

AGRI-FOOD TRADE STATISTICAL FACTSHEET

European Union - Mexico

Notes to the reader

The data used in this factsheet were provided by ISDB and extracted from the **COMEXT-EUROSTAT** database unless otherwise indicated, in statistical regime All.

"EU" refers to the European Union at 27 members (after the withdrawal of the UK) for all years indicated.

"**Agri-food products**" refers to the WTO definition of agricultural products and includes the chapters 1-24 (excluding fish and fish products) of the Harmonised System, and a number of headings in chapters 29, 33, 35, 38, 41, 43 and 50-53. The aggregate of EU Agri-food trade does not contain tariff codes CN 3302.10.40 and CN 3302.10.90 (some odoriferous substances which are regarded as industrial products).

The details of the **product categories** referred to in this factsheet are available on: [Agri-food trade presentation \(europa.eu\)](https://ec.europa.eu/agri-food/trade-presentation)

More trade statistics including main economic indicators, GDP by sector, trade in goods and trade in commercial services are provided by the EU Commission Directorate-General for Trade on their website: https://agriculture.ec.europa.eu/data-and-analysis/markets/trade-data/trade-countryregion/trade-value_en

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DISCLAIMER

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EU Agri-Food trade with: Mexico

1. Selection of indicators

Agricultural indicators

	Unit	Period	World	Partner
1 Agriculture, value added	(% of GDP)	2021	4.3	3.8
2 Employment in agriculture	(% of total employment)	2019	26.7	12.5
3 Arable land	(ha)	2018	n.a.	23 905 000
4 Crop production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	97.1
5 Livestock production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	97.8
6 Food production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	97.2
7 Rural population	(% of total population)	2021	43.4	19.0

Source: World Bank

Trade indicators

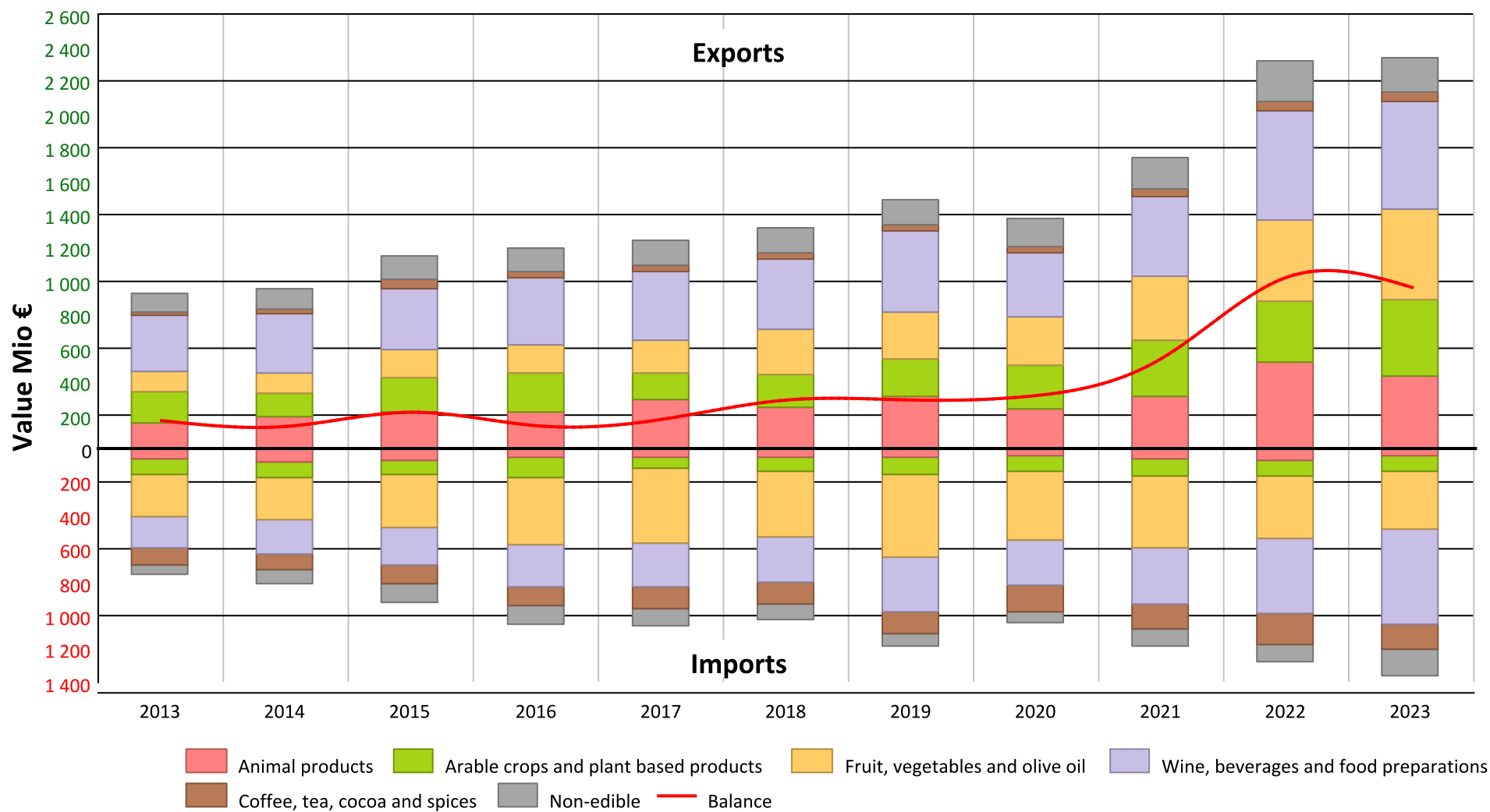
	Unit	Exports	Imports	Balance
EU27 Agri-food trade with Mexico				
Agri-food trade value	Mio €	2 337	1 368	969
- as share of EU27 total Agri-food trade	(%)	1.0	0.9	
- as share of EU27 total trade with Mexico	(%)	4.4	4.8	
% change 2022 - 2023		1.1	6.9	
Annual rate of change from 2013 - 2023	(%)	9.7	6.1	
EU27 total trade with Mexico				
Total trade value	Mio €	53 111	28 553	24 558
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	2.1	1.1	
EU27 world trade				
Total trade value	Mio €	2 556 755	2 518 822	37 933
Total Agri-food trade	Mio €	228 747	158 603	70 143
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	9.0	6.3	184.9

Ranking of EU main Agri-food trade partners and Mexico

Top Destinations: 2023				Top Origins: 2023			
		Value Mio €	% Share Extra-EU			Value Mio €	% Share Extra-EU
1	United Kingdom	51 266	22.6	1	Brazil	17 229	10.9
2	USA	27 180	12.0	2	United Kingdom	15 454	9.8
3	China	14 588	6.4	3	Ukraine	11 830	7.5
4	Switzerland	11 528	5.1	4	USA	11 744	7.4
5	Japan	7 876	3.5	5	China	8 334	5.3
6	Russia	6 809	3.0	6	Türkiye	6 621	4.2
7	Norway	5 975	2.6	7	Indonesia	5 484	3.5
8	Türkiye	4 850	2.1	8	Switzerland	4 852	3.1
9	Saudi Arabia	4 628	2.0	9	Argentina	4 648	2.9
10	South Korea	4 538	2.0	10	Ivory Coast	4 040	2.5
11	Canada	4 466	2.0	11	India	3 297	2.1
12	Morocco	3 789	1.7	12	Vietnam	3 210	2.0
13	Australia	3 770	1.7	13	Morocco	3 177	2.0
14	Ukraine	3 458	1.5	14	Peru	3 094	2.0
15	United Arab Emirates	3 337	1.5	15	Malaysia	2 933	1.9
16	Algeria	2 799	1.2	16	South Africa	2 891	1.8
17	Israel	2 775	1.2	17	Canada	2 852	1.8
18	Brazil	2 574	1.1	18	Australia	2 547	1.6
19	Serbia	2 405	1.1	19	Colombia	2 283	1.4
20	Singapore	2 385	1.1	20	Ecuador	2 110	1.3
21	Mexico	2 337	1.0	28	Mexico	1 368	0.9
	Rest of the World	55 391	23.9		Rest of the World	39 856	24.6

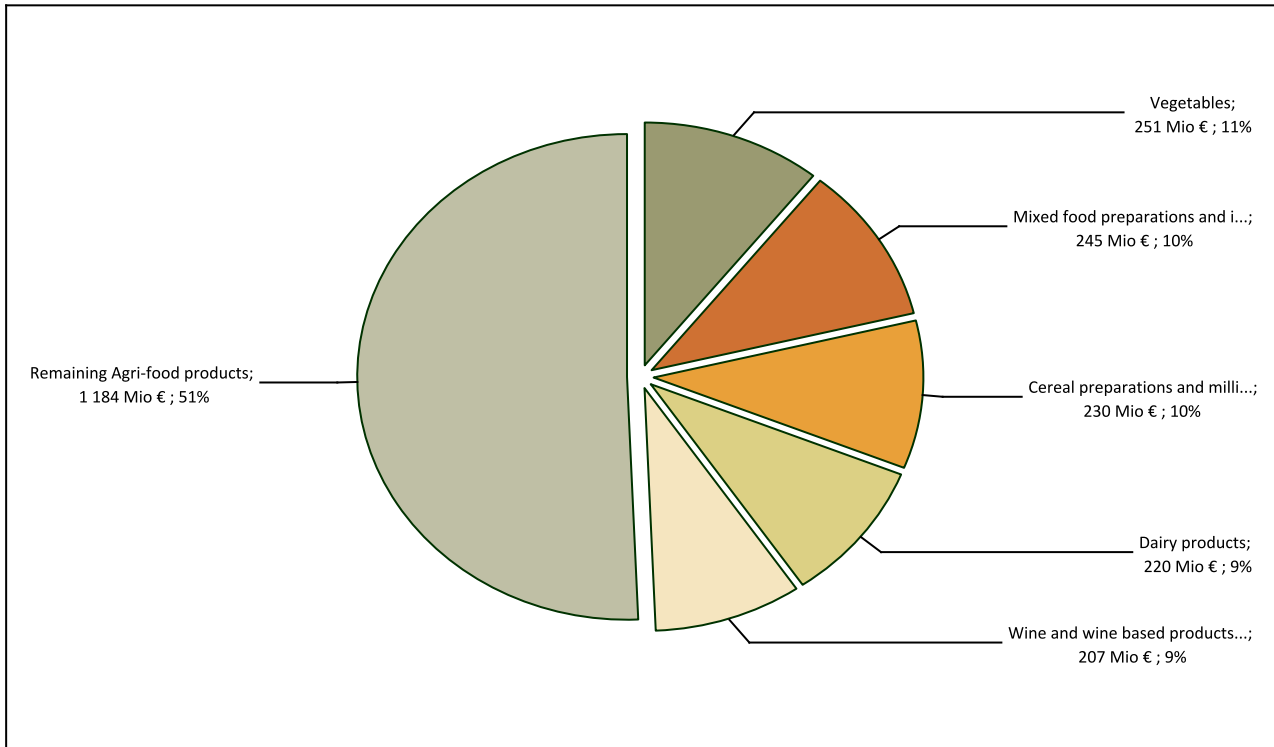
EU Agri-Food trade with: Mexico

2. Structure of EU Agri-food trade with Mexico, 2013 - 2023



3. EU Agri-food EXPORTS to Mexico by product category

Top EU Agri-food exports to Mexico in 2023



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food exports to Mexico, 2019 - 2023

		Exports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
	Agri-food	1482	1369	1736	2311	2337	100.0	1.1
1	Vegetables	154	159	195	232	251	10.7	8.2
2	Mixed food preparations and ingredients	153	153	189	231	245	10.5	6.1
3	Cereal preparations and milling products	136	133	143	186	230	9.8	23.7
4	Dairy products	210	143	179	251	220	9.4	-12.4
5	Wine and wine based products	151	118	143	227	207	8.9	-8.8
6	Olives and olive oil	69	80	109	119	155	6.6	30.3
7	Cereals	57	85	124	111	123	5.3	10.8
8	Other animal products	67	67	78	105	115	4.9	9.5
9	Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	51	41	62	114	110	4.7	-3.5
10	Spirits and liqueurs	106	69	79	110	100	4.3	-9.1
11	Pet food and forage crops	44	56	62	72	81	3.5	12.5
12	Non edible for technical use	46	51	66	106	63	2.7	-40.6
13	Confectionery and chocolate	34	25	40	51	60	2.6	17.6
14	Pigmeat	29	24	48	82	57	2.4	-30.5
15	Horticulture	38	36	39	45	53	2.3	17.8
	Remaining Agri-food products	136	129	180	268	266	11.4	-0.7

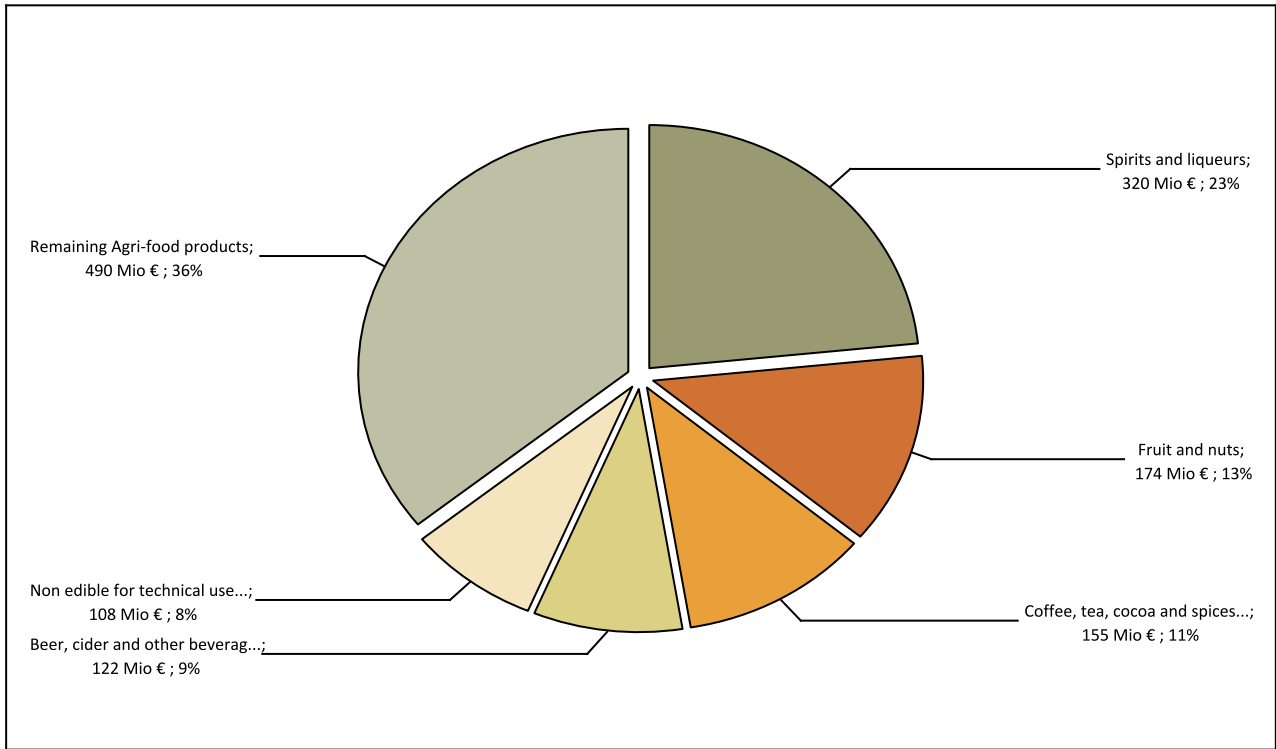
EU Agri-Food trade with: Mexico

Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to Mexico, 2019 - 2023

	Exports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
Agri-food	1 482	1 369	1 736	2 311	2 337	100.0	1.1
Animal products	310	236	311	515	427	18.3	-17.0
Beef and veal	0	0	1	2	2	0.1	-8.6
Pigmeat	29	24	48	82	57	2.5	-30.4
Poultry and eggs	4	2	4	74	33	1.4	-55.6
Sheep and goat		0			0	0.0	
Dairy products	210	143	179	251	220	9.4	-12.7
Other animal products	67	67	78	105	115	4.9	9.9
Arable crops and plant based products	221	255	335	366	455	19.5	24.1
Cereals	57	85	124	111	123	5.3	11.1
Cereal preparations and milling products	136	133	143	186	230	9.8	23.7
Oilseeds and protein crops	4	1	3	3	4	0.2	33.9
Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	5	10	30	27	53	2.3	97.5
Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	19	26	34	40	43	1.8	5.7
Sugar and isoglucose	0	0	0	0	3	0.1	2070.8
Fruit, vegetables and olive oil	281	292	379	485	545	23.3	12.5
Vegetables	154	159	195	232	251	10.7	8.2
Fruit and nuts	7	13	13	19	28	1.2	46.2
Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	51	41	62	114	110	4.7	-2.9
Olives and olive oil	69	80	109	119	155	6.6	29.9
Wine, beverages and food preparations	483	388	480	650	645	27.6	-0.6
Wine and wine based products	151	118	143	227	207	8.9	-8.7
Spirits and liqueurs	106	69	79	110	100	4.3	-9.2
Beer, cider and other beverages	39	22	30	30	34	1.4	10.5
Confectionery and chocolate	34	25	40	51	60	2.5	16.0
Mixed food preparations and ingredients	153	153	189	231	245	10.5	6.2
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	39	37	48	52	52	2.2	0.3
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	39	37	48	52	52	2.2	0.3
Non-edible	148	161	183	243	212	9.1	-12.7
Pet food and forage crops	44	56	62	72	81	3.5	12.4
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	9	7	8	16	14	0.6	-15.9
Horticulture	38	36	39	45	53	2.3	19.1
Non edible for technical use	46	51	66	106	63	2.7	-41.3
Unspecified	10	10	8	3	1	0.1	-59.3

4. EU Agri-food IMPORTS from Mexico by product category

Top EU Agri-food imports from Mexico in 2023



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food imports from Mexico, 2019 - 2023

		Imports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
	Agri-food	1 187	1 047	1 191	1 280	1 368	100.0	6.9
1	Spirits and liqueurs	107	83	102	229	320	23.4	39.7
2	Fruit and nuts	333	264	253	171	174	12.7	1.8
3	Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	137	156	146	193	155	11.3	-19.7
4	Beer, cider and other beverages	136	103	134	117	122	8.9	4.3
5	Non edible for technical use	37	36	58	65	108	7.9	66.2
6	Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	134	119	125	134	106	7.7	-20.9
7	Vegetables	32	35	53	59	67	4.9	13.6
8	Confectionery and chocolate	44	42	58	52	62	4.5	19.2
9	Mixed food preparations and ingredients	35	38	43	51	57	4.2	11.8
10	Other animal products	55	49	68	71	48	3.5	-32.4
11	Oilseeds and protein crops	41	30	30	38	36	2.6	-5.3
12	Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	34	39	54	38	33	2.4	-13.2
13	Horticulture	14	12	15	17	18	1.3	5.9
14	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	10	9	10	5	18	1.3	260.0
15	Pet food and forage crops	12	13	23	14	17	1.2	21.4
	Remaining Agri-food products	25	19	17	26	29	2.1	11.5

Evolution of EU Agri-food imports from Mexico, 2019 - 2023

	Imports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
Agri-food	1 187	1 047	1 191	1 280	1 368	100.0	6.8
Animal products	56	50	70	73	49	3.6	-32.2
Beef and veal			0	0	0	0.0	-6.5
Pigmeat	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	35.3
Poultry and eggs	0	1	1	1	1	0.1	65.4
Sheep and goat							
Dairy products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-89.8
Other animal products	55	49	68	71	48	3.5	-33.2
Arable crops and plant based products	99	87	100	100	90	6.5	-10.2
Cereals	14	12	6	6	8	0.6	30.2
Cereal preparations and milling products	3	2	3	7	9	0.7	33.9
Oilseeds and protein crops	41	30	30	38	36	2.7	-3.6
Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	4	4	5	9	3	0.2	-69.2
Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	34	39	54	38	33	2.4	-13.3
Sugar and isoglucose	3	1	0	2	1	0.0	-77.5
Fruit, vegetables and olive oil	499	418	431	365	352	25.7	-3.5
Vegetables	32	35	53	59	67	4.9	12.3
Fruit and nuts	333	264	253	171	174	12.7	1.6
Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	134	119	125	134	106	7.7	-21.4
Olives and olive oil	0	0	0	0	6	0.4	119189.2
Wine, beverages and food preparations	324	267	337	449	561	41.0	24.9
Wine and wine based products	0	0	0	1	1	0.0	30.4
Spirits and liqueurs	107	83	102	229	320	23.4	39.8
Beer, cider and other beverages	136	103	134	117	122	8.9	4.0
Confectionery and chocolate	44	42	58	52	62	4.5	18.7
Mixed food preparations and ingredients	35	38	43	51	57	4.2	12.2
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	137	156	146	193	155	11.3	-19.6
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	137	156	146	193	155	11.3	-19.6
Non-edible	73	70	107	101	161	11.8	59.3
Pet food and forage crops	12	13	23	14	17	1.2	14.3
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	10	9	10	5	18	1.3	243.1
Horticulture	14	12	15	17	18	1.3	10.8
Non edible for technical use	37	36	58	65	108	7.9	66.7
Unspecified							

5. EU Agri-food trade with Mexico by HS chapters

Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to Mexico, 2019 - 2023

		Exports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
	Agri-food	1 482	1 369	1 736	2 311	2 337	100.0	1.1
01	Live Animals	39	40	44	51	51	2.2	-0.6
02	Meat and edible meat offal	23	18	42	74	50	2.1	-32.7
04	Dairy produce	135	55	74	161	125	5.4	-22.4
05	Products of animal origin	2	2	7	12	14	0.6	23.3
06	Live trees and other plants	35	32	37	43	51	2.2	19.4
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	9	7	10	15	15	0.7	-0.4
08	Edible fruits & nuts	7	13	13	19	28	1.2	49.5
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	12	12	11	13	9	0.4	-29.2
10	Cereals	26	64	82	30	74	3.2	144.4
11	Products of the milling industry	69	57	80	124	120	5.2	-2.6
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	157	163	202	241	261	11.2	8.3
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	55	53	62	71	58	2.5	-18.6
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	1	0	0	0	2	0.1	259.4
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	76	100	157	166	236	10.1	42.0
16	Preparations of meat	7	7	8	12	10	0.4	-15.5
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	18	14	23	20	24	1.0	17.8
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	45	39	50	54	70	3.0	28.1
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	85	83	88	112	129	5.5	15.2
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	68	59	79	136	128	5.5	-5.7
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	113	112	139	169	202	8.7	20.1
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	299	213	255	369	344	14.7	-6.7
23	Residues and waste from food industry	45	55	62	75	83	3.5	10.5
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	9	7	8	16	14	0.6	-15.9
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	148	164	202	326	237	10.1	-27.3

Evolution of Agri-food imports from Mexico, 2019 - 2023

		Imports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
	Agri-food	1 187	1 047	1 191	1 280	1 368	100.0	6.8
01	Live Animals	0	1	3	1	6	0.4	448.7
02	Meat and edible meat offal	0		0	0	0	0.0	28.1
04	Dairy produce	47	39	46	51	34	2.5	-33.1
05	Products of animal origin	2	4	3	8	2	0.2	-69.1
06	Live trees and other plants	13	11	13	15	17	1.2	12.2
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	65	57	78	85	93	6.8	9.2
08	Edible fruits & nuts	333	263	253	171	174	12.7	1.6
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	92	115	116	171	109	8.0	-36.4
10	Cereals	14	11	5	4	5	0.4	19.2
11	Products of the milling industry	2	1	3	5	4	0.3	-23.5
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	22	21	18	26	19	1.4	-28.4
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	25	25	29	33	36	2.7	10.5
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	2	2	2	3	2	0.2	-17.3
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	32	39	69	44	42	3.1	-5.5
16	Preparations of meat	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	133.0
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	47	40	47	50	55	4.0	10.3
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	31	30	32	8	32	2.4	302.3
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	1	1	2	3	8	0.6	123.2
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	134	119	125	134	106	7.7	-21.4
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	25	27	24	35	41	3.0	16.5
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	244	186	236	346	442	32.3	27.7
23	Residues and waste from food industry	12	13	24	14	16	1.2	14.8
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	10	9	10	5	18	1.3	243.1
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	35	32	53	64	105	7.7	65.0