

AGRI-FOOD TRADE STATISTICAL FACTSHEET

European Union - Kazakhstan

Notes to the reader:

The data used in this factsheet were provided by ISDB and extracted from the **COMEXT-EUROSTAT** database unless otherwise indicated, in statistical regime IV.

"EU" refers to the European Union at 27 members (after the withdrawal of the UK) for all years indicated.

"Agri-food products" refers to the WTO definition of agricultural products and includes the chapters 1-24 (excluding fish and fish products) of the Harmonised System, and a number of headings in chapters 33, 35, 38, 41, 43 and 51-53. The aggregate of EU Agri-food trade does not contain tariff codes CN 3302.10.40 and CN 3302.10.90 (some odoriferous substances which are regarded as industrial products).

The details of the **product categories** referred to in this factsheet are available on: https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/info/files/food-farming-fisheries/farming/documents/agrifood-product-classes-details_en.pdf

More trade statistics including main economic indicators, GDP by sector, trade in goods and trade in commercial services are provided by the EU Commission Directorate-General for Trade on their website: https://agriculture.ec.europa.eu/data-and-analysis/markets/trade-data/trade-countryregion/trade-value_en

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EU Agri-Food trade with: Kazakhstan

1. Selection of indicators

Agricultural indicators

	Unit	Period	World	Partner
1 Agriculture, value added	(% of GDP)	2019	4.0	4.5
2 Employment in agriculture	(% of total employment)	2019	26.7	14.9
3 Arable land	(ha)	2018	n.a.	29 748 400
4 Crop production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	92.8
5 Livestock production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	97.0
6 Food production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	94.6
7 Rural population	(% of total population)	2019	44.3	42.5

Source: World Bank

Trade indicators

	Unit	Exports	Imports	Balance
EU27 Agri-food trade with Kazakhstan				
Agri-food trade value	Mio €	599	490	109
- as share of EU27 total Agri-food trade	(%)	0.3	0.3	
- as share of EU27 total trade with Kazakhstan	(%)	5.8	1.6	
% change 2021 - 2022		58.1	92.9	
Annual rate of change from 2012 - 2022	(%)	5.6	7.5	
EU27 total trade with Kazakhstan				
Total trade value	Mio €	10 359	29 826	-19 467
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	0.4	1.0	
EU27 world trade				
Total trade value	Mio €	2 572 884	3 003 132	-430 248
Total Agri-food trade	Mio €	229 559	172 002	57 557
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	8.9	5.7	-13.4

Ranking of EU main Agri-food trade partners and Kazakhstan

Top Destinations: 2022			Top Origins: 2022				
	Value Mio €	% Share Extra-EU		Value Mio €	% Share Extra-EU		
1	United Kingdom	47 879	21.0	1	Brazil	20 190	11.8
2	USA	29 011	12.8	2	United Kingdom	15 249	8.9
3	China	15 819	7.0	3	Ukraine	13 213	7.7
4	Switzerland	11 196	4.9	4	USA	12 279	7.2
5	Japan	8 330	3.7	5	China	9 811	5.7
6	Russia	7 134	3.1	6	Argentina	6 956	4.1
7	Norway	5 890	2.6	7	Indonesia	6 708	3.9
8	Saudi Arabia	4 817	2.1	8	Türkiye	5 624	3.3
9	Canada	4 731	2.1	9	Switzerland	4 846	2.8
10	South Korea	4 609	2.0	10	Australia	3 856	2.2
11	Türkiye	4 162	1.8	11	India	3 669	2.1
12	Morocco	4 010	1.8	12	Ivory Coast	3 509	2.0
13	Australia	3 838	1.7	13	Vietnam	3 460	2.0
14	Algeria	3 605	1.6	14	Malaysia	3 404	2.0
15	United Arab Emirates	3 256	1.4	15	Peru	3 379	2.0
16	Israel	3 176	1.4	16	Morocco	3 256	1.9
17	Ukraine	2 928	1.3	17	Canada	2 974	1.7
18	Egypt	2 844	1.3	18	Colombia	2 650	1.5
19	Brazil	2 352	1.0	19	South Africa	2 620	1.5
20	Mexico	2 311	1.0	20	Thailand	2 361	1.4
52	Kazakhstan	599	0.3	47	Kazakhstan	490	0.3
	Rest of the World	55 593	23.1		Rest of the World	41 407	23.4

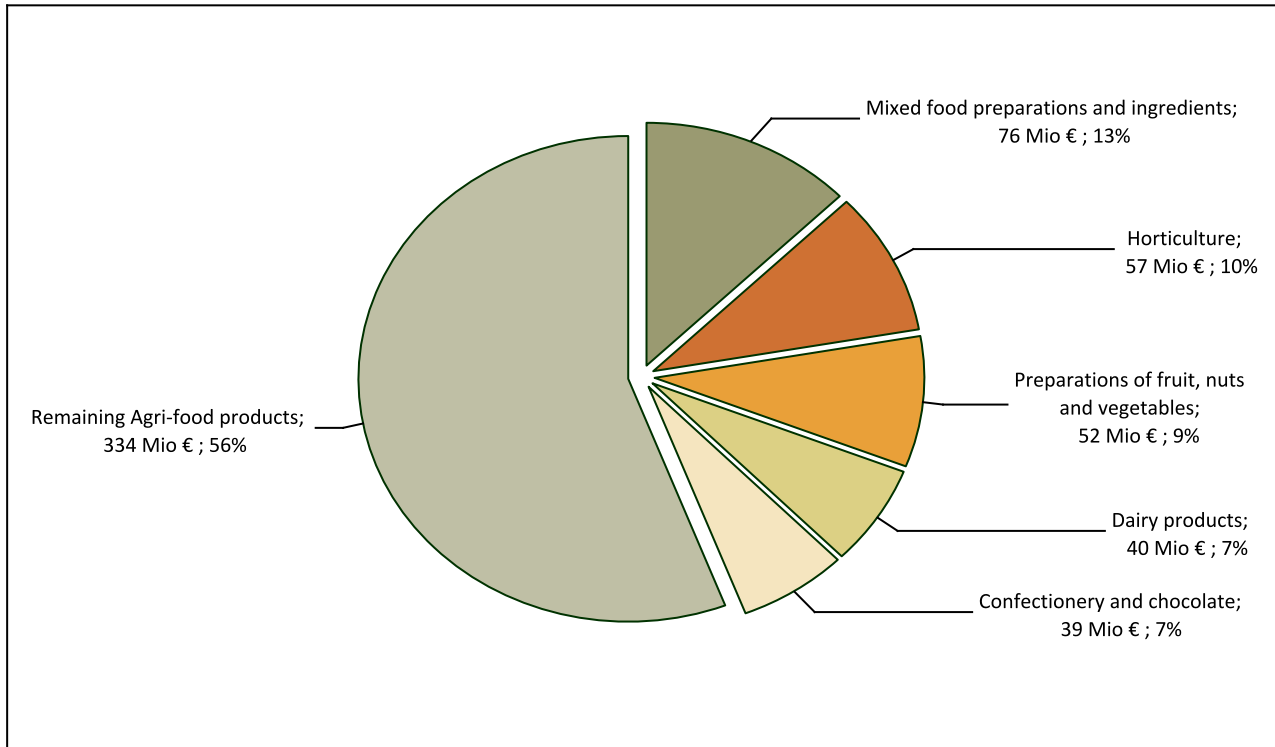
EU Agri-Food trade with: Kazakhstan

2. Structure of EU Agri-food trade with Kazakhstan, 2012 - 2022



3. EU Agri-food EXPORTS to Kazakhstan by product category

Top EU Agri-food exports to Kazakhstan in 2022



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food exports to Kazakhstan, 2018 - 2022

		Exports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
	Agri-food	339	361	348	379	599	100.0	58.0
1	Mixed food preparations and ingredients	37	43	44	48	76	12.7	58.3
2	Horticulture	29	26	28	32	57	9.5	78.1
3	Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	16	18	18	26	52	8.7	100.0
4	Dairy products	36	38	42	33	40	6.7	21.2
5	Confectionery and chocolate	21	17	16	21	39	6.5	85.7
6	Fruit and nuts	32	37	34	33	36	6.0	9.1
7	Spirits and liqueurs	24	26	19	23	33	5.5	43.5
8	Pet food and forage crops	11	13	14	16	33	5.5	106.3
9	Cereal preparations and milling products	13	12	11	13	30	5.0	130.8
10	Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	14	16	11	13	28	4.7	115.4
11	Wine and wine based products	16	15	15	21	25	4.2	19.0
12	Oilseeds and protein crops	7	9	10	11	23	3.8	109.1
13	Beer, cider and other beverages	8	9	9	13	22	3.7	69.2
14	Vegetables	18	18	23	18	21	3.5	16.7
15	Beef and veal	14	25	25	20	20	3.3	0.0
	Remaining Agri-food products	42	38	33	36	63	10.5	75.0

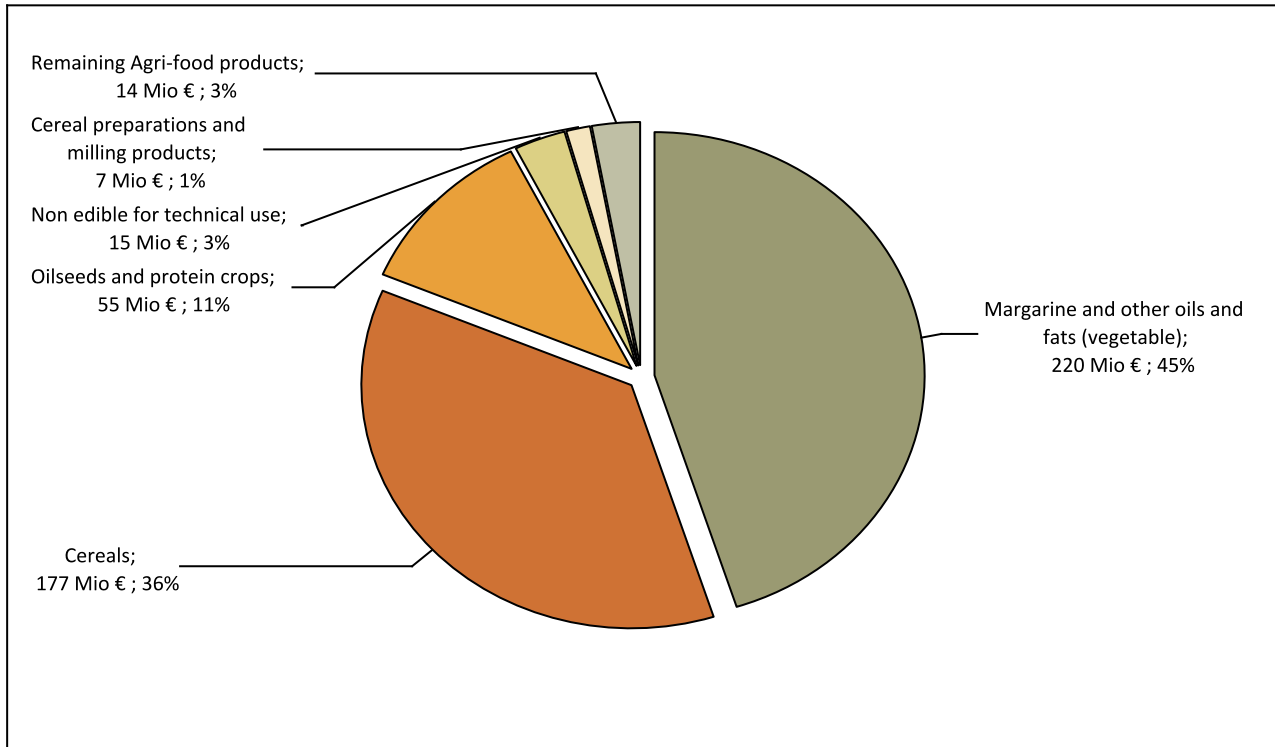
EU Agri-Food trade with: Kazakhstan

Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to Kazakhstan, 2018 - 2022

	Exports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
Agri-food	339	361	348	379	599	100.0	58.0
Animal products	60	79	82	69	85	14.2	23.2
- Beef and veal	14	25	25	20	20	3.3	0.0
- Pigmeat	0	0	0	0	1	0.2	
- Poultry and eggs	7	12	12	14	19	3.2	35.7
- Sheep and goat		0					
- Dairy products	36	38	42	33	40	6.7	21.2
- Other animal products	3	4	3	2	6	1.0	200.0
Arable crops and plant based products	31	32	28	36	75	12.5	108.3
- Cereals	3	2	3	5	9	1.5	80.0
- Cereal preparations and milling products	13	12	11	13	30	5.0	130.8
- Oilseeds and protein crops	7	9	10	11	23	3.8	109.1
- Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	0	0	0	0	1	0.2	
- Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	3	4	4	6	11	1.8	83.3
- Sugar and isoglucose	5	5	0	0	1	0.2	
Fruit, vegetables and olive oil	71	78	78	82	115	19.2	40.2
- Vegetables	18	18	23	18	21	3.5	16.7
- Fruit and nuts	32	37	34	33	36	6.0	9.1
- Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	16	18	18	26	52	8.7	100.0
- Olives and olive oil	5	3	4	5	6	1.0	20.0
Wine, beverages and food preparations	106	110	102	126	196	32.7	55.6
- Wine and wine based products	16	15	15	21	25	4.2	19.0
- Spirits and liqueurs	24	26	19	23	33	5.5	43.5
- Beer, cider and other beverages	8	9	9	13	22	3.7	69.2
- Confectionery and chocolate	21	17	16	21	39	6.5	85.7
- Mixed food preparations and ingredients	37	43	44	48	76	12.7	58.3
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	14	16	11	13	28	4.7	115.4
- Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	14	16	11	13	28	4.7	115.4
Non-edible	57	46	48	53	99	16.5	86.8
- Pet food and forage crops	11	13	14	16	33	5.5	106.3
- Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	15	6	4	3	7	1.2	133.3
- Horticulture	29	26	28	32	57	9.5	78.1
- Non edible for technical use	1	1	2	2	3	0.5	50.0
- Unspecified	1	1	1	0	0	0.0	

4. EU Agri-food IMPORTS from Kazakhstan by product category

Top EU Agri-food imports from Kazakhstan in 2022



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food imports from Kazakhstan, 2018 - 2022

		Imports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
	Agri-food	244	254	217	254	490	100.0	92.9
1	Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	107	154	139	170	220	44.9	29.4
2	Cereals	91	54	44	46	177	36.1	284.8
3	Oilseeds and protein crops	16	17	16	19	55	11.2	189.5
4	Non edible for technical use	16	13	10	12	15	3.1	25.0
5	Cereal preparations and milling products	0	0	0	1	7	1.4	600.0
6	Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	0	1	0	0	7	1.4	
7	Vegetables	11	11	4	3	4	0.8	33.3
8	Other animal products	0	0	0	0	1	0.2	
9	Fruit and nuts	1	1	1	1	1	0.2	0.0
10	Confectionery and chocolate	1	1	0	1	1	0.2	0.0
11	Mixed food preparations and ingredients	0	0	1	1	1	0.2	0.0
12	Spirits and liqueurs	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
13	Pet food and forage crops	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
14	Beer, cider and other beverages	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
15	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
	Remaining Agri-food products	0	1	0	0	0	0.0	

Evolution of EU Agri-food imports from Kazakhstan, 2018 - 2022

	Imports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
Agri-food	244	254	217	254	490	100.0	92.9
Animal products	0	1	0	0	1	0.2	
- Beef and veal	0	0					
- Pigmeat			0				
- Poultry and eggs		0	0	0			
- Sheep and goat							
- Dairy products	0	0	0	0			
- Other animal products	0	0	0	0	1	0.2	
Arable crops and plant based products	215	226	200	236	467	95.3	97.9
- Cereals	91	54	44	46	177	36.1	284.8
- Cereal preparations and milling products	0	0	0	1	7	1.4	600.0
- Oilseeds and protein crops	16	17	16	19	55	11.2	189.5
- Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	0	1	0	0	7	1.4	
- Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	107	154	139	170	220	44.9	29.4
- Sugar and isoglucose					0	0.0	
Fruit, vegetables and olive oil	12	12	5	3	5	1.0	66.7
- Vegetables	11	11	4	3	4	0.8	33.3
- Fruit and nuts	1	1	1	1	1	0.2	0.0
- Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Olives and olive oil			0		0	0.0	
Wine, beverages and food preparations	1	1	1	2	2	0.4	0.0
- Wine and wine based products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Spirits and liqueurs	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Beer, cider and other beverages	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Confectionery and chocolate	1	1	0	1	1	0.2	0.0
- Mixed food preparations and ingredients	0	0	1	1	1	0.2	0.0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
Non-edible	16	14	11	13	15	3.1	15.4
- Pet food and forage crops	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Horticulture	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Non edible for technical use	16	13	10	12	15	3.1	25.0
- Unspecified							

EU Agri-Food trade with: Kazakhstan

5. EU Agri-food trade with Kazakhstan by HS chapters

Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to Kazakhstan, 2018 - 2022

		Exports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
	Agri-food	339	361	348	379	599	100.0	58.0
01	Live Animals	16	26	25	24	27	4.5	12.5
02	Meat and edible meat offal	4	7	6	5	6	1.0	20.0
04	Dairy produce	38	43	48	39	46	7.7	17.9
05	Products of animal origin	1	1	1	0	1	0.2	
06	Live trees and other plants	29	26	28	32	56	9.3	75.0
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	7	6	5	5	6	1.0	20.0
08	Edible fruits & nuts	32	37	34	33	36	6.0	9.1
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	3	4	2	3	12	2.0	300.0
10	Cereals	3	2	3	5	9	1.5	80.0
11	Products of the milling industry	2	2	1	1	3	0.5	200.0
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	23	26	32	32	44	7.3	37.5
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	2	2	2	2	4	0.7	100.0
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	4	5	6	5	14	2.3	180.0
16	Preparations of meat	0	0	0	0	1	0.2	
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	9	10	4	6	11	1.8	83.3
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	20	18	14	17	32	5.3	88.2
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	10	8	8	11	23	3.8	109.1
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	18	20	19	28	55	9.2	96.4
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	40	47	47	53	86	14.4	62.3
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	48	50	42	58	81	13.5	39.7
23	Residues and waste from food industry	11	12	12	14	30	5.0	114.3
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	15	6	4	3	7	1.2	133.3
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	4	3	5	4	11	1.8	175.0

Evolution of Agri-food imports from Kazakhstan, 2018 - 2022

		Imports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
	Agri-food	244	254	217	254	490	100.0	92.9
01	Live Animals	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
02	Meat and edible meat offal	0	0	0				
04	Dairy produce	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
05	Products of animal origin	0	0	0	0	1	0.2	
06	Live trees and other plants	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	11	11	4	3	4	0.8	33.3
08	Edible fruits & nuts	1	1	1	1	1	0.2	0.0
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
10	Cereals	91	54	44	46	177	36.1	284.8
11	Products of the milling industry	0	0	0	0	7	1.4	
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	120	166	142	176	256	52.2	45.5
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps				0			
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	0	0	0	0	2	0.4	
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	0	1	0	0	8	1.6	
16	Preparations of meat							
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	0	0	1	1	1	0.2	0.0
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	0	0	0	0	1	0.2	
23	Residues and waste from food industry	4	5	14	14	20	4.1	42.9
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	15	13	10	12	13	2.7	8.3