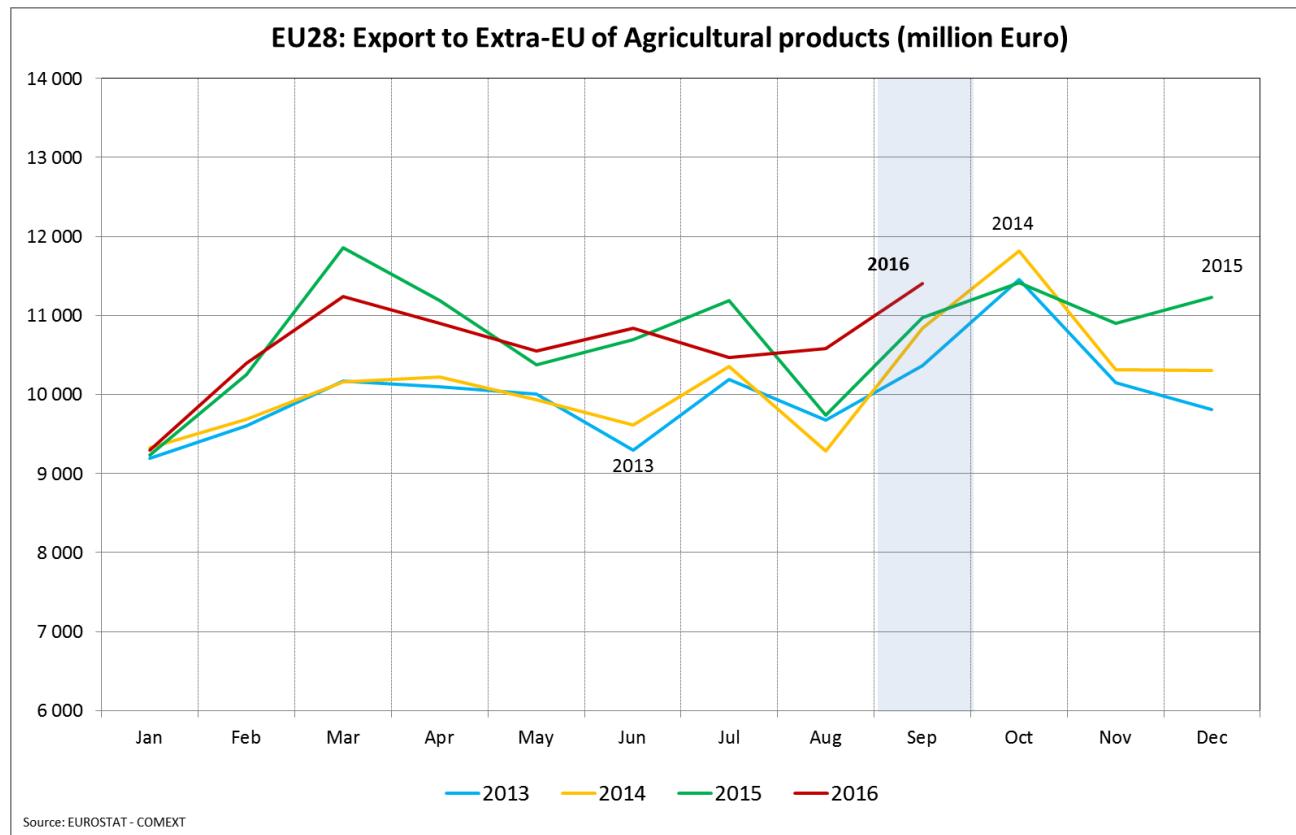


Monitoring EU Agri-Food Trade: Development until September 2016



September 2016 – new record in monthly EU agri-food export values

The monthly value of EU agri-food exports in August 2016 reached a record value of almost EUR 11.5 billion and, thus, exceeded the export values in September of previous years by about EUR 500 million.

Highest increases in monthly export values (September 2016 compared to September 2015) were recorded for the **USA** (EUR +129 million) and **Japan** (EUR +99 million). Also, agri-food exports to other **Asian countries** increased notably (S.Korea, Vietnam, India, Hong Kong).

Most important reductions were in export values to Algeria, Saudi Arabia and Turkey.

The highest increases in monthly export values compared to the previous year were achieved for **infant formula** (EUR +75 million), **wine** (EUR +72 million) and fresh vegetables (EUR +70 million), followed by olive oil, raw hides and skins, pork, edible meat offal and sugar.

On the other hand, monthly export values in September 2016 compared to September 2015 went down in particular for other cereals and milk powders.

In September 2016 agri-food **imports** to the EU slightly decreased to a value of EUR 9.0 billion from EUR 9.1 billion in September 2015. The highest increase in monthly import values was from Turkey, Uruguay and Argentina.

12-month period: Most dynamics in exports to USA and China

For the 12-months period October 2015 to September 2016, EU agri-food exports reached a value of EUR 129.9 billion, corresponding to an increase by 1.6% in value terms compared to the same period one year ago.

Major gains were achieved in values of agri-food exports to the **USA** (EUR + 1.7 billion; +9%) and **China** (EUR +1.3 billion; +13%), although exports to Hong Kong went down significantly. Increases were also recorded in agri-food exports to **Japan** (EUR +0.4 billion). Saudi Arabia, Israel, Switzerland, Norway and Australia, each increased by more than EUR 200 million in the twelve-months period. Exports to **Russia** further went down, from EUR 5.9 billion (Oct 2014 to Sept 2015) to EUR 5.5 billion (Oct 2015 to Sept 2016), i.e. a reduction in values by 7%. The value of exports to Algeria and Egypt also went down by around EUR 500 million each.

Analysing the EU export performance over the last twelve months per product category, export values increased in particular for **pig meat** (EUR +1.2 billion; +31% compared to export values in the 12-months period one year ago), **fresh vegetables** (EUR +480 million; +18%), meat offal, other meat and fat (EUR +419 million; +18%), olive oil (EUR +367 million; +16%) food preparations (EUR +295 million; +6%) and live animals (EUR +382 million; +17%). In relative terms, high increases in export values were also seen for butter (+30%).

Similar to the development recorded for previous periods, **raw hides and skins** (EUR -1.1 billion; -38%), **milk powders** (EUR -743 million; -17%) **wheat** (EUR -665 million; -10%) and **other cereals** (EUR -898 million; -30%) lost most in export values over the last 12 months.

EU trade surplus in agri-food at EUR 17.6 billion over 12 months

Agri-food imports from third countries in the 12-months period October 2015 to September 2016 came into the EU at a value of EUR 112 billion, i.e. an increase by 0.9% compared to the same period one year ago. The export surplus for the 12-months period stands at more than EUR 17.6 billion.

Despite a reduction in the month of September 2016, imports from the **Ukraine** showed the highest increase in values (EUR +729 million; +20%) over the 12-months period. Over this period, EU import values for agri-food products also went up for **Ivory Coast** by EUR +524 million (+17%), Argentina (EUR +319 million; +6%), Peru (EUR +232 million; +13%) and Australia (EUR +196 million; +11%). Russia, Vietnam, Switzerland and several Latin American countries and South Africa improved in agri-food exports to the EU.

On the other hand, the value of agri-food imports from **Brazil** decreased by EUR 1.1 billion (-8%) and imports from other important suppliers, Indonesia, the USA, Malaysia and Turkey went down compared to the previous 12 months period.

Looking at imports per product category, the highest increase in values over the last 12 months was for **cocoa beans** (EUR +727 million; +18%). Imports also increased in particular for cereals other than wheat (EUR +718 million; +37%), tropical fruit (EUR +522 million; +4%), vegetable oils other than palm and olive oil (EUR +501 million; +28%) and oilseeds other than soya beans (EUR +490 million; 17%).

On the other hand, import values decreased in particular for commodities such as unroasted **oilcakes** (EUR -1.2 billion; -13%), **coffee** and tea in bulk (EUR -1.0 billion; -12%), palm oil, palm kernel and coconut oil (EUR -370 million; -7%), as well as for olive oil (EUR -346 million; -51%), and for wheat (EUR -267 million; -16%).

Table 1: EU28 agri-food exports – top 20 destinations

EU28 agri-food exports to PARTNER/PERIOD (million Euro) source: COMEXT	cumulative data: 12 month period					monthly data			
	Rank 2015/16	Oct14- Sept15	Oct15- Sept16	Difference Oct15 - Sept16 to Oct14 - Sept15		Sep-15	Sep-16	Difference Sept16 to Sept15	
				mio €	mio €			mio €	%
Extra-EU28		127 930	129 923	1 993	1,6	10 977	11 468	491	4,5
United States of America	1	18 744	20 457	1 714	9,1	1 836	1 965	129	7,0
China	2	9 828	11 101	1 272	12,9	939	914	-25	-2,7
Switzerland	3	7 538	7 762	224	3,0	630	659	30	4,7
Japan	4	5 195	5 591	396	7,6	467	566	99	21,3
Russia	5	5 895	5 478	-417	-7,1	478	485	7	1,4
Saudi Arabia	6	4 444	4 748	304	6,8	392	343	-49	-12,4
Norway	7	4 043	4 268	225	5,6	367	379	11	3,1
Hong Kong	8	4 713	3 707	-1 006	-21,3	322	368	46	14,4
Canada	9	3 349	3 445	96	2,9	331	352	21	6,3
Turkey	10	3 415	3 280	-135	-4,0	264	226	-38	-14,4
United Arab Emirates	11	2 934	3 124	190	6,5	278	300	21	7,7
Australia	12	2 725	2 936	211	7,8	265	291	26	9,6
Algeria	13	3 374	2 724	-650	-19,3	264	197	-67	-25,3
Korea (Republic of)	14	2 503	2 417	-85	-3,4	161	225	64	39,7
Singapore	15	2 006	1 988	-17	-0,9	200	182	-18	-9,2
Egypt	16	2 338	1 862	-476	-20,4	130	121	-9	-6,7
Morocco	17	1 504	1 678	173	11,5	88	102	13	15,0
Israel	18	1 412	1 668	257	18,2	121	140	19	15,6
South Africa	19	1 688	1 648	-40	-2,4	190	164	-26	-13,8
Brazil	20	1 673	1 505	-168	-10,0	141	154	13	9,1
other countries		38 608	38 533	-75	-0,2	3 112	3 336	224	7,2

Table 2: EU28 agri-food exports – most important changes in September 2016

EU28 agri-food exports to PARTNER/PERIOD (million Euro) source: COMEXT	cumulative data: 12 month period					monthly data			
	Rank 2015/16	Oct14- Sept15	Oct15- Sept16	Difference Oct15 - Sept16 to Oct14 - Sept15		Sep-15	Sep-16	Difference Sept16 to Sept15	
				mio €	mio €			mio €	%
Extra-EU28		127 930	129 923	1 993	1,6	10 977	11 468	491	4,5
United States of America	1	18 744	20 457	1 714	9,1	1 836	1 965	129	7,0
Japan	4	5 195	5 591	396	7,6	467	566	99	21,3
Korea (Republic of)	14	2 503	2 417	-85	-3,4	161	225	64	39,7
Vietnam	23	1 031	1 349	317	30,7	106	158	52	48,9
India	33	706	856	150	21,2	61	112	51	83,3
Hong Kong	8	4 713	3 707	-1 006	-21,3	322	368	46	14,4
Switzerland	3	7 538	7 762	224	3,0	630	659	30	4,7
Pakistan	56	341	319	-22	-6,6	21	49	28	133,6
Australia	12	2 725	2 936	211	7,8	265	291	26	9,6
United Arab Emirates	11	2 934	3 124	190	6,5	278	300	21	7,7
Venezuela	89	295	151	-144	-48,8	18	8	-10	-54,4
Congo	73	242	207	-35	-14,5	27	16	-11	-40,6
Senegal	47	457	460	3	0,6	52	38	-14	-27,0
Singapore	15	2 006	1 988	-17	-0,9	200	182	-18	-9,2
Nigeria	32	1 029	871	-158	-15,4	85	61	-24	-28,6
China	2	9 828	11 101	1 272	12,9	939	914	-25	-2,7
South Africa	19	1 688	1 648	-40	-2,4	190	164	-26	-13,8
Turkey	10	3 415	3 280	-135	-4,0	264	226,2	-38	-14,4
Saudi Arabia	6	4 444	4 748	304	6,8	392	343,3	-49	-12,4
Algeria	13	3 374	2 724	-650	-19,3	264	197,4	-67	-25,3
other countries		3 374	2 724	-650	-19,3	264	197	-67	-25,3

Table 3: EU28 agri-food exports by product category

PRODUCT/PERIOD	EU28 EXPORT						
	Oct14-Sept15	Oct15-Sept16	Difference Oct15 - Sept16 to Oct14 - Sept15		Sep-15	Sep-16	Difference Sept 16 to Sept 15
			mio €	%			
All agri-food products	127 930	129 923	1 993	1,6	10 977	11 468	491
Commodities	25 721	24 157	-1 564	-6,1	1 925	1 826	-99
Other primary	20 298	22 940	2 641	13,0	1 807	1 934	127
Processed	23 063	24 023	961	4,2	2 097	2 287	190
Food preparations	26 501	27 346	844	3,2	2 373	2 560	187
Beverages	16 937	17 265	329	1,9	1 625	1 642	17
Non-edible	15 409	14 485	-924	-6,0	1 150	1 244	94
Wheat	6 550	5 885	-665	-10,2	381	391	10
Cereals, other than wheat and rice	2 996	2 098	-898	-30,0	225	76	-148
Rice	222	200	-22	-9,8	12	13	1
Flours and other products of the milling industry	729	784	56	7,6	63	74	11
Malt	1 072	1 080	8	0,8	79	80	1
Starches, inulin & gluten	821	905	84	10,3	70	85	15
Soyabeans	48	56	8	15,8	2	2	0
Oilseeds, other than soyabeans	650	814	164	25,2	42	47	5
Palm & palm kernel oil	127	135	8	6,0	10	16	6
Vegetable oils other than palm & olive oil	2 214	2 213	-1	-0,1	189	203	15
Oilcakes	340	281	-58	-17,2	28	26	-2
Other feed and feed ingredients	1 140	1 111	-29	-2,6	95	107	12
Beet and cane sugar	569	609	41	7,1	42	89	47
Sugar, other than beet & cane	473	528	55	11,6	47	49	1
Milk powders and whey	4 315	3 573	-743	-17,2	329	265	-65
Butter	660	856	196	29,7	50	64	14
Gums, resins and plant extracts	1 070	1 149	79	7,4	92	96	5
Unroasted coffee, tea in bulk & mate	514	512	-2	-0,5	47	44	-2
Cocoa beans	12	21	9	75,0	1	2	1
Cocoa paste and powder	1 138	1 294	156	13,7	116	92	-25
Agricultural commodities, not specified	61	53	-7	-11,7	5	4	-2
Live animals	2 271	2 543	272	12,0	262	222	-40
Bovine meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	588	683	95	16,2	57	59	2
Pork meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	3 821	5 015	1 194	31,3	369	416	47
Poultry meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	1 607	1 455	-152	-9,4	141	130	-11
Sheep and goat meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	94	82	-11	-12,3	8	7	-1
Offal, animal fat & other meats, fresh, chilled & frozen	2 337	2 756	419	17,9	233	280	47
Fresh milk and cream, buttermilk and yoghurt	940	1 100	159	16,9	86	91	5
Eggs and honey	706	715	9	1,3	71	53	-18
Vegetables, fresh, chilled and dried	2 735	3 215	480	17,6	204	274	70
Fruit, fresh or dried, excl. citrus & tropical fruit	2 489	2 412	-76	-3,1	196	201	5
Citrus fruit	500	506	5	1,0	11	15	3
Tropical fruit, fresh or dried, nuts and spices	900	982	82	9,1	83	90	8
Miscellaneous seeds and hop cones	1 310	1 476	165	12,6	86	94	8
Agricultural primary products, not specified	0	0	0	0	0	0	9,8
Meat preparations	1 240	1 228	-12	-1,0	115	109	-5
Cheese	3 418	3 579	161	4,7	305	332	28
Olive oil	2 235	2 601	367	16,4	200	250	49
Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts	4 105	4 257	152	3,7	359	395	36
Fruit juices	799	775	-25	-3,1	62	70	8
Wine, vermouth, cider and vinegar	10 227	10 517	290	2,8	965	1 037	72
Roasted coffee and tea	1 039	1 067	28	2,7	91	93	2
Chocolate, confectionery and ice cream	5 113	5 180	68	1,3	563	566	3
Infant food & other prep of cereals, flour, starch or milk	6 287	6 459	172	2,7	481	556	75
Pasta, pastry, biscuits and bread	4 541	4 657	116	2,6	450	488	37
Soups and sauces	1 170	1 183	14	1,2	100	99	-1
Coffee and tea extracts	771	778	7	0,9	65	68	3
Food preparations, not specified	5 249	5 544	295	5,6	422	466	44
Pet food	3 370	3 543	173	5,1	292	318	26
Waters and soft drinks	3 255	3 436	181	5,6	274	297	23
Beer	3 215	3 400	185	5,7	264	296	32
Spirits and liqueurs	10 215	10 175	-40	-0,4	1 070	1 027	-43
Odoriferous substances	251	254	3	1,2	17	22	5
Raw hides, skins and furskins	2 864	1 765	-1 099	-38,4	103	150	48
Non edible animal products	431	418	-14	-3,2	35	36	1
Wool and silk	182	155	-28	-15,3	16	13	-3
Cotton, flax and hemp, and plaiting materials	815	800	-14	-1,8	37	30	-7
Cut flowers and plants	668	679	11	1,6	51	47	-4
Bulbs, roots and live plants	1 533	1 613	80	5,2	151	164	13
Raw tobacco	915	964	50	5,4	69	78	9
Cigars and cigarettes	3 140	3 347	207	6,6	272	313	40
Fatty acids and waxes	532	516	-16	-3,0	45	38	-7
Sugar alcohols	151	119	-32	-21,3	12	10	-3
Essential oils	557	603	47	8,4	46	56	10
Ethanol	171	145	-26	-15,4	13	11	-2
Casein, other albuminoidal sub. & mod. starches	1 931	1 909	-22	-1,1	158	173	15
Non-edible, not specified	1 355	1 294	-61	-4,5	128	113	-14
Products non-attributable	164	158	-5	-3,1	15	12	-2

Table 4: EU28 agri-food imports – top 20 origins

EU28 agri-food imports from	cumulative data: 12 month period					monthly data				
	PARTNER/PERIOD (million Euro) source: COMEXT	Rank 2015/16	Oct14- Sept15	Oct15- Sept16	Difference Oct15 - Sept16 to Oct14 - Sept15		Sep-15	Sep-16	Difference Sept16 to Sept15	
					mio €	mio €			mio €	%
Extra-EU28			111 252	112 255	1 003	0,9	9 137	9 022	-115	-1,3
Brazil	1	13 472	12 339	-1 133	-8,4	1 090	1 045	-44	-4,1	
United States of America	2	11 643	11 409	-234	-2,0	843	951	108	12,8	
Argentina	3	5 589	5 908	319	5,7	542	488	-54	-10,0	
China	4	5 093	5 114	21	0,4	426	427	2	0,4	
Turkey	5	4 888	4 742	-147	-3,0	444	343	-101	-22,8	
Switzerland	6	4 561	4 660	99	2,2	419	407	-12	-3,0	
Ukraine	7	3 610	4 339	729	20,2	304	260	-45	-14,7	
Indonesia	8	4 417	4 056	-361	-8,2	352	366	14	4,0	
Ivory Coast	9	3 040	3 564	524	17,2	301	316	14	4,7	
India	10	2 923	2 811	-113	-3,9	251	218	-33	-13,0	
South Africa	11	2 431	2 486	56	2,3	241	240	-2	-0,7	
Thailand	12	2 409	2 420	11	0,5	191	175	-16	-8,3	
New Zealand	13	2 465	2 392	-74	-3,0	187	172	-15	-8,0	
Chile	14	2 255	2 358	103	4,6	166	176	10	6,0	
Vietnam	15	2 207	2 316	108	4,9	185	219	33	17,8	
Canada	16	2 210	2 248	38	1,7	126	136	10	7,8	
Colombia	17	1 996	2 096	100	5,0	175	185	10	6,0	
Australia	18	1 874	2 071	196	10,5	137	122	-15	-10,9	
Peru	19	1 835	2 067	232	12,6	176	190	15	8,3	
Malaysia	20	2 195	2 015	-180	-8,2	233	193	-39	-16,9	
other countries		30 138	30 846	709	2,4	2 349	2 394	45	1,9	

Table 5: EU28 agri-food imports – most important changes in September 2016

EU28 agri-food imports from	cumulative data: 12 month period					monthly data				
	PARTNER/PERIOD (million Euro) source: COMEXT	Rank 2015/16	Oct14- Sept15	Oct15- Sept16	Difference Oct15 - Sept16 to Oct14 - Sept15		Sep-15	Sep-16	Difference Sept16 to Sept15	
					mio €	mio €			mio €	%
Extra-EU28			111 252	112 255	1 003	0,9	9 137	9 022	-115	-1,3
United States of America	2	11 643	11 409	-234	-2,0	843	951	108	12,8	
Ghana	23	1 487	1 586	99	6,7	116	154	38	32,5	
Vietnam	15	2 207	2 316	108	4,9	185	219	33	17,8	
Costa Rica	22	1 561	1 626	64	4,1	101	122	21	20,7	
Guatemala	36	572	653	81	14,1	40	60	20	48,7	
Cameroon	35	774	679	-94	-12,2	53	72	19	35,4	
Belize	72	125	115	-10	-7,7	6	22	16	278,5	
Paraguay	31	873	865	-8	-1,0	80	96	16	19,6	
Serbia	28	1 070	1 085	15	1,4	90	104	15	16,3	
Peru	19	1 835	2 067	232	12,6	176	190	15	8,3	
Swaziland	12	142	82	-60	-42,3	28	13	-15	-52,9	
Thailand	25	2 409	2 420	11	0,5	191	175	-16	-8,3	
Russia	44	1 318	1 471	153	11,6	115	97	-18	-15,8	
India	10	2 923	2 811	-113	-3,9	251	218	-33	-13,0	
Malaysia	20	2 195	2 015	-180	-8,2	233	193	-39	-16,9	
Brazil	1	13 472	12 339	-1 133	-8,4	1 090	1 045	-44	-4,1	
Ukraine	7	3 610	4 339	729	20,2	304	260	-45	-14,7	
Argentina	3	5 589	5 908	319	5,7	542	488	-54	-10,0	
Uruguay	34	764	779	14	1,8	112	46	-66	-59,2	
Turkey	5	4 888	4 742	-147	-3,0	444	343	-101	-22,8	
other countries		51 793	52 949	1 156	2,2	4 138	4 155	17	0,4	

Table 6: EU28 agri-food imports by product category

PRODUCT/PERIOD	EU 28 IMPORT							
	Oct14-Sept15	Oct15-Sept16	Difference		Sep-15	Sep-16	Difference	
			Oct15 - Sept16 to Oct14 - Sept15	%			Sept 16 to Sept 15	
			mio €	%		mio €	%	
All agri-food products	111 252	112 255	9 137	0,9	9 137	9 022	-115	-1,3
Commodities	46 867	46 598	-269	-0,6	3 875	3 806	-69	-1,8
Other primary	29 987	31 302	1 315	4,4	2 332	2 263	-69	-3,0
Processed	13 777	13 193	-584	-4,2	1 142	1 111	-31	-2,7
Food preparations	6 550	6 847	298	4,5	579	593	14	2,4
Beverages	2 688	2 907	218	8,1	254	262	8	3,1
Non-edible	7 452	8 648	1 197	16,1	876	1 002	125	14,3
Wheat	1 654	1 387	-267	-16,2	153	95	-58	-37,8
Cereals, other than wheat and rice	1 923	2 641	718	37,3	94	125	31	33,1
Rice	1 120	1 051	-68	-6,1	91	75	-16	-17,9
Flours and other products of the milling industry	147	171	24	16,3	12	12	0	-0,5
Malt	0	5	4	932,4	0	0	0	411,2
Starches, inulin & gluten	58	52	-6	-11,0	5	4	-1	-22,4
Soyabean	5 196	5 220	25	0,5	330	333	3	0,8
Oilseeds, other than soyabean	2 861	3 351	490	17,1	303	297	-7	-2,2
Palm & palm kernel oil	5 677	5 307	-370	-6,5	497	516	19	3,8
Vegetable oils other than palm & olive oil	1 791	2 291	501	28,0	143	153	10	7,0
Oilcakes	8 680	7 525	-1 155	-13,3	703	545	-158	-22,5
Other feed and feed ingredients	860	878	19	2,2	91	79	-12	-13,7
Beet and cane sugar	1 319	1 397	78	5,9	157	216	59	37,6
Sugar, other than beet & cane	442	428	-14	-3,2	41	30	-11	-26,5
Milk powders and whey	43	49	6	13,3	4	4	0	6,8
Butter	80	56	-25	-30,9	7	4	-4	-48,6
Gums, resins and plant extracts	951	928	-23	-2,4	75	67	-8	-10,8
Unroasted coffee, tea in bulk & mate	8 183	7 192	-992	-12,1	626	662	36	5,8
Cocoa beans	3 944	4 671	727	18,4	343	407	63	18,4
Cocoa paste and powder	1 921	1 962	40	2,1	184	183	-1	-0,4
Agricultural commodities, not specified	16	36	21		16	2	-14	
Live animals	263	261	-3	-1,0	27	28	1	2,0
Bovine meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	1 777	1 760	-18	-1,0	140	124	-17	-11,8
Pork meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	37	33	-4	-10,4	3	3	-1	-26,7
Poultry meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	321	322	1	0,2	30	24	-6	-19,5
Sheep and goat meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	1 063	997	-66	-6,2	65	45	-21	-31,8
Offal, animal fat & other meats, fresh, chilled & frozen	1 121	1 060	-62	-5,5	95	80	-15	-15,5
Fresh milk and cream, buttermilk and yoghurt	28	30	2	8,8	2	2	0	-16,3
Eggs and honey	546	502	-44	-8,1	52	40	-12	-23,7
Vegetables, fresh, chilled and dried	4 178	4 546	367	8,8	240	256	17	6,9
Fruit, fresh or dried, excl. citrus & tropical fruit	5 767	5 940	173	3,0	327	301	-26	-7,9
Citrus fruit	1 692	2 060	367	21,7	248	268	20	8,2
Tropical fruit, fresh or dried, nuts and spices	12 556	13 078	522	4,2	1 058	1 051	-7	-0,7
Miscellaneous seeds and hop cones	636	714	78	12,3	44	42	-2	-4,5
Agricultural primary products, not specified	1	1	0	3,2	0	0	0	
Meat preparations	2 269	2 122	-147	-6,5	175	157	-19	-10,6
Cheese	431	442	11	2,6	37	37	0	-0,1
Olive oil	683	337	-346	-50,6	46	25	-21	-45,3
Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts	3 732	3 551	-182	-4,9	336	294	-42	-12,5
Fruit juices	2 372	2 284	-88	-3,7	188	192	3	1,8
Wine, vermouth, cider and vinegar	2 699	2 795	96	3,5	215	265	50	23,0
Roasted coffee and tea	1 590	1 661	71	4,5	144	142	-2	-1,6
Chocolate, confectionery and ice cream	1 130	1 192	62	5,5	119	118	-1	-0,5
Infant food & other prep of cereals, flour, starch or milk	374	390	16	4,4	37	32	-5	-13,6
Pasta, pastry, biscuits and bread	1 180	1 228	48	4,1	96	100	4	4,4
Soups and sauces	644	687	42	6,6	51	56	4	8,4
Coffee and tea extracts	522	511	-11	-2,1	46	41	-5	-11,2
Food preparations, not specified	1 700	1 757	57	3,3	144	144	0	0,1
Pet food	999	1 084	84	8,4	86	102	16	18,6
Waters and soft drinks	910	991	81	8,9	80	80	0	-0,1
Beer	284	343	59	20,8	22	34	12	56,9
Spirits and liqueurs	1 485	1 552	67	4,5	152	147	-5	-3,3
Odoriferous substances	9	21	12	127,2	0	1	1	137,1
Raw hides, skins and furskins	780	654	-125	-16,1	64	49	-15	-22,9
Non edible animal products	357	356	0	-0,1	27	28	2	6,8
Wool and silk	814	869	55	6,7	72	76	4	5,8
Cotton, flax and hemp, and plaiting materials	578	542	-36	-6,3	48	39	-10	-20,2
Cut flowers and plants	1 327	1 302	-25	-1,9	101	93	-7	-7,1
Bulbs, roots and live plants	808	844	36	4,4	63	67	3	5,0
Raw tobacco	2 660	2 450	-210	-7,9	219	183	-35	-16,2
Cigars and cigarettes	236	324	88	37,5	23	22	-1	-2,3
Fatty acids and waxes	1 497	1 536	39	2,6	131	135	4	2,9
Sugar alcohols	14	24	10	69,5	1	2	0	21,2
Essential oils	834	921	86	10,4	89	80	-9	-10,4
Ethanol	262	357	95	36,2	23	19	-4	-18,1
Casein, other albuminoidal sub. & mod. starches	836	690	-146	-17,4	63	62	-1	-1,3
Non-edible, not specified	37	12	-26	-68,5	1	1	0	10,6
Products non-attributable	343	658	315	92,0	32	143	111	350,3