

AGRI-FOOD TRADE STATISTICAL FACTSHEET

European Union - Greenland

Notes to the reader

The data used in this factsheet were provided by ISDB and extracted from the **COMEXT-EUROSTAT** database unless otherwise indicated, in statistical regime All.

"EU" refers to the European Union at 27 members (after the withdrawal of the UK) for all years indicated.

"**Agri-food products**" refers to the WTO definition of agricultural products and includes the chapters 1-24 (excluding fish and fish products) of the Harmonised System, and a number of headings in chapters 29, 33, 35, 38, 41, 43 and 50-53. The aggregate of EU Agri-food trade does not contain tariff codes CN 3302.10.40 and CN 3302.10.90 (some odoriferous substances which are regarded as industrial products).

The details of the **product categories** referred to in this factsheet are available on: [Agri-food trade presentation \(europa.eu\)](https://ec.europa.eu/agri-food/trade-presentation)

More trade statistics including main economic indicators, GDP by sector, trade in goods and trade in commercial services are provided by the EU Commission Directorate-General for Trade on their website: https://agriculture.ec.europa.eu/data-and-analysis/markets/trade-data/trade-countryregion/trade-value_en

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DISCLAIMER

Any error in the data provided is the sole responsibility of the EU Commission Directorate-General for Agriculture and Rural Development Unit G.1.

Please send your feedback to: agri-G1@ec.europa.eu

EU Agri-Food trade with: Greenland

1. Selection of indicators

Agricultural indicators

	Unit	Period	World	Partner
1 Agriculture, value added	(% of GDP)	2020	4.4	17.3
2 Employment in agriculture	(% of total employment)	2019	26.7	n.a.
3 Arable land	(ha)	2015	n.a.	900
4 Crop production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	n.a.
5 Livestock production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	102.5
6 Food production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	102.6
7 Rural population	(% of total population)	2021	43.4	12.5

Source: World Bank

Trade indicators

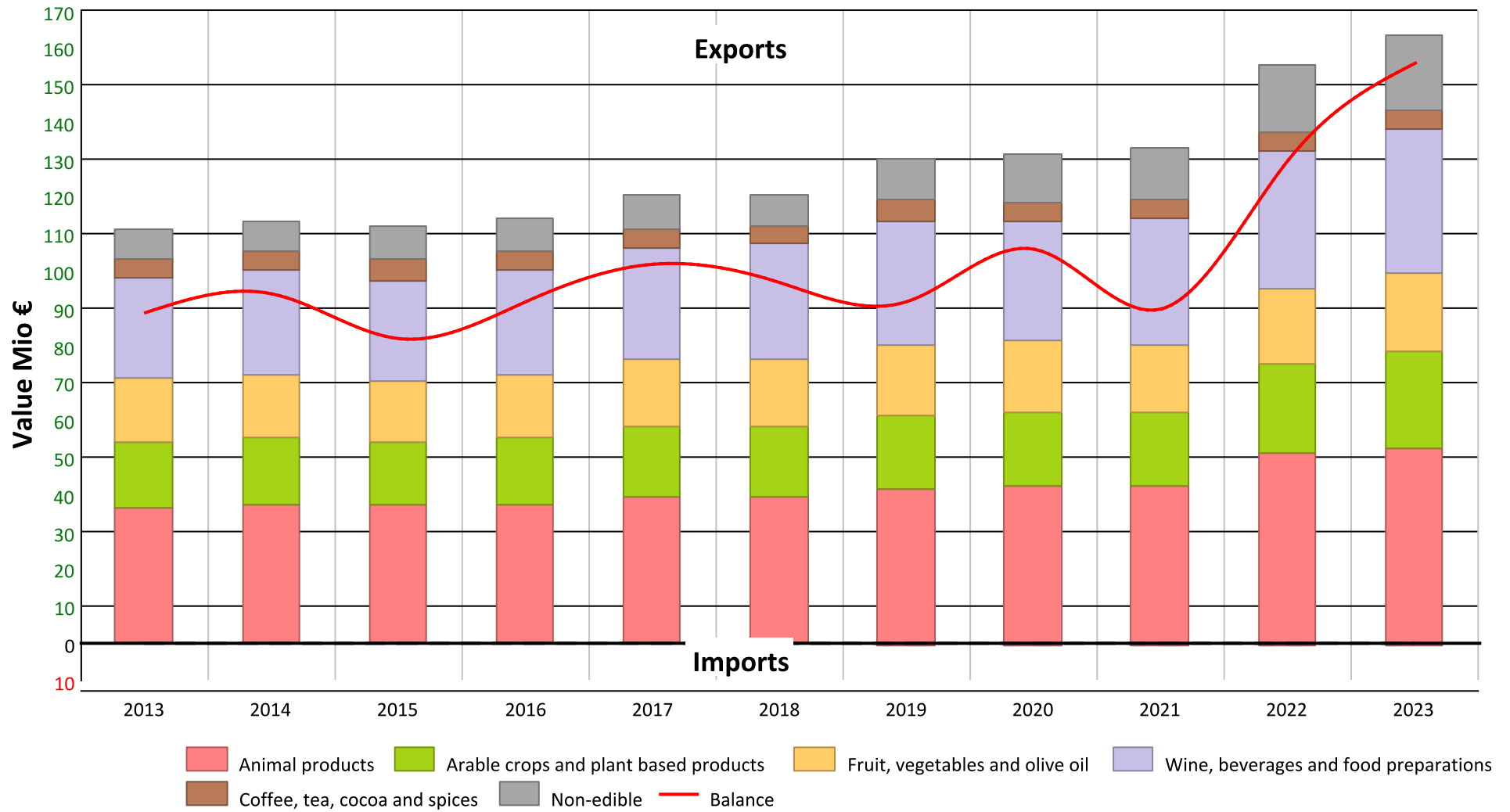
	Unit	Exports	Imports	Balance
EU27 Agri-food trade with Greenland				
Agri-food trade value	Mio €	162	1	161
- as share of EU27 total Agri-food trade	(%)	0.1	0.0	
- as share of EU27 total trade with Greenland	(%)	16.8	0.1	
% change 2022 - 2023		4.4	37.7	
Annual rate of change from 2013 - 2023	(%)	3.8	12.1	
EU27 total trade with Greenland				
Total trade value	Mio €	964	786	178
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	0.0	0.0	
EU27 world trade				
Total trade value	Mio €	2 556 755	2 518 822	37 933
Total Agri-food trade	Mio €	228 747	158 603	70 143
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	9.0	6.3	184.9

Ranking of EU main Agri-food trade partners and Greenland

Top Destinations: 2023				Top Origins: 2023			
		Value Mio €	% Share Extra-EU			Value Mio €	% Share Extra-EU
1	United Kingdom	51 266	22.6	1	Brazil	17 229	10.9
2	USA	27 180	12.0	2	United Kingdom	15 454	9.8
3	China	14 588	6.4	3	Ukraine	11 830	7.5
4	Switzerland	11 528	5.1	4	USA	11 744	7.4
5	Japan	7 876	3.5	5	China	8 334	5.3
6	Russia	6 809	3.0	6	Türkiye	6 621	4.2
7	Norway	5 975	2.6	7	Indonesia	5 484	3.5
8	Türkiye	4 850	2.1	8	Switzerland	4 852	3.1
9	Saudi Arabia	4 628	2.0	9	Argentina	4 648	2.9
10	South Korea	4 538	2.0	10	Ivory Coast	4 040	2.5
11	Canada	4 466	2.0	11	India	3 297	2.1
12	Morocco	3 789	1.7	12	Vietnam	3 210	2.0
13	Australia	3 770	1.7	13	Morocco	3 177	2.0
14	Ukraine	3 458	1.5	14	Peru	3 094	2.0
15	United Arab Emirates	3 337	1.5	15	Malaysia	2 933	1.9
16	Algeria	2 799	1.2	16	South Africa	2 891	1.8
17	Israel	2 775	1.2	17	Canada	2 852	1.8
18	Brazil	2 574	1.1	18	Australia	2 547	1.6
19	Serbia	2 405	1.1	19	Colombia	2 283	1.4
20	Singapore	2 385	1.1	20	Ecuador	2 110	1.3
96	Greenland	162	0.1	156	Greenland	1	0.0
	Rest of the World	55 391	23.9		Rest of the World	39 856	24.6

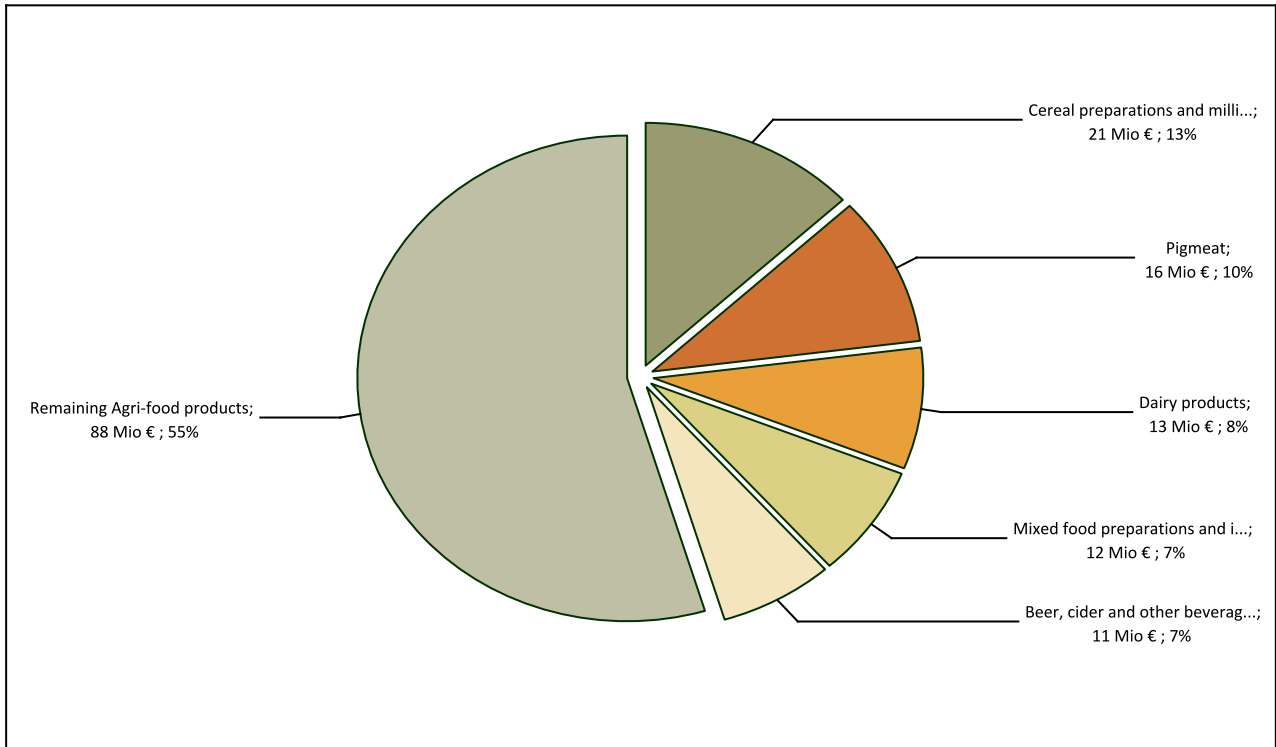
EU Agri-Food trade with: Greenland

2. Structure of EU Agri-food trade with Greenland, 2013 - 2023



3. EU Agri-food EXPORTS to Greenland by product category

Top EU Agri-food exports to Greenland in 2023



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food exports to Greenland, 2019 - 2023

		Exports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
	Agri-food	130	131	133	155	162	100.0	4.5
1	Cereal preparations and milling products	16	16	16	20	21	13.0	5.0
2	Pigmeat	13	14	14	16	16	9.9	0.0
3	Dairy products	11	11	10	12	13	8.0	8.3
4	Mixed food preparations and ingredients	10	10	10	11	12	7.4	9.1
5	Beer, cider and other beverages	9	9	11	12	11	6.8	-8.3
6	Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	9	9	8	10	11	6.8	10.0
7	Beef and veal	7	7	8	11	10	6.2	-9.1
8	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	8	9	7	9	10	6.2	11.1
9	Confectionery and chocolate	8	8	8	9	10	6.2	11.1
10	Poultry and eggs	5	5	5	6	7	4.3	16.7
11	Unspecified	1	1	4	6	6	3.7	0.0
12	Fruit and nuts	6	6	6	5	6	3.7	20.0
13	Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	6	5	5	5	5	3.1	0.0
14	Vegetables	4	4	4	4	4	2.5	0.0
15	Other animal products	4	4	4	5	4	2.5	-20.0
	Remaining Agri-food products	12	11	12	14	15	9.3	7.1

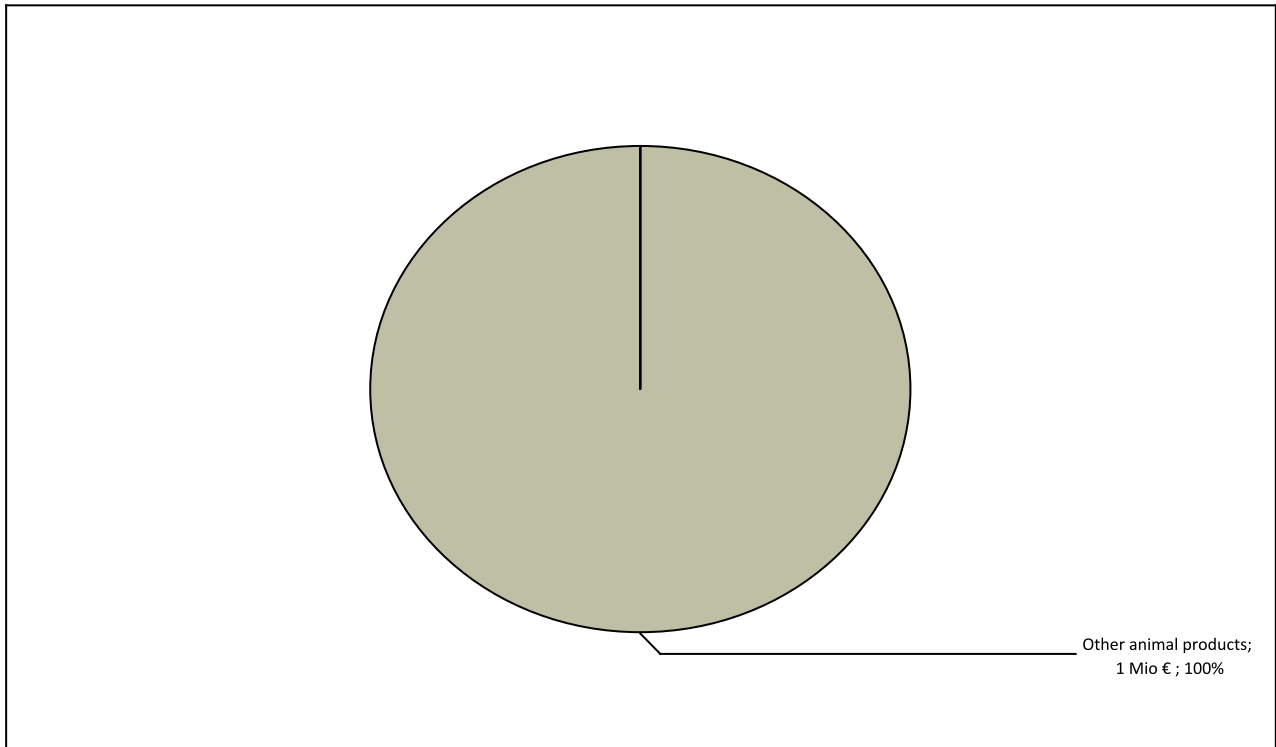
EU Agri-Food trade with: Greenland

Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to Greenland, 2019 - 2023

	Exports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
Agri-food	130	131	133	155	162	100.0	4.4
Animal products	41	42	42	51	52	32.0	1.3
Beef and veal	7	7	8	11	10	6.4	-2.6
Pigmeat	13	14	14	16	16	10.1	0.4
Poultry and eggs	5	5	5	6	7	4.2	5.9
Sheep and goat	1	1	1	1	1	0.7	11.4
Dairy products	11	11	10	12	13	8.0	8.4
Other animal products	4	4	4	5	4	2.6	-12.8
Arable crops and plant based products	20	20	20	24	26	15.9	6.5
Cereals	2	2	2	2	2	1.4	7.2
Cereal preparations and milling products	16	16	16	20	21	13.0	6.9
Oilseeds and protein crops	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-66.6
Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	0	0	0	0	0	0.2	-19.0
Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	1	1	1	1	1	0.6	0.3
Sugar and isoglucose	1	1	1	1	1	0.7	28.3
Fruit, vegetables and olive oil	19	19	18	20	21	13.0	7.5
Vegetables	4	4	4	4	4	2.7	11.3
Fruit and nuts	6	6	6	5	6	3.5	4.1
Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	9	9	8	10	11	6.6	8.5
Olives and olive oil	0	0	0	0	0	0.3	-5.7
Wine, beverages and food preparations	33	32	34	37	39	23.9	3.6
Wine and wine based products	3	3	3	3	3	1.8	-7.3
Spirits and liqueurs	2	2	2	2	3	1.7	12.5
Beer, cider and other beverages	9	9	11	12	11	7.0	-4.1
Confectionery and chocolate	8	8	8	9	10	5.9	4.1
Mixed food preparations and ingredients	10	10	10	11	12	7.6	12.8
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	6	5	5	5	5	3.1	6.9
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	6	5	5	5	5	3.1	6.9
Non-edible	11	13	14	18	20	12.1	8.0
Pet food and forage crops	1	2	2	2	2	1.4	8.9
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	8	9	7	9	10	6.3	8.4
Horticulture	0	0	1	0	0	0.3	-1.2
Non edible for technical use	0	1	0	0	0	0.1	-26.6
Unspecified	1	1	4	6	6	4.0	8.6

4. EU Agri-food IMPORTS from Greenland by product category

Top EU Agri-food imports from Greenland in 2023



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food imports from Greenland, 2019 - 2023

		Imports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
	Agri-food	1	1	1	1	1	100.0	0.0
1	Other animal products	1	1	1	1	1	100.0	0.0
2	Beer, cider and other beverages	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
3	Sheep and goat		0			0	0.0	
4	Mixed food preparations and ingredients	0				0	0.0	
5	Non edible for technical use		0			0	0.0	
6	Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)				0	0	0.0	
7	Fruit and nuts	0				0	0.0	
8	Spirits and liqueurs		0	0		0	0.0	
9	Horticulture			0	0	0	0.0	
10	Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	0				0	0.0	
11	Beef and veal	0			0	0	0.0	
12	Wine and wine based products		0	0				
12	Confectionery and chocolate	0						
12	Cereal preparations and milling products		0		0			

EU Agri-Food trade with: Greenland

Evolution of EU Agri-food imports from Greenland, 2019 - 2023

	Imports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
Agri-food	1	1	1	1	1	100.0	37.7
Animal products	1	1	1	1	1	90.8	52.3
Beef and veal	0			0	0	0.0	-98.9
Pigmeat							
Poultry and eggs							
Sheep and goat		0			0	3.5	
Dairy products							
Other animal products	1	1	1	1	1	87.3	47.2
Arable crops and plant based products		0		0	0	0.9	4971.3
Cereals							
Cereal preparations and milling products		0		0			
Oilseeds and protein crops							
Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)							
Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)				0	0	0.9	10042.7
Sugar and isoglucose							
Fruit, vegetables and olive oil	0				0	0.3	
Vegetables							
Fruit and nuts	0				0	0.3	
Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	0				0	0.0	
Olives and olive oil							
Wine, beverages and food preparations	0	0	0	0	0	6.9	-46.7
Wine and wine based products		0	0				
Spirits and liqueurs		0	0		0	0.2	
Beer, cider and other beverages	0	0	0	0	0	4.5	-65.7
Confectionery and chocolate	0						
Mixed food preparations and ingredients	0				0	2.3	
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices							
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices							
Non-edible		0	0	0	0	1.1	43076.0
Pet food and forage crops							
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes							
Horticulture			0	0	0	0.0	1292.0
Non edible for technical use		0			0	1.1	
Unspecified							

EU Agri-Food trade with: Greenland

5. EU Agri-food trade with Greenland by HS chapters

Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to Greenland, 2019 - 2023

		Exports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
	Agri-food	130	131	133	155	162	100.0	4.4
01	Live Animals	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-94.4
02	Meat and edible meat offal	16	17	17	21	20	12.5	-4.7
04	Dairy produce	14	13	12	14	16	9.7	9.0
05	Products of animal origin	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-59.8
06	Live trees and other plants	0	0	1	0	0	0.3	4.0
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	4	4	4	4	5	2.9	8.2
08	Edible fruits & nuts	6	6	6	5	6	3.5	4.9
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	4	4	4	4	4	2.7	6.2
10	Cereals	1	1	1	1	1	0.6	12.5
11	Products of the milling industry	2	2	1	2	2	1.1	7.5
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	-9.7
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	112.6
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-38.1
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	1	2	1	1	1	0.9	-3.6
16	Preparations of meat	9	9	10	13	14	8.4	6.2
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	5	5	5	5	6	3.5	6.9
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	4	4	4	5	5	3.1	5.5
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	16	16	16	19	20	12.7	6.6
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	9	9	8	10	11	6.6	8.6
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	13	14	13	14	15	9.2	7.0
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	14	14	16	17	17	10.4	-2.4
23	Residues and waste from food industry	2	2	2	2	2	1.4	2.3
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	9	10	11	15	17	10.3	8.5
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	43.5

Evolution of Agri-food imports from Greenland, 2019 - 2023

		Imports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
	Agri-food	1	1	1	1	1	100.0	37.7
01	Live Animals	0	0					
02	Meat and edible meat offal	0	0	0	0	0	5.7	29.4
04	Dairy produce							
05	Products of animal origin	0	0	0	0	0	11.8	1757.6
06	Live trees and other plants			0	0	0	0.0	1292.0
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers							
08	Edible fruits & nuts					0	0.3	
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices							
10	Cereals							
11	Products of the milling industry				0			
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits					0	1.0	
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps							
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.					0	0.0	
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	0			0	0	0.9	10042.7
16	Preparations of meat							
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	0						
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations							
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.		0		0			
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	0				0	0.0	
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	0				0	2.3	
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	0	0	0	0	0	4.6	-64.3
23	Residues and waste from food industry							
24	Tobacco & tobacco products							
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	0	1	1	1	1	73.3	34.4