

CAP

after 2020

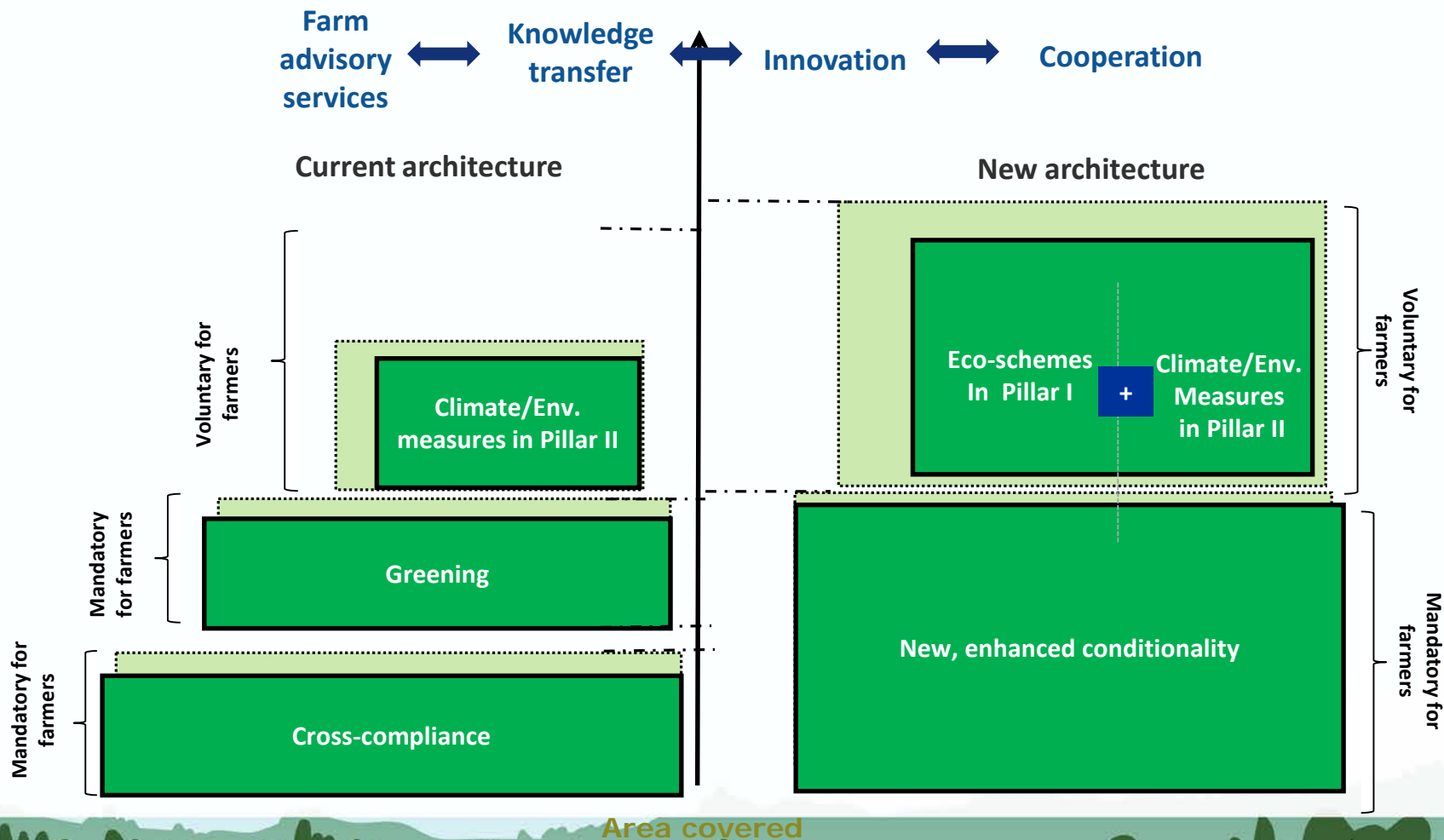
Green architecture, Eco-schemes: « building » in progress

Bruno Chauvin
DG AGRI.D2

#FutureofCAP

Civil group Dialogue, 12th February 2021

The new green architecture of the CAP



Issue	Commission proposal	Council	European Parliament
Eco-schemes	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mandatory • No ring-fencing • No list 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mandatory • Ring-fencing 20% • No list • Flexibility mechanism with pillar 2 (planning, incl. 2y 'learning period') - and max unit amount justified by risk of unspent funds • Animal welfare inclusion 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mandatory • Ring-fencing 30% • Only incentive payments • Empowerment for DA list • Flexibility mechanism with pillar 2 and over the years (no learning period) • Animal welfare inclusion
Conditionality	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • GAEC 9 (non-productive landscape features) on all agricultural area and for all farmers • GAEC 8 (rotation) all farms • GAEC 2 protection peatlands • Veterinary SMRs (traceability of animals and declaration of transmissible diseases) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • GAEC 9 on arable land and exemption for few arable land (10ha) , forest region, etc. • GAEC 8 exemption for few arable land (10ha) • GAEC 2 protection peatlands by 2025 • Veterinary SMRs deleted 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • GAEC 9 on arable land • GAEC 8 exemption for rice • Veterinary SMRs (traceability) weekend • Social conditionality (new)

Council compromise and EP amendments

Issue	Commission proposal	Council	European Parliament
Pillar 2	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ring-fencing 30% Exclusion of ANC 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ring-fencing 30% Inclusion of ANC 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ring-fencing 35% Inclusion of ANC (weighting factor) Ring-fencing requirements for investments (30%) and advisory services (30%) (new)
Indicators	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Annex I 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Annex I significantly reduced 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Annex I largely maintained
Variation of unit amount	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Art 89 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Significant flexibility in setting max amounts (including to avoid unspent funds) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Very limited flexibility added
Rules on eligibility	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Art 4 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Eligibility extended Landscape features up to 50% of area 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Eligibility extended Landscape features up to 1/3 of area
Sectoral interventions	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Minimum 20% for F&V for interventions linked to green objectives 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 15% + watering down green character of intervention 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Same as COM
<i>Horizontal Regulation, Green architecture</i>			
Conditionality (Controls and penalty system)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Art 86 HZR 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Simplified conditionality for small holdings Penalties rules revised 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Detailed % for reductions for penalty system Detailed rules on how reductions are applied

Commission activities to support preparation of CSP

- **Analysis of links** between the CAP reform and the Green Deal (Farm to Fork and biodiversity strategies) - SWD(2020)93 (20.05.2020)
- **Recommendations** to the MS as regards the CSP - COM(2020)846 (18.12.2020)
- Indicative **list of practices** that could be supported under eco-schemes (published 14.01.21)
- **Q and A document** on eco-schemes - Management Committee DP of 26.01.2021 (*it will be made public soon*)
- Bilateral **meetings** with MS within the « Geohubs »
- ENRD **workshop** on « Preparing the CSP: designing Eco-Schemes” (25.02.2021)



Timeline (tentative)

