

AGRI-FOOD TRADE STATISTICAL FACTSHEET

European Union - Canada

Notes to the reader

The data used in this factsheet were provided by ISDB and extracted from the **COMEXT-EUROSTAT** database unless otherwise indicated, in statistical regime All.

"EU" refers to the European Union at 27 members (after the withdrawal of the UK) for all years indicated.

"Agri-food products" refers to the WTO definition of agricultural products and includes the chapters 1-24 (excluding fish and fish products) of the Harmonised System, and a number of headings in chapters 29, 33, 35, 38, 41, 43 and 50-53. The aggregate of EU Agri-food trade does not contain tariff codes CN 3302.10.40 and CN 3302.10.90 (some odoriferous substances which are regarded as industrial products).

The details of the product categories referred to in this factsheet are available on: [Details of the 6 classes of products](#). EU agri-food trade data can also be explored with the interactive tool [Overview of EU agri-food trade](#).

More trade statistics including main economic indicators, trade in goods, trade in services and foreign direct investment are provided by the EU Commission Directorate-General for Trade and Economic Security on their website: <http://ec.europa.eu/trade/policy/countries-and-regions/statistics/>.

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Table of Contents	pg
1. Selection of indicators	
- Agricultural indicators	2
- Trade indicators	2
- Ranking of EU main Agri-food trade partners and Canada	2
2. Structure of EU Agri-food trade with Canada, 2015 - 2025	3
3. EU Agri-food EXPORTS to Canada by product category	
- Top EU Agri-food exports in 2025	4
- Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food exports, 2021 - 2025	4
- Evolution of EU Agri-food exports, 2021 - 2025	5
4. EU Agri-food IMPORTS from Canada by product category	
- Top EU Agri-food imports in 2025	6
- Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food imports, 2021 - 2025	6
- Evolution of EU Agri-food imports, 2021 - 2025	7
5. EU Agri-food trade with Canada by HS chapters	
- Evolution of EU Agri-food exports, 2021 - 2025	8
- Evolution of EU Agri-food imports, 2021 - 2025	8

DISCLAIMER

Any error in the data provided is the sole responsibility of the EU Commission Directorate-General for Agriculture and Rural Development Unit G.1.

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EU Agri-Food trade with: Canada

1. Selection of indicators

Agricultural indicators

	Unit	Period	World	Partner
1 Agriculture, value added	(% of GDP)	2021	4.3	1.6
2 Employment in agriculture	(% of total employment)	2025	26.0	1.0
3 Arable land	(ha)	2023	n.a.	38 151 000
4 Crop production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2020	100.0	111.2
5 Livestock production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2020	100.0	116.1
6 Food production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2020	100.0	112.8
7 Rural population	(% of total population)	2024	42.4	17.3

Source: World Bank

Trade indicators

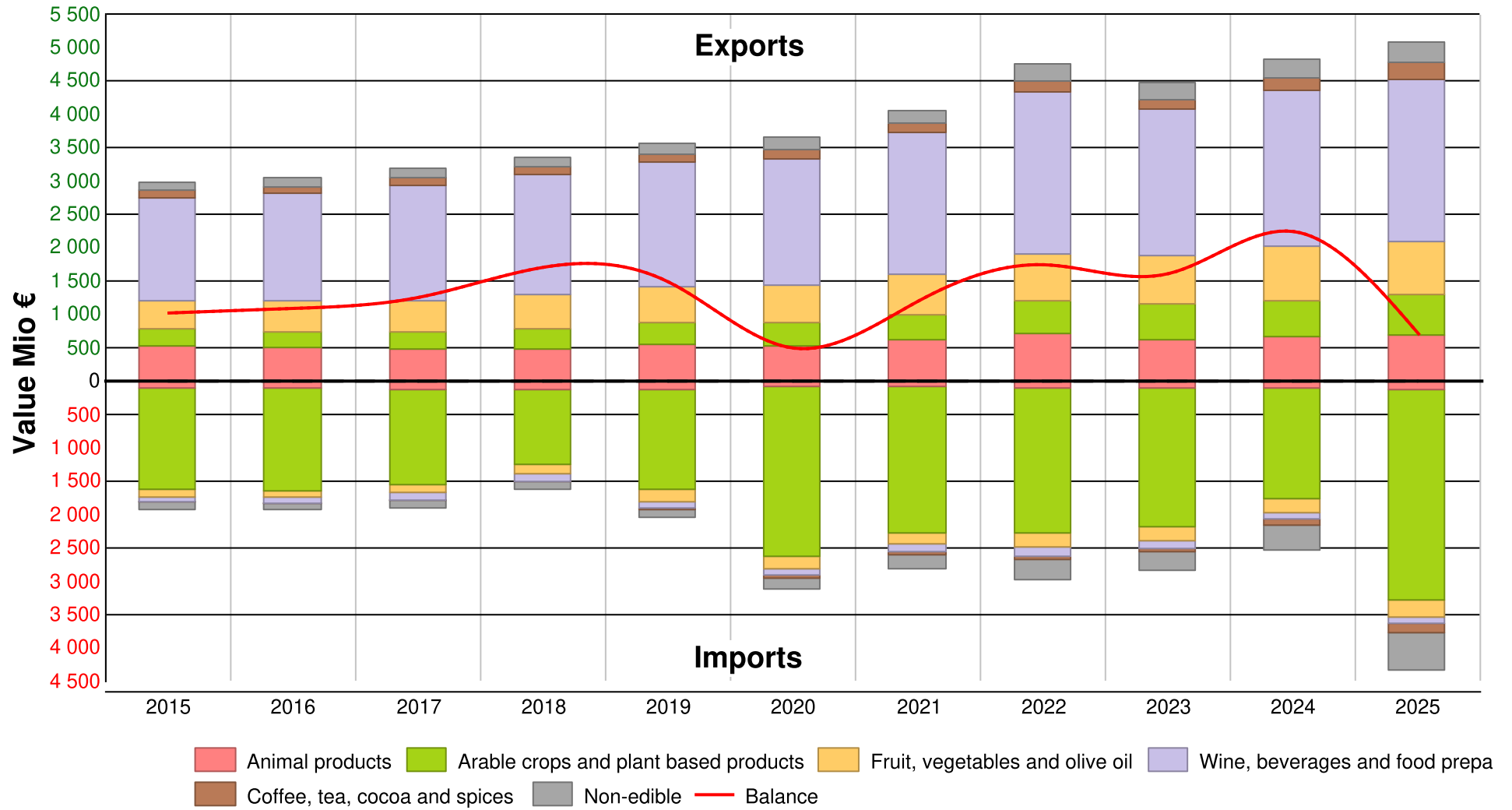
	Unit	Exports	Imports	Balance
EU27 Agri-food trade with Canada				
Agri-food trade value	Mio €	5 070	4 352	718
- as share of EU27 total Agri-food trade	(%)	2.1	2.3	
- as share of EU27 total trade with Canada	(%)	10.4	13.3	
% change 2024 - 2025		5.6	70.7	
Annual rate of change from 2015 - 2025	(%)	5.5	8.4	
EU27 total trade with Canada				
Total trade value	Mio €	48 753	32 800	15 953
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	1.8	1.3	
EU27 world trade				
Total trade value	Mio €	2 643 760	2 514 425	129 335
Total Agri-food trade	Mio €	238 382	188 572	49 810
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	9.0	7.5	38.5

Ranking of EU main Agri-food trade partners and Canada

Top Destinations: 2025				Top Origins: 2025			
		Value Mio €	% Share Extra-EU			Value Mio €	% Share Extra-EU
1	United Kingdom	55 585	23.3	1	Brazil	18 593	9.9
2	United States	28 590	12.0	2	United Kingdom	15 983	8.5
3	Switzerland	13 179	5.5	3	United States	13 207	7.0
4	China	12 609	5.3	4	Ukraine	10 626	5.6
5	Japan	7 660	3.2	5	China	9 931	5.3
6	Norway	6 514	2.7	6	Ivory Coast	8 868	4.7
7	Türkiye	6 015	2.5	7	Türkiye	6 976	3.7
8	Russia	5 796	2.4	8	Argentina	5 605	3.0
9	Canada	5 070	2.1	9	Vietnam	5 327	2.8
10	Saudi Arabia	4 800	2.0	10	Switzerland	5 261	2.8
11	South Korea	4 335	1.8	11	Indonesia	5 147	2.7
12	Ukraine	4 270	1.8	12	Peru	4 627	2.5
13	Australia	4 057	1.7	13	India	4 430	2.3
14	Morocco	3 791	1.6	14	Canada	4 352	2.3
15	United Arab Emirates	3 474	1.5	15	Morocco	3 734	2.0
16	Israel	3 347	1.4	16	Colombia	3 320	1.8
17	Algeria	2 905	1.2	17	Ecuador	3 251	1.7
18	Serbia	2 877	1.2	18	Malaysia	3 243	1.7
19	Brazil	2 706	1.1	19	South Africa	3 199	1.7
20	Mexico	2 517	1.1	20	Ghana	2 910	1.5
	Rest of the World	58 285	23.6		Rest of the World	49 983	25.9

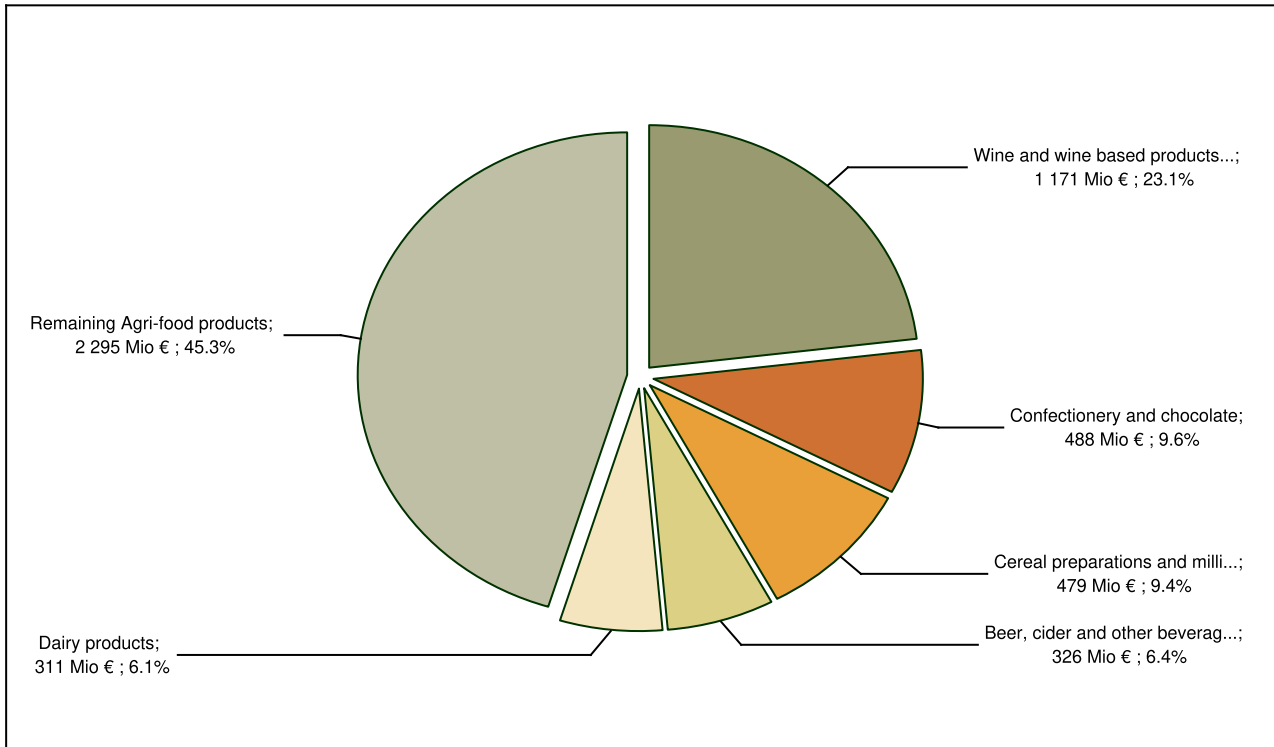
EU Agri-Food trade with: Canada

2. Structure of EU Agri-food trade with Canada, 2015 - 2025



3. EU Agri-food EXPORTS to Canada by product category

Top EU Agri-food exports to Canada in 2025



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food exports to Canada, 2021 - 2025

		Exports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Share in all Agri 2025	Change 2024-2025
	Agri-food	4 049	4 729	4 468	4 803	5 070	100.0	5.6
1	Wine and wine based products	1 094	1 197	1 090	1 168	1 171	23.1	0.3
2	Confectionery and chocolate	309	376	380	436	488	9.6	11.7
3	Cereal preparations and milling products	293	364	397	446	479	9.4	7.2
4	Beer, cider and other beverages	315	341	310	314	326	6.4	3.9
5	Dairy products	218	251	253	285	311	6.1	9.1
6	Olives and olive oil	169	214	208	278	273	5.4	-1.9
7	Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	131	163	141	177	261	5.1	47.7
8	Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	178	208	216	238	239	4.7	0.4
9	Spirits and liqueurs	250	298	233	236	238	4.7	0.9
10	Mixed food preparations and ingredients	175	204	185	201	204	4.0	1.8
11	Vegetables	134	151	161	172	179	3.5	4.0
12	Pigmeat	197	228	165	160	165	3.2	3.1
13	Other animal products	91	90	94	104	106	2.1	2.7
14	Fruit and nuts	115	130	125	110	102	2.0	-7.4
15	Horticulture	67	93	88	88	98	1.9	11.7
	Remaining Agri-food products	313	423	421	390	431	8.5	10.4

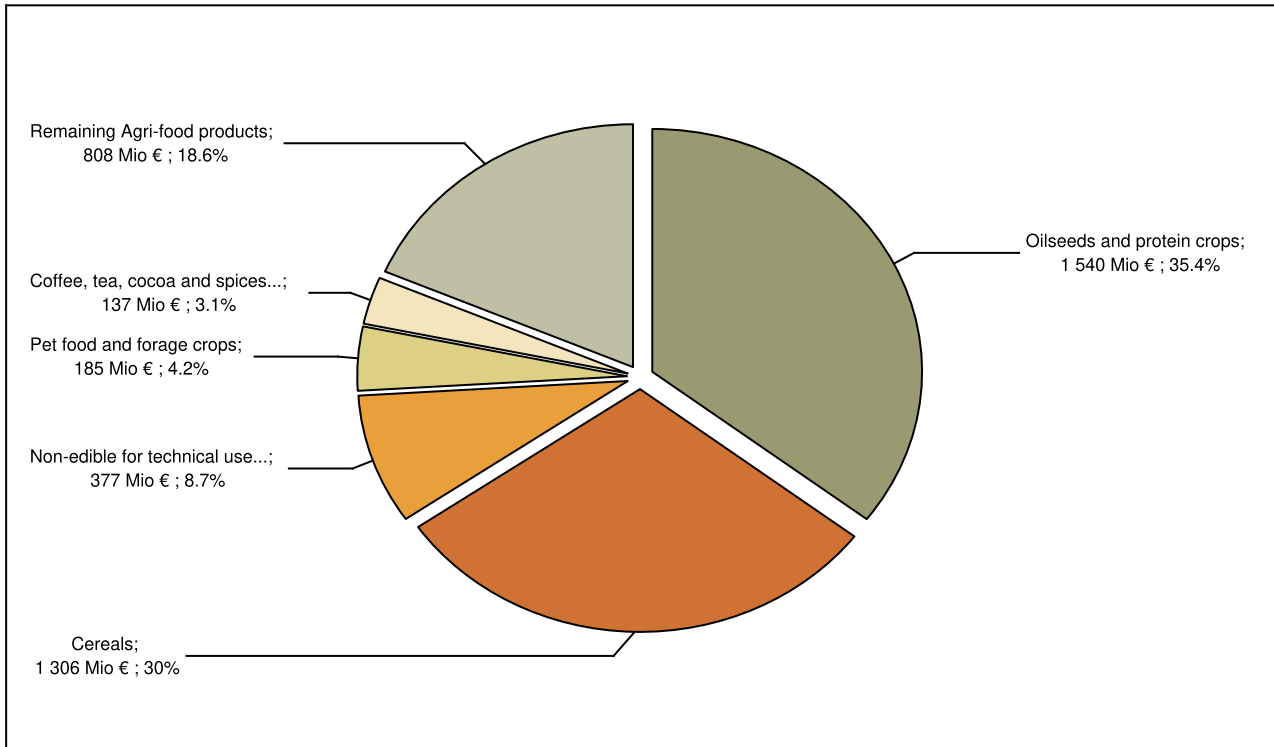
EU Agri-Food trade with: Canada

Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to Canada, 2021 - 2025

	Exports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Share in all Agri 2025	Change 2024-2025
Agri-food	4 049	4 729	4 468	4 803	5 070	100.0	5.6
Animal products	615	692	609	648	682	13.4	5.2
Beef and veal	73	85	66	74	74	1.5	-0.4
Pigmeat	197	228	165	160	165	3.2	3.1
Poultry and eggs	31	27	24	22	24	0.5	8.9
Sheep and goat	5	11	5	3	1	0.0	-56.3
Dairy products	218	251	253	285	311	6.1	9.1
Other animal products	91	90	94	104	106	2.1	2.7
Arable crops and plant based products	372	499	548	555	602	11.9	8.4
Cereals	20	37	18	16	17	0.3	6.9
Cereal preparations and milling products	293	364	397	446	479	9.4	7.2
Oilseeds and protein crops	13	26	62	12	20	0.4	72.3
Vegetable oils (oilseeds and palm)	8	18	19	17	19	0.4	13.9
Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	25	36	34	44	43	0.8	-3.7
Sugar and isoglucose	13	17	18	20	24	0.5	21.1
Fruit, vegetables and olive oil	595	702	709	798	793	15.6	-0.7
Vegetables	134	151	161	172	179	3.5	4.0
Fruit and nuts	115	130	125	110	102	2.0	-7.4
Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	178	208	216	238	239	4.7	0.4
Olives and olive oil	169	214	208	278	273	5.4	-1.9
Wine, beverages and food preparations	2 143	2 417	2 198	2 354	2 427	47.9	3.1
Wine and wine based products	1 094	1 197	1 090	1 168	1 171	23.1	0.3
Spirits and liqueurs	250	298	233	236	238	4.7	0.9
Beer, cider and other beverages	315	341	310	314	326	6.4	3.9
Confectionery and chocolate	309	376	380	436	488	9.6	11.7
Mixed food preparations and ingredients	175	204	185	201	204	4.0	1.8
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	131	163	141	177	261	5.1	47.7
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	131	163	141	177	261	5.1	47.7
Non-edible	192	257	263	270	306	6.0	13.4
Pet food and forage crops	71	104	86	84	87	1.7	4.1
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	17	29	62	72	88	1.7	22.6
Horticulture	67	93	88	88	98	1.9	11.7
Non-edible for technical use	23	23	22	22	22	0.4	0.5
Unspecified	13	9	5	5	10	0.2	132.0

4. EU Agri-food IMPORTS from Canada by product category

Top EU Agri-food imports from Canada in 2025



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food imports from Canada, 2021 - 2025

		Imports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Share in all Agri 2025	Change 2024-2025
	Agri-food	2 834	2 974	2 845	2 549	4 352	100.0	70.7
1	Oilseeds and protein crops	1 277	1 033	719	620	1 540	35.4	148.6
2	Cereals	704	973	1 172	838	1 306	30.0	55.9
3	Non-edible for technical use	88	115	117	218	377	8.7	72.3
4	Pet food and forage crops	129	179	154	149	185	4.2	24.3
5	Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	49	48	51	91	137	3.2	51.0
6	Fruit and nuts	74	98	81	85	126	2.9	47.3
7	Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	97	106	110	110	125	2.9	13.0
8	Sugar and isoglucose	85	93	92	93	108	2.5	16.5
9	Other animal products	52	72	74	87	95	2.2	10.0
10	Vegetable oils (oilseeds and palm)	0	0	0	0	93	2.1	87199.6
11	Mixed food preparations and ingredients	84	96	78	70	77	1.8	11.4
12	Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	101	48	78	74	74	1.7	-0.2
13	Cereal preparations and milling products	31	27	33	40	34	0.8	-14.5
14	Beef and veal	19	22	19	14	17	0.4	24.4
15	Spirits and liqueurs	19	21	18	13	15	0.3	15.5
	Remaining Agri-food products	26	42	48	49	43	1.0	-10.5

Evolution of EU Agri-food imports from Canada, 2021 - 2025

	Imports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Share in all Agri 2025	Change 2024-2025
Agri-food	2 834	2 974	2 845	2 549	4 352	100.0	70.7
Animal products	80	108	107	118	131	3.0	11.2
Beef and veal	19	22	19	14	17	0.4	24.4
Pigmeat	1	1	2	2	3	0.1	41.6
Poultry and eggs	3	3	4	2	4	0.1	176.8
Sheep and goat	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
Dairy products	5	10	8	13	11	0.2	-19.8
Other animal products	52	72	74	87	95	2.2	10.0
Arable crops and plant based products	2 198	2 175	2 095	1 664	3 155	72.5	89.6
Cereals	704	973	1 172	838	1 306	30.0	55.9
Cereal preparations and milling products	31	27	33	40	34	0.8	-14.5
Oilseeds and protein crops	1 277	1 033	719	620	1 540	35.4	148.6
Vegetable oils (oilseeds and palm)	0	0	0	0	93	2.1	87199.6
Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	101	48	78	74	74	1.7	-0.2
Sugar and isoglucose	85	93	92	93	108	2.5	16.5
Fruit, vegetables and olive oil	172	210	193	201	253	5.8	26.1
Vegetables	2	5	1	5	2	0.1	-50.0
Fruit and nuts	74	98	81	85	126	2.9	47.3
Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	97	106	110	110	125	2.9	13.0
Olives and olive oil	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-17.6
Wine, beverages and food preparations	116	134	121	103	109	2.5	5.7
Wine and wine based products	2	2	3	2	2	0.0	-30.4
Spirits and liqueurs	19	21	18	13	15	0.3	15.5
Beer, cider and other beverages	5	6	13	8	6	0.1	-28.3
Confectionery and chocolate	5	8	10	10	9	0.2	-10.0
Mixed food preparations and ingredients	84	96	78	70	77	1.8	11.4
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	49	48	51	91	137	3.2	51.0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	49	48	51	91	137	3.2	51.0
Non-edible	219	300	278	373	567	13.0	52.1
Pet food and forage crops	129	179	154	149	185	4.2	24.3
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	2	6	6	5	5	0.1	-4.2
Horticulture	0	0	1	1	1	0.0	84.0
Non-edible for technical use	88	115	117	218	377	8.7	72.3
Unspecified	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-9.9

5. EU Agri-food trade with Canada by HS chapters

Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to Canada, 2021 - 2025

		Exports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Share in all Agri 2025	Change 2024-2025
	Agri-food	4 049	4 729	4 468	4 803	5 070	100.0	5.6
01	Live Animals	39	35	41	45	41	0.8	-8.7
02	Meat and edible meat offal	252	289	189	179	187	3.7	4.5
04	Dairy produce	215	249	251	287	312	6.2	8.9
05	Products of animal origin	13	16	13	18	14	0.3	-20.2
06	Live trees and other plants	66	91	83	83	94	1.8	13.4
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	65	74	84	95	81	1.6	-15.1
08	Edible fruits & nuts	115	130	125	110	102	2.0	-7.4
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	71	91	80	86	138	2.7	60.0
10	Cereals	13	29	10	7	7	0.1	-0.2
11	Products of the milling industry	37	47	35	34	37	0.7	9.2
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	106	136	169	118	146	2.9	22.9
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	21	26	18	19	26	0.5	36.3
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	0	0	0	0	1	0.0	32.6
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	159	202	199	265	260	5.1	-1.9
16	Preparations of meat	57	65	73	81	80	1.6	-1.9
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	90	111	117	130	137	2.7	5.3
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	268	327	311	381	456	9.0	19.5
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	257	316	361	412	443	8.7	7.5
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	226	265	271	304	305	6.0	0.4
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	191	215	209	226	238	4.7	5.4
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	1 660	1 837	1 634	1 718	1 735	34.2	1.0
23	Residues and waste from food industry	67	94	80	80	83	1.6	4.4
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	17	29	62	72	88	1.7	22.6
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	45	54	53	51	59	1.2	16.4

Evolution of Agri-food imports from Canada, 2021 - 2025

		Imports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Share in all Agri 2025	Change 2024-2025
	Agri-food	2 834	2 974	2 845	2 549	4 352	100.0	70.7
01	Live Animals	6	6	8	8	8	0.2	-9.0
02	Meat and edible meat offal	22	23	22	16	20	0.5	25.0
04	Dairy produce	8	12	9	14	14	0.3	2.7
05	Products of animal origin	22	26	30	34	35	0.8	1.1
06	Live trees and other plants	0	0	1	0	1	0.0	97.6
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	188	216	276	258	308	7.1	19.1
08	Edible fruits & nuts	74	98	81	85	126	2.9	47.3
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	6	8	6	7	8	0.2	8.2
10	Cereals	703	973	1 172	837	1 305	30.0	55.9
11	Products of the milling industry	2	2	1	1	2	0.0	10.7
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	1 210	888	580	566	1 496	34.4	164.4
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	11	15	13	10	11	0.2	10.6
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	42.4
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	6	12	9	10	104	2.4	997.1
16	Preparations of meat	0	1	0	0	0	0.0	17778.4
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	85	95	96	96	111	2.5	15.6
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	47	45	50	90	135	3.1	50.6
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	12	12	18	17	14	0.3	-16.9
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	97	106	110	111	125	2.9	13.0
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	74	81	66	61	68	1.6	10.4
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	85	114	101	115	108	2.5	-6.2
23	Residues and waste from food industry	142	191	148	157	290	6.7	84.6
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	2	6	6	5	5	0.1	-4.2
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	33	43	41	49	58	1.3	17.8