

AGRI-FOOD TRADE STATISTICAL FACTSHEET

European Union - Kazakhstan

Notes to the reader

The data used in this factsheet were provided by ISDB and extracted from the **COMEXT-EUROSTAT** database unless otherwise indicated, in statistical regime All.

"EU" refers to the European Union at 27 members (after the withdrawal of the UK) for all years indicated.

"**Agri-food products**" refers to the WTO definition of agricultural products and includes the chapters 1-24 (excluding fish and fish products) of the Harmonised System, and a number of headings in chapters 29, 33, 35, 38, 41, 43 and 50-53. The aggregate of EU Agri-food trade does not contain tariff codes CN 3302.10.40 and CN 3302.10.90 (some odoriferous substances which are regarded as industrial products).

The details of the **product categories** referred to in this factsheet are available on: [Agri-food trade presentation \(europa.eu\)](https://ec.europa.eu/agri-food/trade-presentation)

More trade statistics including main economic indicators, GDP by sector, trade in goods and trade in commercial services are provided by the EU Commission Directorate-General for Trade on their website: https://agriculture.ec.europa.eu/data-and-analysis/markets/trade-data/trade-countryregion/trade-value_en

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EU Agri-Food trade with: Kazakhstan

1. Selection of indicators

Agricultural indicators

	Unit	Period	World	Partner
1 Agriculture, value added	(% of GDP)	2021	4.3	5.1
2 Employment in agriculture	(% of total employment)	2019	26.7	14.9
3 Arable land	(ha)	2018	n.a.	29 748 400
4 Crop production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	92.8
5 Livestock production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	97.0
6 Food production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	94.6
7 Rural population	(% of total population)	2021	43.4	42.2

Source: World Bank

Trade indicators

	Unit	Exports	Imports	Balance
EU27 Agri-food trade with Kazakhstan				
Agri-food trade value	Mio €	702	438	265
- as share of EU27 total Agri-food trade	(%)	0.3	0.3	
- as share of EU27 total trade with Kazakhstan	(%)	5.8	1.4	
% change 2022 - 2023		17.2	-10.7	
Annual rate of change from 2013 - 2023	(%)	7.2	11.3	
EU27 total trade with Kazakhstan				
Total trade value	Mio €	12 120	30 287	-18 166
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	0.5	1.2	
EU27 world trade				
Total trade value	Mio €	2 556 755	2 518 822	37 933
Total Agri-food trade	Mio €	228 747	158 603	70 143
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	9.0	6.3	184.9

Ranking of EU main Agri-food trade partners and Kazakhstan

Top Destinations: 2023				Top Origins: 2023			
		Value Mio €	% Share Extra-EU			Value Mio €	% Share Extra-EU
1	United Kingdom	51 266	22.6	1	Brazil	17 229	10.9
2	USA	27 180	12.0	2	United Kingdom	15 454	9.8
3	China	14 588	6.4	3	Ukraine	11 830	7.5
4	Switzerland	11 528	5.1	4	USA	11 744	7.4
5	Japan	7 876	3.5	5	China	8 334	5.3
6	Russia	6 809	3.0	6	Türkiye	6 621	4.2
7	Norway	5 975	2.6	7	Indonesia	5 484	3.5
8	Türkiye	4 850	2.1	8	Switzerland	4 852	3.1
9	Saudi Arabia	4 628	2.0	9	Argentina	4 648	2.9
10	South Korea	4 538	2.0	10	Ivory Coast	4 040	2.5
11	Canada	4 466	2.0	11	India	3 297	2.1
12	Morocco	3 789	1.7	12	Vietnam	3 210	2.0
13	Australia	3 770	1.7	13	Morocco	3 177	2.0
14	Ukraine	3 458	1.5	14	Peru	3 094	2.0
15	United Arab Emirates	3 337	1.5	15	Malaysia	2 933	1.9
16	Algeria	2 799	1.2	16	South Africa	2 891	1.8
17	Israel	2 775	1.2	17	Canada	2 852	1.8
18	Brazil	2 574	1.1	18	Australia	2 547	1.6
19	Serbia	2 405	1.1	19	Colombia	2 283	1.4
20	Singapore	2 385	1.1	20	Ecuador	2 110	1.3
45	Kazakhstan	702	0.3	47	Kazakhstan	438	0.3
	Rest of the World	55 391	23.9		Rest of the World	39 856	24.6

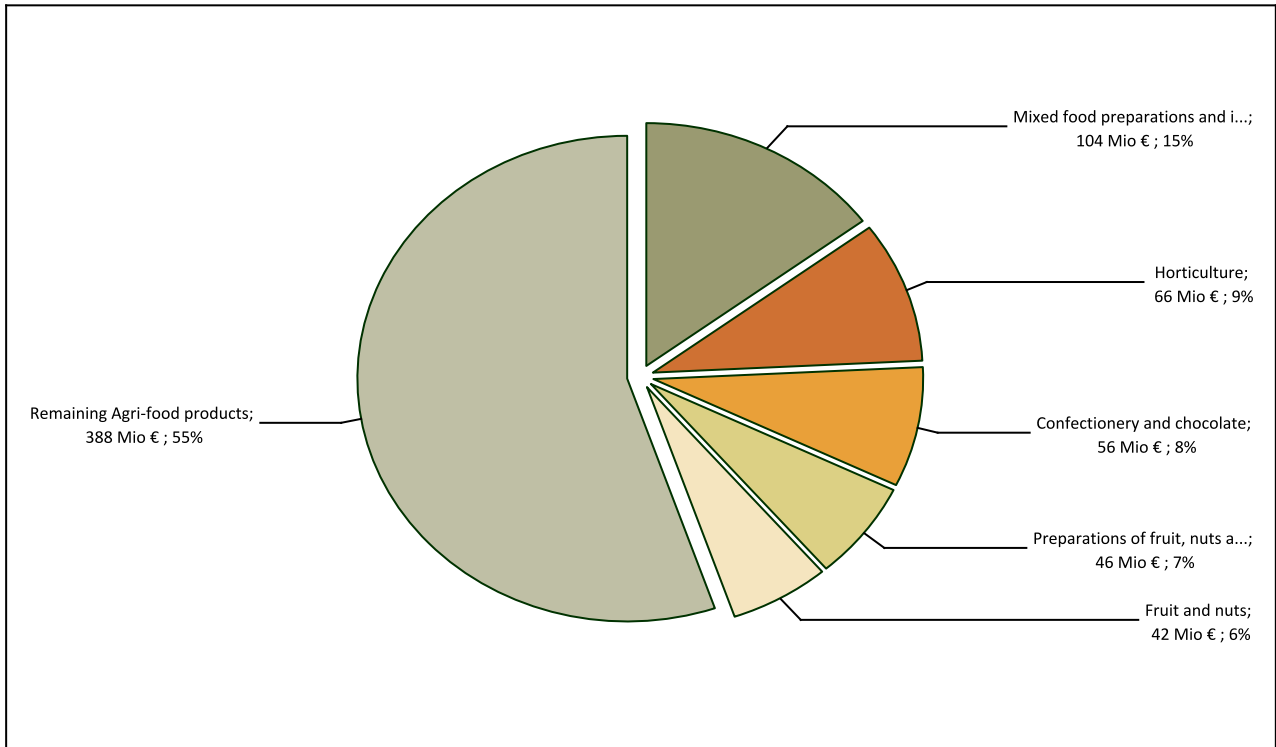
EU Agri-Food trade with: Kazakhstan

2. Structure of EU Agri-food trade with Kazakhstan, 2013 - 2023



3. EU Agri-food EXPORTS to Kazakhstan by product category

Top EU Agri-food exports to Kazakhstan in 2023



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food exports to Kazakhstan, 2019 - 2023

		Exports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
	Agri-food	361	348	379	599	702	100.0	17.2
1	Mixed food preparations and ingredients	43	44	48	76	104	14.8	36.8
2	Horticulture	26	28	32	57	66	9.4	15.8
3	Confectionery and chocolate	17	16	21	39	56	8.0	43.6
4	Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	18	18	26	53	46	6.6	-13.2
5	Fruit and nuts	37	34	33	36	42	6.0	16.7
6	Dairy products	38	42	33	40	41	5.8	2.5
7	Cereal preparations and milling products	12	11	13	30	40	5.7	33.3
8	Spirits and liqueurs	26	19	23	33	37	5.3	12.1
9	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	6	4	3	7	36	5.1	414.3
10	Wine and wine based products	15	15	21	25	32	4.6	28.0
11	Pet food and forage crops	13	14	17	34	31	4.4	-8.8
12	Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	16	11	13	28	28	4.0	0.0
13	Beer, cider and other beverages	9	9	13	22	27	3.8	22.7
14	Vegetables	18	22	18	19	25	3.6	31.6
15	Beef and veal	25	25	20	20	23	3.3	15.0
	Remaining Agri-food products	41	39	45	79	68	9.7	-13.9

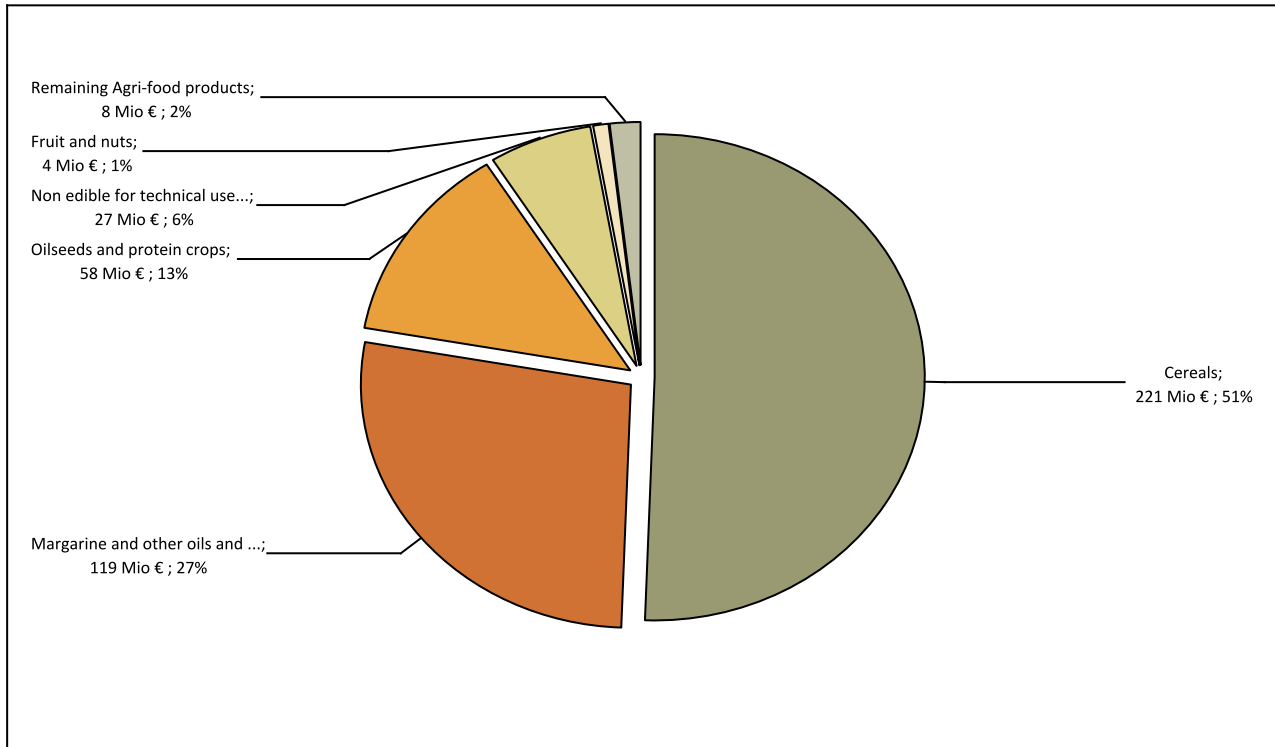
EU Agri-Food trade with: Kazakhstan

Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to Kazakhstan, 2019 - 2023

	Exports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
Agri-food	361	348	379	599	702	100.0	17.2
Animal products	79	82	69	85	91	12.9	6.2
Beef and veal	25	25	20	20	23	3.3	17.8
Pigmeat	0	0	0	1	1	0.1	22.8
Poultry and eggs	12	12	14	19	19	2.7	-0.4
Sheep and goat	0						
Dairy products	38	42	33	40	41	5.8	1.6
Other animal products	4	3	2	6	7	1.0	18.1
Arable crops and plant based products	32	28	36	75	70	10.0	-6.2
Cereals	2	3	5	9	10	1.5	11.3
Cereal preparations and milling products	12	11	13	30	40	5.8	35.1
Oilseeds and protein crops	9	10	11	23	13	1.8	-43.5
Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	0	0	0	1	0	0.0	-53.3
Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	4	4	6	11	6	0.8	-51.0
Sugar and isoglucose	5	0	0	1	1	0.1	-27.5
Fruit, vegetables and olive oil	78	78	82	114	119	16.9	4.4
Vegetables	18	22	18	19	25	3.5	29.5
Fruit and nuts	37	34	33	36	42	5.9	15.2
Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	18	18	26	53	46	6.6	-12.3
Olives and olive oil	3	4	5	6	6	0.8	5.6
Wine, beverages and food preparations	110	102	126	196	256	36.5	30.4
Wine and wine based products	15	15	21	25	32	4.6	28.4
Spirits and liqueurs	26	19	23	33	37	5.2	10.4
Beer, cider and other beverages	9	9	13	22	27	3.8	21.8
Confectionery and chocolate	17	16	21	39	56	7.9	41.4
Mixed food preparations and ingredients	43	44	48	76	104	14.9	36.7
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	16	11	13	28	28	4.0	0.1
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	16	11	13	28	28	4.0	0.1
Non-edible	46	48	53	101	138	19.7	37.2
Pet food and forage crops	13	14	17	34	31	4.4	-9.6
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	6	4	3	7	36	5.1	433.7
Horticulture	26	28	32	57	66	9.5	17.6
Non edible for technical use	1	2	2	3	5	0.7	64.0
Unspecified	1	1	0	0	0	0.0	21.3

4. EU Agri-food IMPORTS from Kazakhstan by product category

Top EU Agri-food imports from Kazakhstan in 2023



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food imports from Kazakhstan, 2019 - 2023

		Imports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
	Agri-food	254	217	254	490	438	100.0	-10.6
1	Cereals	54	44	46	177	221	50.5	24.9
2	Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	154	139	170	220	119	27.2	-45.9
3	Oilseeds and protein crops	21	20	22	59	58	13.2	-1.7
4	Non edible for technical use	13	10	12	15	27	6.2	80.0
5	Fruit and nuts	1	1	1	1	4	0.9	300.0
6	Cereal preparations and milling products	0	0	1	7	3	0.7	-57.1
7	Spirits and liqueurs	0	0	0	0	2	0.5	
8	Vegetables	7	0	0	0	1	0.2	
9	Mixed food preparations and ingredients	0	1	1	1	1	0.2	0.0
10	Confectionery and chocolate	1	0	1	1	1	0.2	0.0
11	Other animal products	0	0	0	1	0	0.0	-100.0
12	Pet food and forage crops	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
13	Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	1	0	0	7	0	0.0	-100.0
14	Horticulture	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
15	Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
	Remaining Agri-food products	1	0	0	0	0	0.0	

EU Agri-Food trade with: Kazakhstan

Evolution of EU Agri-food imports from Kazakhstan, 2019 - 2023

	Imports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
Agri-food	254	217	254	490	438	100.0	-10.7
Animal products	1	0	0	1	0	0.1	-71.7
Beef and veal	0						
Pigmeat		0					
Poultry and eggs	0	0	0				
Sheep and goat							
Dairy products	0	0	0		0	0.0	
Other animal products	0	0	0	1	0	0.1	-71.7
Arable crops and plant based products	231	204	239	470	401	91.7	-14.7
Cereals	54	44	46	177	221	50.5	24.7
Cereal preparations and milling products	0	0	1	7	3	0.7	-55.1
Oilseeds and protein crops	21	20	22	59	58	13.2	-1.7
Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	1	0	0	7	0	0.1	-96.4
Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	154	139	170	220	119	27.2	-46.0
Sugar and isoglucose				0	0	0.0	
Fruit, vegetables and olive oil	8	1	1	1	6	1.3	313.3
Vegetables	7	0	0	0	1	0.3	169.4
Fruit and nuts	1	1	1	1	4	1.0	385.6
Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	81.7
Olives and olive oil		0		0	0	0.0	-98.4
Wine, beverages and food preparations	1	1	2	2	3	0.7	85.2
Wine and wine based products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	143.8
Spirits and liqueurs	0	0	0	0	2	0.4	341.2
Beer, cider and other beverages	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-83.5
Confectionery and chocolate	1	0	1	1	1	0.2	10.0
Mixed food preparations and ingredients	0	1	1	1	1	0.2	24.9
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	65.3
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	65.3
Non-edible	14	11	13	15	27	6.3	76.8
Pet food and forage crops	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	56.7
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	39.4
Horticulture	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	702.6
Non edible for technical use	13	10	12	15	27	6.2	76.8
Unspecified							

EU Agri-Food trade with: Kazakhstan

5. EU Agri-food trade with Kazakhstan by HS chapters

Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to Kazakhstan, 2019 - 2023

		Exports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
	Agri-food	361	348	379	599	702	100.0	17.2
01	Live Animals	26	25	24	27	32	4.5	17.9
02	Meat and edible meat offal	7	6	5	6	6	0.9	10.9
04	Dairy produce	43	48	39	46	45	6.5	-0.5
05	Products of animal origin	1	1	0	1	1	0.1	-25.0
06	Live trees and other plants	26	28	32	56	66	9.4	17.5
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	6	5	5	6	6	0.9	13.7
08	Edible fruits & nuts	37	34	33	36	42	5.9	15.2
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	4	2	3	12	14	2.0	22.0
10	Cereals	2	3	5	9	10	1.4	11.8
11	Products of the milling industry	2	1	1	3	2	0.3	-37.8
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	26	32	32	44	38	5.5	-12.4
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	2	2	2	4	3	0.4	-22.4
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	739.6
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	5	6	5	14	9	1.3	-34.8
16	Preparations of meat	0	0	0	1	1	0.1	-11.1
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	10	4	6	11	10	1.5	-2.2
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	18	14	17	32	50	7.1	56.1
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	8	8	11	23	35	5.0	53.1
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	20	19	28	55	48	6.9	-12.0
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	47	47	53	86	112	16.0	30.6
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	50	42	58	81	96	13.7	19.2
23	Residues and waste from food industry	12	12	14	30	26	3.7	-13.6
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	6	4	3	7	36	5.1	433.2
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	3	5	4	11	12	1.7	6.0

Evolution of Agri-food imports from Kazakhstan, 2019 - 2023

		Imports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
	Agri-food	254	217	254	490	438	100.0	-10.7
01	Live Animals	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-86.2
02	Meat and edible meat offal	0	0					
04	Dairy produce	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	2331.6
05	Products of animal origin	0	0	0	1	0	0.1	-76.8
06	Live trees and other plants	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	950.3
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	11	4	3	4	7	1.6	98.6
08	Edible fruits & nuts	1	1	1	1	4	1.0	377.6
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	20.7
10	Cereals	54	44	46	177	221	50.5	24.7
11	Products of the milling industry	0	0	0	7	3	0.6	-58.1
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	166	142	176	256	130	29.7	-49.2
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps			0		0	0.0	
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	0	0	0	2	2	0.4	17.5
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	1	0	0	8	17	3.8	113.1
16	Preparations of meat							
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	52.8
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	0.0
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-23.8
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	81.7
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	0	1	1	1	1	0.1	3.6
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	0	0	0	1	4	0.8	557.6
23	Residues and waste from food industry	5	14	14	20	42	9.5	105.0
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	39.4
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	13	10	12	13	7	1.6	-44.2