

AGRI-FOOD TRADE STATISTICAL FACTSHEET

European Union - Colombia

Notes to the reader:

The data used in this factsheet were provided by ISDB and extracted from the **COMEXT-EUROSTAT** database unless otherwise indicated, in statistical regime IV.

"EU" refers to the European Union at 27 members (after the withdrawal of the UK) for all years indicated.

"Agri-food products" refers to the WTO definition of agricultural products and includes the chapters 1-24 (excluding fish and fish products) of the Harmonised System, and a number of headings in chapters 33, 35, 38, 41, 43 and 51-53. The aggregate of EU Agri-food trade does not contain tariff codes CN 3302.10.40 and CN 3302.10.90 (some odoriferous substances which are regarded as industrial products).

The details of the **product categories** referred to in this factsheet are available on: https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/info/files/food-farming-fisheries/farming/documents/agrifood-product-classes-details_en.pdf

More trade statistics including main economic indicators, GDP by sector, trade in goods and trade in commercial services are provided by the EU Commission Directorate-General for Trade on their website: https://agriculture.ec.europa.eu/data-and-analysis/markets/trade-data/trade-countryregion/trade-value en

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1. Selection of indicators

Agricultural indicators

		Unit	Period	World	Partner
1	Agriculture, value added	(% of GDP)	2019	4.0	6.4
2	Employment in agriculture	(% of total employment)	2019	26.7	15.8
3	Arable land	(ha)	2018	n.a.	6 021 000
4	Crop production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	94.7
5	Livestock production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	98.5
6	Food production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	96.8
7	Rural population	(% of total population)	2019	44.3	18.9
So	urce: World Bank				

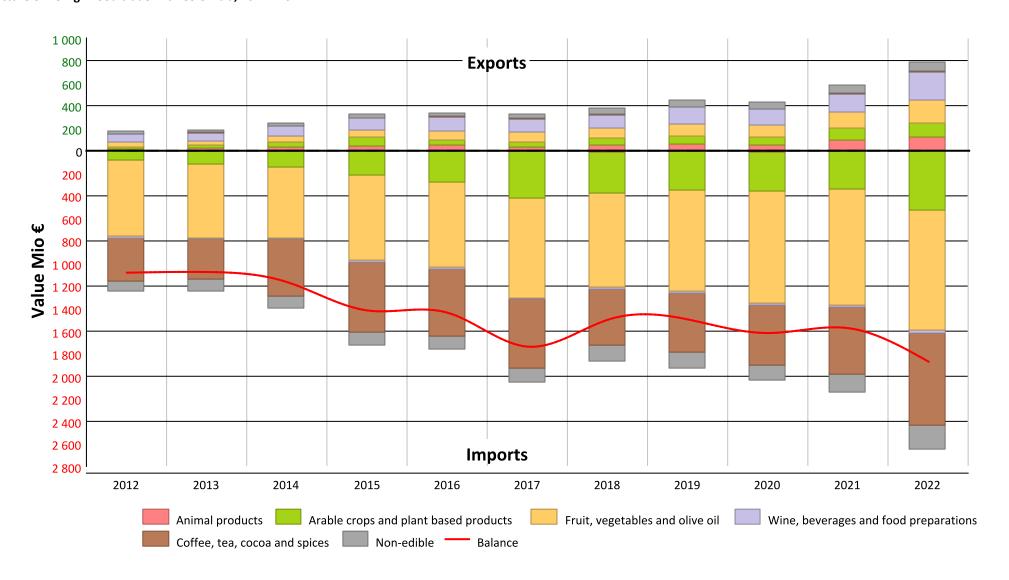
Trade indicators

	Unit	Exports	Imports	Balance
EU27 Agri-food trade with Colombia				
Agri-food trade value	Mio€	783	2 678	-1 895
- as share of EU27 total Agri-food trade	(%)	0.3	1.6	
- as share of EU27 total trade with Colombia	(%)	9.2	28.3	
% change 2021 - 2022		35.9	24.2	
Annual rate of change from 2012 - 2022	(%)	16.6	7.9	
EU27 total trade with Colombia				
Total trade value	Mio€	8 544	9 476	-932
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	0.3	0.3	
EU27 world trade				
Total trade value	Mio €	2 572 884	3 003 132	-430 248
Total Agri-food trade	Mio€	229 559	172 002	57 557
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	8.9	5.7	-13.4

Ranking of EU main Agri-food trade partners and Colombia

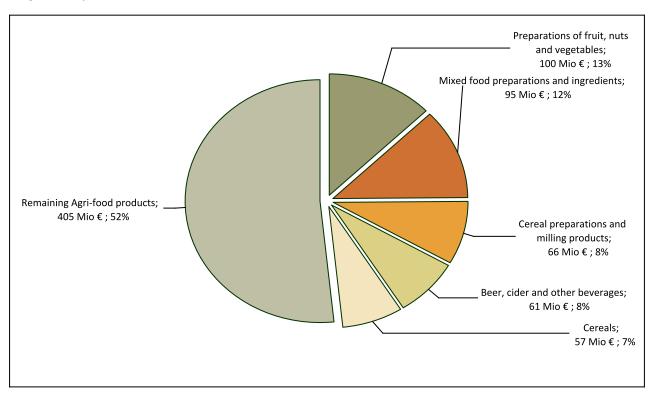
	Top Destinations: 2022	Value Mio €	% Share Extra-EU		Top Origins: 2022	Value Mio €	% Share Extra-EU
1	United Kingdom	47 879	21.0	1	Brazil	20 190	11.8
2	USA	29 011	12.8	2	United Kingdom	15 249	8.9
3	China	15 819	7.0	3	Ukraine	13 213	7.7
4	Switzerland	11 196	4.9	4	USA	12 279	7.2
5	Japan	8 330	3.7	5	China	9 811	5.7
6	Russia	7 134	3.1	6	Argentina	6 956	4.1
7	Norway	5 890	2.6	7	Indonesia	6 708	3.9
8	Saudi Arabia	4 817	2.1	8	Türkiye	5 624	3.3
9	Canada	4 731	2.1	9	Switzerland	4 846	2.8
10	South Korea	4 609	2.0	10	Australia	3 856	2.2
11	Türkiye	4 162	1.8	11	India	3 669	2.1
12	Morocco	4 010	1.8	12	Ivory Coast	3 509	2.0
13	Australia	3 838	1.7	13	Vietnam	3 460	2.0
14	Algeria	3 605	1.6	14	Malaysia	3 404	2.0
15	United Arab Emirates	3 256	1.4	15	Peru	3 379	2.0
16	Israel	3 176	1.4	16	Morocco	3 256	1.9
17	Ukraine	2 928	1.3	17	Canada	2 974	1.7
18	Egypt	2 844	1.3	18	Colombia	2 650	1.5
19	Brazil	2 352	1.0	19	South Africa	2 620	1.5
20	Mexico	2 311	1.0	20	Thailand	2 361	1.4
	Rest of the World	55 593	23.1		Rest of the World	41 407	23.4
43	Colombia	783	0.3				

2. Structure of EU Agri-food trade with Colombia, 2012 - 2022



3. EU Agri-food EXPORTS to Colombia by product category

Top EU Agri-food exports to Colombia in 2022



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food exports to Colombia, 2018 - 2022

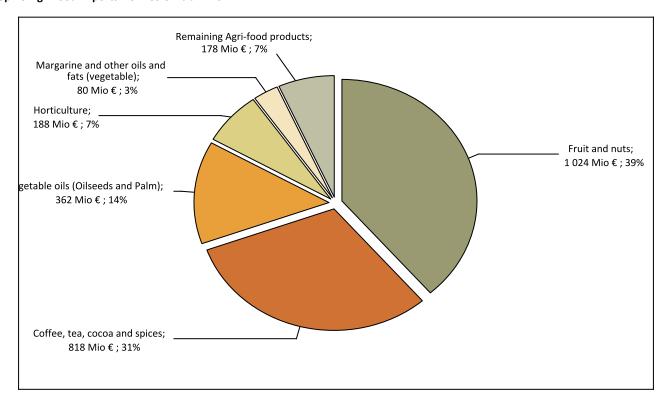
		Exports								
				9	6					
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022		
	Agri-food	373	442	427	576	783	100.0	35.9		
1	Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	38	52	39	60	100	12.8	66.7		
2	Mixed food preparations and ingredients	56	65	67	79	95	12.1	20.3		
3	Cereal preparations and milling products	43	48	54	57	66	8.4	15.8		
4	Beer, cider and other beverages	30	37	30	32	61	7.8	90.6		
5	Cereals	11	16	11	40	57	7.3	42.5		
6	Dairy products	22	28	22	34	51	6.5	50.0		
7	Olives and olive oil	26	22	27	38	49	6.3	28.9		
8	Wine and wine based products	15	21	19	26	39	5.0	50.0		
9	Pet food and forage crops	17	20	22	28	37	4.7	32.1		
10	Other animal products	16	16	15	25	32	4.1	28.0		
11	Horticulture	16	19	20	25	30	3.8	20.0		
12	Fruit and nuts	14	24	21	24	30	3.8	25.0		
13	Confectionery and chocolate	11	12	11	16	27	3.4	68.8		
14	Pigmeat	5	7	7	25	25	3.2	0.0		
15	Vegetables	12	14	17	20	24	3.1	20.0		
	Remaining Agri-food products	42	40	43	48	61	7.8	27.1		

Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to Colombia, 2018 - 2022

				Exports			
			Value Mio €				%
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
Agri-food	373	442	427	576	783	100.0	35.9
Animal products	45	52	47	87	113	14.4	29.9
- Beef and veal	0	0	1	1	2	0.3	100.0
- Pigmeat	5	7	7	25	25	3.2	0.0
- Poultry and eggs	1	1	2	1	3	0.4	200.0
- Sheep and goat	0	0	0				
- Dairy products	22	28	22	34	51	6.5	50.0
- Other animal products	16	16	15	25	32	4.1	28.0
Arable crops and plant based products	61	71	72	106	131	16.7	23.6
- Cereals	11	16	11	40	57	7.3	42.5
- Cereal preparations and milling products	43	48	54	57	66	8.4	15.8
- Oilseeds and protein crops	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	3	3	3	4	1	0.1	-75.0
- Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	4	4	4	5	7	0.9	40.0
- Sugar and isoglucose	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
Fruit, vegetables and olive oil	89	112	105	142	203	25.9	43.0
- Vegetables	12	14	17	20	24	3.1	20.0
- Fruit and nuts	14	24	21	24	30	3.8	25.0
- Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	38	52	39	60	100	12.8	66.
- Olives and olive oil	26	22	27	38	49	6.3	28.9
Wine, beverages and food preparations	120	144	139	165	243	31.0	47.3
- Wine and wine based products	15	21	19	26	39	5.0	50.
- Spirits and liqueurs	8	9	11	13	21	2.7	61.
- Beer, cider and other beverages	30	37	30	32	61	7.8	90.0
- Confectionery and chocolate	11	12	11	16	27	3.4	68.8
- Mixed food preparations and ingredients	56	65	67	79	95	12.1	20.3
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	6	5	7	10	11	1.4	10.0
- Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	6	5	7	10	11	1.4	10.0
Non-edible	52	58	58	66	82	10.5	24.2
- Pet food and forage crops	17	20	22	28	37	4.7	32.1
- Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	7	5	4	3	4	0.5	33.3
- Horticulture	16	19	20	25	30	3.8	20.0
- Non edible for technical use	9	9	7	8	10	1.3	25.
- Unspecified	4	4	4	2	0	0.0	-100.

4. EU Agri-food IMPORTS from Colombia by product category

Top EU Agri-food imports from Colombia in 2022



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food imports from Colombia, 2018 - 2022

					Imports				
				Value Mio €			9	%	
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022	
	Agri-food	1 867	1 934	2 039	2 145	2 650	100.0	23.5	
1	Fruit and nuts	822	876	972	1 001	1 024	38.6	2.3	
2	Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	497	525	535	587	818	30.9	39.4	
3	Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	265	248	240	223	362	13.7	62.3	
4	Horticulture	124	130	124	151	188	7.1	24.5	
5	Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	62	33	31	49	80	3.0	63.3	
6	Sugar and isoglucose	37	60	70	58	70	2.6	20.7	
7	Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	13	16	19	26	35	1.3	34.6	
8	Non edible for technical use	6	6	7	8	20	0.8	150.0	
9	Spirits and liqueurs	6	7	6	6	13	0.5	116.7	
10	Other animal products	13	11	14	11	10	0.4	-9.1	
11	Confectionery and chocolate	4	4	5	5	9	0.3	80.0	
12	Cereal preparations and milling products	3	4	6	6	8	0.3	33.3	
13	Mixed food preparations and ingredients	3	2	3	5	5	0.2	0.0	
14	Beer, cider and other beverages	2	2	2	3	4	0.2	33.3	
15	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	11	9	3	4	2	0.1	-50.0	
	Remaining Agri-food products	1	2	2	2	3	0.1	50.0	

Evolution of EU Agri-food imports from Colombia, 2018 - 2022

				Imports			
			Value Mio€				%
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
Agri-food	1 867	1 934	2 039	2 145	2 650	100.0	23.5
Animal products	13	11	14	11	11	0.4	0.0
- Beef and veal	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Pigmeat		0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Poultry and eggs	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Sheep and goat							
- Dairy products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Other animal products	13	11	14	11	10	0.4	-9.1
Arable crops and plant based products	368	346	347	337	520	19.6	54.3
- Cereals	0	0	1	0	1	0.0	
- Cereal preparations and milling products	3	4	6	6	8	0.3	33.3
- Oilseeds and protein crops		0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	265	248	240	223	362	13.7	62.3
- Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	62	33	31	49	80	3.0	63.3
- Sugar and isoglucose	37	60	70	58	70	2.6	20.7
Fruit, vegetables and olive oil	835	893	992	1 028	1 060	40.0	3.1
- Vegetables	0	1	1	1	1	0.0	0.0
- Fruit and nuts	822	876	972	1 001	1 024	38.6	2.3
- Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	13	16	19	26	35	1.3	34.6
- Olives and olive oil		0	0	0	0	0.0	
Wine, beverages and food preparations	14	14	16	19	30	1.1	57.9
- Wine and wine based products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Spirits and liqueurs	6	7	6	6	13	0.5	116.7
- Beer, cider and other beverages	2	2	2	3	4	0.2	33.3
- Confectionery and chocolate	4	4	5	5	9	0.3	80.0
- Mixed food preparations and ingredients	3	2	3	5	5	0.2	0.0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	497	525	535	587	818	30.9	39.4
- Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	497	525	535	587	818	30.9	39.4
Non-edible	141	145	134	163	210	7.9	28.8
- Pet food and forage crops	0	0	0	0	1	0.0	
- Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	11	9	3	4	2	0.1	-50.0
- Horticulture	124	130	124	151	188	7.1	24.5
- Non edible for technical use	6	6	7	8	20	0.8	150.0
- Unspecified							

5. EU Agri-food trade with Colombia by HS chapters

Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to Colombia, 2018 - 2022

		Exports								
				Value Mio €			9	%		
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022		
	Agri-food	373	442	427	576	783	100.0	35.9		
01	Live Animals	2	3	2	4	5	0.6	25.0		
02	Meat and edible meat offal	4	6	5	23	24	3.1	4.3		
04	Dairy produce	21	26	17	25	34	4.3	36.0		
05	Products of animal origin	1	1	2	1	1	0.1	0.0		
06	Live trees and other plants	16	19	19	24	30	3.8	25.0		
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	7	8	10	10	14	1.8	40.0		
08	Edible fruits & nuts	14	24	21	24	30	3.8	25.0		
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	2	1	2	2	4	0.5	100.0		
10	Cereals	8	6	4	27	31	4.0	14.8		
11	Products of the milling industry	7	14	11	17	34	4.3	100.0		
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	7	9	14	17	21	2.7	23.5		
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	6	7	7	9	12	1.5	33.3		
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	0	0	0	0	0	0.0			
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	31	27	32	44	54	6.9	22.7		
16	Preparations of meat	2	2	3	3	3	0.4	0.0		
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	7	7	6	7	17	2.2	142.9		
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	8	9	10	12	15	1.9	25.0		
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	39	44	52	54	61	7.8	13.0		
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	39	54	42	63	104	13.3	65.1		
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	54	62	66	76	87	11.1	14.5		
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	53	67	61	71	121	15.5	70.4		
23	Residues and waste from food industry	23	26	26	34	46	5.9	35.3		
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	7	5	4	3	4	0.5	33.3		
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	15	15	12	23	32	4.1	39.1		

Evolution of Agri-food imports from Colombia, 2018 - 2022

					Imports			
				Value Mio €			9	6
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
	Agri-food	1 867	1 934	2 039	2 145	2 650	100.0	23.5
01	Live Animals	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
02	Meat and edible meat offal	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
04	Dairy produce	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
05	Products of animal origin	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
06	Live trees and other plants	124	130	124	151	188	7.1	24.5
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	0	1	1	1	1	0.0	0.0
08	Edible fruits & nuts	822	876	972	1 000	1 024	38.6	2.4
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	440	468	485	530	760	28.7	43.4
10	Cereals	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
11	Products of the milling industry	0	1	1	1	1	0.0	0.0
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	0	0	0	1	1	0.0	0.0
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	1	0	0	0	1	0.0	
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	335	289	281	281	458	17.3	63.0
16	Preparations of meat		0		0	0	0.0	
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	40	63	73	61	75	2.8	23.0
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	17	15	15	21	8	0.3	-61.9
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	3	4	5	6	8	0.3	33.3
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	13	16	19	26	35	1.3	34.6
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	43	44	38	41	57	2.2	39.0
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	8	9	9	9	17	0.6	88.9
23	Residues and waste from food industry	0	0	0	0	1	0.0	
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	11	9	3	4	2	0.1	-50.0
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	9	9	11	10	12	0.5	20.0