

AGRI-FOOD TRADE STATISTICAL FACTSHEET

European Union - Ghana

Notes to the reader:

The data used in this factsheet were provided by ISDB and extracted from the **COMEXT-EUROSTAT** database unless otherwise indicated, in statistical regime IV.

"EU" refers to the European Union at 27 members (after the withdrawal of the UK) for all years indicated.

"Agri-food products" refers to the WTO definition of agricultural products and includes the chapters 1-24 (excluding fish and fish products) of the Harmonised System, and a number of headings in chapters 33, 35, 38, 41, 43 and 51-53. The aggregate of EU Agri-food trade does not contain tariff codes CN 3302.10.40 and CN 3302.10.90 (some odoriferous substances which are regarded as industrial products).

The details of the **product categories** referred to in this factsheet are available on: https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/info/files/food-farming-fisheries/farming/documents/agrifood-product-classes-details_en.pdf

More trade statistics including main economic indicators, GDP by sector, trade in goods and trade in commercial services are provided by the EU Commission Directorate-General for Trade on their website: https://agriculture.ec.europa.eu/data-and-analysis/markets/trade-data/trade-countryregion/trade-value_en

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DISCLAIMER

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Please send your feedback to: agri-G1@ec.europa.eu

EU Agri-Food trade with: Ghana

1. Selection of indicators

Agricultural indicators

	Unit	Period	World	Partner
1 Agriculture, value added	(% of GDP)	2019	4.0	17.3
2 Employment in agriculture	(% of total employment)	2019	26.7	29.8
3 Arable land	(ha)	2018	n.a.	4 700 000
4 Crop production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	99.3
5 Livestock production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	96.4
6 Food production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	99.1
7 Rural population	(% of total population)	2019	44.3	43.3

Source: World Bank

Trade indicators

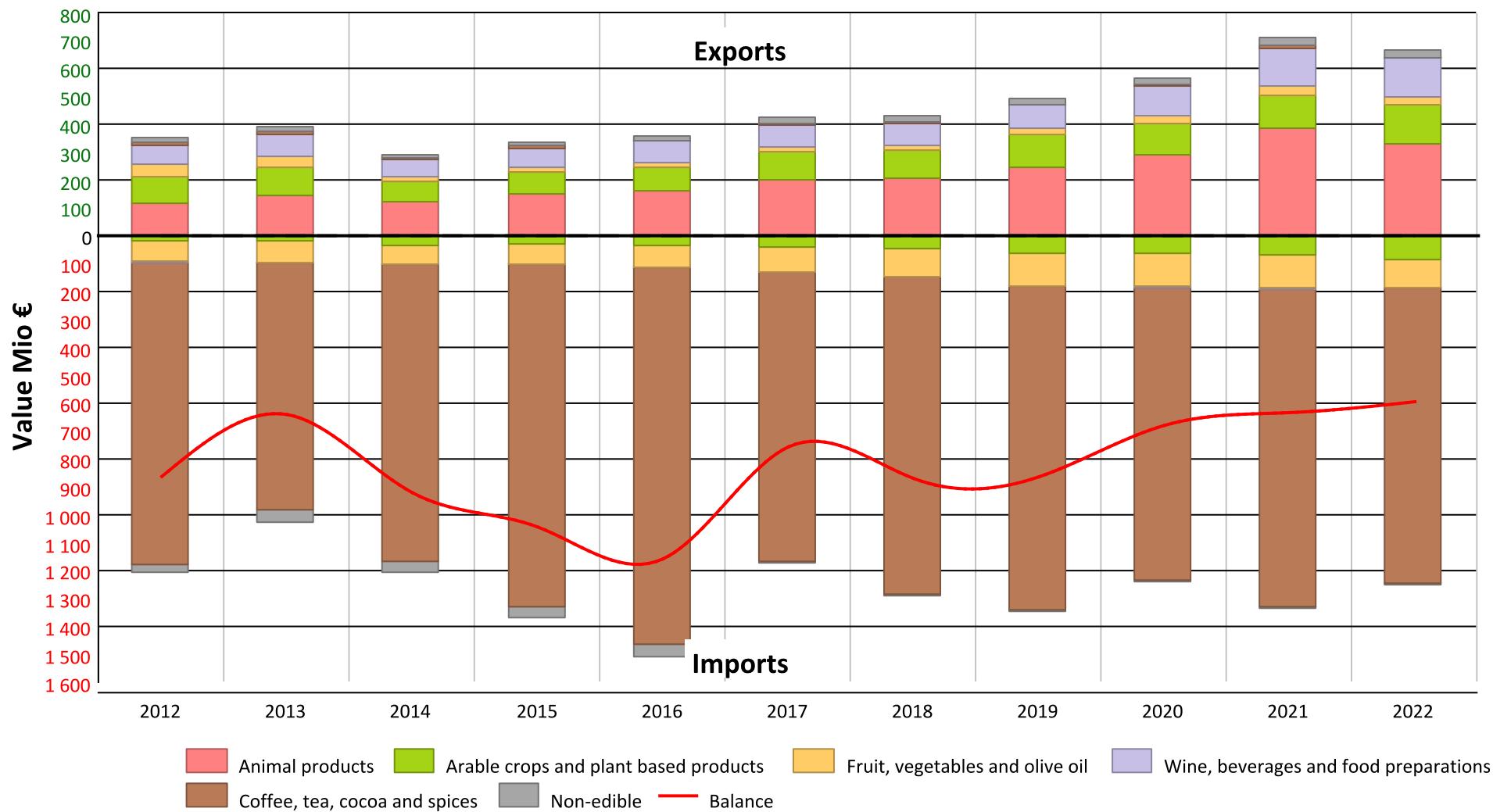
	Unit	Exports	Imports	Balance
EU27 Agri-food trade with Ghana				
Agri-food trade value	Mio €	663	1 257	-594
- as share of EU27 total Agri-food trade	(%)	0.3	0.7	
- as share of EU27 total trade with Ghana	(%)	17.7	51.9	
% change 2021 - 2022		-6.2	-6.2	
Annual rate of change from 2012 - 2022	(%)	6.7	0.4	
EU27 total trade with Ghana				
Total trade value	Mio €	3 755	2 421	1 334
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	0.2	0.1	
EU27 world trade				
Total trade value	Mio €	2 572 884	3 003 132	-430 248
Total Agri-food trade	Mio €	229 559	172 002	57 557
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	8.9	5.7	-13.4

Ranking of EU main Agri-food trade partners and Ghana

Top Destinations: 2022			Top Origins: 2022				
	Value Mio €	% Share Extra-EU		Value Mio €	% Share Extra-EU		
1	United Kingdom	47 879	21.0	1	Brazil	20 190	11.8
2	USA	29 011	12.8	2	United Kingdom	15 249	8.9
3	China	15 819	7.0	3	Ukraine	13 213	7.7
4	Switzerland	11 196	4.9	4	USA	12 279	7.2
5	Japan	8 330	3.7	5	China	9 811	5.7
6	Russia	7 134	3.1	6	Argentina	6 956	4.1
7	Norway	5 890	2.6	7	Indonesia	6 708	3.9
8	Saudi Arabia	4 817	2.1	8	Türkiye	5 624	3.3
9	Canada	4 731	2.1	9	Switzerland	4 846	2.8
10	South Korea	4 609	2.0	10	Australia	3 856	2.2
11	Türkiye	4 162	1.8	11	India	3 669	2.1
12	Morocco	4 010	1.8	12	Ivory Coast	3 509	2.0
13	Australia	3 838	1.7	13	Vietnam	3 460	2.0
14	Algeria	3 605	1.6	14	Malaysia	3 404	2.0
15	United Arab Emirates	3 256	1.4	15	Peru	3 379	2.0
16	Israel	3 176	1.4	16	Morocco	3 256	1.9
17	Ukraine	2 928	1.3	17	Canada	2 974	1.7
18	Egypt	2 844	1.3	18	Colombia	2 650	1.5
19	Brazil	2 352	1.0	19	South Africa	2 620	1.5
20	Mexico	2 311	1.0	20	Thailand	2 361	1.4
51	Ghana	662	0.3	32	Ghana	1 255	0.7
	Rest of the World	55 593	23.1		Rest of the World	41 407	23.4

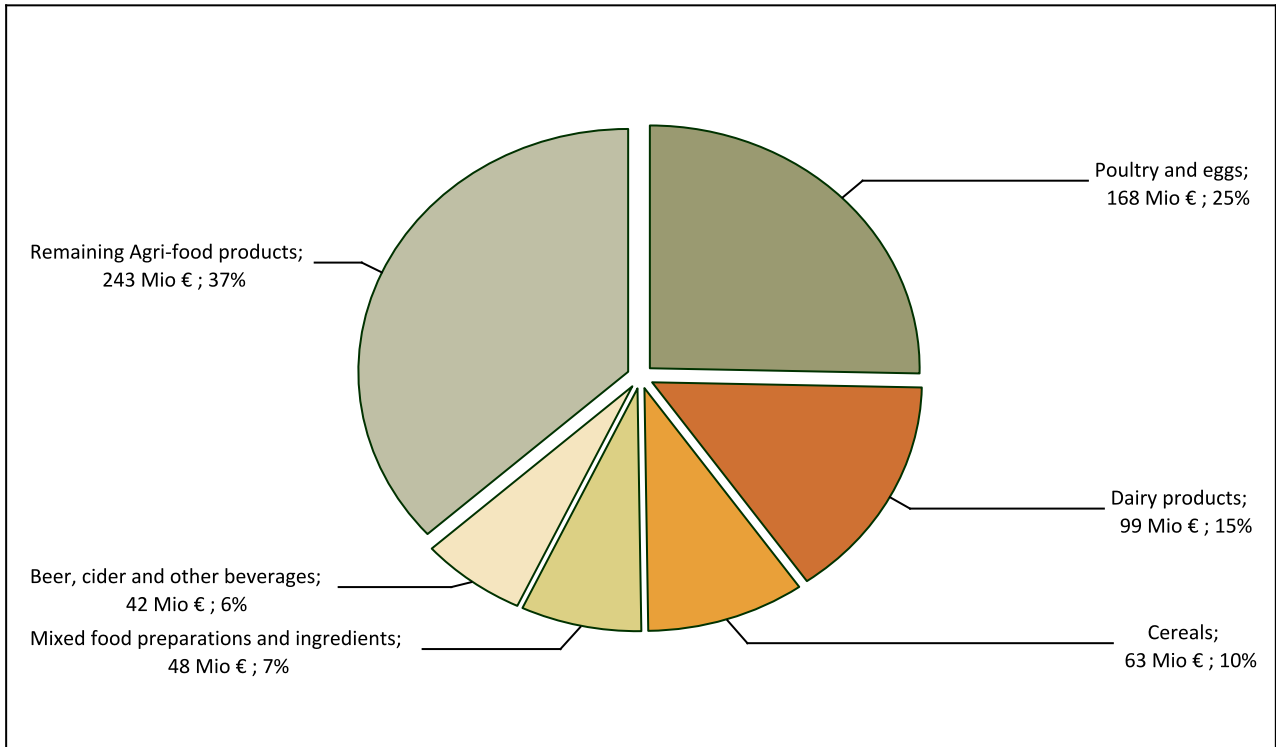
EU Agri-Food trade with: Ghana

2. Structure of EU Agri-food trade with Ghana, 2012 - 2022



3. EU Agri-food EXPORTS to Ghana by product category

Top EU Agri-food exports to Ghana in 2022



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food exports to Ghana, 2018 - 2022

		Exports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
	Agri-food	426	487	563	706	662	100.0	-6.2
1	Poultry and eggs	122	152	173	224	168	25.4	-25.0
2	Dairy products	32	41	56	84	99	15.0	17.9
3	Cereals	7	26	38	36	63	9.5	75.0
4	Mixed food preparations and ingredients	24	27	28	41	48	7.3	17.1
5	Beer, cider and other beverages	27	28	35	50	42	6.3	-16.0
6	Beef and veal	33	35	44	48	36	5.4	-25.0
7	Cereal preparations and milling products	31	42	29	30	34	5.1	13.3
8	Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	26	26	27	34	31	4.7	-8.8
9	Spirits and liqueurs	14	15	22	25	25	3.8	0.0
10	Pet food and forage crops	16	17	22	24	23	3.5	-4.2
11	Wine and wine based products	12	12	15	21	20	3.0	-4.8
12	Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	9	10	18	19	15	2.3	-21.1
13	Pigmeat	6	6	9	16	15	2.3	-6.3
14	Other animal products	9	7	4	7	9	1.4	28.6
15	Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	5	4	7	8	9	1.4	12.5
	Remaining Agri-food products	53	38	34	39	27	4.1	-30.8

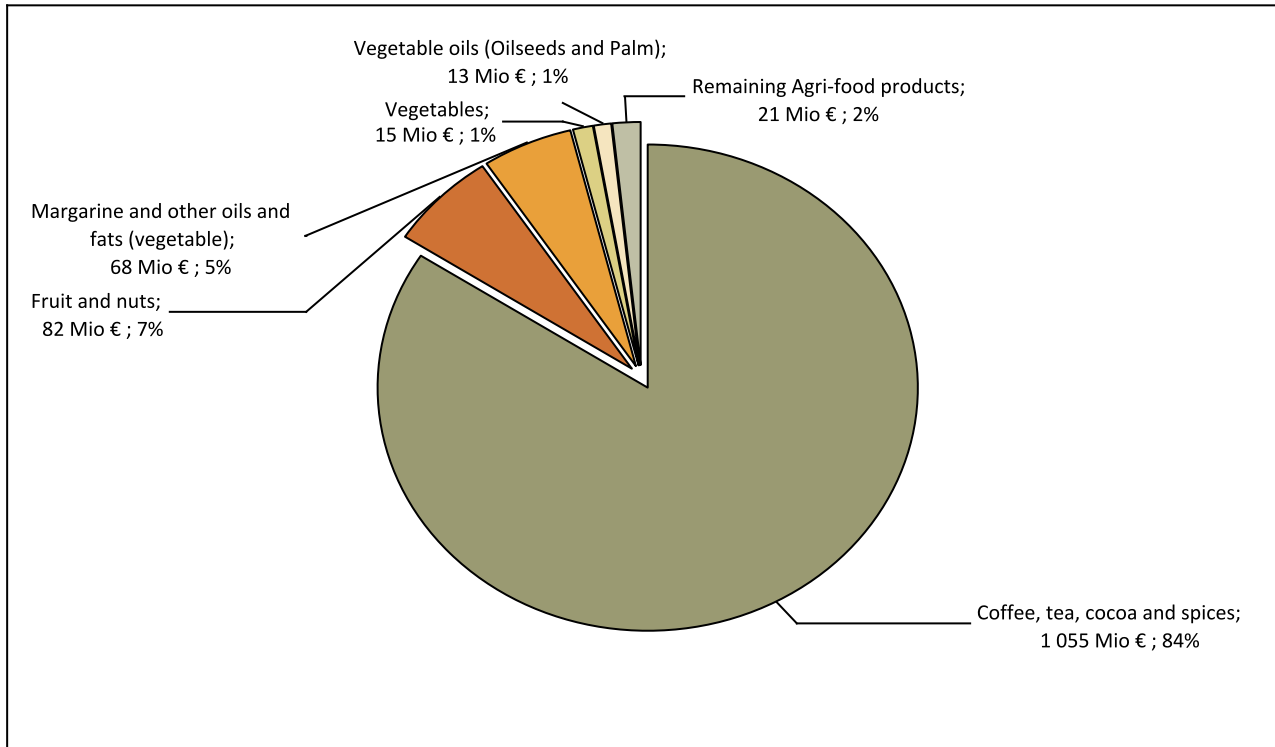
EU Agri-Food trade with: Ghana

Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to Ghana, 2018 - 2022

	Exports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
Agri-food	426	487	563	706	662	100.0	-6.2
Animal products	204	243	287	382	327	49.4	-14.4
- Beef and veal	33	35	44	48	36	5.4	-25.0
- Pigmeat	6	6	9	16	15	2.3	-6.3
- Poultry and eggs	122	152	173	224	168	25.4	-25.0
- Sheep and goat	2	2	1	2	2	0.3	0.0
- Dairy products	32	41	56	84	99	15.0	17.9
- Other animal products	9	7	4	7	9	1.4	28.6
Arable crops and plant based products	99	119	115	119	141	21.3	18.5
- Cereals	7	26	38	36	63	9.5	75.0
- Cereal preparations and milling products	31	42	29	30	34	5.1	13.3
- Oilseeds and protein crops	0	0	1	0	0	0.0	
- Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	5	4	7	8	9	1.4	12.5
- Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	26	26	27	34	31	4.7	-8.8
- Sugar and isoglucose	30	19	12	11	5	0.8	-54.5
Fruit, vegetables and olive oil	18	18	28	31	27	4.1	-12.9
- Vegetables	6	5	7	8	7	1.1	-12.5
- Fruit and nuts	2	2	2	2	2	0.3	0.0
- Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	9	10	18	19	15	2.3	-21.1
- Olives and olive oil	2	1	2	2	2	0.3	0.0
Wine, beverages and food preparations	79	84	103	139	137	20.7	-1.4
- Wine and wine based products	12	12	15	21	20	3.0	-4.8
- Spirits and liqueurs	14	15	22	25	25	3.8	0.0
- Beer, cider and other beverages	27	28	35	50	42	6.3	-16.0
- Confectionery and chocolate	2	2	2	2	2	0.3	0.0
- Mixed food preparations and ingredients	24	27	28	41	48	7.3	17.1
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	7	5	6	9	5	0.8	-44.4
- Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	7	5	6	9	5	0.8	-44.4
Non-edible	19	18	24	27	26	3.9	-3.7
- Pet food and forage crops	16	17	22	24	23	3.5	-4.2
- Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Horticulture	1	1	1	1	1	0.2	0.0
- Non edible for technical use	2	0	1	1	2	0.3	100.0
- Unspecified	0	0	1	0	0	0.0	

4. EU Agri-food IMPORTS from Ghana by product category

Top EU Agri-food imports from Ghana in 2022



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food imports from Ghana, 2018 - 2022

		Imports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
	Agri-food	1 293	1 348	1 240	1 337	1 255	100.0	-6.1
1	Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	1 137	1 161	1 049	1 137	1 055	84.1	-7.2
2	Fruit and nuts	84	106	108	101	82	6.5	-18.8
3	Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	46	59	60	58	68	5.4	17.2
4	Vegetables	8	8	5	11	15	1.2	36.4
5	Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	2	2	4	5	13	1.0	160.0
6	Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	7	5	5	7	5	0.4	-28.6
7	Horticulture	2	3	2	2	5	0.4	150.0
8	Cereal preparations and milling products	1	2	4	6	4	0.3	-33.3
9	Non edible for technical use	4	2	2	5	3	0.2	-40.0
10	Beer, cider and other beverages	1	0	0	1	1	0.1	0.0
11	Confectionery and chocolate	0	0	0	2	1	0.1	-50.0
12	Mixed food preparations and ingredients	0	0	0	1	1	0.1	0.0
13	Oilseeds and protein crops		1	0	0	1	0.1	
14	Spirits and liqueurs	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
15	Cereals	0	0	0	1	0	0.0	-100.0
	Remaining Agri-food products	0	0	0	1	0	0.0	-100.0

EU Agri-Food trade with: Ghana

Evolution of EU Agri-food imports from Ghana, 2018 - 2022

	Imports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
Agri-food	1 293	1 348	1 240	1 337	1 255	100.0	-6.1
Animal products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Beef and veal			0	0	0	0.0	
- Pigmeat							
- Poultry and eggs				0	0	0.0	
- Sheep and goat							
- Dairy products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Other animal products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
Arable crops and plant based products	50	63	67	71	86	6.9	21.1
- Cereals	0	0	0	1	0	0.0	-100.0
- Cereal preparations and milling products	1	2	4	6	4	0.3	-33.3
- Oilseeds and protein crops		1	0	0	1	0.1	
- Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	2	2	4	5	13	1.0	160.0
- Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	46	59	60	58	68	5.4	17.2
- Sugar and isoglucose				0	0	0.0	
Fruit, vegetables and olive oil	99	118	119	118	102	8.1	-13.6
- Vegetables	8	8	5	11	15	1.2	36.4
- Fruit and nuts	84	106	108	101	82	6.5	-18.8
- Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	7	5	5	7	5	0.4	-28.6
- Olives and olive oil	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
Wine, beverages and food preparations	1	1	1	4	3	0.2	-25.0
- Wine and wine based products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Spirits and liqueurs	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Beer, cider and other beverages	1	0	0	1	1	0.1	0.0
- Confectionery and chocolate	0	0	0	2	1	0.1	-50.0
- Mixed food preparations and ingredients	0	0	0	1	1	0.1	0.0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	1 137	1 161	1 049	1 137	1 055	84.1	-7.2
- Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	1 137	1 161	1 049	1 137	1 055	84.1	-7.2
Non-edible	6	5	4	8	7	0.6	-12.5
- Pet food and forage crops	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes			0	0			
- Horticulture	2	3	2	2	5	0.4	150.0
- Non edible for technical use	4	2	2	5	3	0.2	-40.0
- Unspecified							

5. EU Agri-food trade with Ghana by HS chapters

Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to Ghana, 2018 - 2022

		Exports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
	Agri-food	426	487	563	706	662	100.0	-6.2
01	Live Animals	7	9	10	10	9	1.4	-10.0
02	Meat and edible meat offal	152	182	213	273	206	31.1	-24.5
04	Dairy produce	32	41	36	65	72	10.9	10.8
05	Products of animal origin	1	1	1	2	2	0.3	0.0
06	Live trees and other plants	1	1	1	1	1	0.2	0.0
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	4	3	3	4	4	0.6	0.0
08	Edible fruits & nuts	2	2	2	2	2	0.3	0.0
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	1	0	0	0	0	0.0	
10	Cereals	0	18	30	26	50	7.6	92.3
11	Products of the milling industry	12	11	14	15	18	2.7	20.0
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	3	2	4	4	4	0.6	0.0
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	1	0	0	1	1	0.2	0.0
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	33	32	36	43	42	6.3	-2.3
16	Preparations of meat	5	4	4	8	6	0.9	-25.0
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	30	20	13	13	7	1.1	-46.2
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	3	1	1	2	1	0.2	-50.0
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	24	36	41	41	48	7.3	17.1
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	9	10	18	19	16	2.4	-15.8
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	24	27	29	41	48	7.3	17.1
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	54	55	73	96	88	13.3	-8.3
23	Residues and waste from food industry	20	20	26	29	28	4.2	-3.4
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	11	9	8	11	10	1.5	-9.1

Evolution of Agri-food imports from Ghana, 2018 - 2022

		Imports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
	Agri-food	1 293	1 348	1 240	1 337	1 255	100.0	-6.1
01	Live Animals	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
02	Meat and edible meat offal			0	0	0	0.0	
04	Dairy produce		0	0	0	0	0.0	
05	Products of animal origin		0	0	0	0	0.0	
06	Live trees and other plants	2	3	2	2	5	0.4	150.0
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	8	8	5	11	15	1.2	36.4
08	Edible fruits & nuts	84	106	108	101	82	6.5	-18.8
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	0	1	0	0	0	0.0	
10	Cereals	0	0	0	1	0	0.0	-100.0
11	Products of the milling industry	1	1	1	2	2	0.2	0.0
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	1	1	1	1	1	0.1	0.0
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	1	0	0	0	0	0.0	
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	48	62	62	67	82	6.5	22.4
16	Preparations of meat							
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	1 137	1 160	1 049	1 138	1 056	84.1	-7.2
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	1	1	1	2	1	0.1	-50.0
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	7	5	5	7	5	0.4	-28.6
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	0	0	0	1	1	0.1	0.0
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	1	1	0	1	2	0.2	100.0
23	Residues and waste from food industry	1	1	3	3	3	0.2	0.0
24	Tobacco & tobacco products			0	0			
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	2	0	1	0	0	0.0	