

# AGRI-FOOD TRADE STATISTICAL FACTSHEET

## European Union - Greenland

### Notes to the reader

The data used in this factsheet were provided by ISDB and extracted from the **COMEXT-EUROSTAT** database unless otherwise indicated, in statistical regime All.

"**EU**" refers to the European Union at 27 members (after the withdrawal of the UK) for all years indicated.

"**Agri-food products**" refers to the WTO definition of agricultural products and includes the chapters 1-24 (excluding fish and fish products) of the Harmonised System, and a number of headings in chapters 29, 33, 35, 38, 41, 43 and 50-53. The aggregate of EU Agri-food trade does not contain tariff codes CN 3302.10.40 and CN 3302.10.90 (some odoriferous substances which are regarded as industrial products).

The details of the **product categories** referred to in this factsheet are available on: [Agri-food trade presentation \(europa.eu\)](https://ec.europa.eu/agriculture/agri-food-trade-presentation)

More trade statistics including main economic indicators, GDP by sector, trade in goods and trade in commercial services are provided by the EU Commission Directorate-General for Trade on their website: [https://agriculture.ec.europa.eu/data-and-analysis/markets/trade-data/trade-countryregion/trade-value\\_en](https://agriculture.ec.europa.eu/data-and-analysis/markets/trade-data/trade-countryregion/trade-value_en)

**Extraction date:** 16-04-2025

Table of Contents	pg
1. Selection of indicators	
- Agricultural indicators	2
- Trade indicators	2
- Ranking of EU main Agri-food trade partners and Greenland	2
2. Structure of EU Agri-food trade with Greenland, 2014 - 2024	3
3. EU Agri-food EXPORTS to Greenland by product category	
- Top EU Agri-food exports in 2024	4
- Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food exports, 2020 - 2024	4
- Evolution of EU Agri-food exports, 2020 - 2024	5
4. EU Agri-food IMPORTS from Greenland by product category	
- Top EU Agri-food imports in 2024	6
- Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food imports, 2020 - 2024	6
- Evolution of EU Agri-food imports, 2020 - 2024	7
5. EU Agri-food trade with Greenland by HS chapters	
- Evolution of EU Agri-food exports, 2020 - 2024	8
- Evolution of EU Agri-food imports, 2020 - 2024	8

### DISCLAIMER

Any error in the data provided is the sole responsibility of the EU Commission Directorate-General for Agriculture and Rural Development Unit G.1.

Please send your feedback to: [agri-G1@ec.europa.eu](mailto:agri-G1@ec.europa.eu)

1. Selection of indicators

Agricultural indicators

	Unit	Period	World	Partner
1 Agriculture, value added	(% of GDP)	2021	4.3	17.5
2 Employment in agriculture	(% of total employment)	2023	26.1	n.a.
3 Arable land	(ha)		n.a.	n.a.
4 Crop production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2020	100.0	n.a.
5 Livestock production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2020	100.0	n.a.
6 Food production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2020	100.0	n.a.
7 Rural population	(% of total population)	2023	42.7	12.1
Source: World Bank				

Trade indicators

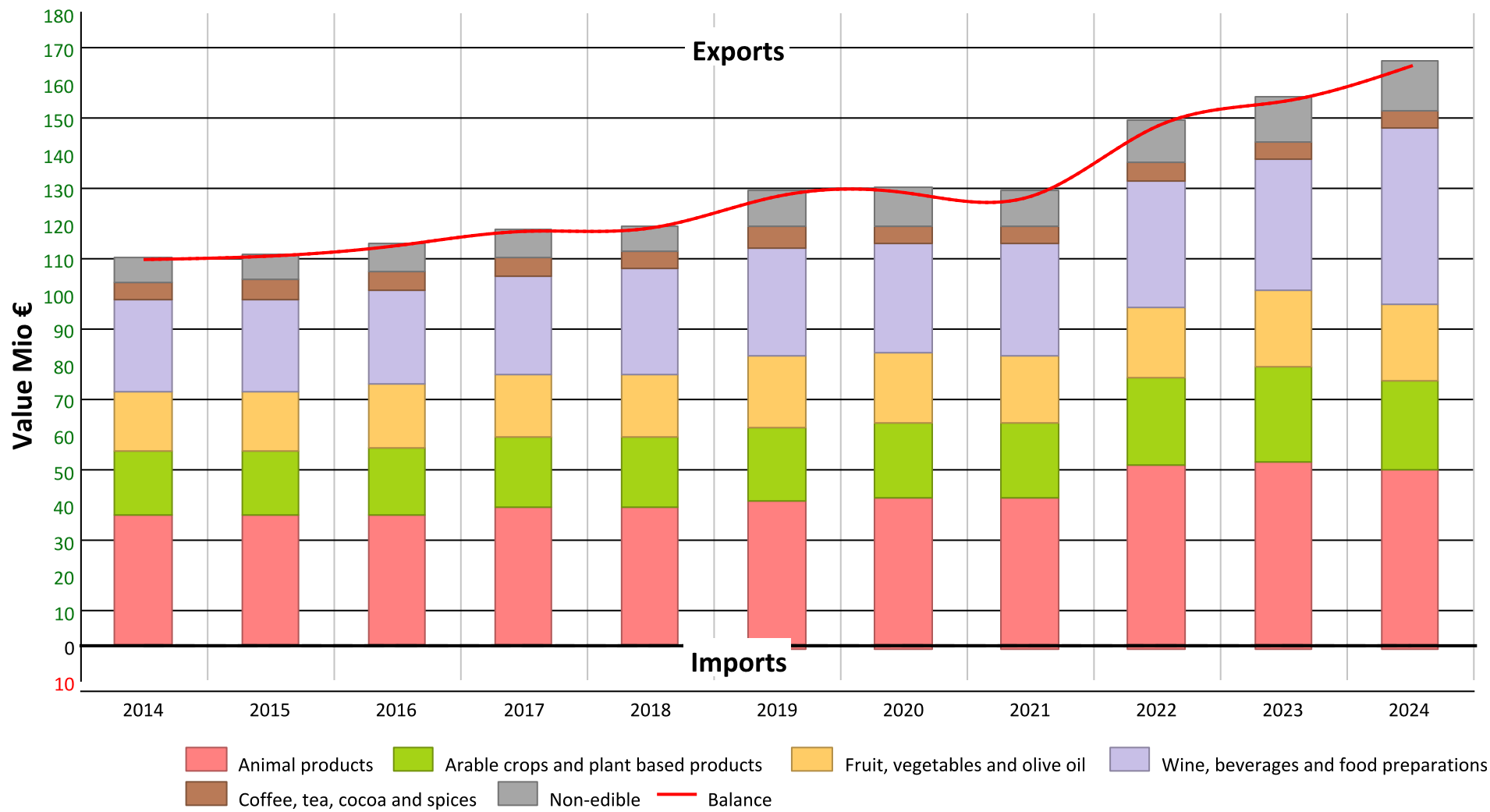
	Unit	Exports	Imports	Balance
<b>EU27 Agri-food trade with Greenland</b>				
Agri-food trade value	Mio €	166	1	165
- as share of EU27 total Agri-food trade	(%)	0.1	0.0	
- as share of EU27 total trade with Greenland	(%)	19.5	0.2	
% change 2023 - 2024		7.1	48.5	
Annual rate of change from 2014 - 2024	(%)	4.2	14.0	
<b>EU27 total trade with Greenland</b>				
Total trade value	Mio €	854	697	157
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	0.0	0.0	
<b>EU27 world trade</b>				
Total trade value	Mio €	2 583 950	2 437 593	146 357
Total Agri-food trade	Mio €	235 409	171 887	63 522
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	9.1	7.1	43.4

Ranking of EU main Agri-food trade partners and Greenland

	Top Destinations: 2024	Value Mio €	% Share Extra-EU		Top Origins: 2024	Value Mio €	% Share Extra-EU
1	United Kingdom	53 944	22.9	1	Brazil	17 426	10.1
2	United States	30 534	13.0	2	United Kingdom	15 391	9.0
3	China	13 242	5.6	3	Ukraine	13 094	7.6
4	Switzerland	12 272	5.2	4	United States	11 947	7.0
5	Japan	8 334	3.5	5	China	9 154	5.3
6	Norway	6 037	2.6	6	Türkiye	7 314	4.3
7	Russia	6 010	2.6	7	Ivory Coast	6 760	3.9
8	Türkiye	5 166	2.2	8	Argentina	5 558	3.2
9	Canada	4 809	2.0	9	Indonesia	5 266	3.1
10	Saudi Arabia	4 622	2.0	10	Switzerland	5 048	2.9
11	South Korea	4 271	1.8	11	India	3 974	2.3
12	Australia	4 170	1.8	12	Vietnam	3 836	2.2
13	Ukraine	3 634	1.5	13	Peru	3 766	2.2
14	Morocco	3 605	1.5	14	Morocco	3 447	2.0
15	United Arab Emirates	3 361	1.4	15	Malaysia	3 279	1.9
16	Israel	2 903	1.2	16	South Africa	2 791	1.6
17	Algeria	2 824	1.2	17	Ecuador	2 764	1.6
18	Brazil	2 812	1.2	18	Canada	2 539	1.5
19	Serbia	2 698	1.1	19	Colombia	2 527	1.5
20	Mexico	2 668	1.1	20	Serbia	2 312	1.3
97	Greenland	166	0.1	155	Greenland	1	0.0
	Rest of the World	57 491	24.0		Rest of the World	43 692	25.1

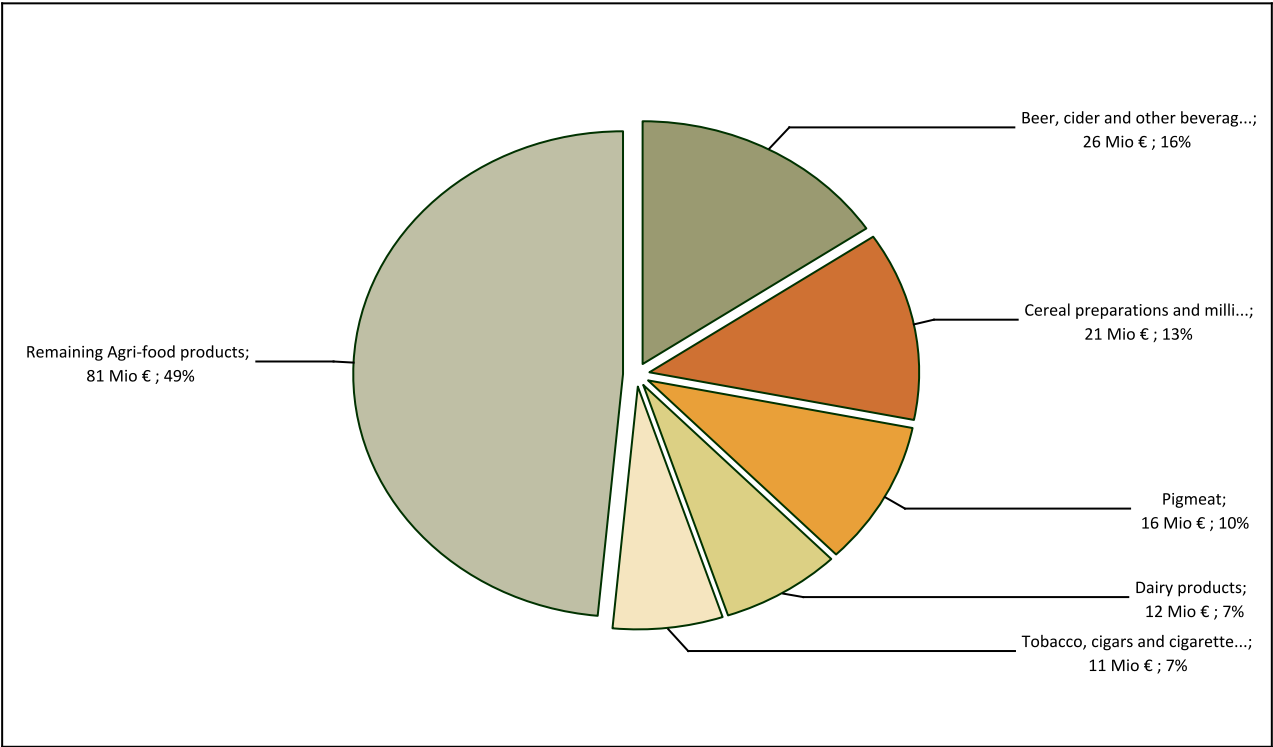
EU Agri-Food trade with: Greenland

2. Structure of EU Agri-food trade with Greenland, 2014 - 2024



3. EU Agri-food EXPORTS to Greenland by product category

Top EU Agri-food exports to Greenland in 2024



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food exports to Greenland, 2020 - 2024

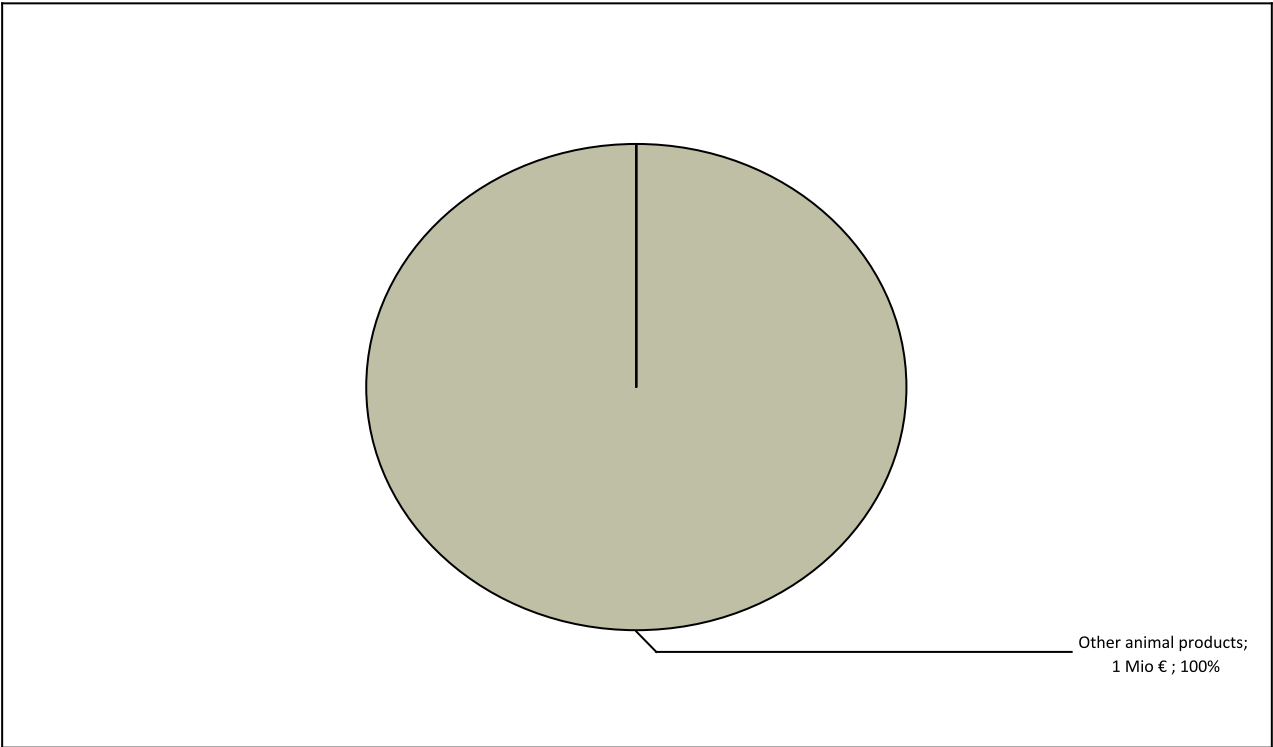
		Exports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Share in all Agri 2024	Change 2023-2024
	Agri-food	130	129	149	155	166	100.0	7.1
1	Beer, cider and other beverages	9	11	12	11	26	15.5	129.2
2	Cereal preparations and milling products	16	16	20	21	21	12.4	-1.8
3	Pigmeat	14	14	16	16	16	9.6	-1.8
4	Dairy products	11	10	12	13	12	7.0	-9.6
5	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	9	7	9	10	11	6.5	6.3
6	Mixed food preparations and ingredients	9	9	10	11	11	6.5	-1.4
7	Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	9	8	10	11	11	6.3	-6.1
8	Beef and veal	7	8	11	10	10	5.9	-4.9
9	Confectionery and chocolate	8	8	9	9	9	5.3	-5.3
10	Poultry and eggs	5	5	6	7	7	4.5	9.4
11	Fruit and nuts	6	6	5	6	6	3.6	7.0
12	Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	5	5	5	5	5	3.1	2.6
13	Vegetables	4	4	4	4	5	2.9	8.1
14	Other animal products	4	4	5	4	4	2.5	-0.7
15	Wine and wine based products	3	3	3	3	3	1.6	-8.4
	Remaining Agri-food products	10	10	12	13	11	6.7	-12.8

Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to Greenland, 2020 - 2024

	Exports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Share in all Agri 2024	Change 2023-2024
Agri-food	130	129	149	155	166	100.0	7.1
Animal products	42	42	51	52	50	30.0	-3.3
Beef and veal	7	8	11	10	10	5.9	-4.9
Pigmeat	14	14	16	16	16	9.6	-1.8
Poultry and eggs	5	5	6	7	7	4.5	9.4
Sheep and goat	1	1	1	1	1	0.5	-25.3
Dairy products	11	10	12	13	12	7.0	-9.6
Other animal products	4	4	5	4	4	2.5	-0.7
Arable crops and plant based products	21	21	25	27	25	15.2	-5.2
Cereals	2	2	2	2	2	1.4	7.9
Cereal preparations and milling products	16	16	20	21	21	12.4	-1.8
Oilseeds and protein crops	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-23.3
Vegetable oils (oilseeds and palm)	0	0	0	0	0	0.2	-23.7
Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	1	1	1	1	1	0.5	-16.4
Sugar and isoglucose	2	2	2	2	1	0.7	-44.6
Fruit, vegetables and olive oil	20	19	20	22	22	13.0	0.2
Vegetables	4	4	4	4	5	2.9	8.1
Fruit and nuts	6	6	5	6	6	3.6	7.0
Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	9	8	10	11	11	6.3	-6.1
Olives and olive oil	0	0	0	0	0	0.2	-7.9
Wine, beverages and food preparations	31	32	36	37	50	30.2	35.1
Wine and wine based products	3	3	3	3	3	1.6	-8.4
Spirits and liqueurs	2	2	2	3	2	1.2	-23.9
Beer, cider and other beverages	9	11	12	11	26	15.5	129.2
Confectionery and chocolate	8	8	9	9	9	5.3	-5.3
Mixed food preparations and ingredients	9	9	10	11	11	6.5	-1.4
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	5	5	5	5	5	3.1	2.6
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	5	5	5	5	5	3.1	2.6
Non-edible	11	10	12	13	14	8.4	7.6
Pet food and forage crops	2	2	2	2	2	1.3	-7.8
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	9	7	9	10	11	6.5	6.3
Horticulture	0	1	0	0	1	0.5	89.5
Non-edible for technical use	1	0	0	0	0	0.1	110.6
Unspecified	0						

4. EU Agri-food IMPORTS from Greenland by product category

Top EU Agri-food imports from Greenland in 2024



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food imports from Greenland, 2020 - 2024

		Imports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Share in all Agri 2024	Change 2023-2024
	Agri-food	1	1	1	1	1	100.0	48.5
1	Other animal products	1	1	1	1	1	90.1	53.4
2	Beer, cider and other beverages	0	0	0	0	0	4.9	65.7
3	Sheep and goat	0			0	0	4.1	76.5
4	Mixed food preparations and ingredients				0	0	0.4	-31.8
5	Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables				0	0	0.1	1198.0
6	Non-edible for technical use	0			0	0	0.1	-85.0
7	Vegetables					0	0.1	
8	Vegetable oils (oilseeds and palm)					0	0.0	
9	Cereal preparations and milling products	0		0		0	0.0	
10	Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)			0	0	0	0.0	-95.1
11	Pigmeat					0	0.0	
12	Horticulture		0	0	0	0	0.0	-25.3
13	Spirits and liqueurs	0	0		0	0	0.0	-88.1
14	Wine and wine based products	0	0			0	0.0	
15	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes					0	0.0	
	Remaining Agri-food products			0	0	0	0.0	-99.9

Evolution of EU Agri-food imports from Greenland, 2020 - 2024

	Imports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Share in all Agri 2024	Change 2023-2024
Agri-food	1	1	1	1	1	100.0	48.5
Animal products	1	1	1	1	1	94.3	54.3
Beef and veal			0	0			
Pigmeat					0	0.0	
Poultry and eggs							
Sheep and goat	0			0	0	4.1	76.5
Dairy products							
Other animal products	1	1	1	1	1	90.1	53.4
Arable crops and plant based products	0		0	0	0	0.1	-93.2
Cereals							
Cereal preparations and milling products	0		0		0	0.0	
Oilseeds and protein crops							
Vegetable oils (oilseeds and palm)					0	0.0	
Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)			0	0	0	0.0	-95.1
Sugar and isoglucose				0			
Fruit, vegetables and olive oil				0	0	0.2	1.7
Vegetables					0	0.1	
Fruit and nuts				0			
Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables				0	0	0.1	1198.0
Olives and olive oil							
Wine, beverages and food preparations	0	0	0	0	0	5.3	45.7
Wine and wine based products	0	0			0	0.0	
Spirits and liqueurs	0	0		0	0	0.0	-88.1
Beer, cider and other beverages	0	0	0	0	0	4.9	65.7
Confectionery and chocolate					0	0.0	
Mixed food preparations and ingredients				0	0	0.4	-31.8
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices					0	0.0	
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices					0	0.0	
Non-edible	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	-84.9
Pet food and forage crops							
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes					0	0.0	
Horticulture		0	0	0	0	0.0	-25.3
Non-edible for technical use	0			0	0	0.1	-85.0
Unspecified			0	0			

## 5. EU Agri-food trade with Greenland by HS chapters

## Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to Greenland, 2020 - 2024

		Exports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Share in all Agri 2024	Change 2023-2024
	Agri-food	130	129	149	155	166	100.0	7.1
01	Live Animals	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	425.4
02	Meat and edible meat offal	17	17	21	20	20	11.9	-2.3
04	Dairy produce	13	12	14	16	14	8.7	-7.8
05	Products of animal origin	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	683.3
06	Live trees and other plants	0	1	0	0	1	0.5	96.9
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	4	4	4	5	5	3.0	6.8
08	Edible fruits & nuts	6	6	5	6	6	3.6	7.0
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	4	4	4	4	5	2.8	5.8
10	Cereals	1	1	1	1	1	0.7	11.8
11	Products of the milling industry	2	1	2	2	2	1.1	-0.5
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	-34.3
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-36.2
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	19.7
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	2	1	1	1	1	0.7	-14.6
16	Preparations of meat	9	10	13	14	13	8.1	-0.9
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	5	5	5	6	5	3.1	-10.1
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	4	4	5	5	5	2.9	-4.8
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	16	16	19	20	20	12.1	-1.6
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	9	8	10	11	10	6.0	-6.6
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	14	13	14	15	14	8.5	-5.2
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	14	16	17	17	31	18.4	81.1
23	Residues and waste from food industry	2	2	2	2	2	1.3	-7.3
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	9	7	9	10	11	6.5	6.3
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	66.3

## Evolution of Agri-food imports from Greenland, 2020 - 2024

		Imports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Share in all Agri 2024	Change 2023-2024
	Agri-food	1	1	1	1	1	100.0	48.5
01	Live Animals	0						
02	Meat and edible meat offal	0	0	0	0	0	5.8	44.6
04	Dairy produce							
05	Products of animal origin	0	0	0	0	1	64.0	696.6
06	Live trees and other plants		0	0	0	0	0.0	-27.8
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers					0	0.1	
08	Edible fruits & nuts				0			
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices			0	0	0	0.0	-96.8
10	Cereals				0			
11	Products of the milling industry			0				
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits				0			
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps					0	0.4	
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.				0			
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils			0	0	0	0.1	-87.7
16	Preparations of meat					0	0.0	
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery			0	0	0	0.0	-98.4
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations			0	0			
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	0		0	0	0	0.0	82.9
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants			0	0	0	0.1	1198.0
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations			0	0	0	0.0	-99.6
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	0	0	0	0	0	4.9	59.9
23	Residues and waste from food industry				0			
24	Tobacco & tobacco products					0	0.0	
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	1	1	1	1	0	24.6	-50.0