imports – top 20 origins**

EU28 agri-food imports from ....	cumulative data: 12 month period					monthly data			
PARTNER/PERIOD (million Euro) source: COMEXT	Rank 2014/15	Nov13- Oct14	Nov14- Oct15	Difference Nov14 - Oct15 to Nov13 - Oct14		Sep. 2015	Oct. 2015	Difference Oct 15 to Sep 15	
		mio €	mio €	mio €	%	mio €	mio €	mio €	%
<b>Extra-EU28</b>		<b>103 328</b>	<b>111 342</b>	<b>8 014</b>	<b>7,8</b>	<b>9 071</b>	<b>9 536</b>	<b>465</b>	<b>5,1</b>
Brazil	1	13 118	13 214	96	0,7	1 029	1 065	36	3,5
United States	2	10 262	11 688	1 426	13,9	855	932	77	9,1
Argentina	3	5 287	5 755	468	8,9	557	612	55	9,8
China	4	4 651	5 092	441	9,5	420	433	13	3,2
Turkey	5	3 976	4 923	947	23,8	441	526	85	19,2
Switzerland	6	4 428	4 521	93	2,1	417	418	1	0,3
Indonesia	7	4 469	4 406	-63	-1,4	376	370	-6	-1,7
Ukraine	8	4 281	3 558	-723	-16,9	300	360	61	20,3
India	9	2 770	2 941	172	6,2	251	254	3	1,2
Côte d'Ivoire	10	2 395	2 665	270	11,3	242	246	5	2,0
New Zealand	11	2 368	2 449	81	3,4	186	169	-17	-9,0
South Africa	12	2 120	2 411	291	13,7	241	169	-71	-29,6
Thailand	13	2 208	2 401	193	8,7	190	201	10	5,3
Chile	14	2 124	2 290	166	7,8	166	180	14	8,6
Canada	15	2 203	2 281	78	3,5	130	199	69	53,5
Vietnam	16	1 808	2 222	414	22,9	185	189	4	2,0
Malaysia	17	2 188	2 217	29	1,3	216	215	-1	-0,4
Colombia	18	1 641	1 996	355	21,6	165	205	41	24,8
Australia	19	1 984	1 893	-91	-4,6	136	159	22	16,2
Peru	20	1 609	1 822	213	13,2	172	168	-4	-2,3
<i>other countries</i>		<i>27 438</i>	<i>30 598</i>	<i>3 160</i>	<i>11,5</i>	<i>2 396</i>	<i>2 463</i>	<i>67</i>	<i>2,8</i>

**Table 5: EU28 agri-food imports – most important changes in October 2015**

EU28 agri-food imports from ....	cumulative data: 12 month period					monthly data			
PARTNER/PERIOD (million Euro) source: COMEXT	Rank 2014/15	Nov13- Oct14	Nov14- Oct15	Difference Nov14 - Oct15 to Nov13 - Oct14		Sep. 2015	Oct. 2015	Difference Oct 15 to Sep 15	
		mio €	mio €	mio €	%	mio €	mio €	mio €	%
<b>Extra-EU28</b>		<b>103 328</b>	<b>111 342</b>	<b>8 014</b>	<b>7,8</b>	<b>9 071</b>	<b>9 536</b>	<b>465</b>	<b>5,1</b>
Turkey	5	3 976	4 923	947	23,8	441	526	85	19,2
United States	2	10 262	11 688	1 426	13,9	855	932	77	9,1
Canada	15	2 203	2 281	78	3,5	130	199	69	53,5
Ukraine	8	4 281	3 558	-723	-16,9	300	360	61	20,3
Argentina	3	5 287	5 755	468	8,9	557	612	55	9,8
Morocco	21	1 479	1 716	237	16,0	48	102	54	113,2
Colombia	18	1 641	1 996	355	21,6	165	205	41	24,8
Brazil	1	13 118	13 214	96	0,7	1 029	1 065	36	3,5
Russian Federation	24	1 584	1 318	-266	-16,8	112	138	26	23,3
Paraguay	32	919	877	-41	-4,5	80	102	22	28,0
Antigua and Barbuda	119	1	14	12	1 117,2	13	0	-13	-100,0
Ghana	25	1 276	1 308	33	2,6	109	96	-13	-11,9
Mexico	26	951	1 117	166	17,5	108	94	-14	-12,8
New Zealand	11	2 368	2 449	81	3,4	186	169	-17	-9,0
Mozambique	53	236	258	23	9,6	36	16	-19	-53,8
Swaziland	70	141	135	-5	-3,6	28	6	-22	-78,3
Cuba	58	256	206	-50	-19,4	43	16	-28	-64,2
Uruguay	35	587	768	182	30,9	110	68	-41	-37,7
South Africa	12	2 120	2 411	291	13,7	241	169	-71	-29,6
<i>other countries</i>		<i>50 444</i>	<i>54 354</i>	<i>3 910</i>	<i>7,8</i>	<i>4 324</i>	<i>4 535</i>	<i>211</i>	<i>4,9</i>

**Table 6: EU28 agri-food imports by product category**

	EU 28 IMPORT							
PRODUCT/PERIOD	Nov13- Oct14	Nov14- Oct15	Difference Nov14 - Oct15 to Nov13 - Oct14		Sep. 2015	Oct. 2015	Difference Oct 15 to Sep 15	
	mio €			%	mio €			%
All agri-food products	103 328	111 342	9 071	7,8	9 071	9 536	465	5,1
Commodities	45 644	45 315	-329	-0,7	3 608	3 748	141	3,9
Other primary	25 836	30 226	4 390	17,0	2 325	2 496	171	7,3
Processed	12 217	13 893	1 676	13,7	1 134	1 258	124	10,9
Food preparations	5 780	6 459	679	11,8	565	578	13	2,3
Beverages	2 496	2 690	194	7,8	254	244	-10	-3,9
Non-edible	7 452	8 648	1 197	16,1	876	1 002	125	14,3
Wheat	1 149	1 631	482	41,9	153	142	-11	-7,2
Cereals, other than wheat and rice	3 223	1 942	-1 281	-39,8	91	182	91	99,4
Rice	1 051	1 127	76	7,2	91	94	3	3,3
Flours and other products of the milling industry	133	146	13	9,9	12	16	4	34,4
Malt	2	1	-1	-58,8	0	0	0	726,3
Starches, inulin & gluten	51	57	6	11,9	5	4	-1	-19,8
Soyabeans	5 375	4 951	-424	-7,9	276	297	22	7,8
Oilseeds, other than soyabeans	3 070	2 853	-216	-7,0	299	265	-33	-11,1
Palm & palm kernel oil	5 682	5 378	-304	-5,3	392	460	68	17,3
Vegetable oils other than palm & olive oil	1 853	1 786	-66	-3,6	140	143	3	2,4
Oilcakes	8 702	8 581	-121	-1,4	698	756	58	8,3
Other feed and feed ingredients	844	862	18	2,2	89	83	-6	-7,1
Beet and cane sugar	1 712	1 295	-417	-24,4	157	87	-70	-44,4
Sugar, other than beet & cane	453	437	-16	-3,5	40	32	-8	-19,9
Milk powders and whey	45	42	-3	-7,7	4	4	0	-1,9
Butter	144	78	-66	-45,6	7	5	-2	-32,1
Gums, resins and plant extracts	809	958	148	18,3	77	79	2	2,5
Unroasted coffee, tea in bulk & mate	6 570	8 107	1 538	23,4	626	650	23	3,7
Cocoa beans	3 075	3 310	235	7,7	279	269	-10	-3,6
Cocoa paste and powder	1 700	1 712	11	0,7	156	167	10	6,6
Agricultural commodities, not specified	0	60	60		16	14	-2	-10,6
Live animals	208	268	59	28,6	27	48	21	75,8
Bovine meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	1 588	1 775	187	11,8	140	158	18	12,5
Pork meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	37	36	-1	-2,9	3	2	-1	-24,9
Poultry meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	325	317	-9	-2,6	30	31	2	5,8
Sheep and goat meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	990	1 065	75	7,5	65	53	-13	-19,4
Offal, animal fat & other meats, fresh, chilled & frozen	1 153	1 132	-21	-1,9	95	98	3	3,2
Fresh milk and cream, buttermilk and yoghurt	29	28	-1	-4,6	2	2	0	-12,9
Eggs and honey	413	552	140	33,8	52	48	-3	-6,5
Vegetables, fresh, chilled and dried	3 876	4 193	317	8,2	239	311	72	30,2
Fruit, fresh or dried, excl. citrus & tropical fruit	5 189	5 786	597	11,5	324	371	47	14,5
Citrus fruit	1 479	1 687	208	14,1	246	171	-75	-30,5
Tropical fruit, fresh or dried, nuts and spices	10 022	12 731	2 710	27,0	1 056	1 142	85	8,1
Miscellaneous seeds and hop cones	504	646	142	28,2	45	52	7	15,4
Agricultural primary products, not specified	21	10	-11	-53,6	0	9	9	
Meat preparations	2 132	2 253	121	5,7	175	187	12	6,6
Cheese	477	430	-47	-9,9	37	38	1	3,5
Olive oil	118	724	606	511,5	46	57	11	23,1
Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts	2 987	3 756	770	25,8	335	340	5	1,5
Fruit juices	2 451	2 431	-20	-0,8	182	203	21	11,6
Wine, cider and vinegar	2 486	2 730	244	9,8	215	289	75	34,8
Roasted coffee and tea	1 566	1 569	2	0,2	144	143	-1	-0,4
Chocolate, confectionery and ice cream	925	1 128	202	21,9	118	113	-6	-4,7
Infant food & other prep of cereals, flour, starch or milk	327	379	52	15,9	37	35	-2	-5,3
Pasta, pastry, biscuits and bread	1 039	1 189	150	14,4	96	107	11	11,3
Soups and sauces	610	646	36	6,0	51	53	2	3,2
Coffee and tea extracts	444	522	79	17,7	45	48	2	5,4
Food preparations, not specified	1 569	1 606	37	2,4	133	140	8	5,9
Pet food	867	989	123	14,2	85	82	-2	-2,8
Waters and soft drinks	865	911	47	5,4	80	74	-5	-6,8
Beer	241	279	38	15,8	22	19	-3	-13,2
Spirits, liqueurs and vermouth	1 383	1 490	107	7,8	152	150	-2	-1,3
Odoriferous substances	8	9	2	25,3	0	1	0	84,8
Raw hides, skins and furskins	845	767	-78	-9,3	63	57	-6	-9,4
Non edible animal products	367	350	-18	-4,8	27	29	2	8,8
Wool and silk	823	811	-12	-1,4	72	69	-3	-3,8
Cotton, flax and hemp, and plaiting materials	593	575	-18	-3,1	48	49	0	0,9
Cut flowers and plants	1 239	1 315	76	6,1	100	122	22	22,1
Bulbs, roots and live plants	748	815	66	8,9	63	74	10	16,1
Raw tobacco	2 368	2 703	335	14,1	219	268	49	22,6
Cigars and cigarettes	251	237	-14	-5,4	22	21	-1	-4,7
Fatty acids and waxes	1 708	1 475	-233	-13,6	117	137	19	16,3
Sugar alcohols	11	16	5	46,7	1	2	1	86,2
Essential oils	658	857	200	30,4	88	88	0	-0,3
Ethanol	355	269	-85	-24,1	19	37	17	90,6
Casein, other albuminoidal sub. & mod. starches	825	800	-25	-3,0	63	56	-7	-11,0
Non-edible, not specified	23	23	-1	-3,9	1	1	-1	-50,4
Products non-attributable	540	1 746	1 205	223,1	280	202	-78	-27,8