

AGRI-FOOD TRADE STATISTICAL FACTSHEET

European Union - Mexico

Notes to the reader:

The data used in this factsheet were provided by ISDB and extracted from the **COMEXT-EUROSTAT** database unless otherwise indicated, in statistical regime IV.

"EU" refers to the European Union at 27 members (after the withdrawal of the UK) for all years indicated.

"Agri-food products" refers to the WTO definition of agricultural products and includes the chapters 1-24 (excluding fish and fish products) of the Harmonised System, and a number of headings in chapters 33, 35, 38, 41, 43 and 51-53. The aggregate of EU Agri-food trade does not contain tariff codes CN 3302.10.40 and CN 3302.10.90 (some odoriferous substances which are regarded as industrial products).

The details of the **product categories** referred to in this factsheet are available on: https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/info/files/food-farming-fisheries/farming/documents/agrifood-product-classes-details_en.pdf

More trade statistics including main economic indicators, GDP by sector, trade in goods and trade in commercial services are provided by the EU Commission Directorate-General for Trade on their website: https://agriculture.ec.europa.eu/data-and-analysis/markets/trade-data/trade-countryregion/trade-value_en

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EU Agri-Food trade with: Mexico

1. Selection of indicators

Agricultural indicators

	Unit	Period	World	Partner
1 Agriculture, value added	(% of GDP)	2019	4.0	3.4
2 Employment in agriculture	(% of total employment)	2019	26.7	12.5
3 Arable land	(ha)	2018	n.a.	23 905 000
4 Crop production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	97.1
5 Livestock production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	97.8
6 Food production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	97.2
7 Rural population	(% of total population)	2019	44.3	19.6

Source: World Bank

Trade indicators

	Unit	Exports	Imports	Balance
EU27 Agri-food trade with Mexico				
Agri-food trade value	Mio €	2 312	1 307	1 005
- as share of EU27 total Agri-food trade	(%)	1.0	0.8	
- as share of EU27 total trade with Mexico	(%)	4.7	4.6	
% change 2021 - 2022		33.1	7.1	
Annual rate of change from 2012 - 2022	(%)	10.7	5.7	
EU27 total trade with Mexico				
Total trade value	Mio €	49 762	28 333	21 429
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	1.9	0.9	
EU27 world trade				
Total trade value	Mio €	2 572 884	3 003 132	-430 248
Total Agri-food trade	Mio €	229 559	172 002	57 557
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	8.9	5.7	-13.4

Ranking of EU main Agri-food trade partners and Mexico

Top Destinations: 2022			Top Origins: 2022				
	Value Mio €	% Share Extra-EU		Value Mio €	% Share Extra-EU		
1	United Kingdom	47 879	21.0	1	Brazil	20 190	11.8
2	USA	29 011	12.8	2	United Kingdom	15 249	8.9
3	China	15 819	7.0	3	Ukraine	13 213	7.7
4	Switzerland	11 196	4.9	4	USA	12 279	7.2
5	Japan	8 330	3.7	5	China	9 811	5.7
6	Russia	7 134	3.1	6	Argentina	6 956	4.1
7	Norway	5 890	2.6	7	Indonesia	6 708	3.9
8	Saudi Arabia	4 817	2.1	8	Türkiye	5 624	3.3
9	Canada	4 731	2.1	9	Switzerland	4 846	2.8
10	South Korea	4 609	2.0	10	Australia	3 856	2.2
11	Türkiye	4 162	1.8	11	India	3 669	2.1
12	Morocco	4 010	1.8	12	Ivory Coast	3 509	2.0
13	Australia	3 838	1.7	13	Vietnam	3 460	2.0
14	Algeria	3 605	1.6	14	Malaysia	3 404	2.0
15	United Arab Emirates	3 256	1.4	15	Peru	3 379	2.0
16	Israel	3 176	1.4	16	Morocco	3 256	1.9
17	Ukraine	2 928	1.3	17	Canada	2 974	1.7
18	Egypt	2 844	1.3	18	Colombia	2 650	1.5
19	Brazil	2 352	1.0	19	South Africa	2 620	1.5
20	Mexico	2 311	1.0	20	Thailand	2 361	1.4
				31	Mexico	1 280	0.7
	Rest of the World	55 593	23.1		Rest of the World	41 407	23.4

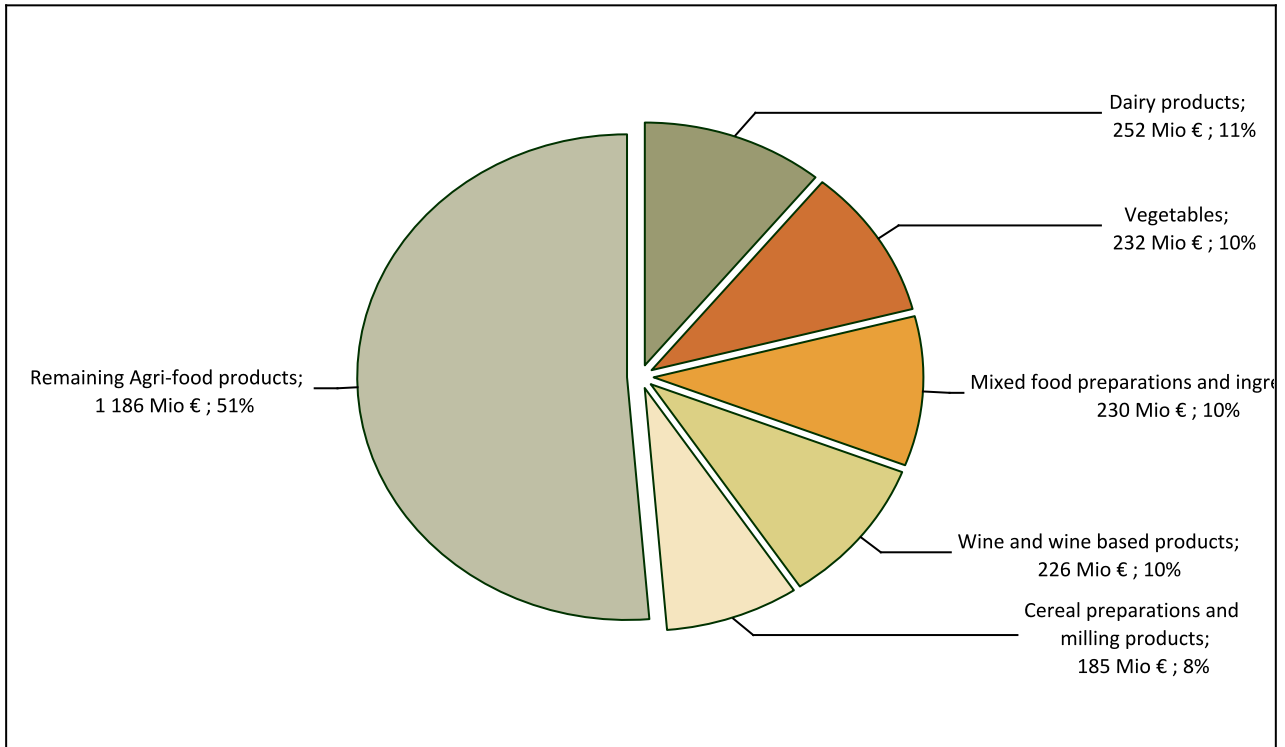
EU Agri-Food trade with: Mexico

2. Structure of EU Agri-food trade with Mexico, 2012 - 2022



3. EU Agri-food EXPORTS to Mexico by product category

Top EU Agri-food exports to Mexico in 2022



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food exports to Mexico, 2018 - 2022

		Exports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
	Agri-food	1 318	1 482	1 369	1 737	2 311	100.0	33.0
1	Dairy products	126	210	143	179	252	10.9	40.8
2	Vegetables	133	154	160	196	232	10.0	18.4
3	Mixed food preparations and ingredients	127	153	153	189	230	10.0	21.7
4	Wine and wine based products	151	151	118	143	226	9.8	58.0
5	Cereal preparations and milling products	128	136	133	143	185	8.0	29.4
6	Olives and olive oil	85	69	80	109	120	5.2	10.1
7	Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	48	51	41	62	113	4.9	82.3
8	Cereals	38	57	85	124	111	4.8	-10.5
9	Spirits and liqueurs	89	106	69	79	110	4.8	39.2
10	Non edible for technical use	49	46	51	66	106	4.6	60.6
11	Other animal products	69	67	67	79	105	4.5	32.9
12	Pigmeat	39	29	24	48	82	3.5	70.8
13	Poultry and eggs	3	4	2	4	74	3.2	1750.0
14	Pet food and forage crops	38	44	54	61	72	3.1	18.0
15	Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	31	39	37	48	52	2.3	8.3
	Remaining Agri-food products	164	165	151	207	241	10.4	16.4

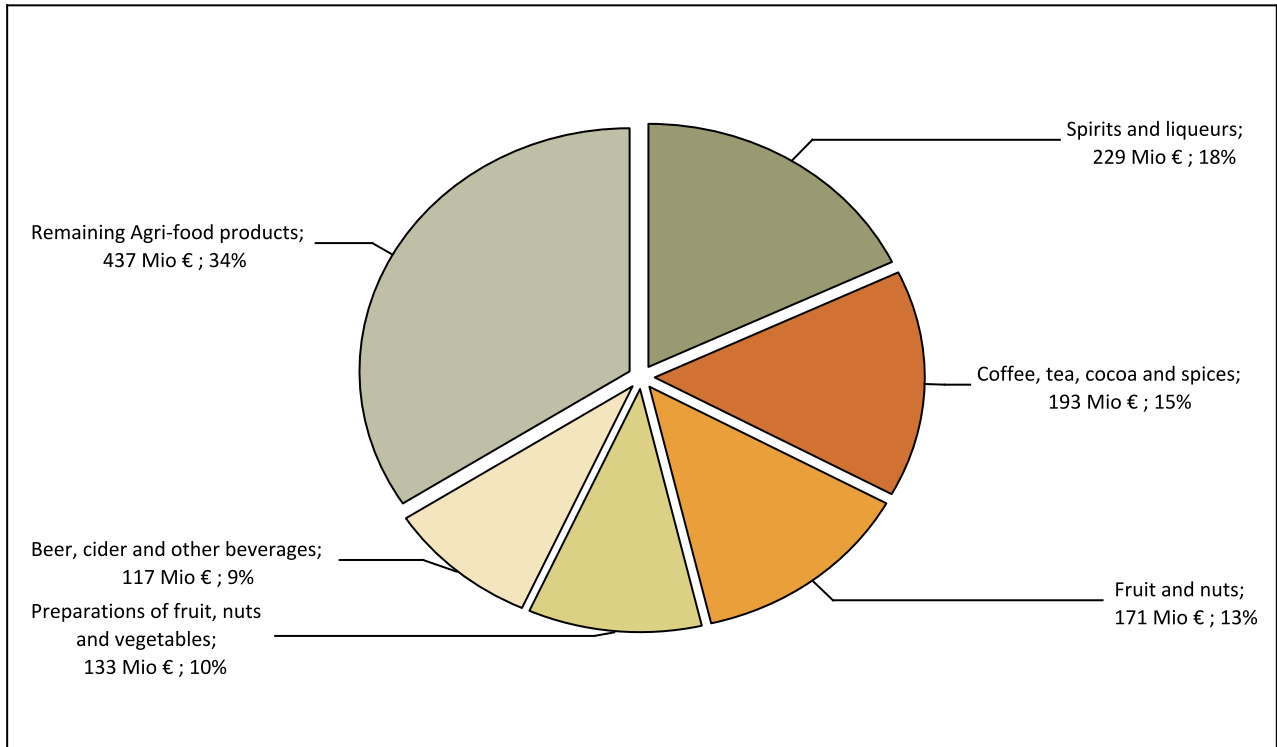
EU Agri-Food trade with: Mexico

Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to Mexico, 2018 - 2022

	Exports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
Agri-food	1 318	1 482	1 369	1 737	2 311	100.0	33.0
Animal products	238	310	236	311	515	22.3	65.6
- Beef and veal	0	0	0	1	2	0.1	100.0
- Pigmeat	39	29	24	48	82	3.5	70.8
- Poultry and eggs	3	4	2	4	74	3.2	1750.0
- Sheep and goat	0		0				
- Dairy products	126	210	143	179	252	10.9	40.8
- Other animal products	69	67	67	79	105	4.5	32.9
Arable crops and plant based products	197	221	255	335	366	15.8	9.3
- Cereals	38	57	85	124	111	4.8	-10.5
- Cereal preparations and milling products	128	136	133	143	185	8.0	29.4
- Oilseeds and protein crops	5	4	1	3	3	0.1	0.0
- Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	6	5	10	30	27	1.2	-10.0
- Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	20	19	26	34	40	1.7	17.6
- Sugar and isoglucose	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
Fruit, vegetables and olive oil	270	282	294	380	485	21.0	27.6
- Vegetables	133	154	160	196	232	10.0	18.4
- Fruit and nuts	4	7	13	13	19	0.8	46.2
- Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	48	51	41	62	113	4.9	82.3
- Olives and olive oil	85	69	80	109	120	5.2	10.1
Wine, beverages and food preparations	428	483	388	480	648	28.0	35.0
- Wine and wine based products	151	151	118	143	226	9.8	58.0
- Spirits and liqueurs	89	106	69	79	110	4.8	39.2
- Beer, cider and other beverages	29	39	22	30	31	1.3	3.3
- Confectionery and chocolate	32	34	25	40	52	2.3	30.0
- Mixed food preparations and ingredients	127	153	153	189	230	10.0	21.7
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	31	39	37	48	52	2.3	8.3
- Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	31	39	37	48	52	2.3	8.3
Non-edible	154	147	159	183	245	10.6	33.9
- Pet food and forage crops	38	44	54	61	72	3.1	18.0
- Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	13	9	7	8	16	0.7	100.0
- Horticulture	43	38	36	39	45	1.9	15.4
- Non edible for technical use	49	46	51	66	106	4.6	60.6
- Unspecified	11	10	10	8	6	0.3	-25.0

4. EU Agri-food IMPORTS from Mexico by product category

Top EU Agri-food imports from Mexico in 2022



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food imports from Mexico, 2018 - 2022

		Imports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
	Agri-food	1 023	1 187	1 047	1 191	1 280	100.0	7.5
1	Spirits and liqueurs	84	107	83	102	229	17.9	124.5
2	Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	135	137	156	146	193	15.1	32.2
3	Fruit and nuts	248	333	264	253	171	13.4	-32.4
4	Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	117	134	119	125	133	10.4	6.4
5	Beer, cider and other beverages	117	136	103	134	117	9.1	-12.7
6	Vegetables	64	72	65	83	97	7.6	16.9
7	Other animal products	54	55	49	68	71	5.5	4.4
8	Non edible for technical use	48	37	36	58	65	5.1	12.1
9	Confectionery and chocolate	37	44	42	58	52	4.1	-10.3
10	Mixed food preparations and ingredients	30	35	38	43	51	4.0	18.6
11	Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	31	34	39	54	38	3.0	-29.6
12	Horticulture	13	14	12	15	17	1.3	13.3
13	Pet food and forage crops	20	12	13	23	14	1.1	-39.1
14	Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	3	4	4	5	9	0.7	80.0
15	Cereal preparations and milling products	2	3	2	3	7	0.5	133.3
	Remaining Agri-food products	20	29	23	19	16	1.3	-15.8

EU Agri-Food trade with: Mexico

Evolution of EU Agri-food imports from Mexico, 2018 - 2022

	Imports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
Agri-food	1 023	1 187	1 047	1 191	1 280	100.0	7.5
Animal products	55	56	50	70	73	5.7	4.3
- Beef and veal				0	0	0.0	
- Pigmeat	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Poultry and eggs	0	0	1	1	1	0.1	0.0
- Sheep and goat							
- Dairy products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Other animal products	54	55	49	68	71	5.5	4.4
Arable crops and plant based products	48	58	57	70	62	4.8	-11.4
- Cereals	12	14	12	6	6	0.5	0.0
- Cereal preparations and milling products	2	3	2	3	7	0.5	133.3
- Oilseeds and protein crops	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	3	4	4	5	9	0.7	80.0
- Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	31	34	39	54	38	3.0	-29.6
- Sugar and isoglucose	0	3	1	0	2	0.2	
Fruit, vegetables and olive oil	430	539	447	462	402	31.4	-13.0
- Vegetables	64	72	65	83	97	7.6	16.9
- Fruit and nuts	248	333	264	253	171	13.4	-32.4
- Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	117	134	119	125	133	10.4	6.4
- Olives and olive oil	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
Wine, beverages and food preparations	269	324	267	337	449	35.1	33.2
- Wine and wine based products	0	0	0	0	1	0.1	
- Spirits and liqueurs	84	107	83	102	229	17.9	124.5
- Beer, cider and other beverages	117	136	103	134	117	9.1	-12.7
- Confectionery and chocolate	37	44	42	58	52	4.1	-10.3
- Mixed food preparations and ingredients	30	35	38	43	51	4.0	18.6
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	135	137	156	146	193	15.1	32.2
- Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	135	137	156	146	193	15.1	32.2
Non-edible	88	73	70	107	101	7.9	-5.6
- Pet food and forage crops	20	12	13	23	14	1.1	-39.1
- Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	7	10	9	10	5	0.4	-50.0
- Horticulture	13	14	12	15	17	1.3	13.3
- Non edible for technical use	48	37	36	58	65	5.1	12.1
- Unspecified							

5. EU Agri-food trade with Mexico by HS chapters

Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to Mexico, 2018 - 2022

		Exports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
	Agri-food	1 318	1 482	1 369	1 737	2 311	100.0	33.0
01	Live Animals	41	39	40	45	51	2.2	13.3
02	Meat and edible meat offal	33	23	18	42	73	3.2	73.8
04	Dairy produce	70	135	55	74	162	7.0	118.9
05	Products of animal origin	1	2	2	7	12	0.5	71.4
06	Live trees and other plants	38	35	32	37	43	1.9	16.2
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	8	9	7	10	15	0.6	50.0
08	Edible fruits & nuts	4	7	13	13	19	0.8	46.2
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	11	12	12	11	13	0.6	18.2
10	Cereals	1	26	64	82	30	1.3	-63.4
11	Products of the milling industry	71	69	57	80	124	5.4	55.0
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	137	157	163	202	241	10.4	19.3
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	40	55	53	62	73	3.2	17.7
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	0	1	0	0	0	0.0	
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	97	76	100	157	167	7.2	6.4
16	Preparations of meat	8	7	7	8	12	0.5	50.0
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	15	18	14	23	21	0.9	-8.7
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	34	45	39	50	55	2.4	10.0
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	82	85	83	88	111	4.8	26.1
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	64	68	59	79	136	5.9	72.2
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	101	113	112	139	168	7.3	20.9
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	272	299	213	255	368	15.9	44.3
23	Residues and waste from food industry	42	45	55	62	75	3.2	21.0
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	13	9	7	8	16	0.7	100.0
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	133	148	164	202	325	14.1	60.9

Evolution of Agri-food imports from Mexico, 2018 - 2022

		Imports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
	Agri-food	1 023	1 187	1 047	1 191	1 280	100.0	7.5
01	Live Animals	0	0	1	3	1	0.1	-66.7
02	Meat and edible meat offal	0	0		0	0	0.0	
04	Dairy produce	47	47	39	46	51	4.0	10.9
05	Products of animal origin	1	2	4	3	8	0.6	166.7
06	Live trees and other plants	12	13	11	13	15	1.2	15.4
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	59	65	57	78	85	6.6	9.0
08	Edible fruits & nuts	248	333	263	253	171	13.4	-32.4
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	81	92	115	116	171	13.4	47.4
10	Cereals	11	14	11	5	4	0.3	-20.0
11	Products of the milling industry	1	2	1	3	5	0.4	66.7
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	19	22	21	18	26	2.0	44.4
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	19	25	25	29	33	2.6	13.8
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	2	2	2	2	3	0.2	50.0
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	30	32	39	69	44	3.4	-36.2
16	Preparations of meat		0	0	0	0	0.0	
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	38	47	40	47	50	3.9	6.4
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	29	31	30	32	8	0.6	-75.0
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	1	1	1	2	3	0.2	50.0
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	117	134	119	125	133	10.4	6.4
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	35	25	27	24	35	2.7	45.8
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	201	244	186	236	346	27.0	46.6
23	Residues and waste from food industry	20	12	13	24	14	1.1	-41.7
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	7	10	9	10	5	0.4	-50.0
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	44	35	32	53	64	5.0	20.8