



AGRI-FOOD TRADE STATISTICAL FACTSHEET

European Union - USA

Notes to the reader:

The data used in this factsheet were provided by ISDB and extracted from the **COMEXT-EUROSTAT** database unless otherwise indicated, in statistical regime IV.

"EU" refers to the European Union at 27 members (after the withdrawal of the UK) for all years indicated.

"Agri-food products" refers to the WTO definition of agricultural products and includes the chapters 1-24 (excluding fish and fish products) of the Harmonised System, and a number of headings in chapters 33, 35, 38, 41, 43 and 51-53. The aggregate of EU Agri-food trade does not contain tariff codes CN 3302.10.40 and CN 3302.10.90 (some odoriferous substances which are regarded as industrial products).

The details of the **product categories** referred to in this factsheet are available on: https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/info/files/food-farming-fisheries/farming/documents/agrifood-product-classes-details_en.pdf

More trade statistics including main economic indicators, GDP by sector, trade in goods and trade in commercial services are provided by the EU Commission Directorate-General for Trade on their website: https://agriculture.ec.europa.eu/data-and-analysis/markets/trade-data/trade-countryregion/trade-value_en

Extraction date: 18-04-2023

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Any error in the data provided is the sole responsibility of the EU Commission Directorate-General for Agriculture and Rural Development Unit G.1.

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EU Agri-Food trade with: USA

1. Selection of indicators

Agricultural indicators

	Unit	Period	World	Partner
1 Agriculture, value added	(% of GDP)	2019	4.0	0.9
2 Employment in agriculture	(% of total employment)	2019	26.7	1.4
3 Arable land	(ha)	2018	n.a.	157 736 800
4 Crop production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	97.6
5 Livestock production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	99.0
6 Food production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	98.2
7 Rural population	(% of total population)	2019	44.3	17.5

Source: World Bank

Trade indicators

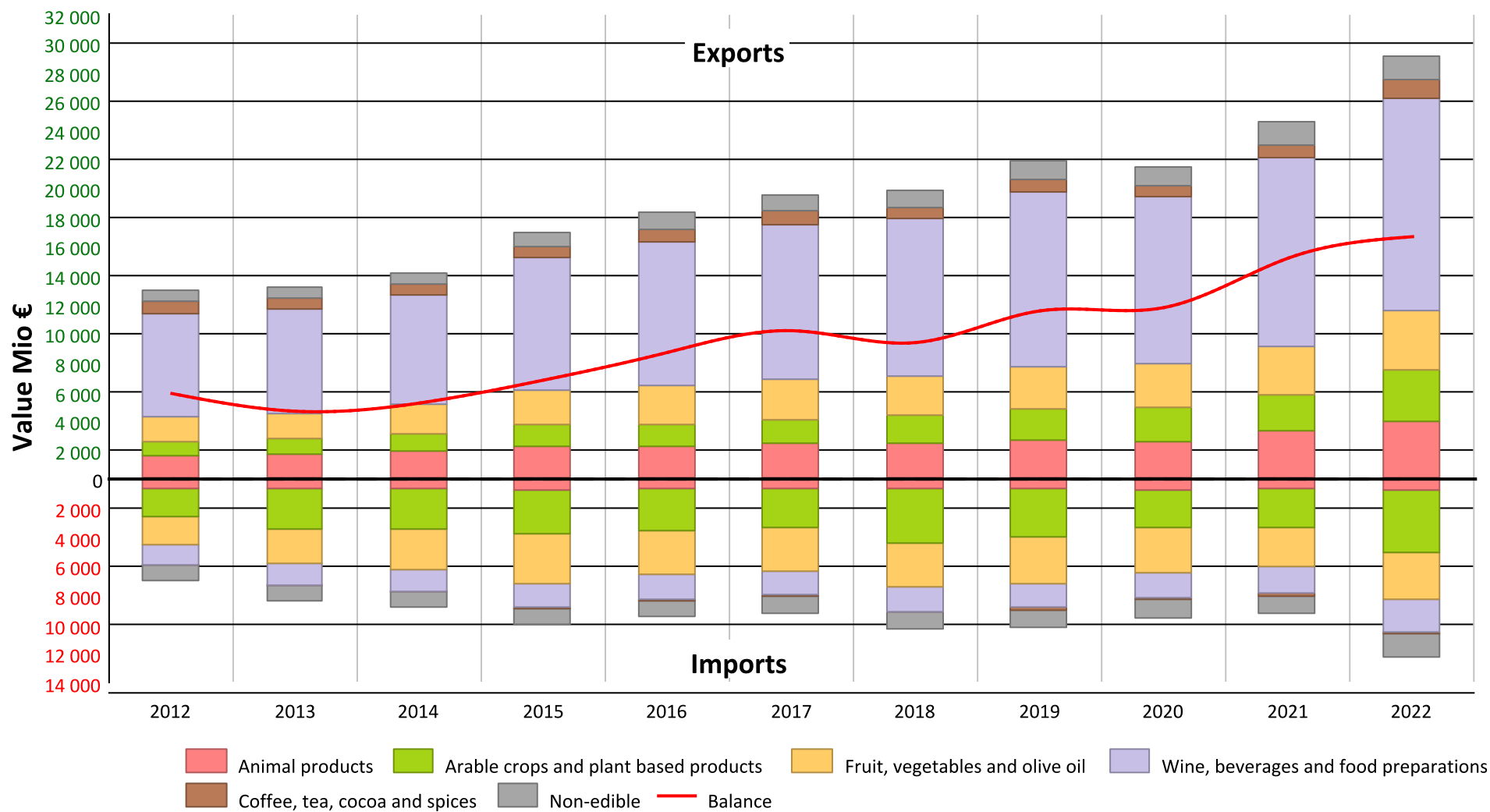
	Unit	Exports	Imports	Balance
EU27 Agri-food trade with USA				
Agri-food trade value	Mio €	29 049	12 268	16 781
- as share of EU27 total Agri-food trade	(%)	12.7	7.1	
- as share of EU27 total trade with USA	(%)	5.7	3.4	
% change 2021 - 2022		18.4	31.0	
Annual rate of change from 2012 - 2022	(%)	8.4	5.7	
EU27 total trade with USA				
Total trade value	Mio €	509 368	358 455	150 913
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	19.8	11.9	
EU27 world trade				
Total trade value	Mio €	2 572 884	3 003 132	-430 248
Total Agri-food trade	Mio €	229 559	172 002	57 557
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	8.9	5.7	-13.4

Ranking of EU main Agri-food trade partners and USA

Top Destinations: 2022				Top Origins: 2022			
		Value Mio €	% Share Extra-EU			Value Mio €	% Share Extra-EU
1	United Kingdom	47 879	21.0	1	Brazil	20 190	11.8
2	USA	29 011	12.8	2	United Kingdom	15 249	8.9
3	China	15 819	7.0	3	Ukraine	13 213	7.7
4	Switzerland	11 196	4.9	4	USA	12 279	7.2
5	Japan	8 330	3.7	5	China	9 811	5.7
6	Russia	7 134	3.1	6	Argentina	6 956	4.1
7	Norway	5 890	2.6	7	Indonesia	6 708	3.9
8	Saudi Arabia	4 817	2.1	8	Türkiye	5 624	3.3
9	Canada	4 731	2.1	9	Switzerland	4 846	2.8
10	South Korea	4 609	2.0	10	Australia	3 856	2.2
11	Türkiye	4 162	1.8	11	India	3 669	2.1
12	Morocco	4 010	1.8	12	Ivory Coast	3 509	2.0
13	Australia	3 838	1.7	13	Vietnam	3 460	2.0
14	Algeria	3 605	1.6	14	Malaysia	3 404	2.0
15	United Arab Emirates	3 256	1.4	15	Peru	3 379	2.0
16	Israel	3 176	1.4	16	Morocco	3 256	1.9
17	Ukraine	2 928	1.3	17	Canada	2 974	1.7
18	Egypt	2 844	1.3	18	Colombia	2 650	1.5
19	Brazil	2 352	1.0	19	South Africa	2 620	1.5
20	Mexico	2 311	1.0	20	Thailand	2 361	1.4
	Rest of the World	55 593	23.1		Rest of the World	41 407	23.4

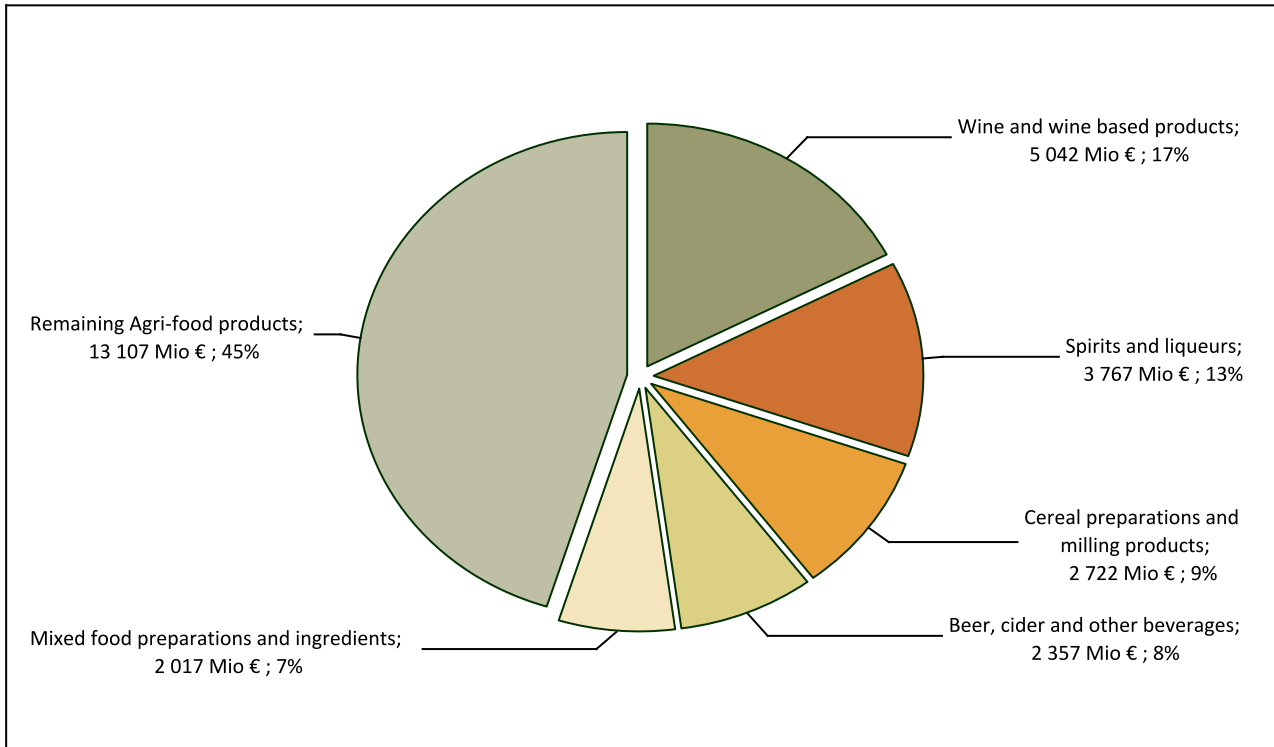
EU Agri-Food trade with: USA

2. Structure of EU Agri-food trade with USA, 2012 - 2022



3. EU Agri-food EXPORTS to USA by product category

Top EU Agri-food exports to USA in 2022



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food exports to USA, 2018 - 2022

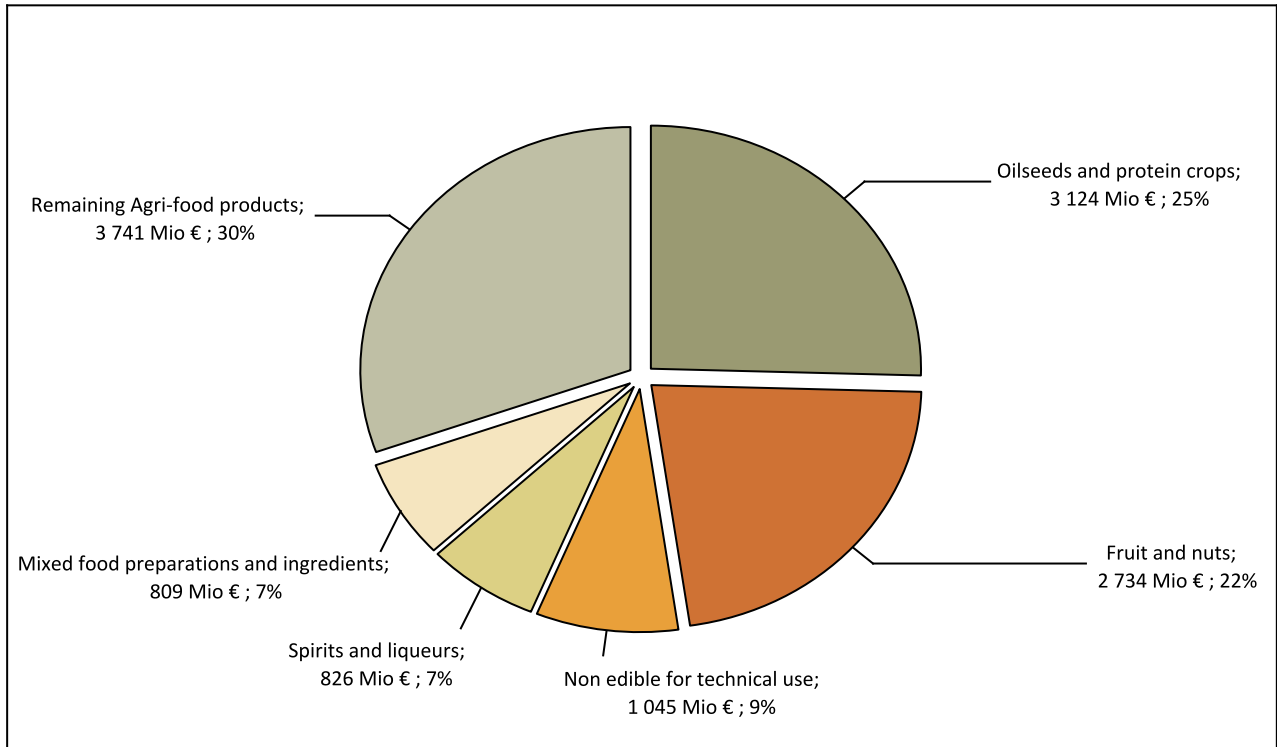
		Exports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
	Agri-food	19 837	21 837	21 447	24 518	29 011	100.0	18.3
1	Wine and wine based products	3 838	4 116	3 533	4 554	5 042	17.4	10.7
2	Spirits and liqueurs	2 687	3 252	2 746	3 256	3 767	13.0	15.7
3	Cereal preparations and milling products	1 538	1 687	1 826	1 967	2 722	9.4	38.4
4	Beer, cider and other beverages	2 546	2 769	3 010	2 575	2 357	8.1	-8.5
5	Mixed food preparations and ingredients	951	1 065	1 280	1 503	2 017	7.0	34.2
6	Dairy products	1 160	1 318	1 248	1 506	1 821	6.3	20.9
7	Olives and olive oil	1 257	1 262	1 292	1 361	1 765	6.1	29.7
8	Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	734	897	960	1 155	1 513	5.2	31.0
9	Confectionery and chocolate	814	886	912	1 127	1 488	5.1	32.0
10	Other animal products	729	833	796	1 054	1 295	4.5	22.9
11	Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	782	853	818	905	1 241	4.3	37.1
12	Pigmeat	528	464	458	636	677	2.3	6.4
13	Vegetables	498	541	547	565	617	2.1	9.2
14	Pet food and forage crops	238	285	351	487	553	1.9	13.6
15	Non edible for technical use	471	412	441	502	528	1.8	5.2
	Remaining Agri-food products	1 066	1 196	1 227	1 365	1 610	5.5	17.9

Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to USA, 2018 - 2022

	Exports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
Agri-food	19 837	21 837	21 447	24 518	29 011	100.0	18.3
Animal products	2 454	2 667	2 563	3 273	3 884	13.4	18.7
- Beef and veal	27	43	54	62	59	0.2	-4.8
- Pigmeat	528	464	458	636	677	2.3	6.4
- Poultry and eggs	10	10	6	13	32	0.1	146.2
- Sheep and goat	0	0	0	2	1	0.0	-50.0
- Dairy products	1 160	1 318	1 248	1 506	1 821	6.3	20.9
- Other animal products	729	833	796	1 054	1 295	4.5	22.9
Arable crops and plant based products	1 895	2 109	2 343	2 515	3 548	12.2	41.1
- Cereals	133	169	144	149	206	0.7	38.3
- Cereal preparations and milling products	1 538	1 687	1 826	1 967	2 722	9.4	38.4
- Oilseeds and protein crops	26	39	65	63	90	0.3	42.9
- Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	56	53	95	105	247	0.9	135.2
- Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	139	156	206	225	277	1.0	23.1
- Sugar and isoglucose	3	4	6	7	7	0.0	0.0
Fruit, vegetables and olive oil	2 669	2 889	2 950	3 233	4 072	14.0	26.0
- Vegetables	498	541	547	565	617	2.1	9.2
- Fruit and nuts	180	188	151	152	177	0.6	16.4
- Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	734	897	960	1 155	1 513	5.2	31.0
- Olives and olive oil	1 257	1 262	1 292	1 361	1 765	6.1	29.7
Wine, beverages and food preparations	10 836	12 089	11 481	13 015	14 671	50.6	12.7
- Wine and wine based products	3 838	4 116	3 533	4 554	5 042	17.4	10.7
- Spirits and liqueurs	2 687	3 252	2 746	3 256	3 767	13.0	15.7
- Beer, cider and other beverages	2 546	2 769	3 010	2 575	2 357	8.1	-8.5
- Confectionery and chocolate	814	886	912	1 127	1 488	5.1	32.0
- Mixed food preparations and ingredients	951	1 065	1 280	1 503	2 017	7.0	34.2
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	782	853	818	905	1 241	4.3	37.1
- Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	782	853	818	905	1 241	4.3	37.1
Non-edible	1 201	1 230	1 292	1 577	1 596	5.5	1.2
- Pet food and forage crops	238	285	351	487	553	1.9	13.6
- Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	88	104	91	107	104	0.4	-2.8
- Horticulture	259	276	237	306	359	1.2	17.3
- Non edible for technical use	471	412	441	502	528	1.8	5.2
- Unspecified	144	154	172	175	51	0.2	-70.9

4. EU Agri-food IMPORTS from USA by product category

Top EU Agri-food imports from USA in 2022



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food imports from USA, 2018 - 2022

		Imports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
	Agri-food	10 389	10 206	9 587	9 254	12 279	100.0	32.7
1	Oilseeds and protein crops	2 826	2 601	1 948	2 169	3 124	25.4	44.0
2	Fruit and nuts	2 352	2 630	2 619	2 250	2 734	22.3	21.5
3	Non edible for technical use	491	546	624	645	1 045	8.5	62.0
4	Spirits and liqueurs	688	559	519	558	826	6.7	48.0
5	Mixed food preparations and ingredients	631	711	756	806	809	6.6	0.4
6	Cereals	581	339	307	148	532	4.3	259.5
7	Other animal products	448	512	563	433	499	4.1	15.2
8	Wine and wine based products	235	264	256	333	382	3.1	14.7
9	Cereal preparations and milling products	223	194	159	215	377	3.1	75.3
10	Vegetables	338	356	343	295	343	2.8	16.3
11	Pet food and forage crops	330	288	270	296	321	2.6	8.4
12	Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	196	143	153	147	232	1.9	57.8
13	Beef and veal	161	154	154	157	222	1.8	41.4
14	Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	241	220	185	175	166	1.4	-5.1
15	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	259	258	287	174	161	1.3	-7.5
	Remaining Agri-food products	389	431	443	454	504	4.1	11.0

EU Agri-Food trade with: USA

Evolution of EU Agri-food imports from USA, 2018 - 2022

	Imports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
Agri-food	10 389	10 206	9 587	9 254	12 279	100.0	32.7
Animal products	653	720	769	650	776	6.3	19.4
- Beef and veal	161	154	154	157	222	1.8	41.4
- Pigmeat	0	1	1	1	2	0.0	100.0
- Poultry and eggs	18	22	24	20	12	0.1	-40.0
- Sheep and goat	0		0				
- Dairy products	25	32	26	40	41	0.3	2.5
- Other animal products	448	512	563	433	499	4.1	15.2
Arable crops and plant based products	3 834	3 293	2 583	2 704	4 311	35.1	59.4
- Cereals	581	339	307	148	532	4.3	259.5
- Cereal preparations and milling products	223	194	159	215	377	3.1	75.3
- Oilseeds and protein crops	2 826	2 601	1 948	2 169	3 124	25.4	44.0
- Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	2	6	5	3	25	0.2	733.3
- Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	196	143	153	147	232	1.9	57.8
- Sugar and isoglucose	7	9	11	21	22	0.2	4.8
Fruit, vegetables and olive oil	2 931	3 207	3 149	2 721	3 244	26.4	19.2
- Vegetables	338	356	343	295	343	2.8	16.3
- Fruit and nuts	2 352	2 630	2 619	2 250	2 734	22.3	21.5
- Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	241	220	185	175	166	1.4	-5.1
- Olives and olive oil	1	1	1	1	1	0.0	0.0
Wine, beverages and food preparations	1 715	1 696	1 693	1 875	2 204	17.9	17.5
- Wine and wine based products	235	264	256	333	382	3.1	14.7
- Spirits and liqueurs	688	559	519	558	826	6.7	48.0
- Beer, cider and other beverages	95	97	91	91	85	0.7	-6.6
- Confectionery and chocolate	66	65	71	87	101	0.8	16.1
- Mixed food preparations and ingredients	631	711	756	806	809	6.6	0.4
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	101	128	152	126	145	1.2	15.1
- Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	101	128	152	126	145	1.2	15.1
Non-edible	1 154	1 162	1 241	1 178	1 599	13.0	35.7
- Pet food and forage crops	330	288	270	296	321	2.6	8.4
- Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	259	258	287	174	161	1.3	-7.5
- Horticulture	74	70	60	64	71	0.6	10.9
- Non edible for technical use	491	546	624	645	1 045	8.5	62.0
- Unspecified	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	

5. EU Agri-food trade with USA by HS chapters

Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to USA, 2018 - 2022

		Exports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
	Agri-food	19 837	21 837	21 447	24 518	29 011	100.0	18.3
01	Live Animals	390	414	349	485	642	2.2	32.4
02	Meat and edible meat offal	472	410	405	597	612	2.1	2.5
04	Dairy produce	1 066	1 191	1 105	1 327	1 590	5.5	19.8
05	Products of animal origin	100	106	99	112	143	0.5	27.7
06	Live trees and other plants	251	265	228	298	351	1.2	17.8
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	323	368	376	352	413	1.4	17.3
08	Edible fruits & nuts	180	187	151	152	176	0.6	15.8
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	502	538	489	537	694	2.4	29.2
10	Cereals	63	94	80	74	124	0.4	67.6
11	Products of the milling industry	361	371	344	384	461	1.6	20.1
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	310	344	374	415	467	1.6	12.5
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	370	367	417	497	627	2.2	26.2
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	4	7	15	13	4	0.0	-69.2
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	1 112	1 101	1 253	1 336	1 833	6.3	37.2
16	Preparations of meat	95	108	119	126	148	0.5	17.5
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	331	387	439	536	705	2.4	31.5
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	683	730	707	862	1 124	3.9	30.4
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	1 141	1 292	1 462	1 580	2 239	7.7	41.7
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	1 066	1 248	1 284	1 493	1 934	6.7	29.5
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	766	898	1 102	1 310	1 620	5.6	23.7
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	9 088	10 158	9 310	10 397	11 173	38.5	7.5
23	Residues and waste from food industry	311	347	394	517	572	2.0	10.6
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	94	107	92	109	105	0.4	-3.7
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	760	798	853	1 009	1 253	4.3	24.2

Evolution of Agri-food imports from USA, 2018 - 2022

		Imports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
	Agri-food	10 389	10 206	9 587	9 254	12 279	100.0	32.7
01	Live Animals	81	80	86	70	69	0.6	-1.4
02	Meat and edible meat offal	164	157	159	159	225	1.8	41.5
04	Dairy produce	35	30	35	47	52	0.4	10.6
05	Products of animal origin	55	59	70	77	79	0.6	2.6
06	Live trees and other plants	69	65	57	60	66	0.5	10.0
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	233	242	236	208	256	2.1	23.1
08	Edible fruits & nuts	2 213	2 501	2 544	2 183	2 638	21.5	20.8
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	25	32	43	29	23	0.2	-20.7
10	Cereals	574	337	307	152	534	4.3	251.3
11	Products of the milling industry	22	23	18	15	17	0.1	13.3
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	2 995	2 829	2 211	2 329	3 348	27.3	43.8
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	137	139	128	105	117	1.0	11.4
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	2	3	2	4	2	0.0	-50.0
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	284	213	225	182	303	2.5	66.5
16	Preparations of meat	0	1	1	1	1	0.0	0.0
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	45	54	58	74	88	0.7	18.9
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	33	37	38	43	49	0.4	14.0
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	50	53	54	63	79	0.6	25.4
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	241	221	186	175	166	1.4	-5.1
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	524	611	659	731	738	6.0	1.0
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	1 066	1 029	1 061	1 136	1 708	13.9	50.4
23	Residues and waste from food industry	700	563	422	530	682	5.6	28.7
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	259	258	287	174	161	1.3	-7.5
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	581	669	701	705	880	7.2	24.8