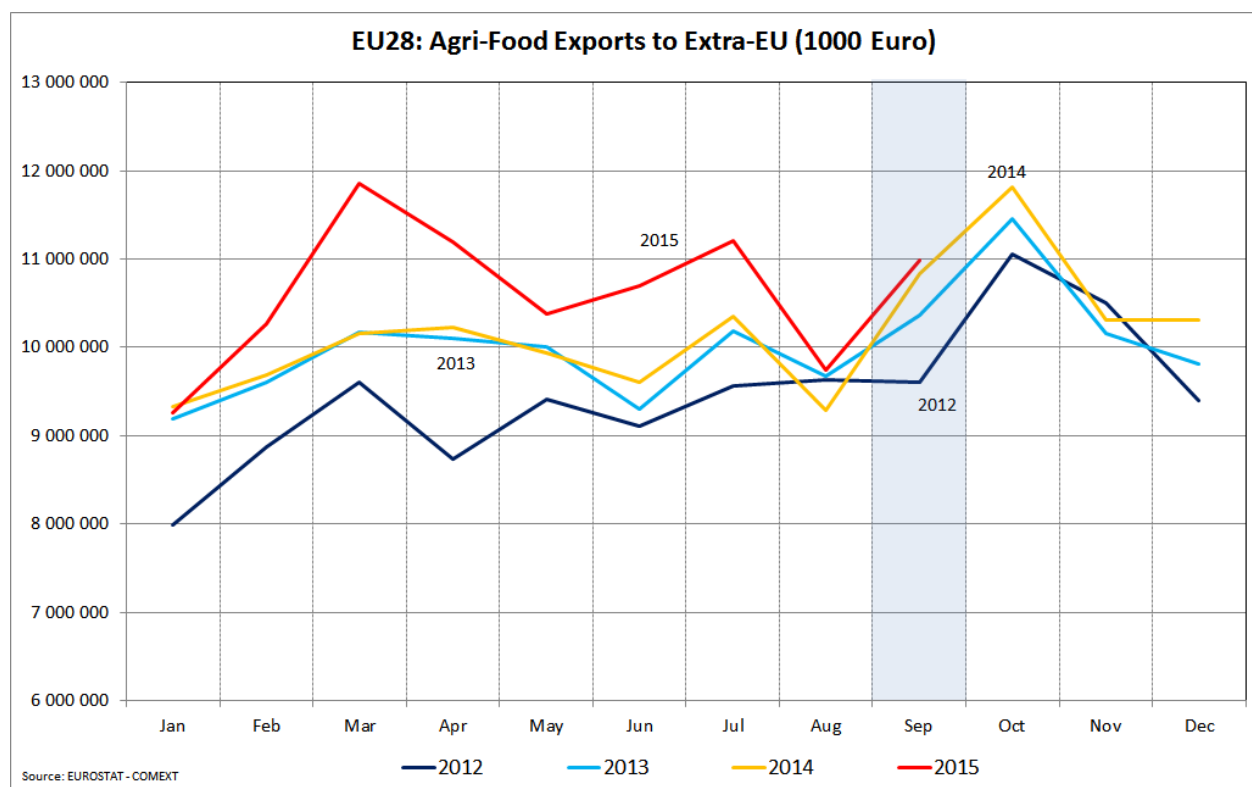


Monitoring EU Agri-Food Trade: Development until September 2015



September 2015 - EU Agri-Food Exports back on track

After a notable drop in August, the value of EU agri-food exports has resumed the positive trend in **September 2015**. Export values increased by EUR 1.2 billion (+13%), in particular to the **US** (EUR + 295 million; +19%) and **China** (EUR +141 million; +18%), while export values to some **North African** destinations went down moderately.

Most impressive increases in monthly export values were witnessed for **wine** (EUR +205 million, almost compensating the drop in August), **spirits and liqueurs** (EUR +183 million) and for **chocolate and confectionaries** (EUR +96 million).

In September 2015, not only agri-food exports but also **imports** to the EU went up compared to the previous month (EUR +388 million; +4.5%). In particular, values of oilseeds other than soyabeans, coffee and tea, and cocoa beans were at a higher level in September compared to August 2015. EU imports from the US, Turkey and Switzerland went up the most, while imports from Argentina and Ukraine went down in value terms.

The **trade balance** for all agri-food products in September 2015 increased to almost EUR 2 billion.

12-month period: Exports still at record level

In the 12 months period October 2014 to September 2015, EU agri-food exports to third countries attained the amount of EUR 128 billion, meaning an increase by 6.0% in value compared to the same period one year ago. Outstanding export values were achieved in October 2014 and in March and July 2015.

Over the 12 months period, major gains in export values were achieved in the **USA** (+18%) and **China** (+38%), now second export destination gaining the place of Russia, as well as on other key Asian markets such as **South Korea** (+26%) and **Hong Kong** (+9%). Also, agri-food exports to **Turkey** increased significantly during the considered period (+27%). Exports to countries such as Saudi Arabia, Egypt and the United Arab Emirates also increased in October 2014 to September 2015 compared to the same period one year ago. Due to the ban, **Russia** fell down to fourth position as the overall EU agri-food exports to Russia decreased from EUR 10.4 billion to EUR 5.9 billion (-43%) over the considered period.

Analysing the 12 months export performance per product category, export values increased in particular for **cereals** other than wheat (EUR +1.2 billion; +66%), **wine** (EUR +768 million; +8%), **spirits and liqueurs** (EUR +678 million; +7%) as well as for **infant food** and other milk and cereals preparations (EUR +561 million; +10%) and for **hides, skins and furskins** (EUR +532 million; +23%)

On the negative side, **milk powders, cheese, fruit** and **vegetables** lost in export values over the 12 months period, all of them products concerned by the Russian embargo. Also exports in oilseeds other than soyabeans suffered a loss by 13% in export values, although at lower absolute value compared to the products mentioned before.

EU Agri-Food Imports: slight increase over last 12 months

In the period October 2014 to September 2015 total agri-food imports from third countries amounted to almost €111 billion, corresponding to an increase by 8% compared to the same period one year ago. On a monthly base, imports went up in September 2015 compared to August 2015 by 4.5%.

Analysing the origin, imports from **Brazil**, the traditional first EU supplier, remained quite stable, with a slight increase by 2% in September 2015 compared to August. Imports from the **USA**, which is already an important supplier, further increased (EUR +1.5 billion; +14.7%) over the last 12 months. Remarkable increase in imports was recorded from **Turkey** (EUR +972 million; +25%) and from **Vietnam** (EUR +433 million; +24%). On the other hand imports from **Ukraine** decreased (EUR -610 million; -15%).

Analysing 12-month-data per product category, total imports of commodities in value terms remained almost stable (-0.5%), but, in detail, imports of **cereals** other than wheat and rice decreased remarkably (EUR -1.3 billion; -40%), as well as for: **soybeans** (EUR -559 million; -10%), beet and cane **sugar** (EUR -403 million; -23%), oilcakes and palm oil. On the other hand, imports of unroasted **coffee**, tea and mate, increased sizeably (EUR +1.8 billion; +28%) as well as imports of **cocoa beans** and **wheat**.

For other products than commodities, increases were registered in particular for **tropical fruit, nuts** and **spices** (EUR +2.6 billion; +27%), fruit and vegetable preparations (EUR +788 million; +27%), as well as fresh fruit (EUR +598 million; +11%), fresh vegetables (EUR +349 million; +9%), and raw tobacco (EUR +305 million; +13%).

It is worth also to underline the outstanding increase of **olive oil** (especially from **Tunisia**), which grew almost by four times from EUR 139 million in the period October 2013 to September 2014 to EUR 681 million in the same period one year later.

(publication date: 4 December 2015)

Focus on: EU Exports of Wine

The value of EU wine exports (HS code 2204) stood at about 6 billion before the 2008 crisis and more recently increased from EUR 6.7 billion in 2010 to EUR 9 billion in 2014 (+34%). Over the last years, there seems to be a typical monthly pattern in export values which we see every year, with lower figures in August and the Winter months, and a peak in export values in July and October (see graph below).

Most important export market is the US, absorbing almost 30% of all EU wine exports, followed by Switzerland (about 10%). Other important markets are Canada, Japan, China (with a strong growth rate until 2012) and Hong Kong. Wine exports to Russia went down over the past 12 months until September 2015 by 26%, although wine is not subject to the embargo.

For the years 2010 to 2014, the highest growth rates in EU wine exports to major destinations were achieved in Nigeria (EUR +31 million) and the United Arab Emirates (EUR +50 million), with export values almost doubling between 2010 and 2014. For this period, high increases were also seen in wine exports to South Korea (EUR +40 million; +85%), Australia (EUR

+73 million; +75%) and Singapore (EUR+146 million; +74%). The most important increase in absolute export values was achieved on the US market (EUR +690 million; +35%) in China (EUR +258 million; +66%) and in Norway (EUR +108 million; +53%).

While export values went up for most destinations, wine exports went down to some African and Middle East countries, traditionally less important markets for EU wine exports.

Wine represents about 7.7% of the value of all EU agri-food exports to extra-EU destinations (average for the years 2010 to 2014). The highest share is reached in **Italy**, where wine contributes 21.3% to agri-food exports to non-EU countries, followed by **Portugal** (19.6%) and **France** (19.2%). In value terms, exports of wine are slightly less important for Spain (11.4%) and much less important for the overall export portfolio of other wine producing countries such as Luxembourg (3.7%), Germany (2.6%), Bulgaria (1.8%), Austria (1.7%), Slovenia (1.5%), Hungary (1.2%) and Greece (1.0%). However, also for Latvia (15.0%) and Lithuania (6.4%) re-exports of wine are quite prominent.

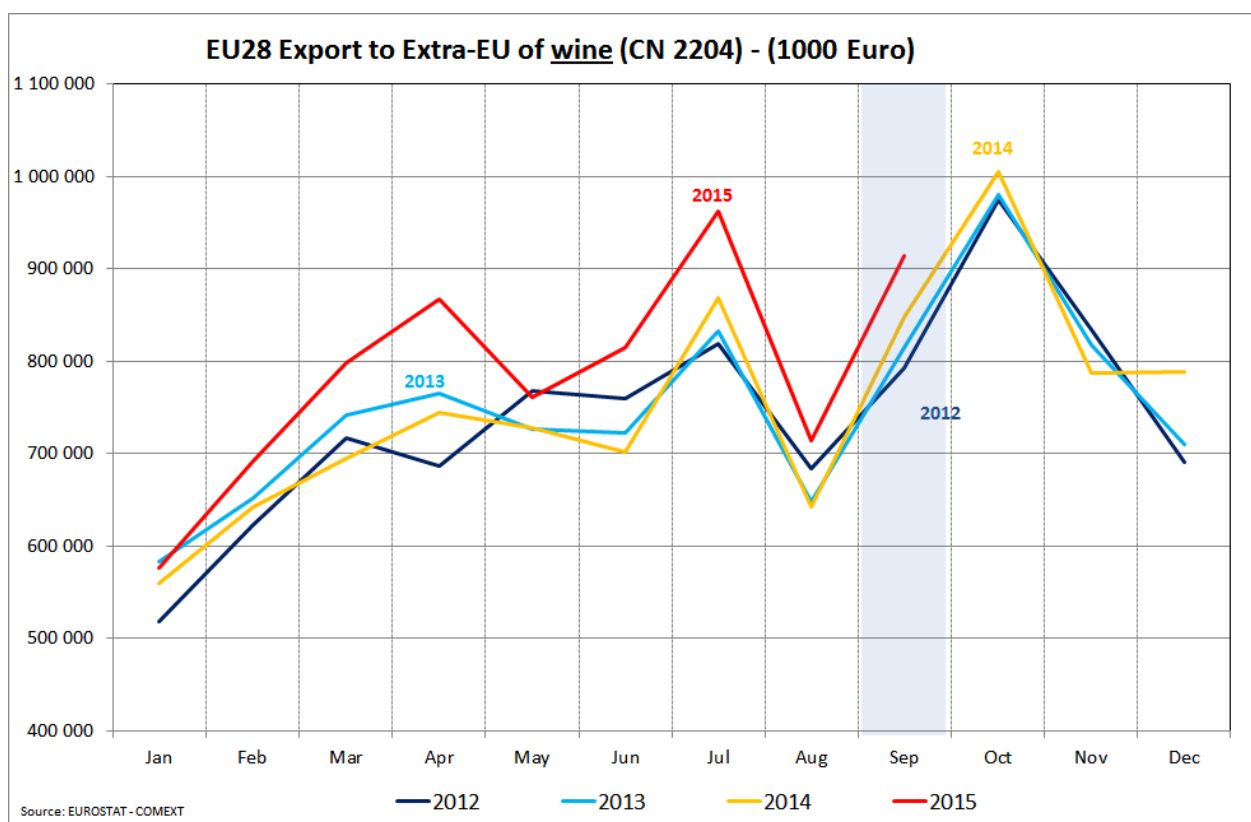


Table 1: EU28 agri-food exports – top 20 destinations

EU28 agri-food exports to	cumulative data: 12 month period					monthly data			
PARTNER/PERIOD (million Euro) source: COMEXT	Rank 2014/15	Oct 2013- Sep 2014	Oct 2014- Sep 2015	Difference Oct 14-Sep 15 to Oct 13-Sep 14		Aug 2015	Sep 2015	Difference Sep 15 to Aug 15	
		mio €	mio €	mio €	%	mio €	mio €	mio €	%
Extra-EU28		120 837	128 041	7 203	6,0	9 749	10 984	1 235	12,7
United States	1	15 888	18 750	2 862	18,0	1 543	1 838	295	19,1
China	2	7 144	9 867	2 722	38,1	799	941	141	17,7
Switzerland	3	7 146	7 553	407	5,7	556	630	75	13,4
Russian Federation	4	10 414	5 915	-4 499	-43,2	430	476	46	10,7
Japan	5	5 398	5 194	-204	-3,8	410	467	57	13,8
Hong Kong	6	4 306	4 712	406	9,4	269	319	50	18,4
Saudi Arabia	7	3 646	4 445	799	21,9	307	392	85	27,8
Norway	8	3 997	4 045	48	1,2	327	365	38	11,7
Turkey	9	2 690	3 419	729	27,1	237	265	27	11,6
Algeria	10	3 532	3 377	-155	-4,4	206	264	59	28,6
Canada	11	3 114	3 347	233	7,5	256	331	75	29,4
United Arab Emirates	12	2 619	2 932	314	12,0	268	278	10	3,5
Australia	13	2 436	2 727	291	12,0	253	266	13	5,2
Korea, Republic of	14	1 996	2 515	519	26,0	159	171	11	7,2
Egypt	15	1 951	2 339	388	19,9	144	130	-14	-9,8
Singapore	16	1 934	2 007	73	3,8	174	201	26	15,1
South Africa	17	1 549	1 689	140	9,0	129	190	61	47,2
Brazil	18	1 585	1 674	89	5,6	145	141	-4	-2,5
Morocco	19	1 548	1 505	-44	-2,8	104	88	-16	-15,3
Israel	20	1 239	1 412	173	14,0	115	121	6	5,5
<i>other countries</i>		<i>36 707</i>	<i>38 618</i>	<i>1 911</i>	<i>5,2</i>	<i>2 919</i>	<i>3 111</i>	<i>192</i>	<i>6,6</i>

Table 2: EU28 agri-food exports – most important changes in September 2015

EU28 agri-food exports to	cumulative data: 12 month period					monthly data			
PARTNER/PERIOD (million Euro) source: COMEXT	Rank 2014/15	Oct 2013- Sep 2014	Oct 2014- Sep 2015	Difference Oct 14-Sep 15 to Oct 13-Sep 14		Aug 2015	Sep 2015	Difference Sep 15 to Aug 15	
		mio €	mio €	mio €	%	mio €	mio €	mio €	%
Extra-EU28		120 837	128 041	7 203	6,0	9 749	10 984	1 235	12,7
United States	1	15 888	18 750	2 862	18,0	1 543	1 838	295	19,1
China	2	7 144	9 867	2 722	38,1	799	941	141	17,7
Saudi Arabia	7	3 646	4 445	799	21,9	307	392	85	27,8
Canada	11	3 114	3 347	233	7,5	256	331	75	29,4
Switzerland	3	7 146	7 553	407	5,7	556	630	75	13,4
South Africa	17	1 549	1 689	140	9,0	129	190	61	47,2
Algeria	10	3 532	3 377	-155	-4,4	206	264	59	28,6
Japan	5	5 398	5 194	-204	-3,8	410	467	57	13,8
Hong Kong	6	4 306	4 712	406	9,4	269	319	50	18,4
Russian Federation	4	10 414	5 915	-4 499	-43,2	430	476	46	10,7
Dominican Republic	64	241	290	49	20,3	31	27	-5	-14,6
Belarus	31	911	982	71	7,8	49	43	-6	-12,1
Mauritania	76	188	210	22	11,4	18	11	-7	-36,5
Djibouti	112	67	71	4	5,8	11	3	-8	-71,9
Tunisia	40	562	701	139	24,7	45	36	-9	-19,7
India	39	494	707	213	43,2	70	61	-9	-13,0
Mexico	22	1 064	1 304	239	22,5	147	133	-14	-9,4
Egypt	15	1 951	2 339	388	19,9	144	130	-14	-9,8
Morocco	19	1 548	1 505	-44	-2,8	104	88	-16	-15,3
Jordan	37	619	741	121	19,6	76	55	-20	-26,8
<i>other countries</i>		<i>51 055</i>	<i>54 344</i>	<i>3 289</i>	<i>6,4</i>	<i>4 150</i>	<i>4 549</i>	<i>398</i>	<i>9,6</i>

Table 3: EU28 agri-food exports by product category

PRODUCT/PERIOD	EU28 EXPORT							
	Oct13- Sep14	Oct14- Sep15	Difference Oct 14 - Sep 15 to Oct 13 - Sep 14		Aug-15	Sep-15	Difference Sep 15 to Aug 15	
	mio €		%		mio €		%	
All agri-food products	120 837	128 041	7 203	6,0	9 749	10 984	1 235	12,7
Commodities	24 150	25 740	1 589	6,6	1 818	1 922	104	5,7
Other primary	19 947	20 327	380	1,9	1 557	1 808	251	16,1
Processed	21 881	22 938	1 057	4,8	1 702	2 085	383	22,5
Food preparations	24 827	26 535	1 708	6,9	2 112	2 372	260	12,3
Beverages	15 667	17 083	1 417	9,0	1 503	1 648	146	9,7
Non-edible	14 365	15 418	1 053	7,3	1 058	1 149	91	8,6
Wheat	6 307	6 543	236	3,7	352	381	29	8,4
Cereals, other than wheat and rice	1 809	2 997	1 188	65,6	224	225	1	0,5
Rice	181	223	41	22,7	9	12	3	33,0
Flours and other products of the milling industry	688	723	35	5,0	51	63	12	23,2
Malt	1 044	1 073	29	2,8	89	79	-10	-10,8
Starches, inulin & gluten	738	822	84	11,4	67	70	3	4,0
Soyabeans	30	49	19	63,4	0	2	1	481,5
Oilseeds, other than soyabeans	745	649	-97	-13,0	40	42	2	5,7
Palm & palm kernel oil	148	127	-21	-14,2	9	10	1	12,3
Vegetable oils other than palm & olive oil	1 942	2 216	275	14,1	173	189	16	9,1
Oilcakes	286	339	53	18,4	27	27	0	1,2
Other feed and feed ingredients	994	1 146	152	15,2	107	96	-11	-10,5
Beet and cane sugar	582	568	-14	-2,4	46	42	-4	-9,2
Sugar, other than beet & cane	463	473	11	2,3	37	47	11	29,3
Milk powders and whey	4 993	4 314	-679	-13,6	315	326	11	3,5
Butter	654	694	40	6,1	59	53	-6	-9,4
Gums, resins and plant extracts	932	1 072	140	15,0	74	92	18	24,1
Unroasted coffee, tea in bulk & mate	496	514	18	3,7	36	47	10	28,6
Cocoa beans	14	12	-2	-13,4	1	1	0	6,1
Cocoa paste and powder	1 047	1 125	78	7,5	97	113	16	16,0
Agricultural commodities, not specified	57	61	4	6,6	5	5	0	6,0
Live animals	1 902	2 279	378	19,9	215	262	48	22,2
Bovine meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	529	588	58	11,0	50	57	7	13,0
Pork meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	3 638	3 824	187	5,1	311	369	58	18,7
Poultry meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	1 537	1 609	72	4,7	114	141	28	24,3
Sheep and goat meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	109	94	-15	-14,1	9	8	-1	-9,0
Offal, animal fat & other meats, fresh, chilled & frozen	2 257	2 339	83	3,7	189	233	45	23,6
Fresh milk and cream, buttermilk and yoghurt	960	941	-19	-1,9	79	86	7	8,7
Eggs and honey	572	708	136	23,8	67	71	4	5,9
Vegetables, fresh, chilled and dried	2 961	2 739	-222	-7,5	183	204	21	11,4
Fruit, fresh or dried, excl. citrus & tropical fruit	2 933	2 491	-442	-15,1	174	196	23	13,0
Citrus fruit	578	502	-76	-13,2	10	11	2	18,4
Tropical fruit, fresh or dried, nuts and spices	767	901	134	17,4	69	83	14	20,0
Miscellaneous seeds and hop cones	1 206	1 313	107	8,8	89	87	-2	-2,7
Agricultural primary products, not specified	0	0	0		0	0		
Meat preparations	1 270	1 241	-30	-2,3	98	116	17	17,6
Cheese	3 755	3 419	-336	-8,9	277	305	28	10,0
Olive oil	2 096	2 235	139	6,6	152	200	48	31,8
Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts	3 784	4 106	322	8,5	297	359	62	20,8
Fruit juices	704	799	95	13,4	50	62	12	24,8
Wine, cider and vinegar	9 329	10 097	768	8,2	747	952	205	27,4
Roasted coffee and tea	943	1 041	98	10,4	81	91	11	13,3
Chocolate, confectionery and ice cream	4 768	5 118	350	7,3	467	563	96	20,5
Infant food & other prep of cereals, flour, starch or milk	5 728	6 290	561	9,8	444	479	35	7,9
Pasta, pastry, biscuits and bread	4 216	4 547	331	7,9	392	451	59	15,1
Soups and sauces	1 154	1 170	17	1,4	89	100	11	12,4
Coffee and tea extracts	754	773	18	2,4	63	65	2	3,4
Food preparations, not specified	5 202	5 265	63	1,2	386	422	36	9,2
Pet food	3 005	3 372	367	12,2	271	292	21	7,8
Waters and soft drinks	2 918	3 255	337	11,5	292	274	-18	-6,0
Beer	2 844	3 229	385	13,6	288	274	-13	-4,6
Spirits, liqueurs and vermouth	9 670	10 348	678	7,0	900	1 083	183	20,4
Odoriferous substances	235	251	16	6,9	24	17	-7	-28,2
Raw hides, skins and furskins	2 333	2 865	532	22,8	108	102	-6	-5,4
Non edible animal products	421	432	10	2,4	31	35	4	11,7
Wool and silk	162	182	20	12,6	13	16	3	20,4
Cotton, flax and hemp, and plaiting materials	801	816	15	1,8	23	37	14	63,8
Cut flowers and plants	666	669	4	0,6	46	50	4	9,5
Bulbs, roots and live plants	1 500	1 535	35	2,3	142	152	10	6,8
Raw tobacco	714	920	206	28,8	74	69	-5	-6,6
Cigars and cigarettes	3 194	3 139	-54	-1,7	227	272	45	19,7
Fatty acids and waxes	476	531	54	11,4	42	45	4	8,5
Sugar alcohols	161	151	-11	-6,6	13	12	-1	-7,2
Essential oils	478	557	79	16,5	46	46	0	1,0
Ethanol	142	171	30	21,0	11	13	2	13,6
Casein, other albuminoid sub. & mod. starches	1 900	1 933	32	1,7	142	158	16	10,9
Non-edible, not specified	1 253	1 353	100	8,0	126	127	1	1,2
Products non-attributable	162	163	1	0,5	14	15	1	7,5

Table 4: EU28 agri-food imports – top 20 origins

EU28 agri-food imports from	cumulative data: 12 month period					monthly data			
PARTNER/PERIOD (million Euro) source: COMEXT	Rank 2014/15	Oct 2013- Sep 2014	Oct 2014- Sep 2015	Difference Oct 14-Sep 15 to Oct 13-Sep 14		Aug 2015	Sep 2015	Difference Sep 15 to Aug 15	
		mio €	mio €	mio €	%	mio €	mio €	mio €	%
Extra-EU28		102 692	110 925	8 232	8,0	8 684	9 072	388	4,5
Brazil	1	13 055	13 227	172	1,3	1 013	1 031	18	2
United States	2	10 179	11 680	1 500	14,7	779	855	76	10
Argentina	3	5 344	5 664	320	6,0	618	558	-60	-10
China	4	4 645	5 061	416	9,0	382	419	37	10
Turkey	5	3 898	4 870	972	24,9	366	441	76	21
Switzerland	6	4 393	4 547	153	3,5	351	416	65	19
Indonesia	7	4 468	4 447	-20	-0,5	352	376	25	7
Ukraine	8	4 188	3 578	-610	-14,6	341	298	-43	-13
India	9	2 759	2 919	160	5,8	243	251	8	3
Côte d'Ivoire	10	2 329	2 577	248	10,7	181	211	30	17
New Zealand	11	2 337	2 465	128	5,5	194	186	-8	-4
South Africa	12	2 103	2 430	327	15,6	247	241	-6	-3
Thailand	13	2 184	2 406	222	10,2	193	190	-2	-1
Chile	14	2 112	2 253	141	6,7	175	166	-9	-5
Canada	15	2 252	2 230	-22	-1,0	106	130	23	22
Vietnam	16	1 774	2 207	433	24,4	194	185	-8	-4
Malaysia	17	2 179	2 179	0	0,0	156	216	60	39
Colombia	18	1 610	1 960	350	21,8	175	166	-8	-5
Australia	19	1 965	1 866	-100	-5,1	122	136	14	12
Peru	20	1 580	1 794	215	13,6	170	163	-7	-4
<i>other countries</i>		<i>27 339</i>	<i>30 565</i>	<i>3 226</i>	<i>11,8</i>	<i>2 328</i>	<i>2 436</i>	<i>107</i>	<i>5</i>

Table 5: EU28 agri-food imports – most important changes in September 2015

EU28 agri-food imports from	cumulative data: 12 month period					monthly data			
PARTNER/PERIOD (million Euro) source: COMEXT	Rank 2014/15	Oct 2013- Sep 2014	Oct 2014- Sep 2015	Difference Oct 14-Sep 15 to Oct 13-Sep 14		Aug 2015	Sep 2015	Difference Sep 15 to Aug 15	
		mio €	mio €	mio €	%	mio €	mio €	mio €	%
Extra-EU28		102 692	110 925	8 232	8,0	8 684	9 072	388	4,5
United States	2	10 179	11 680	1 500	14,7	779	855	76	9,8
Turkey	5	3 898	4 870	972	24,9	366	441	76	20,8
Switzerland	6	4 393	4 547	153	3,5	351	416	65	18,5
Malaysia	17	2 179	2 179	0	0,0	156	216	60	38,6
China	4	4 645	5 061	416	9,0	382	419	37	9,8
Côte d'Ivoire	10	2 329	2 577	248	10,7	181	211	30	16,6
Russian Federation	24	1 598	1 314	-285	-17,8	83	112	29	35,5
Uruguay	35	598	753	155	25,9	82	110	28	34,2
Indonesia	7	4 468	4 447	-20	-0,5	352	376	25	7,0
Honduras	33	623	831	208	33,4	52	39	-13	-24,9
Nigeria	43	516	475	-42	-8,1	35	22	-13	-38,2
Belize	74	105	125	20	19,1	22	6	-16	-73,1
Guatemala	38	475	558	83	17,4	53	36	-17	-31,8
Paraguay	32	901	855	-46	-5,1	97	80	-17	-17,8
Tunisia	34	275	807	532	193,5	74	49	-25	-34,2
Ghana	25	1 271	1 279	8	0,7	123	97	-26	-21,2
Papua New Guinea	41	481	495	14	3,0	54	27	-28	-51,1
Ukraine	8	4 188	3 578	-610	-14,6	341	298	-43	-12,5
Argentina	3	5 344	5 664	320	6,0	618	558	-60	-9,8
<i>other countries</i>		<i>54 226</i>	<i>58 652</i>	<i>4 426</i>	<i>8,2</i>	<i>4 484</i>	<i>4 644</i>	<i>160</i>	<i>3,6</i>

Table 6: EU28 agri-food imports by product category

PRODUCT/PERIOD	EU 28 IMPORT							
	Oct13- Sep14	Oct14- Sep15	Difference Oct 14 - Sep 15 to Oct 13 - Sep 14		Aug-15	Sep-15	Difference Sep 15 to Aug 15	
	mio €		%		mio €		%	
All agri-food products	102 692	110 925	8 684	8,0	8 684	9 072	388	4,5
Commodities	45 434	45 230	-205	-0,5	3 525	3 608	82	2,3
Other primary	25 583	29 966	4 383	17,1	2 282	2 323	42	1,8
Processed	12 149	13 800	1 651	13,6	1 112	1 134	22	1,9
Food preparations	5 707	6 441	734	12,9	512	567	54	10,6
Beverages	2 489	2 687	198	8,0	250	254	4	1,5
Non-edible	7 452	8 648	1 197	16,1	876	1 002	125	14,3
Wheat	1 121	1 658	537	47,9	140	153	13	9,3
Cereals, other than wheat and rice	3 176	1 896	-1 280	-40,3	148	91	-57	-38,4
Rice	1 047	1 113	66	6,3	99	91	-8	-7,9
Flours and other products of the milling industry	130	146	17	12,7	12	12	0	-2,2
Malt	2	0	-1	-74,3	0	0	0	30,5
Starches, inulin & gluten	50	58	8	16,4	4	5	1	19,1
Soyabeans	5 480	4 921	-559	-10,2	366	276	-90	-24,6
Oilseeds, other than soyabeans	3 124	2 839	-285	-9,1	219	297	79	36,0
Palm & palm kernel oil	5 643	5 409	-234	-4,1	450	394	-57	-12,6
Vegetable oils other than palm & olive oil	1 878	1 786	-92	-4,9	158	140	-18	-11,4
Oilcakes	8 704	8 558	-146	-1,7	691	698	7	1,0
Other feed and feed ingredients	846	856	10	1,2	71	89	18	25,9
Beet and cane sugar	1 720	1 317	-403	-23,4	136	157	20	14,8
Sugar, other than beet & cane	462	439	-22	-4,9	33	40	7	21,2
Milk powders and whey	45	43	-3	-5,9	3	4	1	39,0
Butter	147	80	-66	-45,2	7	7	0	0,0
Gums, resins and plant extracts	798	951	153	19,1	73	77	4	6,0
Unroasted coffee, tea in bulk & mate	6 382	8 178	1 796	28,1	562	626	65	11,5
Cocoa beans	3 032	3 233	201	6,6	218	279	61	27,7
Cocoa paste and powder	1 647	1 716	68	4,2	137	157	20	14,6
Agricultural commodities, not specified	0	32	32		0	16	16	
Live animals	200	263	63	31,8	12	27	16	135,4
Bovine meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	1 568	1 778	210	13,4	147	140	-7	-4,9
Pork meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	38	37	-1	-2,8	3	3	0	-0,2
Poultry meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	318	320	3	0,9	30	30	-1	-2,7
Sheep and goat meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	992	1 062	71	7,1	68	65	-3	-4,3
Offal, animal fat & other meats, fresh, chilled & frozen	1 154	1 132	-22	-1,9	95	95	0	0,0
Fresh milk and cream, buttermilk and yoghurt	31	28	-4	-12,4	2	2	1	39,7
Eggs and honey	409	544	135	32,9	51	52	1	2,2
Vegetables, fresh, chilled and dried	3 817	4 166	349	9,1	226	239	12	5,5
Fruit, fresh or dried, excl. citrus & tropical fruit	5 156	5 755	598	11,6	298	323	25	8,4
Citrus fruit	1 470	1 691	221	15,0	283	246	-37	-13,1
Tropical fruit, fresh or dried, nuts and spices	9 910	12 554	2 644	26,7	1 026	1 056	30	2,9
Miscellaneous seeds and hop cones	499	635	137	27,4	40	45	5	13,3
Agricultural primary products, not specified	21	1	-20	-96,6	0	0	0	10,2
Meat preparations	2 129	2 265	136	6,4	168	175	8	4,5
Cheese	481	431	-50	-10,3	30	37	6	21,5
Olive oil	139	681	542	389,9	70	46	-24	-34,1
Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts	2 939	3 727	788	26,8	308	335	27	8,8
Fruit juices	2 445	2 414	-31	-1,3	190	182	-8	-4,1
Wine, cider and vinegar	2 469	2 692	223	9,0	228	215	-13	-5,9
Roasted coffee and tea	1 546	1 590	43	2,8	118	144	26	21,8
Chocolate, confectionery and ice cream	902	1 125	223	24,7	99	118	19	19,5
Infant food & other prep of cereals, flour, starch or milk	327	373	46	14,2	34	37	3	8,9
Pasta, pastry, biscuits and bread	1 029	1 178	148	14,4	95	96	2	1,8
Soups and sauces	609	644	35	5,8	50	51	1	2,9
Coffee and tea extracts	439	519	79	18,0	38	45	7	19,7
Food preparations, not specified	1 551	1 613	62	4,0	124	134	10	7,8
Pet food	850	990	140	16,5	73	85	12	16,4
Waters and soft drinks	862	910	47	5,5	85	80	-5	-5,8
Beer	235	284	49	20,7	24	22	-2	-7,5
Spirits, liqueurs and vermouth	1 384	1 485	101	7,3	141	152	11	7,5
Odoriferous substances	8	9	1	16,4	1	0	-1	-26,4
Raw hides, skins and furskins	851	779	-72	-8,5	27	63	36	134,9
Non edible animal products	363	356	-6	-1,8	24	27	3	12,5
Wool and silk	821	815	-6	-0,7	37	72	35	93,4
Cotton, flax and hemp, and plaiting materials	600	578	-22	-3,7	41	48	7	17,6
Cut flowers and plants	1 223	1 326	103	8,4	96	100	4	4,1
Bulbs, roots and live plants	743	808	65	8,8	61	63	2	4,0
Raw tobacco	2 360	2 665	305	12,9	185	220	36	19,4
Cigars and cigarettes	252	235	-17	-6,8	21	22	1	3,8
Fatty acids and waxes	1 718	1 467	-251	-14,6	124	117	-6	-4,9
Sugar alcohols	12	14	2	18,6	2	1	-1	-19,3
Essential oils	658	834	176	26,7	68	88	20	29,6
Ethanol	365	257	-108	-29,6	23	19	-4	-16,7
Casein, other albuminoidal sub. & mod. starches	806	836	29	3,6	63	63	-1	-1,1
Non-edible, not specified	11	37	26	240,9	1	1	0	21,3
Products non-attributable	547	1 794	1 248	228,1	230	280	50	21,8