



European  
Commission

June 2021

## Statistical Factsheet Estonia



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Main figures - Year 2020		
Population (1 <sup>st</sup> January)	1 328 976	persons
Area*	45 336	km <sup>2</sup>
Currency	EUR	euro
Nominal GDP at current prices	27 167	million EUR
GDP per capita at current prices	20 324	EUR
GDP per capita at purchasing power	25 600	PPS
Harmonised index of consumer prices	-0.5%	change over previous year
Unemployment rate	7.5	% of labour force
Exports (goods & services)	18 038	million EUR (current prices)
Imports (goods & services)	16 763	million EUR (current prices)
Balance (goods & services)	1 276	million EUR (current prices)
Exports of agricultural products	1 258	million EUR (current prices)
Imports of agricultural products	1 508	million EUR (current prices)
Current account balance	2.8	% of GDP
General government balance	-5.9	% of GDP
General government gross debt	17.2	% of GDP

Sources: European Commission, Eurostat (Online Data Table: [urt\\_d3area](#), [urt\\_pjanaggr3](#)), and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs.

\*Data refer to the year 2016

(e) Estimation

Updated: June 2021

## 1. KEY DATA

Macroeconomics				
<b>Population</b>				
<b>Total population (number of persons), of which:</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>1 328 976</b>	<b>0.3%</b>	<b>of EU27_2020</b>
in predominantly rural regions	2020	44.2%	20.8%	in EU27_2020
in intermediate regions	2020	10.1%	38.9%	in EU27_2020
in predominantly urban regions	2020	45.7%	40.3%	in EU27_2020
<b>Population in Predominantly rural regions (Persons)</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>587 531</b>	<b>0.6%</b>	<b>of EU27_2020</b>
<b>GDP (current basic prices)</b>				
Total (million EUR)	2020	27 167	0.2%	of EU27_2020
GDP per capita (EUR/person)	2020	20 324	29 355	in EU27_2020
GDP per capita (PPS/person)	2020	25 600	29 700	in EU27_2020
Real GDP growth rate (% change over previous year)	2020	-4.6%	-7.4%	in EU27_2020
<b>Gross value added</b>				
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (% of total GVA)	2020	2.2%	1.9%	in EU27_2020
<b>Financial aspects</b>				
<b>Common Agricultural Policy expenditure</b>				
<b>Total expenditure (million EUR), of which:</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>0.5%</b>	<b>of EU27_2020</b>
Direct payments (%)	2020	52.2%	69.9%	in EU27_2020
Market measures (%)	2020	0.5%	4.6%	in EU27_2020
Rural development (%)	2020	47.3%	25.5%	in EU27_2020
<b>Economic accounts of agriculture</b>				
<b>Agricultural output (current basic prices)</b>				
<b>Agricultural output (million EUR), of which:</b>	<b>2020 (e)</b>	<b>935</b>	<b>0.2%</b>	<b>of EU27_2020</b>
<b>Crop output, of which:</b>		<b>49.5%</b>	<b>0.2%</b>	<b>of EU27_2020</b>
Cereals (including seeds)		24.6%	0.5%	of EU27_2020
Industrial crops		10.7%	0.5%	of EU27_2020
Forage plants		7.5%	0.3%	of EU27_2020
Vegetables and horticultural products		4.9%	0.1%	of EU27_2020
Potatoes		1.1%	0.1%	of EU27_2020
Fruits		0.7%	0.0%	of EU27_2020
Wine		0.0%	0.0%	of EU27_2020
Olive oil		0.0%	0.0%	of EU27_2020
<b>Animal output, of which:</b>		<b>44.2%</b>	<b>0.3%</b>	<b>of EU27_2020</b>
Cattle		4.6%	0.2%	of EU27_2020
Pigs		8.3%	0.2%	of EU27_2020
Sheep and goats		0.3%	0.1%	of EU27_2020
Poultry		3.5%	0.2%	of EU27_2020
Milk		25.4%	0.4%	of EU27_2020
Eggs		1.1%	0.1%	of EU27_2020
Gross value added at current prices (million EUR)	2020 (e)	242	0.1%	of EU27_2020
<b>Agricultural input (current basic prices)</b>				
Total intermediate consumption (million EUR)	2020 (e)	732	0.3%	of EU27_2020
<b>Agricultural income (real prices)</b>				
Agricultural Income*(% change over previous year, 2010=100)	2020 (e)	3.4%	-1.2%	in EU27_2020
<b>Farm structure</b>				
<b>Holdings</b>				
<b>Total (No), of which:</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>16 700</b>	<b>0.2%</b>	<b>of EU27_2020</b>
UAA < 5 ha (%)	2016	31.6%	66.6%	in EU27_2020
Economic size < 4 000 €	2016	60.4%	54.9%	in EU27_2020
Holder < 35 years (%)	2016	8.7%	5.1%	in EU27_2020
Holder > 64 years (%)	2016	27.5%	32.8%	in EU27_2020
UAA per holding (ha)	2016	59.6	15.2	in EU27_2020
<b>Labour force</b>				
AWU (No)	2016	19 880	0.2%	of EU27_2020
Female farm holders (%)	2016	37.5%	30.7%	in EU27_2020
Male farm holders (%)	2016	62.5%	68.8%	in EU27_2020
Agriculture in % of total employment	2020	2.9%	4.0%	in EU27_2020

Sources: European Commission(Ameco), Eurostat(Online Data Table: urt\_pjanaggr3, aact\_eaa01, ef\_m\_farmleg, ef\_m\_farmang, ef\_if\_main, lfsa\_egan2) and Directorate General for Agriculture and Rural Development.

\*Indicator A- See definition at page 10

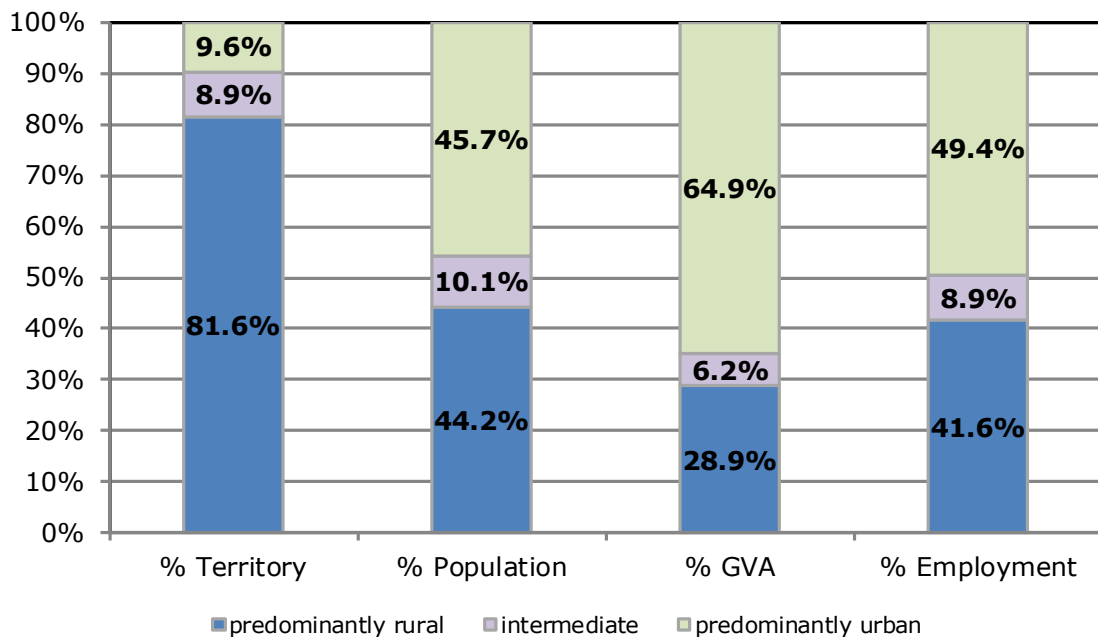
## 2. POPULATION AND ECONOMY

### Importance of rural areas

	Territory (km <sup>2</sup> )	Population (persons)	GVA (Million EUR)	Employment (persons)
Year	2016	2020	2018	2019
Predominantly Rural Regions	36 979	587 531	6 512	263 900
Intermediate Regions	4 019	134 259	1 406	56 700
Predominantly Urban Regions	4 338	607 186	14 648	313 500
<b>Total</b>	<b>45 336</b>	<b>1 328 976</b>	<b>22 565</b>	<b>634 100</b>

Source: Eurostat (Online Data Table: urt\_d3area, urt\_pjanagr3, urt\_10r\_3gva, urt\_lfe3emp)

Updated: June 2021



Degree of urbanisation	Share of land (%)	Share of population (%)
	2018	2018
Rural areas	91.6%	37.8%
Towns and suburbs	7.5%	19.8%
Cities	0.9%	42.4%

Source: Eurostat, GISCO

\*Based on 2011 population grid, LAU 2018 delineation and NUTS 2016.

## 2. POPULATION AND ECONOMY

### Economic forecast

Indicators	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021(f)	2022(f)
<b>GDP</b>										
In million EUR (current prices)	19 033	20 180	20 782	21 931	23 858	25 938	28 112	27 167	28 445	30 569
Per capita (in PPS; current prices)	19 900	20 900	21 200	21 900	23 200	24 700	26 100	25 600	26 700	28 500
<b>% change over previous period</b>										
GDP growth at constant prices (2015=100)	1.3%	3.0%	1.8%	3.2%	5.5%	4.4%	5.0%	-4.6%	3.4%	3.5%
GDP deflator (2015=100)	4.0%	2.9%	1.1%	2.3%	3.1%	4.2%	3.2%	0.8%	1.3%	2.3%
Harmonised index of consumer prices	3.2%	0.5%	0.1%	0.8%	3.7%	3.4%	2.3%	-0.5%	1.4%	2.1%
Exports (goods and services)	2.8%	2.6%	-1.5%	4.8%	4.1%	4.0%	6.2%	-10.4%	7.3%	5.5%
Imports (goods and services)	2.4%	3.0%	-1.9%	6.5%	3.0%	5.7%	3.7%	-11.5%	8.6%	6.5%
<b>Net exports of goods and services (million EUR)</b>	<b>507</b>	<b>700</b>	<b>812</b>	<b>784</b>	<b>944</b>	<b>670</b>	<b>1 128</b>	<b>1 276</b>	<b>1 162</b>	<b>1 025</b>
<b>% of total employment</b>										
Unemployment rate	8.6	7.4	6.2	6.8	5.8	5.4	4.4	7.5	7.8	6.7
<b>% of GDP</b>										
Current account balance	0.3	0.7	1.8	1.2	2.3	0.9	2.0	2.8	2.1	1.3
General government balance	0.2	0.7	0.1	-0.4	-0.7	-0.5	0.1	-5.9	-5.9	-5.1
General government gross debt	10.2	10.6	10.0	9.9	9.1	8.2	8.4	17.2	22.5	26.4

Source: European Commission, Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs

Updated: June 2021

f: forecast

## 3.1. AGRICULTURE: FINANCIAL ASPECTS

### CAP expenditure

Measures	2020		
	1 000 EUR		
Decoupled direct aids	134 140	49.1%	94.1%
Other direct aids	6 784	2.5%	4.8%
Additional amounts of aid	0	0.0%	0.0%
Reimbursement of direct aids in relation to financial discipline	1 611	0.6%	1.1%
<b>Direct payments (Total)</b>	<b>142 536</b>	<b>52.2%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Olive oil	0	0.0%	0.0%
Textile plants	0	0.0%	0.0%
Fruit and vegetables		0.0%	0.0%
Wine sector		0.0%	0.0%
Promotion		0.0%	0.0%
Other plant products/measures		0.0%	0.0%
Milk and milk products		0.0%	0.0%
Beef and veal	0	0.0%	0.0%
Sheepmeat and goatmeat	0	0.0%	0.0%
Pigmeat, eggs, poultry and other	93	0.0%	6.3%
School schemes*	1 383	0.5%	93.7%
<b>Market measures (Total)</b>	<b>1 476</b>	<b>0.5%</b>	<b>100%</b>
<b>Rural development (Total)</b>	<b>129 177</b>	<b>47.3%</b>	<b>100%</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>273 189</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	

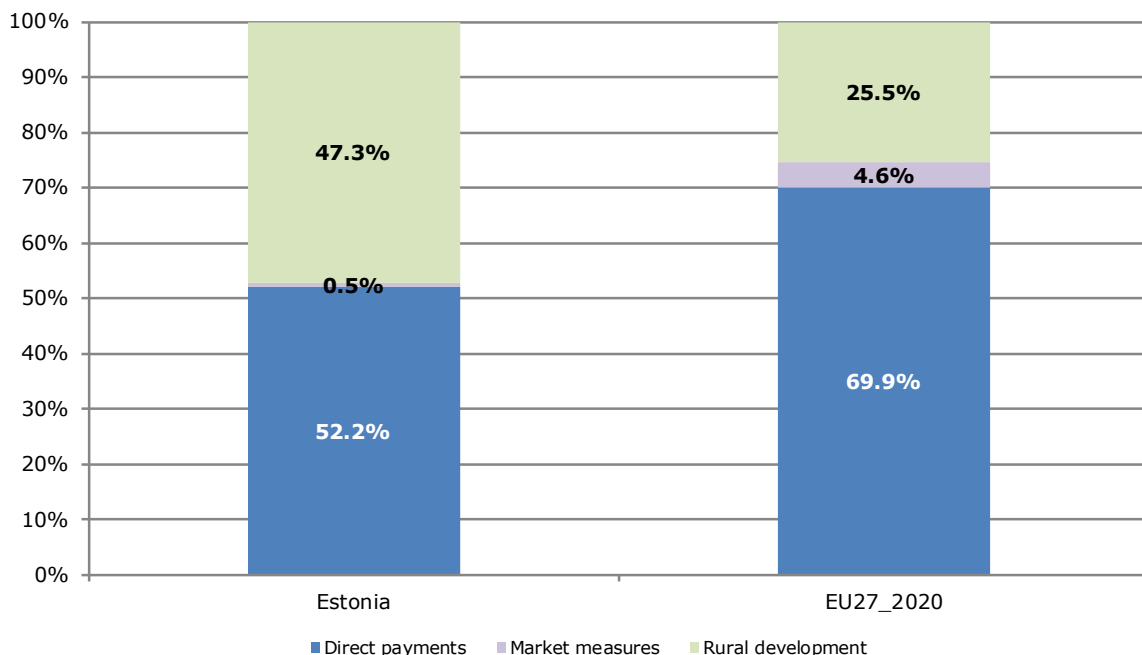
Note: Expenditure in commitments for direct payments and market measures; ceilings of support for rural development. Negative values represent beneficiaries that in total reimbursed money to the EAGF (recoveries, corrections, etc.)

\* Programme implementation based on school years; reimbursement possible in the next financial year

Source: European Commission, Directorate General for Agriculture and Rural Development

Updated: June 2021

### Distribution of CAP expenditure



## 3.2. AGRICULTURE: FINANCIAL ASPECTS

### Distribution of direct aids to the producers

Size-class of aid (all direct payments)	Financial year 2019*			
	Beneficiaries		Payments in EUR	
	x 1 000	% of total	x 1 000	% of total
< 0 €	-	0.00%		0.0%
≥ 0 and < 500 €	3.17	21.81%	954	0.7%
≥ 500 and < 1 250 €	3.68	25.28%	3 085	2.3%
≥ 1 250 and < 2 000 €	1.79	12.31%	2 799	2.1%
≥ 2 000 and < 5 000 €	2.37	16.28%	7 508	5.6%
≥ 5 000 and < 10 000 €	1.18	8.12%	8 446	6.3%
≥ 10 000 and < 20 000 €	0.91	6.25%	12 944	9.7%
≥ 20 000 and < 50 000 €	0.86	5.89%	26 982	20.3%
≥ 50 000 and < 100 000 €	0.34	2.36%	23 973	18.0%
≥ 100 000 and < 150 000 €	0.12	0.82%	14 289	10.7%
≥ 150 000 and < 200 000 €	0.06	0.39%	9 760	7.3%
≥ 200 000 and < 250 000 €	0.03	0.21%	6 872	5.2%
≥ 250 000 and < 300 000 €	0.01	0.09%	3 564	2.7%
≥ 300 000 and < 500 000 €	0.02	0.14%	7 620	5.7%
≥ 500 000 €	0.01	0.05%	4 248	3.2%
<b>Total</b>	<b>14.55</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>133 044</b>	<b>100%</b>

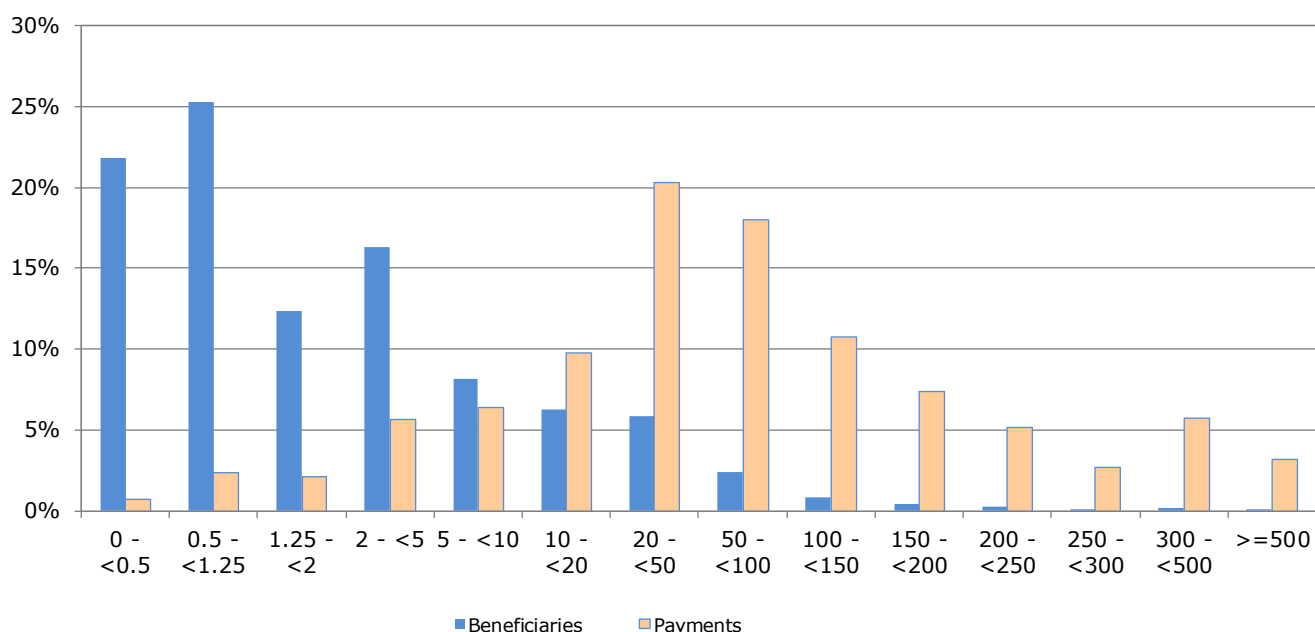
Source: European Commission, Directorate General for Agriculture and Rural Development.

\* Figures for financial year 2020 will become available during the second half of 2021. Negative values represent beneficiaries that in total reimbursed money to the EAGF (recoveries, corrections, etc.)

Note: In order to protect the anonymity of the beneficiaries, numbers less than 10 have been made invisible in this table.

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#### Indicative figures on the distribution of direct aid by size-class of aid (1 000 EUR)



## 4.1. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

### Agricultural output

Output components (real prices)	2018	2019	2020 (e)		
	Million EUR		Million EUR	% of total	% of EU27_2020
<b>Cereals:</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>26.2%</b>	<b>0.4%</b>
Wheat and spelt	57	92	95	15%	0.5%
Rye and meslin	3	10	6	1%	0.5%
Barley	42	51	55	9%	0.7%
Oats and summer cereal mixtures	11	8	10	2%	0.7%
Grain maize		0	0	0%	0.0%
Rice		0	0	0%	0.0%
Other cereals	2	4	3	1%	0.2%
<b>Industrial crops:</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>11.4%</b>	<b>0.4%</b>
Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	31	52	56	9%	0.6%
Protein crops	10	16	18	3%	1.6%
Raw tobacco		0	0	0%	0.0%
Sugar beet		0	0	0%	0.0%
Other industrial crops	3	0	0	0%	0.0%
<b>Forage plants</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>8.0%</b>	<b>0.2%</b>
<b>Vegetables and horticultural products</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>5.2%</b>	<b>0.1%</b>
<b>Potatoes</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>1.2%</b>	<b>0.1%</b>
<b>Fruits</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0.8%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>
<b>Wine</b>		<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>
<b>Olive oil</b>		<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>
<b>Other crop products</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>
<b>Crop output</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>52.8%</b>	<b>0.2%</b>
<b>Animals:</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>17.8%</b>	<b>0.1%</b>
Cattle	38	34	32	4.9%	0.1%
Pigs	49	56	57	8.8%	0.2%
Equines	0	0	0	0.0%	0.0%
Sheep and goats	1	2	2	0.3%	0.1%
Poultry	22	22	24	3.7%	0.1%
Other animals	0	0	0	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Animal products:</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>29.4%</b>	<b>0.3%</b>
Milk	180	181	175	27.1%	0.4%
Eggs	9	8	8	1.2%	0.1%
Other animal products	8	7	7	1.1%	0.3%
<b>Animal output</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>47.2%</b>	<b>0.2%</b>
<b>Agricultural goods output</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>684</b>	<b>646</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>0.2%</b>

(e) 2020 data are estimates and may still change.

Updated: June 2021

Source: Eurostat(Online Data Table: aact\_eaa04), Economic Accounts for Agriculture (Production value at basic price).

## 4.2. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

### Agricultural input

Input components (real prices)	2018	2019	2020 (e)	2019/2018	2020 (e) /2019
	Million EUR			% Change	
Seeds and planting stock	25	29	30	13.8%	2.7%
Energy	53	53	52	0.9%	-1.9%
Fertilisers and soil improvers	45	54	54	20.9%	-0.3%
Plant protection products	21	20	21	-4.6%	2.3%
Veterinary expenses	10	9	10	-7.1%	5.6%
Feedingstuffs	159	173	193	8.8%	11.7%
Maintenance of materials	26	21	21	-19.8%	0.7%
Maintenance of buildings	4	6	6	34.3%	-0.5%
Agricultural services	43	43	43	-0.1%	0.0%
Other goods and services	108	114	100	6.1%	-12.7%
<b>Total intermediate consumption</b>	<b>501</b>	<b>532</b>	<b>540</b>	<b>6.1%</b>	<b>1.5%</b>
<b>Fixed capital consumption</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>1.7%</b>	<b>2.1%</b>

(e) 2020 data are estimates and may still change.

Source: Eurostat(Online Data Table: aact\_eaa04), Economic Accounts for Agriculture (Production value at basic price)

Updated: June 2021

### Agricultural income

By category of product (real prices)	2018	2019	2020 (e)	2019/2018	2020 (e) /2019
	Million EUR			% Change	
<b>Output of the agricultural "industry":</b>	<b>659</b>	<b>741</b>	<b>718</b>	<b>12.5%</b>	<b>-3.1%</b>
Crop output	268	374	341	39.3%	-8.7%
Animal output:	308	310	305	0.9%	-1.8%
<i>Animals</i>	111	115	115	3.0%	0.3%
<i>Animal products</i>	197	196	190	-0.4%	-3.0%
Agricultural services	43	43	43	-0.1%	0.0%
Secondary activities	39	14	29	-65.6%	111.3%
<b>- Intermediate consumption</b>	<b>501</b>	<b>532</b>	<b>540</b>	<b>6.1%</b>	<b>1.5%</b>
<b>= Gross value added at basic prices</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>32.6%</b>	<b>-14.8%</b>
- Consumption of fixed capital	107	109	111	1.7%	2.1%
- Taxes	4	3	3	-27.1%	0.8%
+ Subsidies	157	156	182	-0.2%	16.4%
<b>= Factor income</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>24.6%</b>	<b>-3.0%</b>
<b>Agricultural income* (2010=100)</b>	<b>82.2</b>	<b>108.9</b>	<b>112.6</b>	<b>32.5%</b>	<b>3.4%</b>

(e) 2020 data are estimates and may still change.

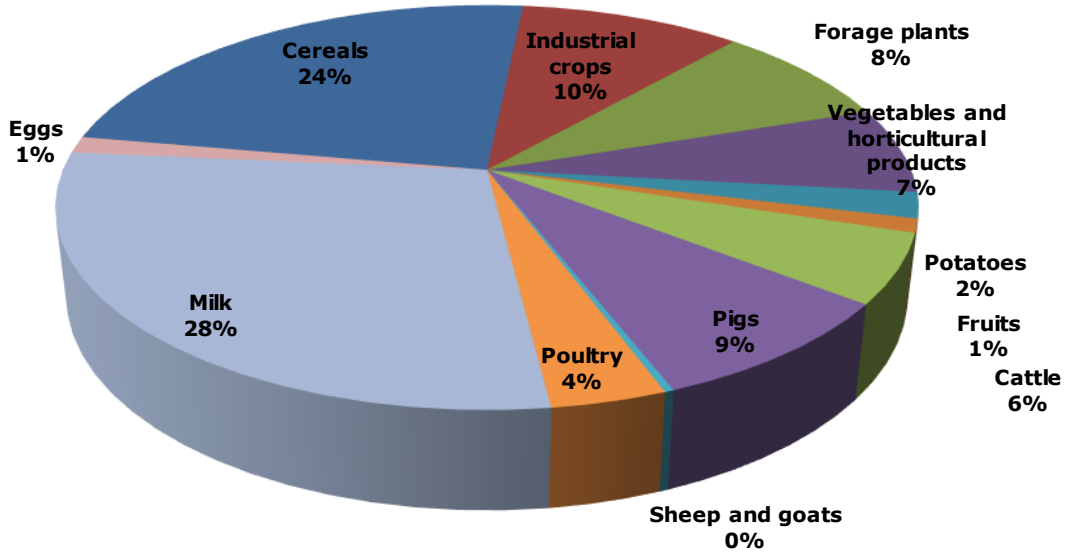
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Source: Eurostat(Online Data Table: aact\_eaa04 aact\_eaa06), Economic Accounts for Agriculture (Production value at basic price, Real Values, Index, 2010=100)

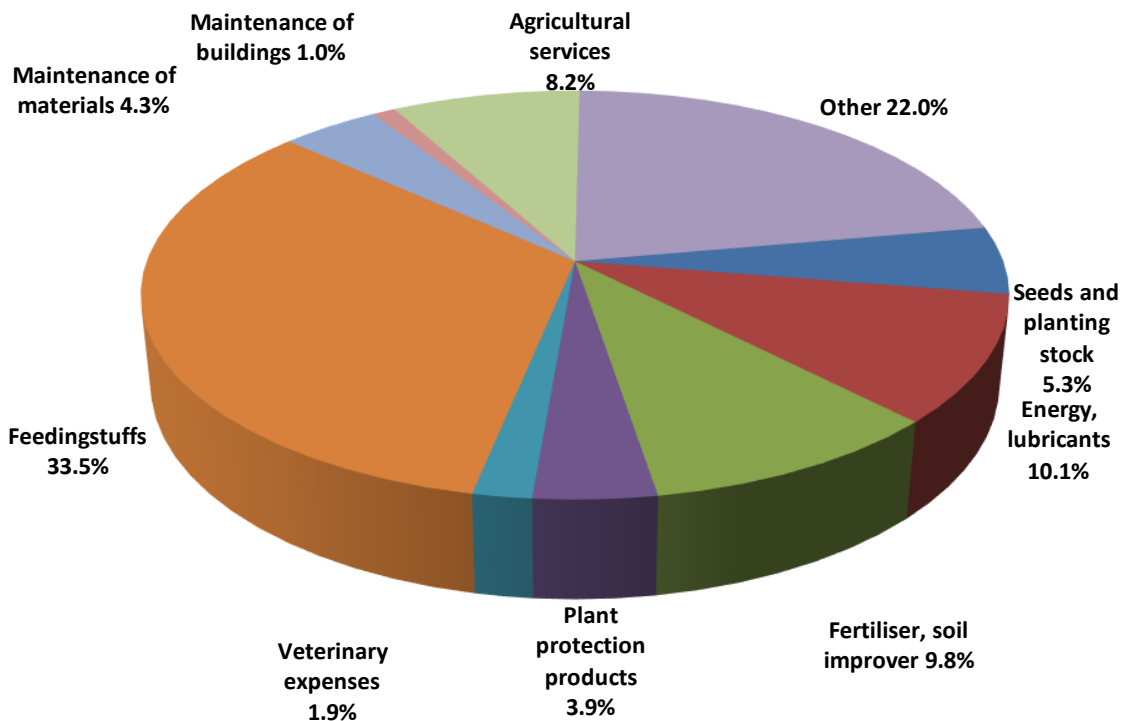


## 4.3. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

### Output components (2018-2020 average)

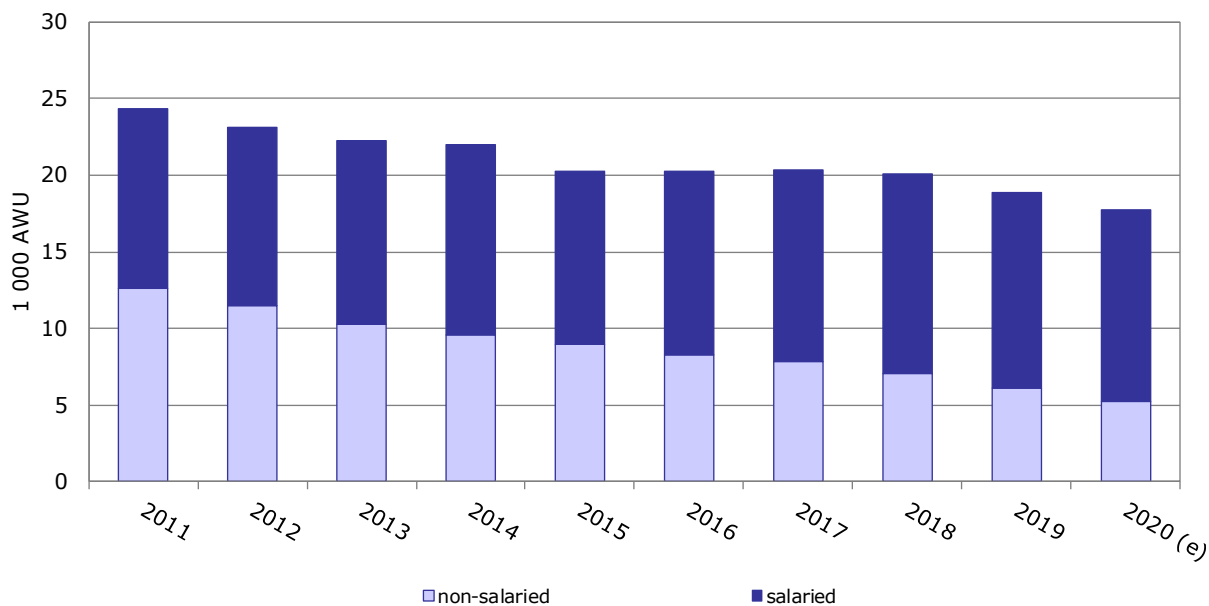


### Intermediate consumption (2018-2020 average)



Source: Eurostat (Online Data Table: aact\_eaa04) , Economic Accounts for Agriculture (values at real basic price)

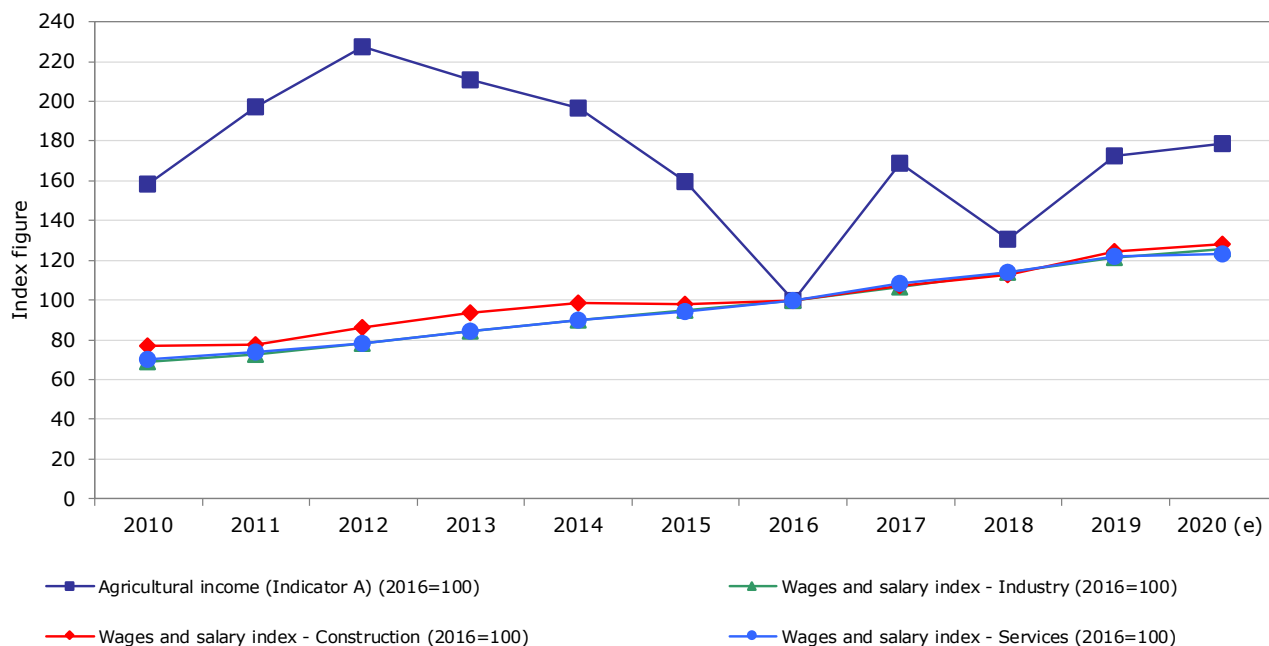
### Evolution of agricultural labour input



Source: Eurostat(Online Data Table: aact\_ali01)

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### Evolution of agricultural income (\*) compared to wages

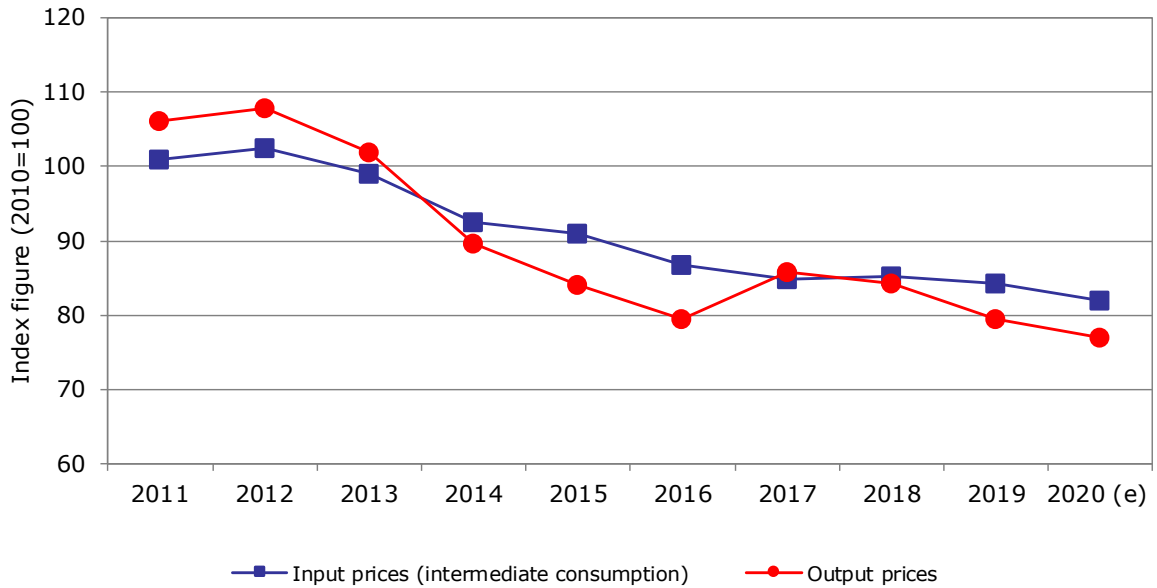


Source: Eurostat(Online Data Table: aact\_eaa06, lc\_lci\_r2\_a)

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(\*) The so-called indicator A is the real net value added at factor cost of agriculture per annual work unit (AWU). The net value added at factor cost (factor income) is calculated by subtracting the consumption of fixed capital from gross value added at basic prices and adding the value of subsidies less taxes. The AWU is defined as the work volume corresponding to one full-time employed worked.

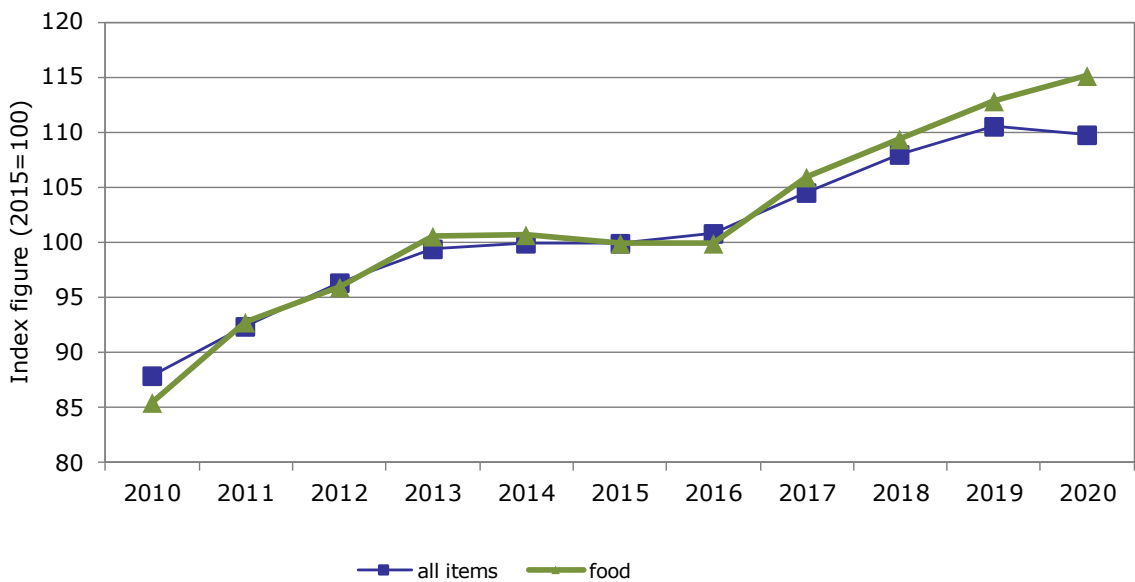
### Evolution of agricultural input and output prices



Source: Eurostat(Online data table: aact\_eaa05)

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### Evolution of harmonised indices of consumer prices

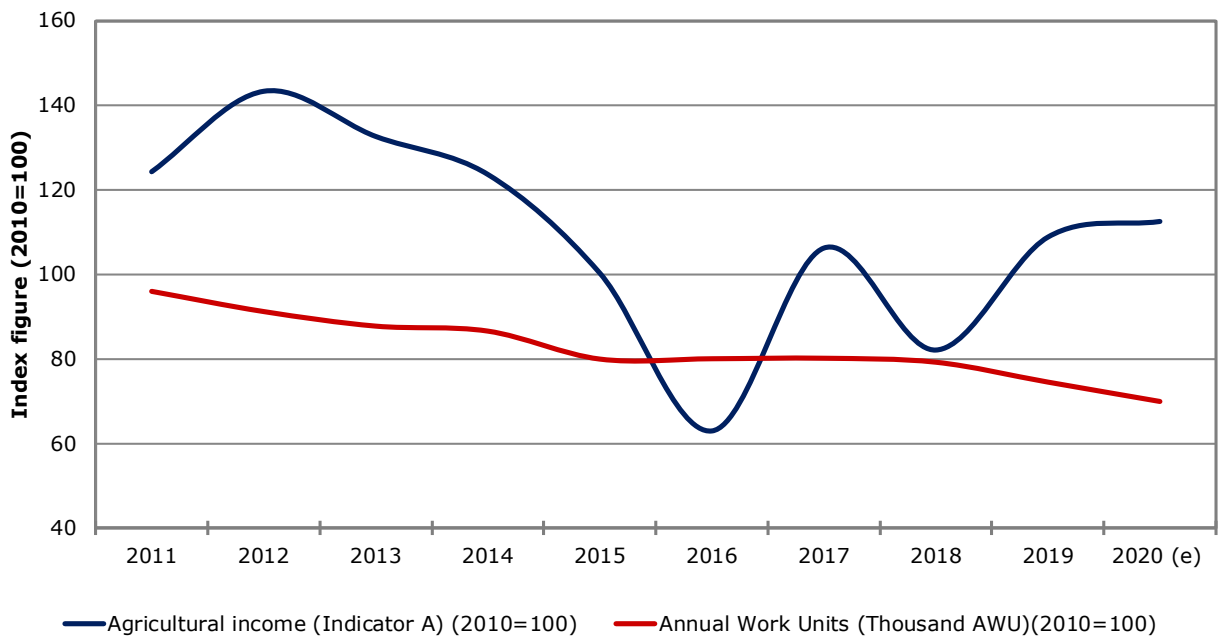


Source: Eurostat(Online Data Table: prc\_hicp\_aind)

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## 4.6. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

### Farms' income and labour development index (real terms)

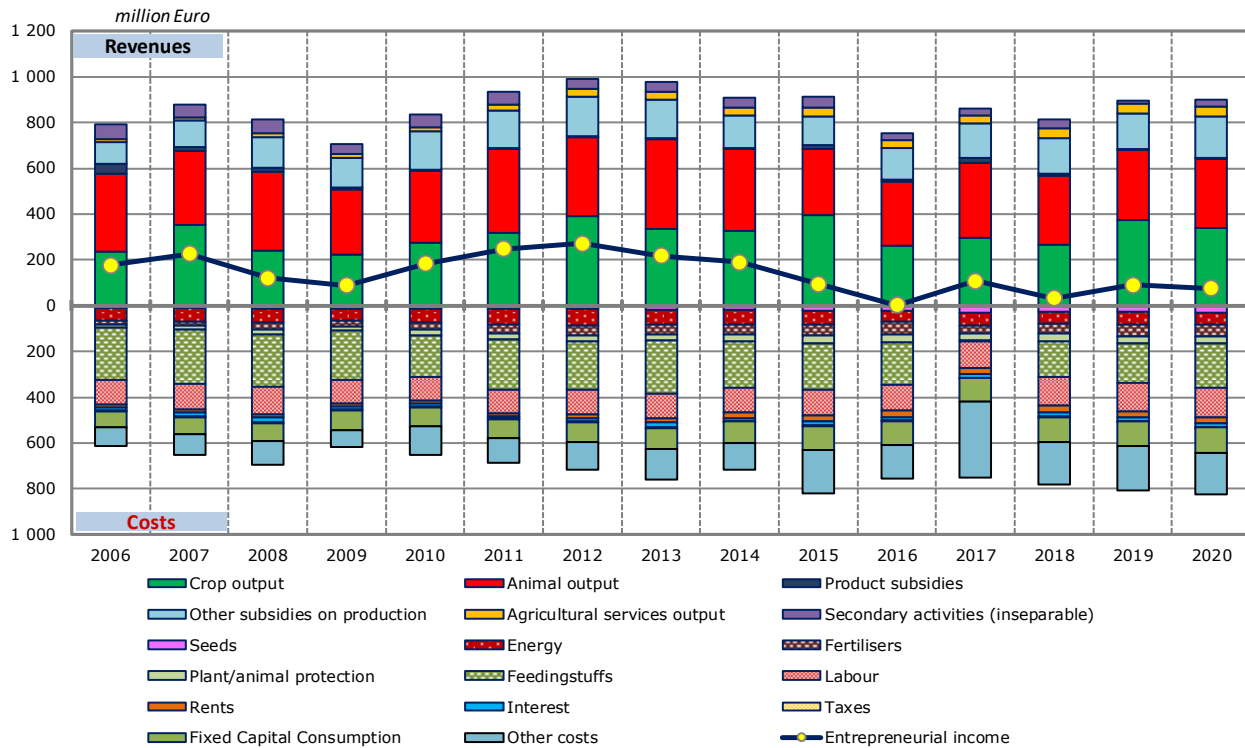


Source: Eurostat(Online Data Table: aact\_eaa06, aact\_ali01) and DG Agriculture and Rural Development

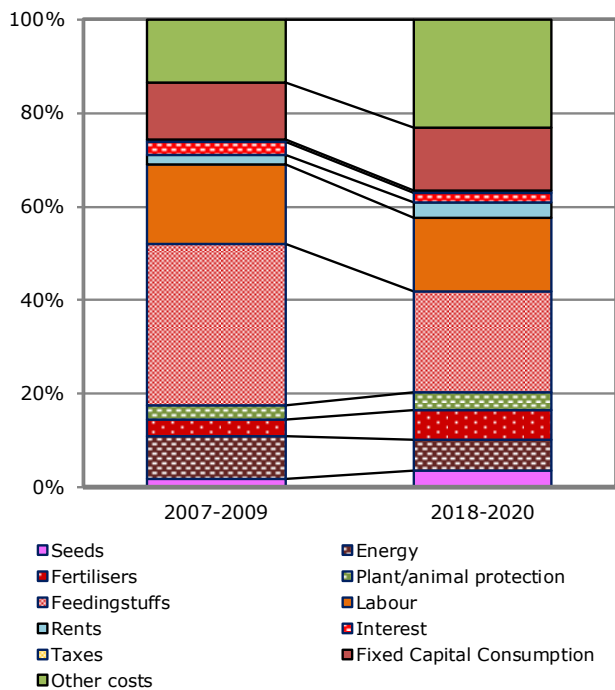
Updated: June 2021

## 4.7. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

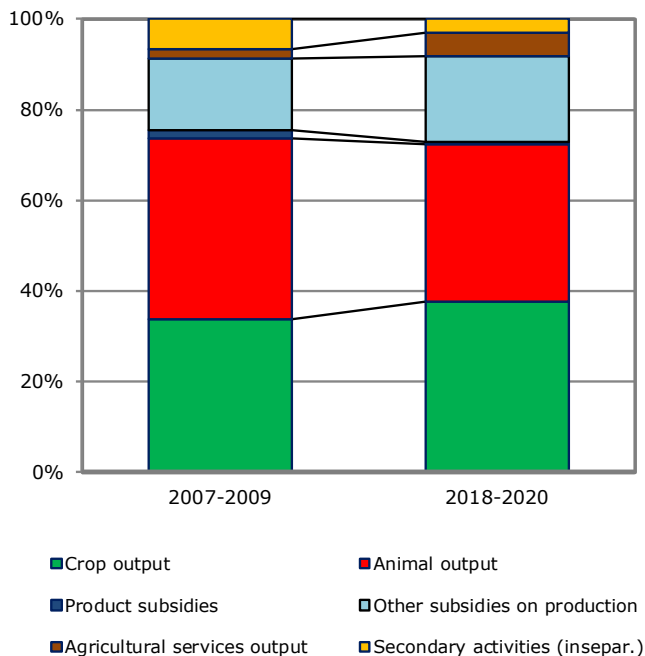
### Agricultural income (real prices)



#### Cost Structure



#### Revenue Structure



## 5.1. AGRICULTURAL TRADE

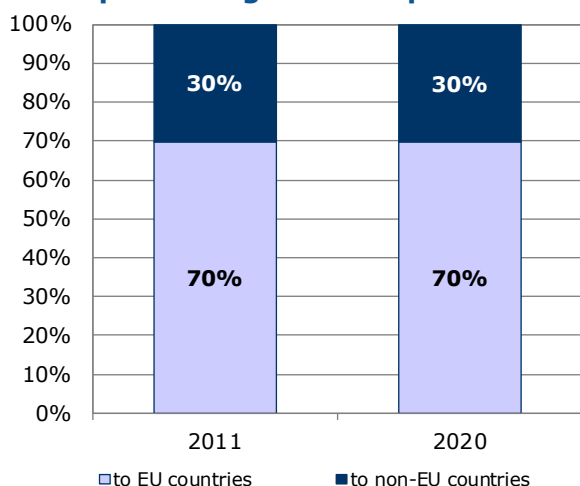
### Agricultural trade in 2020

By category of product	Total trade	Trade with EU countries		Trade with non-EU countries	
	Million EUR	Million EUR	% change 2020/2019	Million EUR	% change 2020/2019
<b>Exports</b>					
Commodities	406	185	24.6%	222	15.2%
Other primary products	257	221	1.5%	36	27.8%
Processed products	183	161	-7.9%	22	-6.1%
Food preparations	247	199	-0.2%	48	9.7%
Beverages	82	72	-21.7%	10	-7.3%
Non edible	83	38	4.4%	44	373.4%
<b>Total agricultural products</b>	<b>1 258</b>	<b>875</b>	<b>0.4%</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>6.9%</b>
as % of total exports	8.8%	9.3%		7.9%	
<b>Imports</b>					
Commodities	180	141	-0.9%	38	49.2%
Other primary products	373	354	-3.7%	20	-2.0%
Processed products	282	267	-2.6%	15	-10.0%
Food preparations	364	336	-3.5%	28	6.7%
Beverages	130	113	-7.1%	17	2.5%
Non edible	180	161	20.4%	19	36.6%
<b>Total agricultural products</b>	<b>1 508</b>	<b>1 372</b>	<b>-1.1%</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>14.94%</b>
as % of total imports	10.0%	12.0%		3.6%	
<b>Balance</b>					
Commodities	227	43		183	
Other primary products	- 117	- 133		17	
Processed products	- 98	- 105		7	
Food preparations	- 117	- 138		21	
Beverages	- 49	- 41		- 8	
Non edible	- 97	- 123		25	
<b>Total agricultural products</b>	<b>-250</b>	<b>- 497</b>		<b>245</b>	

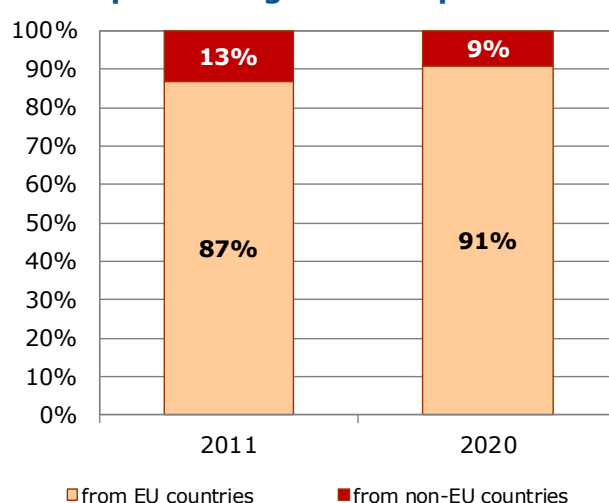
Source: Directorate General for Agriculture and Rural Development, based on COMEXT data

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#### Exports of agricultural products

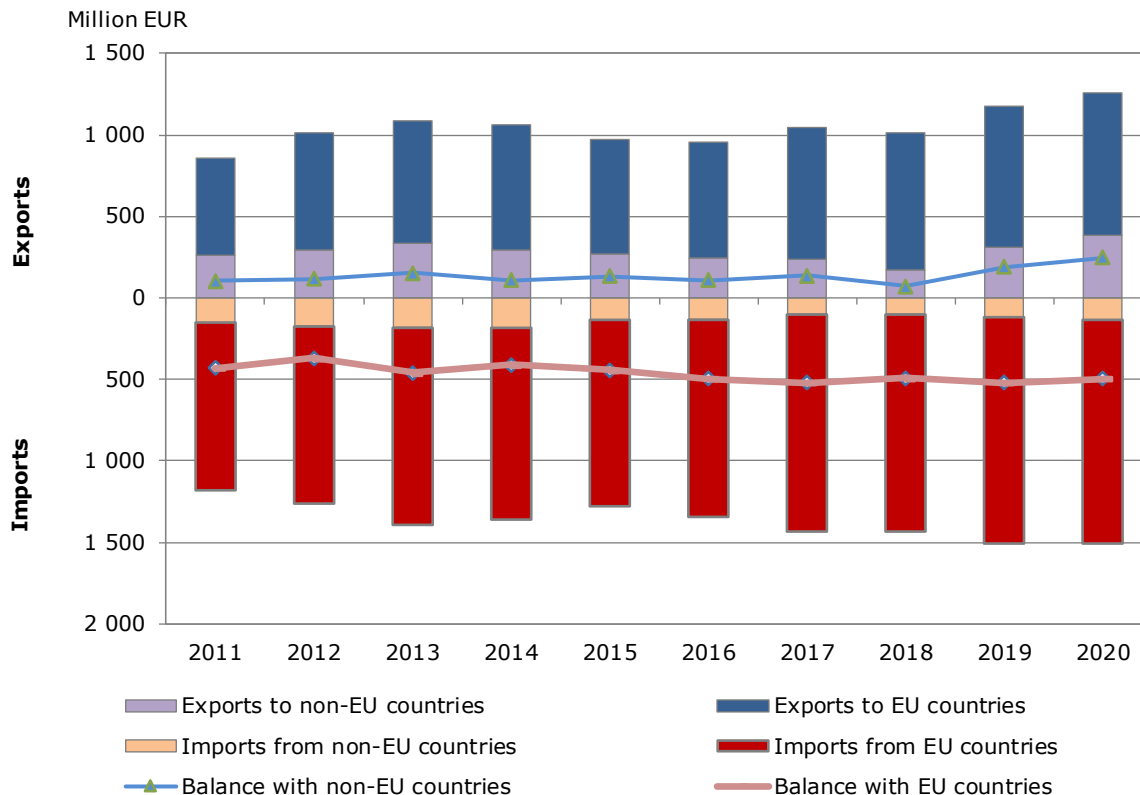


#### Imports of agricultural products

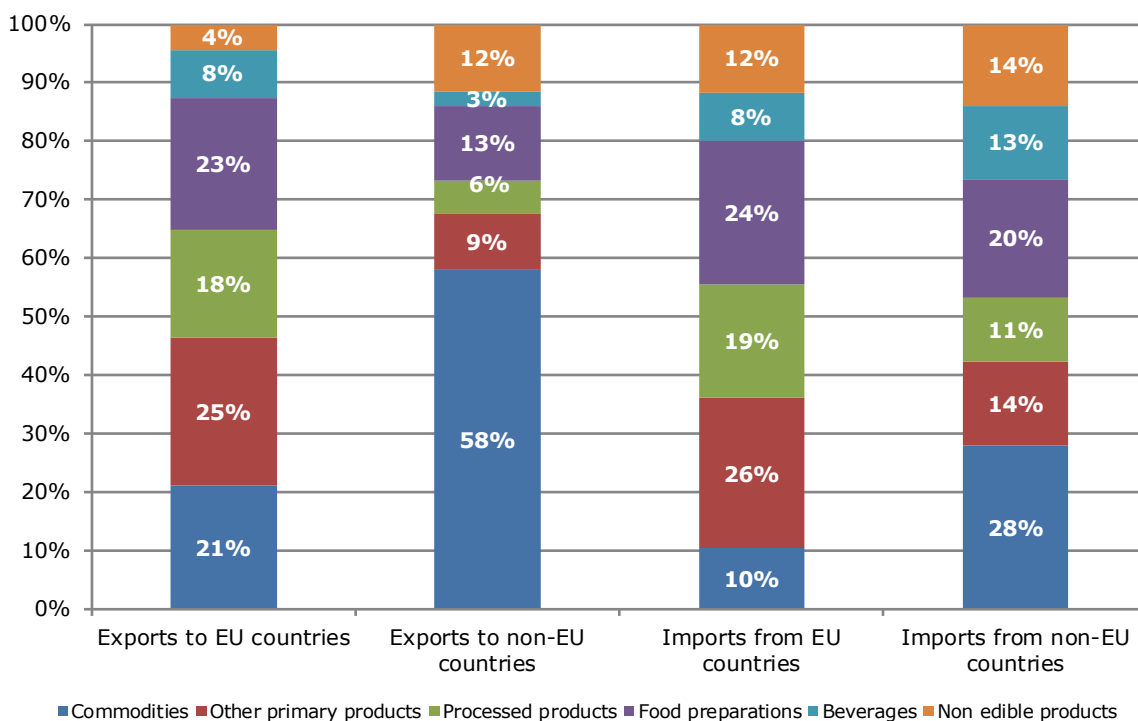


## 5.2. AGRICULTURAL TRADE

### Evolution of agricultural trade with EU and non-EU countries



### Structure of agricultural exports and imports



## 6.1. FARM STRUCTURE

### Structure of agricultural holdings

Holdings		2010		2016	
		Total	%	Total	%
By UAA (*)	< 5 ha	6 610	33.7%	5 270	31.6%
	5-10 ha	4 070	20.8%	3 490	20.9%
	10-20 ha	3 470	17.7%	2 700	16.2%
	20-30 ha	1 480	7.5%	1 170	7.0%
	30-50 ha	1 170	6.0%	1 120	6.7%
	50-100 ha	1 090	5.6%	1 050	6.3%
	> 100 ha	1 720	8.8%	1 900	11.4%
By economic size (**)	< 4 000 €	11 540	58.8%	9 090	54.4%
	< 8 000 €	2 750	14.0%	1 930	11.6%
	< 15 000 €	1 750	8.9%	1 510	9.0%
	< 25 000 €	1 020	5.2%	1 030	6.2%
	< 50 000 €	940	4.8%	1 000	6.0%
	< 100 000 €	720	3.7%	800	4.8%
	< 250 000 €	500	2.5%	740	4.4%
	< 500 000 €	170	0.9%	300	1.8%
=/> 500 000 €	230	1.2%	280	1.7%	
By LSU (***)	0	10 870	55.4%	10 670	63.9%
	0-5	5 810	29.6%	3 050	18.3%
	5-10	930	4.7%	800	4.8%
	10-15	410	2.1%	430	2.6%
	15-20	280	1.4%	300	1.8%
	20-50	640	3.3%	750	4.5%
	50-100	270	1.4%	280	1.7%
	100-500	270	1.4%	300	1.8%
	> 500	130	0.7%	120	0.7%
By age of holder	< 35 years	1 350	6.9%	1 450	8.7%
	35-44 years	3 450	17.6%	2 920	17.5%
	45-54 years	4 660	23.8%	4 000	24.0%
	55-64 years	4 590	23.4%	3 730	22.3%
	> 64 years	5 560	28.4%	4 600	27.5%
	not applicable	:	:	:	:
<b>Total</b>	<b>19 610</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>16 700</b>	<b>100%</b>	
UAA in 1 000 ha	941		995		
UAA (ha) per holding	48.0		60		

Source: Eurostat (Online Data Table: ef\_m\_farmleg), Farm Structure Survey

Updated: June 2021

(\*) UAA = Utilised agricultural area.

(\*\*) Economic size: The standard output of an agricultural product (crop or livestock), abbreviated as SO, is the average monetary value of the agricultural output at farm-gate price, in euro per hectare or per head of livestock. There is a regional SO coefficient for each product, as an average value over a reference period (5 years, except for the SO 2004 coefficient calculated using the average of 3 years). The sum of all the SO per hectare of crop and per head of livestock in a farm is a measure of its overall [economic size](#), expressed in euro.

(\*\*\*) LSU = Livestock units. A LSU is equivalent to a dairy cow. The number of animals (heads) is converted into LSU using a set of coefficients reflecting the feed requirements of the different animal categories.



## 6.2. FARM STRUCTURE

### Structure of farm labour force

2016			
Family labour force		Non family labour force	
persons:	24 930	Data not available	
of which women:	43.2%		
AWUs (*):	8 310	AWUs:	11 150
Holders	Family members	Regular non family labour force	Non regular non family labour force
persons:	persons:	persons:	Data not available
13 080	11 850	13 450	
of which women:	of which women:	of which women:	
37.5%	49.5%	36.1%	
AWUs:	AWUs:	AWUs:	AWUs:
5 090	3 220	11 150	420
<b>Total farm labour force (persons)</b>		38 380	
<b>Total farm labour force (AWUs)</b>		19 880	

Source: Eurostat(Online Data Table: ef\_lf\_main), Farm Structure Survey

Updated: June 2021

\* AWUs = Annual work units. An AWU is equivalent to a worker employed on a full time basis for one year.

## 6.3. FARM STRUCTURE

### Structure of farm livestock

#### Livestock and holdings with livestock in 2016

	Livestock unit (LSU)	Head (animal)	Thousand heads (animals)	Holding*	Percent structure	
					Livestock unit (LSU)	Holding*
<b>Livestock</b>	<b>279 330</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>6 960</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>
Live horses, asses, mules and hinnies	4 590	5 740	:	730	2%	10%
Live bovine animals	189 610	258 110	:	3 250	68%	47%
Live swine	56 570	279 870	:	150	20%	2%
Live sheep	9 080	90 830	:	1 600	3%	23%
Live goats	450	4 470	:	410	0%	6%
Live poultry	18 990	:	1 900	2 170	7%	31%
Rabbits, breeding females	40	2 040	:	240	0%	3%
Bees (hives)	:	28 280	:	1 400	:	20%
Other animals	:	:	:	240	:	3%

\*note that holdings can keep various animals at the same time so the number of holdings with "Livestock" is less than the sum of groups of holdings with particular animals

#### Number of holdings with livestock herds by size class of livestock units, in 2016

ANIMALS/holdings*	Less than 5 LSU	From 5 to 9.9 LSU	From 10 to 14.9 LSU	From 15 to 19.9 LSU	From 20 to 49.9 LSU	From 50 to 99.9 LSU	From 100 to 499.9 LSU	500 LSU or over
<b>Livestock</b>	<b>3 050</b>	<b>800</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>120</b>
Live horses, asses, mules and hinnies	360	130	70	40	70	30	30	:
Live bovine animals	890	520	300	250	660	270	280	90
Live swine	40	30	10	:	20	:	20	30
Live sheep	940	280	140	60	140	20	30	0
Live goats	260	70	30	10	20	10	10	0
Live poultry	1 590	220	90	80	150	20	20	10
Rabbits, breeding females	170	30	10	10	10	10	:	0

\*note that holdings can keep various animals at the same time so the number of holdings with "Livestock" is less than the sum of groups of holdings with particular animals

#### Number of livestock units in livestock herds by size classes of livestock units, in 2016

ANIMALS/LSU	Less than 5 LSU	From 5 to 9.9 LSU	From 10 to 14.9 LSU	From 15 to 19.9 LSU	From 20 to 49.9 LSU	From 50 to 99.9 LSU	From 100 to 499.9 LSU	500 LSU or over
<b>Livestock</b>	<b>5 310</b>	<b>5 760</b>	<b>5 270</b>	<b>5 270</b>	<b>23 300</b>	<b>19 850</b>	<b>61 110</b>	<b>153 450</b>
Live horses, asses, mules and hinnies	780	560	500	420	1 180	420	730	:
Live bovine animals	2 060	3 370	3 280	4 080	19 550	18 580	54 310	84 370
Live swine	60	90	70	:	340	210	4 500	51 250
Live sheep	1 760	1 460	1 280	670	1 950	610	1 340	0
Live goats	150	140	60	20	20	20	:	0
Live poultry	480	150	60	30	260	10	180	17 820
Rabbits, breeding females	20	10	:	:	:	:	:	0

Source: Eurostat online data tables ef\_m\_farmleg, ef\_lsk\_main.

Updated: September 2021

The data extracted in June and September 2021, for the most recent data see sources

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Contact: DG Agriculture and Rural Development, Farm Economics Unit

Tel: +32-2-29 75471 / E-mail: [Agri-C3@ec.europa.eu](mailto:Agri-C3@ec.europa.eu)