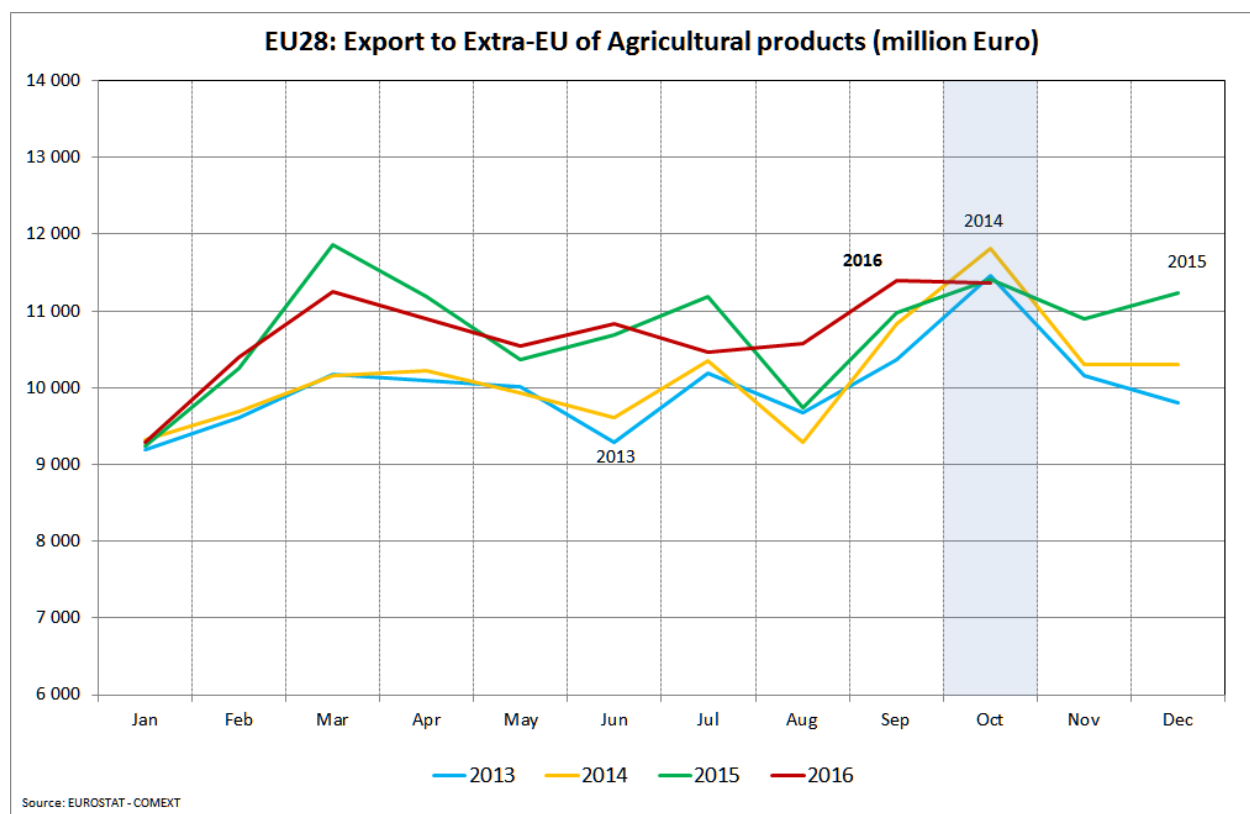


Monitoring EU Agri-Food Trade: Development until October 2016



October 2016 – EU agri-food exports stabilise at high level

The monthly value of EU agri-food exports in October 2016 stabilised at EUR 11.4 billion, almost similar to the October 2015 level, although not further increasing after the record level in September 2016.

Highest increases in monthly export values (October 2016 compared to October 2015) were recorded for Asian markets: **China** (EUR +78 million), **South Korea** (EUR +66 million), followed by Vietnam and Japan (both about EUR +40 million).

Export values went down in particular to Saudi Arabia (EUR -104 million), Turkey and Nigeria.

The highest increases in monthly export values compared to the previous year were achieved for **infant food** (EUR +57 million), **olive oil** (EUR +49 million), **pork** (EUR +45 million) and **live animals** (EUR +45 million).

On the other hand, monthly export values in October 2016 compared to October 2015 went down in particular for wheat and other cereals, raw hides and skins.

In October 2016, agri-food **imports** to the EU went down to a value of EUR 8.8 billion from EUR 9.5 billion in October 2015. The highest increase in monthly import values was from Paraguay and Costa Rica, the highest reduction in imports from Brazil and Argentina.

Japan now more important for EU agri-food exports than Russia

For the 12-months period November 2015 to October 2016, EU agri-food exports reached a value of EUR 129.9 billion, corresponding to an increase by 1.9% in value terms compared to the same period one year ago.

Major gains were achieved in values of agri-food exports to the **USA** (EUR + 1.5 billion; +8%) and **China** (EUR +1.2 billion; +12%), although exports to Hong Kong went down significantly. Increases were also recorded in agri-food exports to **Japan** (EUR +0.4 billion) and **Vietnam** (EUR +330 million). Exports to Israel, Switzerland, Norway, Australia and Morocco, each increased by more than EUR 200 million in the twelve-month period. Exports to **Russia** further went down, from EUR 5.7 billion (Nov 2014 to Oct 2015) to EUR 5.5 billion (Nov 2015 to Oct 2016), i.e. a reduction in values by 5%. Russia now has fallen behind the USA, China, Switzerland and Japan to rank number 5 of EU destinations for agri-food exports. The value of exports to Algeria (EUR -0.6 billion) and Egypt (EUR -0.4 billion) also went down.

Analysing the EU export performance over the last twelve months per product category, export values increased in particular for **pig meat** (EUR +1.2 billion; +32% compared to export values in the 12-months period one year ago), **meat offal**, other meat and fat (EUR +477 million; +21%), **fresh vegetables** (EUR +469 million; +17%), and olive oil (EUR +435 million; +20%). In relative terms, high increases in export values were also seen for butter (+28%) and oilseeds (+27%).

Similar to the development recorded for previous periods, **raw hides and skins** (EUR -1.2 billion; -42%), **other cereals** (EUR -968 million; -33%), **milk powders** (EUR -683 million; -16%) and **wheat** (EUR -408 million; -6.5%) lost most in export values over the last 12 months.

EU trade surplus in agri-food at EUR 18 billion over 12 months

Agri-food imports from third countries in the 12-months period November 2015 to October 2016 came into the EU at a value of EUR 112 billion, i.e. a slight decrease by 0.1% compared to the same period one year ago. The export surplus for the 12-months period thus increased to more than EUR 18 billion.

Despite a reduction in the month of October 2016, imports from **Ukraine** showed the highest increase in values (EUR +612 million; +17%) over the 12-months period. Over this period, EU import values for agri-food products also went up for **Ivory Coast** by EUR +457 million (+15%), **Peru** (EUR +234 million; +13%) and **Mexico** (EUR +130 million; +12%). Australia, Switzerland, Ghana, Vietnam, Costa Rica and Guatemala also improved in agri-food exports to the EU by at least EUR 100 million each.

On the other hand, the value of agri-food imports from **Brazil** decreased by EUR 1.2 billion (-9%) and imports from other important suppliers, Indonesia, the USA and Turkey went down compared to the previous 12 months period.

Looking at imports per product category, the highest increase in values over the last 12 months was for **cocoa beans** (EUR +683 million; +17%). Imports also increased in particular for cereals other than wheat (EUR +555 million; +28%), vegetable oils other than palm and olive oil (EUR +491 million; +27%), oilseeds other than soya beans (EUR +426 million; +15%), and fresh vegetables (EUR +345 million; 8%).

On the other hand, import values decreased in particular for commodities such as **oilcakes** (EUR -1.4 billion; -16%), unroasted **coffee** and tea in bulk (EUR -0.9 billion; -11%), and other goods such as olive oil (EUR -421 million; -58%), palm oil, palm kernel and coconut oil (EUR -332 million; -6%), as well as for raw tobacco and for wheat.

Focus on: EU agri-food trade with Japan

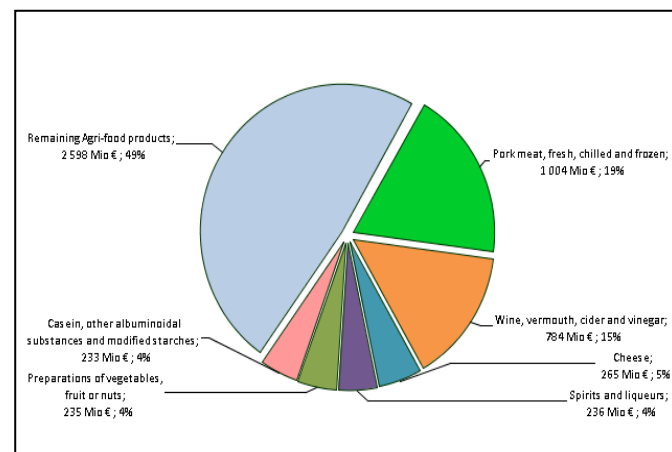
Japan now is the fourth important export market for EU agri-food. Negotiations about a bilateral trade agreement are going on and a successful conclusion would open further opportunities for the EU agri-food sector.

The EU is a net exporter of agri-food products to Japan. The EU net-surplus in agri-food trade with Japan has been around EUR 5 billion annually for the last years.

The 2015 value of EU agri-food exports to Japan reached a total of EUR 5.3 billion, with main focus on pork, wine and vermouth, cheese and spirits and liqueurs. Processed products (including wine and cheese) and other primary products (including meat) are the most important categories for exports.

The annual value of EU exports to Japan has been increasing rapidly until 2012, but since then at a much slower pace.

EU agri-food exports to Japan, 2015



EU imports from Japan so far only amount to EUR 240 million (2015), certainly with a potential to expand as well.

The most important Japanese export products to the EU market are soups and sauces, spirits and liqueurs, food preparations and seeds.

Structure of EU Agri-food trade with Japan, 2005 - 2015



Table 1: EU28 agri-food exports – top 20 destinations

EU28 agri-food exports to	cumulative data: 12 month period					monthly data			
PARTNER/PERIOD (million Euro) source: COMEXT	Rank 2015/16	Nov14- Oct15	Nov15- Oct16	Difference Nov15 - Oct16 to Nov14 - Oct15		Oct-15	Oct-16	Difference Oct16 to Oct15	
		mio €	mio €	mio €	%	mio €	mio €	mio €	%
Extra-EU28		127 529	129 906	2 377	1,9	11 409	11 439	30	0,3
United States of America	1	18 938	20 453	1 514	8,0	1 834	1 835	1	0,1
China	2	9 978	11 169	1 190	11,9	917	995	78	8,5
Switzerland	3	7 543	7 763	220	2,9	654	659	5	0,8
Japan	4	5 229	5 630	401	7,7	492	533	40	8,2
Russia	5	5 728	5 460	-267	-4,7	540	524	-16	-3,0
Saudi Arabia	6	4 584	4 651	67	1,5	430	326	-104	-24,2
Norway	7	4 045	4 264	218	5,4	370	366	-4	-1,1
Hong Kong	8	4 625	3 680	-945	-20,4	363	339	-25	-6,8
Canada	9	3 340	3 455	115	3,4	321	337	16	4,9
Turkey	10	3 404	3 246	-158	-4,6	316	285	-31	-9,9
United Arab Emirates	11	2 925	3 120	195	6,7	263	259	-4	-1,6
Australia	12	2 733	2 950	217	7,9	261	276	15	5,8
Algeria	13	3 298	2 701	-597	-18,1	248	225	-23	-9,3
Korea (Republic of)	14	2 452	2 484	32	1,3	189	255	66	35,1
Singapore	15	2 026	1 979	-48	-2,4	195	186	-10	-4,9
Egypt	16	2 256	1 862	-394	-17,5	148	150	1	1,0
Israel	17	1 410	1 677	268	19,0	112	124	12	10,9
Morocco	18	1 461	1 665	204	14,0	113	100	-12	-10,9
South Africa	19	1 665	1 653	-12	-0,7	167	172	5	2,9
Brazil	20	1 621	1 529	-92	-5,7	121	145	24	19,7
other countries		38 266	38 516	250	0,7	3 353	3 348	-5	-0,2

Table 2: EU28 agri-food exports – most important changes in October 2016

EU28 agri-food exports to	cumulative data: 12 month period					monthly data			
PARTNER/PERIOD (million Euro) source: COMEXT	Rank 2015/16	Nov14- Oct15	Nov15- Oct16	Difference Nov15 - Oct16 to Nov14 - Oct15		Oct-15	Oct-16	Difference Oct16 to Oct15	
		mio €	mio €	mio €	%	mio €	mio €	mio €	%
Extra-EU28		127 529	129 906	2 377	1,9	11 409	11 439	30	0,3
China	2	9 978	11 169	1 190	11,9	917	995	78	8,5
Korea (Republic of)	14	2 452	2 484	32	1,3	189	255	66	35,1
Vietnam	23	1 055	1 386	330	31,3	106	147	41	38,5
Japan	4	5 229	5 630	401	7,7	492	533	40	8,2
Brazil	20	1 621	1 529	-92	-5,7	121	145	24	19,7
Indonesia	36	667	775	108	16,1	59	78	19	32,1
Philippines	28	908	1 001	93	10,3	84	99	16	18,8
Canada	9	3 340	3 455	115	3,4	321	337	16	4,9
Australia	12	2 733	2 950	217	7,9	261	276	15	5,8
Malaysia	29	887	958	71	8,0	74	88	14	19,0
India	31	711	848	137	19,3	73	65	-8	-10,9
Angola	39	940	646	-294	-31,3	93	85	-9	-9,2
Singapore	15	2 026	1 979	-48	-2,4	195	186	-10	-4,9
Morocco	18	1 461	1 665	204	14,0	113	100	-12	-10,9
Russia	5	5 728	5 460	-267	-4,7	540	524	-16	-3,0
Algeria	13	3 298	2 701	-597	-18,1	248	225	-23	-9,3
Hong Kong	8	4 625	3 680	-945	-20,4	363	339	-25	-6,8
Nigeria	32	1 016	844	-172	-17,0	102	75,3	-27	-26,4
Turkey	10	3 404	3 246	-158	-4,6	316	285,1	-31	-9,9
Saudi Arabia	6	4 584	4 651	67	1,5	430	326,2	-104	-24,2
other countries		4 584	4 651	67	1,5	430	326	-104	-24,2

Table 3: EU28 agri-food exports by product category

	EU28 EXPORT							
PRODUCT/PERIOD	Nov14- Oct15	Nov15- Oct16	Difference Nov15 - Oct16 to Nov14 - Oct15		Oct-15	Oct-16	Difference Oct 16 to Oct 15	
	mio €			%	mio €			%
All agri-food products	127 529	129 906	2 377	1,9	11 409	11 439	30	0,3
Commodities	25 282	23 996	-1 286	-5,1	1 886	1 716	-169	-9,0
Other primary	20 344	23 033	2 690	13,2	1 963	2 066	104	5,3
Processed	23 040	24 136	1 096	4,8	2 220	2 337	116	5,2
Food preparations	26 457	27 425	968	3,7	2 462	2 559	97	3,9
Beverages	17 018	17 203	185	1,1	1 594	1 540	-55	-3,4
Non-edible	15 389	14 432	-957	-6,2	1 283	1 246	-37	-2,9
Wheat	6 234	5 826	-408	-6,5	347	290	-58	-16,6
Cereals, other than wheat and rice	2 970	2 002	-968	-32,6	203	100	-103	-50,6
Rice	222	198	-23	-10,6	17	15	-2	-9,7
Flours and other products of the milling industry	732	784	52	7,1	70	69	-1	-1,8
Malt	1 067	1 071	3	0,3	95	86	-9	-9,2
Starches, inulin & gluten	820	910	90	11,0	75	80	5	7,2
Soyabeans	60	61	1	1,8	14	19	5	35,5
Oilseeds, other than soyabeans	626	797	171	27,3	58	44	-14	-24,8
Palm & palm kernel oil	127	142	15	12,1	10	18	8	73,6
Vegetable oils other than palm & olive oil	2 211	2 220	9	0,4	189	197	8	4,2
Oilcakes	334	281	-53	-15,7	25	25	1	2,2
Other feed and feed ingredients	1 134	1 113	-22	-1,9	101	102	1	1,3
Beet and cane sugar	569	599	30	5,2	39	25	-15	-37,6
Sugar, other than beet & cane	481	519	38	8,0	46	38	-8	-18,1
Milk powders and whey	4 226	3 563	-663	-15,7	288	279	-10	-3,4
Butter	669	859	190	28,4	60	63	3	4,9
Gums, resins and plant extracts	1 079	1 150	71	6,6	91	92	1	0,9
Unroasted coffee, tea in bulk & mate	508	511	3	0,7	43	43	0	-0,8
Cocoa beans	13	22	9	72,2	2	2	0	23,9
Cocoa paste and powder	1 142	1 316	174	15,2	107	125	19	17,4
Agricultural commodities, not specified	60	53	-7	-11,4	4	4	0	0,6
Live animals	2 312	2 584	273	11,8	203	248	45	21,9
Bovine meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	596	684	87	14,7	56	57	1	1,3
Pork meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	3 834	5 060	1 226	32,0	412	457	45	10,9
Poultry meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	1 578	1 448	-129	-8,2	141	134	-7	-4,9
Sheep and goat meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	93	82	-11	-12,2	6	7	0	0,4
Offal, animal fat & other meats, fresh, chilled & frozen	2 317	2 794	477	20,6	227	265	38	16,9
Fresh milk and cream, buttermilk and yoghurt	944	1 102	157	16,7	91	93	2	2,6
Eggs and honey	721	690	-31	-4,4	76	51	-25	-33,0
Vegetables, fresh, chilled and dried	2 754	3 223	469	17,0	285	293	8	2,9
Fruit, fresh or dried, excl. citrus & tropical fruit	2 478	2 406	-72	-2,9	221	216	-6	-2,5
Citrus fruit	497	507	10	2,1	32	37	5	15,3
Tropical fruit, fresh or dried, nuts and spices	910	975	65	7,1	102	96	-6	-6,0
Miscellaneous seeds and hop cones	1 310	1 479	169	12,9	110	113	3	2,8
Agricultural primary products, not specified	0	0	0			0		
Meat preparations	1 239	1 227	-12	-0,9	121	121	0	-0,2
Cheese	3 439	3 591	153	4,4	319	331	13	4,0
Olive oil	2 215	2 650	435	19,6	180	229	49	27,4
Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts	4 086	4 277	191	4,7	374	393	20	5,3
Fruit juices	786	785	-2	-0,2	59	69	10	16,4
Wine, vermouth, cider and vinegar	10 235	10 541	305	3,0	1 072	1 098	26	2,4
Roasted coffee and tea	1 039	1 065	25	2,4	95	94	-1	-1,2
Chocolate, confectionery and ice cream	5 088	5 153	65	1,3	543	519	-24	-4,4
Infant food & other prep of cereals, flour, starch or milk	6 260	6 516	256	4,1	535	592	57	10,7
Pasta, pastry, biscuits and bread	4 541	4 665	124	2,7	453	467	14	3,0
Soups and sauces	1 170	1 180	10	0,9	106	103	-3	-2,6
Coffee and tea extracts	777	775	-2	-0,2	72	68	-3	-4,7
Food preparations, not specified	5 263	5 567	304	5,8	463	487	24	5,2
Pet food	3 358	3 568	211	6,3	290	322	32	10,9
Waters and soft drinks	3 283	3 434	151	4,6	277	275	-2	-0,7
Beer	3 240	3 382	142	4,4	278	267	-11	-4,0
Spirits and liqueurs	10 242	10 138	-104	-1,0	1 017	980	-37	-3,7
Odoriferous substances	254	249	-5	-1,8	22	18	-5	-20,7
Raw hides, skins and furskins	2 872	1 680	-1 192	-41,5	164	89	-74	-45,4
Non edible animal products	434	417	-17	-3,8	36	36	0	-0,9
Wool and silk	178	152	-26	-14,5	13	10	-3	-20,2
Cotton, flax and hemp, and plaiting materials	786	835	49	6,2	89	124	35	39,5
Cut flowers and plants	666	675	8	1,3	52	48	-4	-8,1
Bulbs, roots and live plants	1 541	1 604	63	4,1	141	133	-9	-6,0
Raw tobacco	923	974	51	5,6	88	97	8	9,5
Cigars and cigarettes	3 124	3 359	235	7,5	273	290	16	6,0
Fatty acids and waxes	531	525	-6	-1,2	40	48	8	19,2
Sugar alcohols	147	119	-28	-19,1	10	11	0	4,0
Essential oils	557	605	48	8,6	48	51	3	5,3
Ethanol	158	147	-11	-7,0	12	14	2	17,3
Casein, other albuminoidal sub. & mod. starches	1 926	1 910	-16	-0,8	165	166	1	0,5
Non-edible, not specified	1 380	1 274	-105	-7,6	136	117	-19	-13,8
Products non-attributable	166	156	-10	-6,1	14	12	-2	-16,3

Table 4: EU28 agri-food imports – top 20 origins

EU28 agri-food imports from	cumulative data: 12 month period					monthly data			
PARTNER/PERIOD (million Euro) source: COMEXT	Rank 2015/16	Nov14- Oct15	Nov15- Oct16	Difference Nov15 - Oct16 to Nov14 - Oct15		Oct-15	Oct-16	Difference Oct16 to Oct15	
		mio €	mio €	mio €	%	mio €	mio €	mio €	%
Extra-EU28		111 792	111 626	-166	-0,1	9 545	8 771	-774	-8,1
Brazil	1	13 387	12 196	-1 191	-8,9	1 048	914	-134	-12,8
United States of America	2	11 651	11 329	-322	-2,8	925	802	-123	-13,3
Argentina	3	5 737	5 837	99	1,7	615	486	-129	-20,9
China	4	5 133	5 090	-43	-0,8	438	407	-30	-6,9
Switzerland	5	4 538	4 661	123	2,7	420	420	0	0,0
Turkey	6	4 946	4 642	-304	-6,2	529	429	-100	-18,9
Ukraine	7	3 614	4 227	612	16,9	374	257	-117	-31,3
Indonesia	8	4 379	4 052	-326	-7,4	365	340	-25	-6,8
Ivory Coast	9	3 086	3 543	457	14,8	291	264	-27	-9,3
India	10	2 947	2 779	-168	-5,7	256	222	-33	-13,0
South Africa	11	2 413	2 473	60	2,5	168	152	-16	-9,3
Thailand	12	2 409	2 417	8	0,3	201	196	-5	-2,2
New Zealand	13	2 452	2 373	-78	-3,2	170	151	-20	-11,6
Chile	14	2 294	2 365	71	3,1	182	188	7	3,6
Vietnam	15	2 223	2 339	116	5,2	189	212	23	12,0
Canada	16	2 268	2 207	-61	-2,7	203	163	-40	-19,5
Peru	17	1 843	2 077	234	12,7	172	180	8	4,9
Colombia	18	2 028	2 068	41	2,0	208	179	-28	-13,7
Australia	19	1 903	2 029	125	6,6	159	124	-35	-21,9
Malaysia	20	2 234	2 011	-223	-10,0	215	199	-16	-7,6
<i>other countries</i>		<i>30 308</i>	<i>30 912</i>	<i>604</i>	<i>2,0</i>	<i>2 419</i>	<i>2 485</i>	<i>66</i>	<i>2,7</i>

Table 5: EU28 agri-food imports – most important changes in October 2016

EU28 agri-food imports from	cumulative data: 12 month period					monthly data			
PARTNER/PERIOD (million Euro) source: COMEXT	Rank 2015/16	Nov14- Oct15	Nov15- Oct16	Difference Nov15 - Oct16 to Nov14 - Oct15		Oct-15	Oct-16	Difference Oct16 to Oct15	
		mio €	mio €	mio €	%	mio €	mio €	mio €	%
Extra-EU28		111 792	111 626	-166	-0,1	9 545	8 771	-774	-8,1
Paraguay	26	895	915	20	2,3	102	153	51	49,3
Costa Rica	14	1 542	1 654	111	7,2	104	131	28	26,9
Ghana	15	1 492	1 610	118	7,9	109	133	24	21,9
Guatemala	28	568	677	108	19,0	50	73	24	47,3
Vietnam	9	2 223	2 339	116	5,2	189	212	23	12,0
Cameroon	27	777	700	-77	-9,9	51	72	21	40,7
Nigeria	30	504	590	87	17,2	29	50	20	69,6
Honduras	24	821	830	9	1,1	30	49	20	66,6
Serbia	20	1 084	1 102	18	1,7	85	102	17	20,2
Mexico	18	1 123	1 253	130	11,6	96	108	13	13,4
Colombia	11	2 028	2 068	41	2,0	208	179	-28	-13,7
China	4	5 133	5 090	-43	-0,8	438	407	-30	-6,9
India	10	2 947	2 779	-168	-5,7	256	222	-33	-13,0
Australia	19	1 903	2 029	125	6,6	159	124	-35	-21,9
Canada	16	2 268	2 207	-61	-2,7	203	163	-40	-19,5
Turkey	6	4 946	4 642	-304	-6,2	529	429	-100	-18,9
Ukraine	7	3 614	4 227	612	16,9	374	257	-117	-31,3
United States of America	2	11 651	11 329	-322	-2,8	925	802	-123	-13,3
Argentina	3	5 737	5 837	99	1,7	615	486	-129	-20,9
Brazil	1	13 387	12 196	-1 191	-8,9	1 048	914	-134	-12,8
<i>other countries</i>		<i>47 147</i>	<i>47 552</i>	<i>405</i>	<i>0,9</i>	<i>3 946</i>	<i>3 703</i>	<i>-243</i>	<i>-6,2</i>

Table 6: EU28 agri-food imports by product category

	EU 28 IMPORT							
PRODUCT/PERIOD	Nov14- Oct15	Nov15- Oct16	Difference Nov15 - Oct16 to Nov14 - Oct15		Oct-15	Oct-16	Difference Oct 16 to Oct 15	
	mio €		%		mio €		%	
All agri-food products	111 792	111 626	9 545	-0,1	9 545	8 771	-774	-8,1
Commodities	46 981	46 332	-649	-1,4	3 928	3 435	-492	-12,5
Other primary	30 275	31 188	913	3,0	2 506	2 374	-132	-5,3
Processed	13 848	13 043	-805	-5,8	1 234	1 081	-153	-12,4
Food preparations	6 584	6 868	284	4,3	592	605	13	2,2
Beverages	2 689	2 915	225	8,4	243	251	8	3,1
Non-edible	7 452	8 648	1 197	16,1	876	1 002	125	14,3
Wheat	1 633	1 320	-313	-19,2	146	79	-67	-45,7
Cereals, other than wheat and rice	2 008	2 563	555	27,6	199	116	-83	-41,6
Rice	1 134	1 043	-91	-8,0	94	85	-9	-9,8
Flours and other products of the milling industry	148	170	22	14,9	16	15	-1	-6,4
Malt	1	5	4	561,4	0	0	0	39,7
Starches, inulin & gluten	57	52	-5	-9,0	4	4	0	11,8
Soyabeans	5 171	5 218	47	0,9	327	222	-104	-31,9
Oilseeds, other than soyabeans	2 875	3 301	426	14,8	270	219	-51	-18,8
Palm & palm kernel oil	5 641	5 310	-332	-5,9	482	452	-30	-6,2
Vegetable oils other than palm & olive oil	1 802	2 293	491	27,2	148	150	2	1,0
Oilcakes	8 752	7 397	-1 355	-15,5	767	560	-206	-26,9
Other feed and feed ingredients	870	879	8	0,9	84	83	-1	-1,0
Beet and cane sugar	1 297	1 382	85	6,5	87	67	-20	-23,2
Sugar, other than beet & cane	441	437	-5	-1,1	33	41	8	24,4
Milk powders and whey	43	47	4	9,3	4	3	-2	-41,0
Butter	79	54	-25	-32,0	5	4	-2	-34,4
Gums, resins and plant extracts	957	919	-39	-4,1	79	70	-9	-11,9
Unroasted coffee, tea in bulk & mate	8 113	7 223	-890	-11,0	650	679	30	4,6
Cocoa beans	4 010	4 693	683	17,0	328	350	22	6,7
Cocoa paste and powder	1 931	1 958	27	1,4	205	201	-4	-2,0
Agricultural commodities, not specified	16	69	54		0	35	35	
Live animals	268	243	-25	-9,3	48	30	-18	-37,1
Bovine meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	1 777	1 774	-3	-0,2	158	171	14	8,7
Pork meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	37	33	-3	-9,4	3	3	0	10,3
Poultry meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	317	313	-4	-1,3	31	23	-8	-26,4
Sheep and goat meat, fresh, chilled and frozen	1 066	988	-78	-7,3	53	44	-9	-17,1
Offal, animal fat & other meats, fresh, chilled & frozen	1 122	1 044	-79	-7,0	97	79	-18	-18,4
Fresh milk and cream, buttermilk and yoghurt	28	29	1	5,0	2	1	-1	-31,9
Eggs and honey	554	492	-61	-11,1	48	39	-9	-19,4
Vegetables, fresh, chilled and dried	4 206	4 552	345	8,2	312	316	5	1,5
Fruit, fresh or dried, excl. citrus & tropical fruit	5 808	5 948	140	2,4	380	383	3	0,8
Citrus fruit	1 694	2 026	332	19,6	174	135	-38	-22,0
Tropical fruit, fresh or dried, nuts and spices	12 746	13 040	293	2,3	1 150	1 106	-44	-3,8
Miscellaneous seeds and hop cones	650	705	55	8,5	52	43	-9	-16,8
Agricultural primary products, not specified	1	1	0	17,5	0	0	0	
Meat preparations	2 259	2 117	-142	-6,3	187	181	-6	-3,3
Cheese	430	443	14	3,1	38	39	1	3,2
Olive oil	725	304	-421	-58,1	57	24	-32	-57,1
Preparations of vegetables, fruit or nuts	3 763	3 517	-245	-6,5	340	306	-34	-10,0
Fruit juices	2 364	2 265	-98	-4,2	178	158	-20	-11,2
Wine, vermouth, cider and vinegar	2 739	2 732	-7	-0,3	291	227	-64	-22,1
Roasted coffee and tea	1 569	1 664	94	6,0	143	146	3	1,8
Chocolate, confectionery and ice cream	1 134	1 195	60	5,3	113	116	2	2,1
Infant food & other prep of cereals, flour, starch or milk	379	387	8	2,1	35	32	-3	-8,2
Pasta, pastry, biscuits and bread	1 191	1 228	37	3,1	107	107	0	0,2
Soups and sauces	647	691	43	6,7	53	57	4	7,4
Coffee and tea extracts	525	505	-20	-3,7	48	43	-5	-10,9
Food preparations, not specified	1 706	1 755	48	2,8	152	150	-3	-1,7
Pet food	1 001	1 106	106	10,6	82	99	17	20,6
Waters and soft drinks	912	992	80	8,7	75	75	1	0,9
Beer	279	353	74	26,5	19	29	10	53,4
Spirits and liqueurs	1 489	1 549	60	4,0	149	145	-3	-2,3
Odoriferous substances	9	21	12	125,3	1	1	0	20,5
Raw hides, skins and furskins	768	644	-125	-16,2	58	47	-11	-18,7
Non edible animal products	350	356	5	1,5	29	28	-1	-3,2
Wool and silk	811	874	63	7,7	69	74	5	6,6
Cotton, flax and hemp, and plaiting materials	576	532	-44	-7,6	49	39	-10	-20,2
Cut flowers and plants	1 317	1 309	-8	-0,6	123	128	5	3,9
Bulbs, roots and live plants	816	851	36	4,4	74	74	0	0,3
Raw tobacco	2 703	2 389	-314	-11,6	268	197	-71	-26,6
Cigars and cigarettes	238	323	85	35,7	22	20	-1	-5,5
Fatty acids and waxes	1 505	1 524	19	1,2	140	123	-17	-12,2
Sugar alcohols	16	23	8	49,3	2	2	0	0,0
Essential oils	858	912	55	6,4	88	80	-8	-9,5
Ethanol	274	337	63	23,0	37	17	-20	-54,1
Casein, other albuminoidal sub. & mod. starches	801	688	-113	-14,1	56	53	-3	-5,1
Non-edible, not specified	23	15	-7	-33,1	1	4	3	508,9
Products non-attributable	358	652	294	82,2	27	159	132	482,6