



AGRI-FOOD TRADE STATISTICAL FACTSHEET

European Union - Russia

Notes to the reader:

The data used in this factsheet were provided by ISDB and extracted from the **COMEXT-EUROSTAT** database unless otherwise indicated, in statistical regime IV.

"EU" refers to the European Union at 27 members (after the withdrawal of the UK) for all years indicated.

"Agri-food products" refers to the WTO definition of agricultural products and includes the chapters 1-24 (excluding fish and fish products) of the Harmonised System, and a number of headings in chapters 33, 35, 38, 41, 43 and 51-53. The aggregate of EU Agri-food trade does not contain tariff codes CN 3302.10.40 and CN 3302.10.90 (some odoriferous substances which are regarded as industrial products).

The details of the **product categories** referred to in this factsheet are available on: https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/info/files/food-farming-fisheries/farming/documents/agrifood-product-classes-details_en.pdf

More trade statistics including main economic indicators, GDP by sector, trade in goods and trade in commercial services are provided by the EU Commission Directorate-General for Trade on their website: https://agriculture.ec.europa.eu/data-and-analysis/markets/trade-data/trade-countryregion/trade-value_en

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EU Agri-Food trade with: Russia

1. Selection of indicators

Agricultural indicators

	Unit	Period	World	Partner
1 Agriculture, value added	(% of GDP)	2019	4.0	3.5
2 Employment in agriculture	(% of total employment)	2019	26.7	5.8
3 Arable land	(ha)	2018	n.a.	121 649 000
4 Crop production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	96.9
5 Livestock production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	98.3
6 Food production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	97.6
7 Rural population	(% of total population)	2019	44.3	25.4

Source: World Bank

Trade indicators

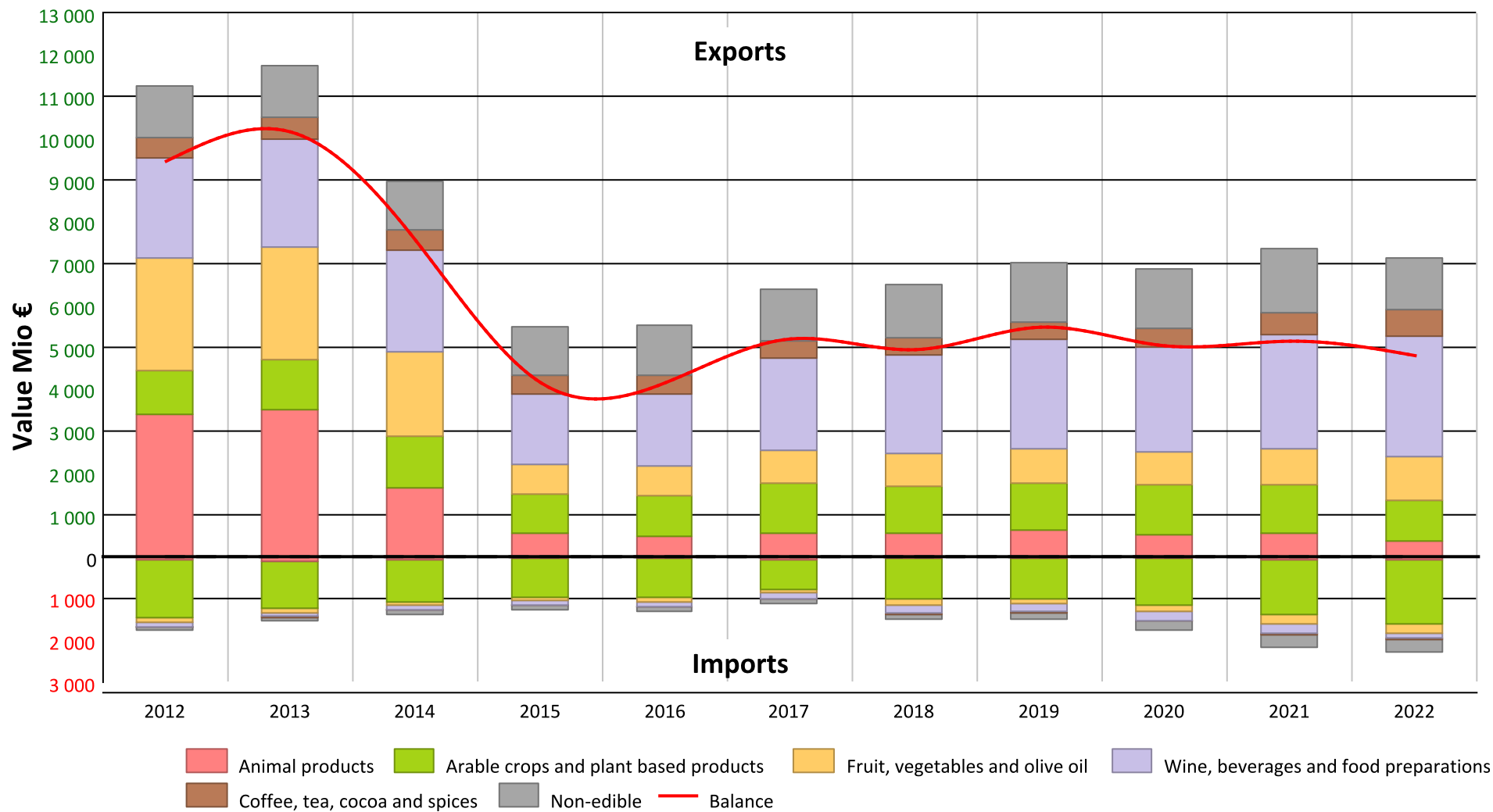
	Unit	Exports	Imports	Balance
EU27 Agri-food trade with Russia				
Agri-food trade value	Mio €	7 148	2 313	4 835
- as share of EU27 total Agri-food trade	(%)	3.1	1.3	
- as share of EU27 total trade with Russia	(%)	13.0	1.1	
% change 2021 - 2022		-2.8	6.3	
Annual rate of change from 2012 - 2022	(%)	-4.4	2.8	
EU27 total trade with Russia				
Total trade value	Mio €	55 169	203 428	-148 259
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	2.1	6.8	
EU27 world trade				
Total trade value	Mio €	2 572 884	3 003 132	-430 248
Total Agri-food trade	Mio €	229 559	172 002	57 557
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	8.9	5.7	-13.4

Ranking of EU main Agri-food trade partners and Russia

Top Destinations: 2022				Top Origins: 2022			
		Value Mio €	% Share Extra-EU			Value Mio €	% Share Extra-EU
1	United Kingdom	47 879	21.0	1	Brazil	20 190	11.8
2	USA	29 011	12.8	2	United Kingdom	15 249	8.9
3	China	15 819	7.0	3	Ukraine	13 213	7.7
4	Switzerland	11 196	4.9	4	USA	12 279	7.2
5	Japan	8 330	3.7	5	China	9 811	5.7
6	Russia	7 134	3.1	6	Argentina	6 956	4.1
7	Norway	5 890	2.6	7	Indonesia	6 708	3.9
8	Saudi Arabia	4 817	2.1	8	Türkiye	5 624	3.3
9	Canada	4 731	2.1	9	Switzerland	4 846	2.8
10	South Korea	4 609	2.0	10	Australia	3 856	2.2
11	Türkiye	4 162	1.8	11	India	3 669	2.1
12	Morocco	4 010	1.8	12	Ivory Coast	3 509	2.0
13	Australia	3 838	1.7	13	Vietnam	3 460	2.0
14	Algeria	3 605	1.6	14	Malaysia	3 404	2.0
15	United Arab Emirates	3 256	1.4	15	Peru	3 379	2.0
16	Israel	3 176	1.4	16	Morocco	3 256	1.9
17	Ukraine	2 928	1.3	17	Canada	2 974	1.7
18	Egypt	2 844	1.3	18	Colombia	2 650	1.5
19	Brazil	2 352	1.0	19	South Africa	2 620	1.5
20	Mexico	2 311	1.0	20	Thailand	2 361	1.4
				21	Russia	2 313	1.3
	Rest of the World	55 593	23.1		Rest of the World	41 407	23.4

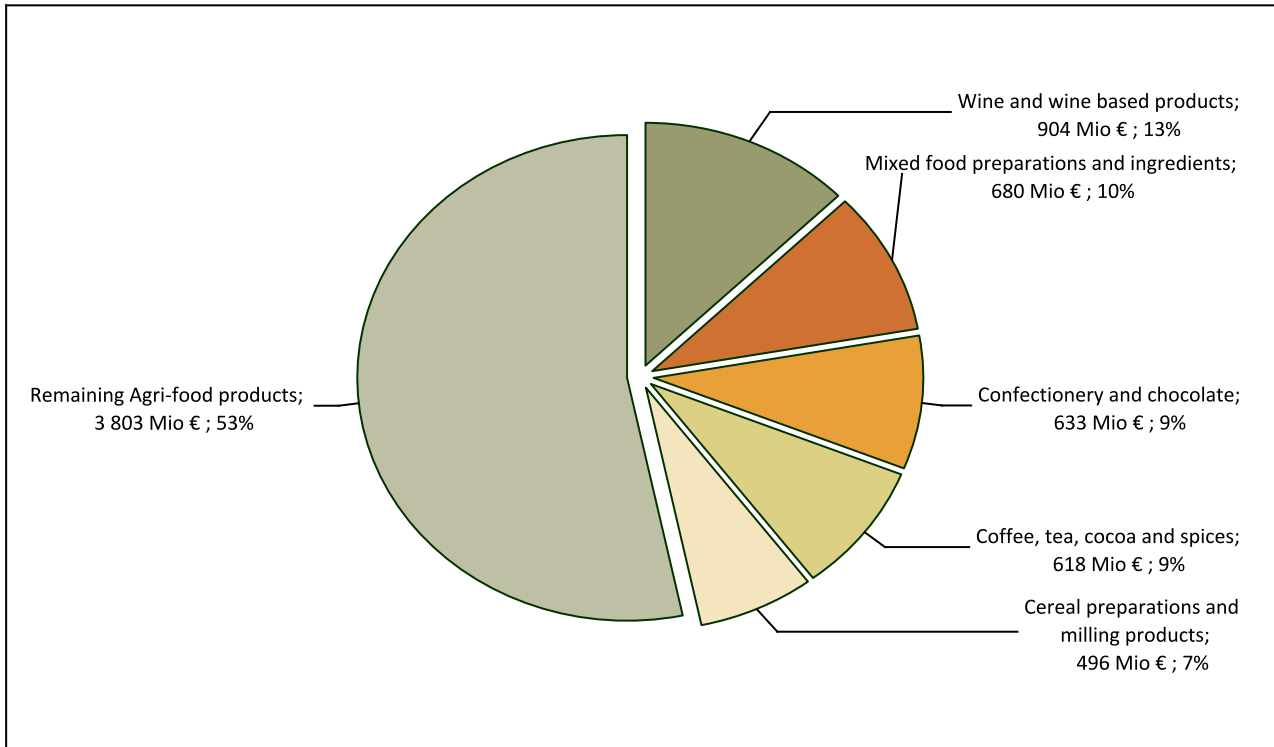
EU Agri-Food trade with: Russia

2. Structure of EU Agri-food trade with Russia, 2012 - 2022



3. EU Agri-food EXPORTS to Russia by product category

Top EU Agri-food exports to Russia in 2022



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food exports to Russia, 2018 - 2022

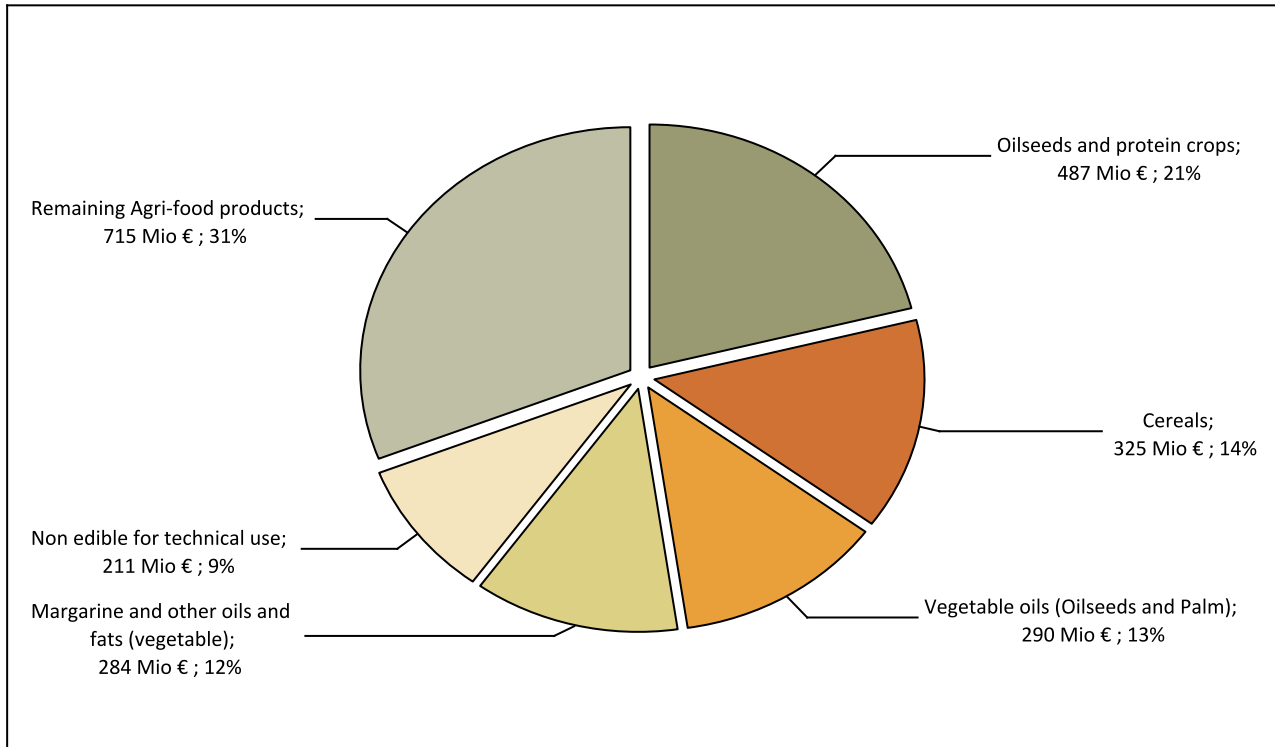
		Exports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
	Agri-food	6 485	7 023	6 840	7 341	7 134	100.0	-2.8
1	Wine and wine based products	563	649	632	732	904	12.7	23.5
2	Mixed food preparations and ingredients	526	551	564	649	680	9.5	4.8
3	Confectionery and chocolate	463	520	480	555	633	8.9	14.1
4	Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	434	444	454	519	618	8.7	19.1
5	Cereal preparations and milling products	606	633	617	627	496	7.0	-20.9
6	Pet food and forage crops	465	499	524	531	463	6.5	-12.8
7	Horticulture	438	513	500	569	400	5.6	-29.7
8	Beer, cider and other beverages	308	340	341	420	340	4.8	-19.0
9	Spirits and liqueurs	494	549	477	379	324	4.5	-14.5
10	Vegetables	187	175	209	214	302	4.2	41.1
11	Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	344	333	300	342	295	4.1	-13.7
12	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	224	278	259	262	272	3.8	3.8
13	Fruit and nuts	99	151	130	144	254	3.6	76.4
14	Oilseeds and protein crops	212	221	269	244	201	2.8	-17.6
15	Olives and olive oil	153	162	155	167	179	2.5	7.2
	Remaining Agri-food products	968	1 003	931	987	774	10.8	-21.6

Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to Russia, 2018 - 2022

	Exports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
Agri-food	6 485	7 023	6 840	7 341	7 134	100.0	-2.8
Animal products	545	614	518	545	365	5.1	-33.0
- Beef and veal	137	160	76	105	68	1.0	-35.2
- Pigmeat	17	11	11	11	3	0.0	-72.7
- Poultry and eggs	193	227	210	189	144	2.0	-23.8
- Sheep and goat	0	0		0	0	0.0	
- Dairy products	41	52	56	72	49	0.7	-31.9
- Other animal products	157	163	165	167	101	1.4	-39.5
Arable crops and plant based products	1 107	1 113	1 171	1 148	972	13.6	-15.3
- Cereals	136	106	145	119	153	2.1	28.6
- Cereal preparations and milling products	606	633	617	627	496	7.0	-20.9
- Oilseeds and protein crops	212	221	269	244	201	2.8	-17.6
- Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	28	29	32	26	20	0.3	-23.1
- Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	110	116	106	126	100	1.4	-20.6
- Sugar and isoglucose	16	7	3	6	3	0.0	-50.0
Fruit, vegetables and olive oil	783	822	793	867	1 030	14.4	18.8
- Vegetables	187	175	209	214	302	4.2	41.1
- Fruit and nuts	99	151	130	144	254	3.6	76.4
- Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	344	333	300	342	295	4.1	-13.7
- Olives and olive oil	153	162	155	167	179	2.5	7.2
Wine, beverages and food preparations	2 354	2 609	2 494	2 736	2 881	40.4	5.3
- Wine and wine based products	563	649	632	732	904	12.7	23.5
- Spirits and liqueurs	494	549	477	379	324	4.5	-14.5
- Beer, cider and other beverages	308	340	341	420	340	4.8	-19.0
- Confectionery and chocolate	463	520	480	555	633	8.9	14.1
- Mixed food preparations and ingredients	526	551	564	649	680	9.5	4.8
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	434	444	454	519	618	8.7	19.1
- Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	434	444	454	519	618	8.7	19.1
Non-edible	1 261	1 421	1 411	1 527	1 267	17.8	-17.0
- Pet food and forage crops	465	499	524	531	463	6.5	-12.8
- Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	224	278	259	262	272	3.8	3.8
- Horticulture	438	513	500	569	400	5.6	-29.7
- Non edible for technical use	95	91	91	139	120	1.7	-13.7
- Unspecified	38	40	37	26	13	0.2	-50.0

4. EU Agri-food IMPORTS from Russia by product category

Top EU Agri-food imports from Russia in 2022



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food imports from Russia, 2018 - 2022

		Imports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
	Agri-food	1 521	1 523	1 785	2 175	2 313	100.0	6.3
1	Oilseeds and protein crops	253	394	548	451	487	21.1	8.0
2	Cereals	362	145	117	292	325	14.1	11.3
3	Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	69	128	114	165	290	12.5	75.8
4	Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	133	144	149	223	284	12.3	27.4
5	Non edible for technical use	96	132	149	179	211	9.1	17.9
6	Vegetables	124	73	112	150	165	7.1	10.0
7	Cereal preparations and milling products	150	154	176	189	151	6.5	-20.1
8	Pet food and forage crops	15	21	59	91	109	4.7	19.8
9	Other animal products	69	69	53	77	73	3.2	-5.2
10	Fruit and nuts	17	20	44	60	54	2.3	-10.0
11	Mixed food preparations and ingredients	36	41	47	56	39	1.7	-30.4
12	Spirits and liqueurs	64	73	63	80	37	1.6	-53.8
13	Confectionery and chocolate	72	63	79	74	34	1.5	-54.1
14	Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	15	16	21	23	15	0.6	-34.8
15	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	17	21	22	16	14	0.6	-12.5
	Remaining Agri-food products	28	31	30	48	24	1.0	-50.0

EU Agri-Food trade with: Russia

Evolution of EU Agri-food imports from Russia, 2018 - 2022

	Imports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
Agri-food	1 521	1 523	1 785	2 175	2 313	100.0	6.3
Animal products	70	70	54	78	74	3.2	-5.1
- Beef and veal	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Pigmeat	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Poultry and eggs	0	1	0	0	0	0.0	
- Sheep and goat							
- Dairy products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Other animal products	69	69	53	77	73	3.2	-5.2
Arable crops and plant based products	966	965	1 104	1 320	1 538	66.5	16.5
- Cereals	362	145	117	292	325	14.1	11.3
- Cereal preparations and milling products	150	154	176	189	151	6.5	-20.1
- Oilseeds and protein crops	253	394	548	451	487	21.1	8.0
- Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	69	128	114	165	290	12.5	75.8
- Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	133	144	149	223	284	12.3	27.4
- Sugar and isoglucose	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
Fruit, vegetables and olive oil	156	108	178	234	235	10.2	0.4
- Vegetables	124	73	112	150	165	7.1	10.0
- Fruit and nuts	17	20	44	60	54	2.3	-10.0
- Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	15	16	21	23	15	0.6	-34.8
- Olives and olive oil	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
Wine, beverages and food preparations	187	188	201	225	118	5.1	-47.6
- Wine and wine based products	0	1	1	1	2	0.1	100.0
- Spirits and liqueurs	64	73	63	80	37	1.6	-53.8
- Beer, cider and other beverages	14	11	11	14	6	0.3	-57.1
- Confectionery and chocolate	72	63	79	74	34	1.5	-54.1
- Mixed food preparations and ingredients	36	41	47	56	39	1.7	-30.4
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	13	17	16	31	14	0.6	-54.8
- Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	13	17	16	31	14	0.6	-54.8
Non-edible	130	175	232	288	335	14.5	16.3
- Pet food and forage crops	15	21	59	91	109	4.7	19.8
- Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	17	21	22	16	14	0.6	-12.5
- Horticulture	1	1	2	2	1	0.0	-50.0
- Non edible for technical use	96	132	149	179	211	9.1	17.9
- Unspecified							

5. EU Agri-food trade with Russia by HS chapters

Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to Russia, 2018 - 2022

		Exports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
	Agri-food	6 485	7 023	6 840	7 341	7 134	100.0	-2.8
01	Live Animals	174	196	116	139	86	1.2	-38.1
02	Meat and edible meat offal	2	2	3	3	0	0.0	-100.0
04	Dairy produce	165	204	192	172	138	1.9	-19.8
05	Products of animal origin	25	23	25	23	13	0.2	-43.5
06	Live trees and other plants	437	512	498	568	398	5.6	-29.9
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	50	48	47	36	38	0.5	5.6
08	Edible fruits & nuts	98	151	130	144	252	3.5	75.0
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	191	210	211	238	306	4.3	28.6
10	Cereals	114	86	125	99	141	2.0	42.4
11	Products of the milling industry	62	63	58	66	68	1.0	3.0
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	418	424	506	490	544	7.6	11.0
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	72	72	65	72	73	1.0	1.4
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	1	1	1	1	1	0.0	0.0
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	212	209	206	241	206	2.9	-14.5
16	Preparations of meat	21	14	12	13	5	0.1	-61.5
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	137	133	120	144	147	2.1	2.1
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	479	520	498	598	695	9.7	16.2
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	487	505	495	493	402	5.6	-18.5
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	422	422	377	421	389	5.5	-7.6
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	586	617	634	710	717	10.1	1.0
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	1 365	1 538	1 450	1 531	1 568	22.0	2.4
23	Residues and waste from food industry	488	520	547	555	470	6.6	-15.3
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	225	278	259	262	272	3.8	3.8
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	253	276	265	324	206	2.9	-36.4

Evolution of Agri-food imports from Russia, 2018 - 2022

		Imports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
	Agri-food	1 521	1 523	1 785	2 175	2 313	100.0	6.3
01	Live Animals	1	1	2	5	2	0.1	-60.0
02	Meat and edible meat offal	2	3	2	2	2	0.1	0.0
04	Dairy produce	1	1	1	2	1	0.0	-50.0
05	Products of animal origin	19	26	26	41	37	1.6	-9.8
06	Live trees and other plants	0	0	1	1	1	0.0	0.0
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	124	72	112	150	164	7.1	9.3
08	Edible fruits & nuts	17	20	44	60	54	2.3	-10.0
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	9	14	14	16	9	0.4	-43.8
10	Cereals	361	145	117	292	325	14.1	11.3
11	Products of the milling industry	5	6	7	10	11	0.5	10.0
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	147	223	341	249	288	12.5	15.7
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	0	1	1	2	1	0.0	-50.0
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	10	14	9	14	49	2.1	250.0
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	93	159	178	249	393	17.0	57.8
16	Preparations of meat	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	55	38	52	48	23	1.0	-52.1
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	17	25	27	27	11	0.5	-59.3
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	8	10	15	19	12	0.5	-36.8
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	15	16	21	23	16	0.7	-30.4
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	42	45	49	70	42	1.8	-40.0
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	118	152	126	145	65	2.8	-55.2
23	Residues and waste from food industry	395	483	580	682	723	31.3	6.0
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	17	21	22	16	14	0.6	-12.5
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	63	48	39	54	69	3.0	27.8