

# AGRI-FOOD TRADE STATISTICAL FACTSHEET

## European Union - Russia

### Notes to the reader

The data used in this factsheet were provided by ISDB and extracted from the **COMEXT-EUROSTAT** database unless otherwise indicated, in statistical regime All.

"EU" refers to the European Union at 27 members (after the withdrawal of the UK) for all years indicated.

"**Agri-food products**" refers to the WTO definition of agricultural products and includes the chapters 1-24 (excluding fish and fish products) of the Harmonised System, and a number of headings in chapters 29, 33, 35, 38, 41, 43 and 50-53. The aggregate of EU Agri-food trade does not contain tariff codes CN 3302.10.40 and CN 3302.10.90 (some odoriferous substances which are regarded as industrial products).

The details of the **product categories** referred to in this factsheet are available on: [Agri-food trade presentation \(europa.eu\)](https://ec.europa.eu/agri-food/trade-presentation)

More trade statistics including main economic indicators, GDP by sector, trade in goods and trade in commercial services are provided by the EU Commission Directorate-General for Trade on their website: [https://agriculture.ec.europa.eu/data-and-analysis/markets/trade-data/trade-countryregion/trade-value\\_en](https://agriculture.ec.europa.eu/data-and-analysis/markets/trade-data/trade-countryregion/trade-value_en)

**Extraction date:** 15-04-2024

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### DISCLAIMER

Any error in the data provided is the sole responsibility of the EU Commission Directorate-General for Agriculture and Rural Development Unit G.1.

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## EU Agri-Food trade with: Russia

### 1. Selection of indicators

#### Agricultural indicators

	Unit	Period	World	Partner
1 Agriculture, value added	(% of GDP)	2021	4.3	3.8
2 Employment in agriculture	(% of total employment)	2019	26.7	5.8
3 Arable land	(ha)	2018	n.a.	121 649 000
4 Crop production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	96.9
5 Livestock production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	98.3
6 Food production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	97.6
7 Rural population	(% of total population)	2021	43.4	25.1

Source: World Bank

#### Trade indicators

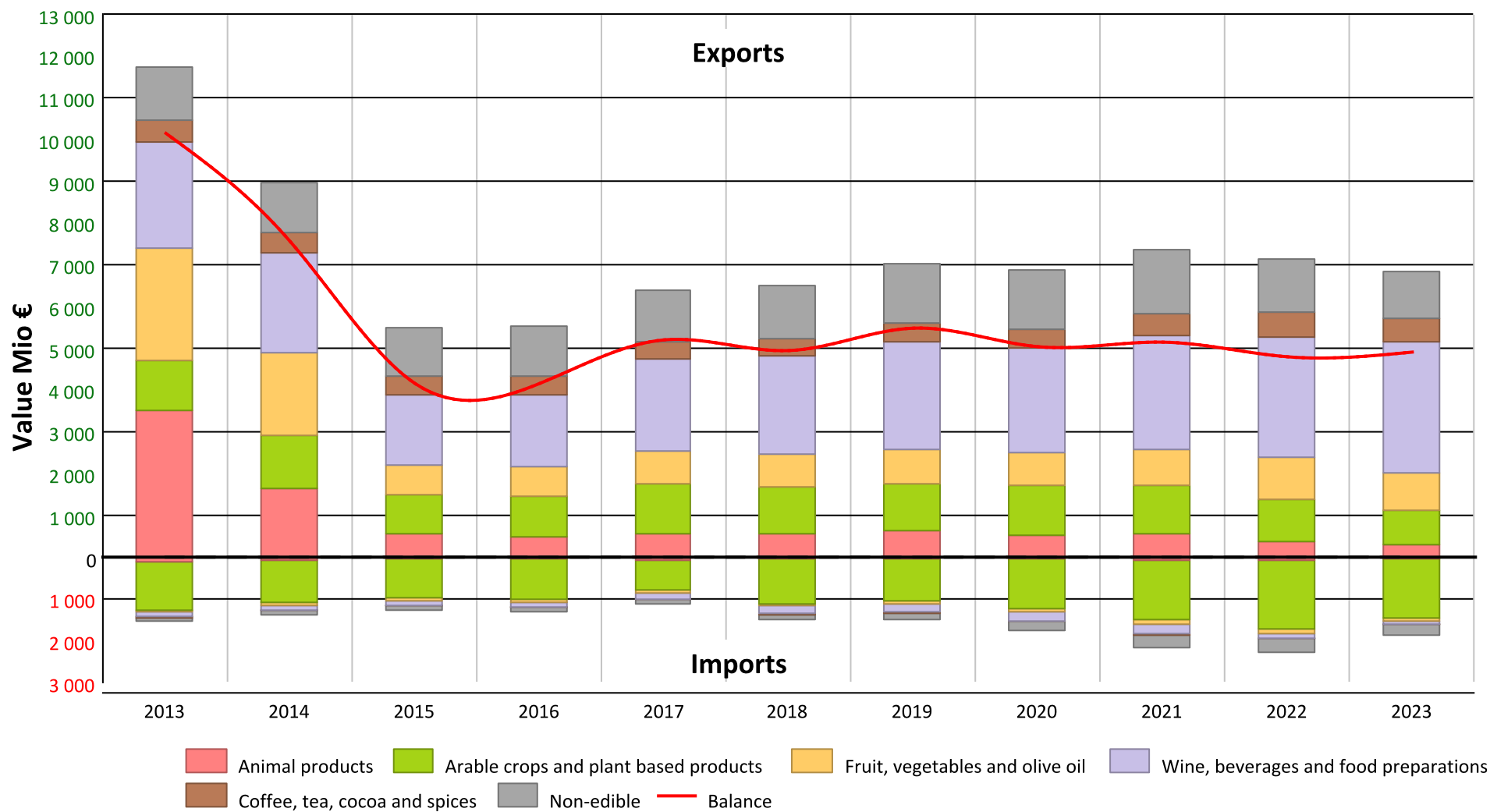
	Unit	Exports	Imports	Balance
<b>EU27 Agri-food trade with Russia</b>				
Agri-food trade value	Mio €	6 809	1 883	4 927
- as share of EU27 total Agri-food trade	(%)	3.0	1.2	
- as share of EU27 total trade with Russia	(%)	17.8	3.7	
% change 2022 - 2023		-4.4	-18.6	
Annual rate of change from 2013 - 2023	(%)	-5.3	2.0	
<b>EU27 total trade with Russia</b>				
Total trade value	Mio €	38 346	50 674	-12 328
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	1.5	2.0	
<b>EU27 world trade</b>				
Total trade value	Mio €	2 556 755	2 518 822	37 933
Total Agri-food trade	Mio €	228 747	158 603	70 143
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	9.0	6.3	184.9

#### Ranking of EU main Agri-food trade partners and Russia

Top Destinations: 2023				Top Origins: 2023			
		Value Mio €	% Share Extra-EU			Value Mio €	% Share Extra-EU
1	United Kingdom	51 266	22.6	1	Brazil	17 229	10.9
2	USA	27 180	12.0	2	United Kingdom	15 454	9.8
3	China	14 588	6.4	3	Ukraine	11 830	7.5
4	Switzerland	11 528	5.1	4	USA	11 744	7.4
5	Japan	7 876	3.5	5	China	8 334	5.3
6	<b>Russia</b>	6 809	3.0	6	Türkiye	6 621	4.2
7	Norway	5 975	2.6	7	Indonesia	5 484	3.5
8	Türkiye	4 850	2.1	8	Switzerland	4 852	3.1
9	Saudi Arabia	4 628	2.0	9	Argentina	4 648	2.9
10	South Korea	4 538	2.0	10	Ivory Coast	4 040	2.5
11	Canada	4 466	2.0	11	India	3 297	2.1
12	Morocco	3 789	1.7	12	Vietnam	3 210	2.0
13	Australia	3 770	1.7	13	Morocco	3 177	2.0
14	Ukraine	3 458	1.5	14	Peru	3 094	2.0
15	United Arab Emirates	3 337	1.5	15	Malaysia	2 933	1.9
16	Algeria	2 799	1.2	16	South Africa	2 891	1.8
17	Israel	2 775	1.2	17	Canada	2 852	1.8
18	Brazil	2 574	1.1	18	Australia	2 547	1.6
19	Serbia	2 405	1.1	19	Colombia	2 283	1.4
20	Singapore	2 385	1.1	20	Ecuador	2 110	1.3
				25	<b>Russia</b>	1 883	1.2
	Rest of the World	55 391	23.9		Rest of the World	39 856	24.6

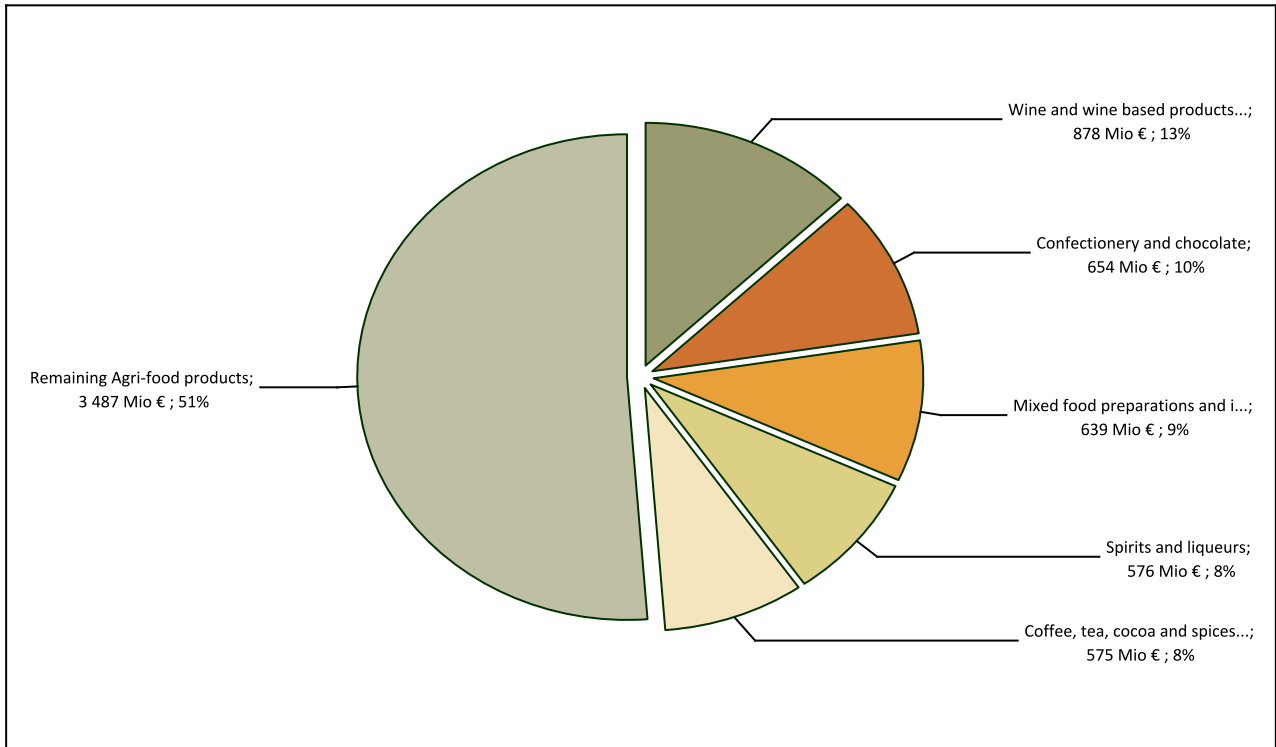
## EU Agri-Food trade with: Russia

### 2. Structure of EU Agri-food trade with Russia, 2013 - 2023



3. EU Agri-food EXPORTS to Russia by product category

Top EU Agri-food exports to Russia in 2023



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food exports to Russia, 2019 - 2023

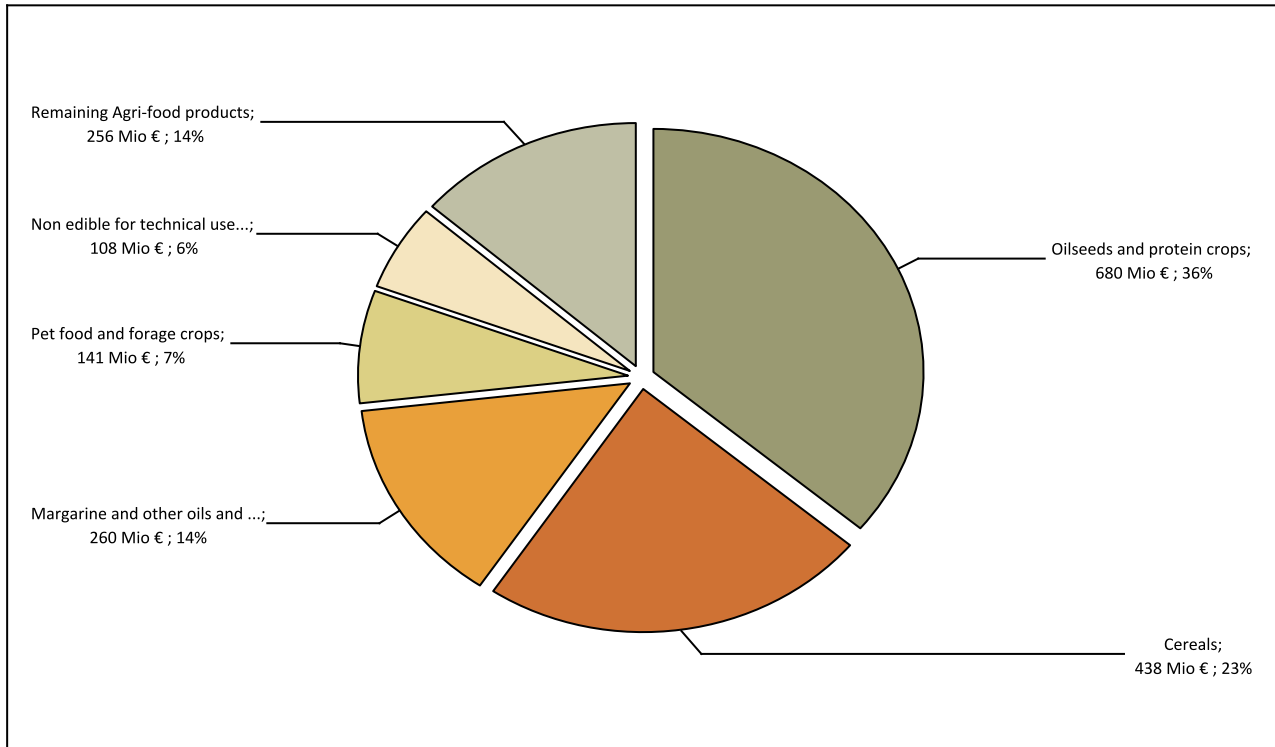
		Exports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
	Agri-food	7 023	6 840	7 340	7 125	6 809	100.0	-4.4
1	Wine and wine based products	649	632	732	904	878	12.9	-2.9
2	Confectionery and chocolate	520	480	555	629	654	9.6	4.0
3	Mixed food preparations and ingredients	551	564	649	679	639	9.4	-5.9
4	Spirits and liqueurs	549	477	379	325	576	8.5	77.2
5	Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	444	454	519	617	575	8.4	-6.8
6	Cereal preparations and milling products	633	617	627	495	460	6.8	-7.1
7	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	278	259	262	271	394	5.8	45.4
8	Beer, cider and other beverages	340	341	420	339	381	5.6	12.4
9	Pet food and forage crops	505	529	538	468	346	5.1	-26.1
10	Horticulture	513	500	569	400	304	4.5	-24.0
11	Fruit and nuts	151	130	143	253	273	4.0	7.9
12	Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	333	300	342	295	240	3.5	-18.6
13	Vegetables	165	198	201	286	219	3.2	-23.4
14	Olives and olive oil	162	155	167	180	175	2.6	-2.8
15	Oilseeds and protein crops	225	274	250	210	129	1.9	-38.6
	Remaining Agri-food products	1 003	931	987	774	566	8.3	-26.9

Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to Russia, 2019 - 2023

	Exports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
<b>Agri-food</b>	<b>7 023</b>	<b>6 840</b>	<b>7 340</b>	<b>7 125</b>	<b>6 809</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-4.4</b>
<b>Animal products</b>	<b>614</b>	<b>517</b>	<b>544</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>-26.2</b>
Beef and veal	160	76	105	68	38	0.6	-44.0
Pigmeat	11	11	11	3	1	0.0	-50.9
Poultry and eggs	227	210	189	144	117	1.7	-18.9
Sheep and goat	0		0	0	0	0.0	124.2
Dairy products	52	56	72	49	36	0.5	-26.6
Other animal products	163	165	167	101	77	1.1	-23.9
<b>Arable crops and plant based products</b>	<b>1 117</b>	<b>1 176</b>	<b>1 154</b>	<b>981</b>	<b>818</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>-16.6</b>
Cereals	106	145	119	153	122	1.8	-20.3
Cereal preparations and milling products	633	617	627	495	460	6.8	-7.2
Oilseeds and protein crops	225	274	250	210	129	1.9	-38.5
Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	29	32	26	20	18	0.3	-8.8
Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	116	106	126	100	87	1.3	-12.7
Sugar and isoglucose	7	3	6	3	2	0.0	-26.9
<b>Fruit, vegetables and olive oil</b>	<b>812</b>	<b>782</b>	<b>854</b>	<b>1 014</b>	<b>907</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>-10.5</b>
Vegetables	165	198	201	286	219	3.2	-23.6
Fruit and nuts	151	130	143	253	273	4.0	8.2
Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	333	300	342	295	240	3.5	-18.6
Olives and olive oil	162	155	167	180	175	2.6	-2.5
<b>Wine, beverages and food preparations</b>	<b>2 609</b>	<b>2 494</b>	<b>2 735</b>	<b>2 876</b>	<b>3 127</b>	<b>45.9</b>	<b>8.7</b>
Wine and wine based products	649	632	732	904	878	12.9	-2.9
Spirits and liqueurs	549	477	379	325	576	8.5	77.3
Beer, cider and other beverages	340	341	420	339	381	5.6	12.2
Confectionery and chocolate	520	480	555	629	654	9.6	3.9
Mixed food preparations and ingredients	551	564	649	679	639	9.4	-5.9
<b>Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>454</b>	<b>519</b>	<b>617</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>-6.8</b>
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	444	454	519	617	575	8.5	-6.8
<b>Non-edible</b>	<b>1 427</b>	<b>1 416</b>	<b>1 534</b>	<b>1 272</b>	<b>1 112</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>-12.6</b>
Pet food and forage crops	505	529	538	468	346	5.1	-26.1
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	278	259	262	271	394	5.8	45.4
Horticulture	513	500	569	400	304	4.5	-24.0
Non edible for technical use	91	91	139	122	60	0.9	-50.6
Unspecified	40	37	26	11	8	0.1	-32.9

4. EU Agri-food IMPORTS from Russia by product category

Top EU Agri-food imports from Russia in 2023



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food imports from Russia, 2019 - 2023

		Imports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
	Agri-food	1 523	1 785	2 175	2 311	1 883	100.0	-18.5
1	Oilseeds and protein crops	434	623	563	630	680	36.1	7.9
2	Cereals	145	117	292	325	438	23.3	34.8
3	Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	144	149	223	284	260	13.8	-8.5
4	Pet food and forage crops	21	59	91	109	141	7.5	29.4
5	Non edible for technical use	132	149	179	211	108	5.7	-48.8
6	Other animal products	69	53	77	73	48	2.5	-34.2
7	Vegetables	33	37	38	23	43	2.3	87.0
8	Confectionery and chocolate	63	79	74	34	36	1.9	5.9
9	Mixed food preparations and ingredients	41	47	56	39	34	1.8	-12.8
10	Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	128	114	165	288	24	1.3	-91.7
11	Fruit and nuts	20	44	60	54	17	0.9	-68.5
12	Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	16	21	23	15	17	0.9	13.3
13	Cereal preparations and milling products	154	176	189	151	16	0.8	-89.4
14	Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	17	16	31	14	9	0.5	-35.7
15	Beer, cider and other beverages	11	11	14	6	5	0.3	-16.7
	Remaining Agri-food products	97	89	99	56	7	0.4	-87.5

Evolution of EU Agri-food imports from Russia, 2019 - 2023

	Imports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
<b>Agri-food</b>	<b>1 523</b>	<b>1 785</b>	<b>2 175</b>	<b>2 311</b>	<b>1 883</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-18.6</b>
<b>Animal products</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>-34.2</b>
Beef and veal	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-46.4
Pigmeat	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	12117.0
Poultry and eggs	1	0	0	0	0	0.0	90.3
Sheep and goat							
Dairy products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-23.0
Other animal products	69	53	77	73	48	2.6	-34.4
<b>Arable crops and plant based products</b>	<b>1 005</b>	<b>1 179</b>	<b>1 432</b>	<b>1 678</b>	<b>1 418</b>	<b>75.3</b>	<b>-15.5</b>
Cereals	145	117	292	325	438	23.2	34.5
Cereal preparations and milling products	154	176	189	151	16	0.9	-89.1
Oilseeds and protein crops	434	623	563	630	680	36.1	7.9
Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	128	114	165	288	24	1.3	-91.6
Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	144	149	223	284	260	13.8	-8.4
Sugar and isoglucose	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-75.5
<b>Fruit, vegetables and olive oil</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>-16.8</b>
Vegetables	33	37	38	23	43	2.3	91.8
Fruit and nuts	20	44	60	54	17	0.9	-68.7
Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	16	21	23	15	17	0.9	8.7
Olives and olive oil	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-99.9
<b>Wine, beverages and food preparations</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>-36.0</b>
Wine and wine based products	1	1	1	2	0	0.0	-83.9
Spirits and liqueurs	73	63	80	37	1	0.0	-98.3
Beer, cider and other beverages	11	11	14	6	5	0.3	-15.0
Confectionery and chocolate	63	79	74	34	36	1.9	5.9
Mixed food preparations and ingredients	41	47	56	39	34	1.8	-13.0
<b>Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>-31.6</b>
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	17	16	31	14	9	0.5	-31.6
<b>Non-edible</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>-24.3</b>
Pet food and forage crops	21	59	91	109	141	7.5	29.3
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	21	22	16	14	5	0.3	-64.4
Horticulture	1	2	2	1	0	0.0	-75.5
Non edible for technical use	132	149	179	211	108	5.7	-48.9
Unspecified							

5. EU Agri-food trade with Russia by HS chapters

Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to Russia, 2019 - 2023

		Exports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
	Agri-food	7 023	6 840	7 340	7 125	6 809	100.0	-4.4
01	Live Animals	196	116	138	86	63	0.9	-26.7
02	Meat and edible meat offal	2	3	3	0	1	0.0	84.7
04	Dairy produce	204	192	172	138	105	1.5	-23.8
05	Products of animal origin	23	25	23	13	10	0.2	-23.8
06	Live trees and other plants	512	498	568	398	303	4.5	-23.8
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	48	47	36	38	34	0.5	-9.6
08	Edible fruits & nuts	151	130	143	250	273	4.0	9.1
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	210	211	238	305	246	3.6	-19.3
10	Cereals	86	125	99	141	114	1.7	-18.9
11	Products of the milling industry	63	58	66	68	51	0.8	-24.3
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	424	506	490	544	382	5.6	-29.8
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	72	65	72	71	53	0.8	-25.6
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	1	1	1	1	0	0.0	-25.9
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	209	206	241	207	174	2.6	-16.2
16	Preparations of meat	14	12	13	5	5	0.1	2.9
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	133	120	144	144	126	1.9	-12.2
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	520	498	597	694	740	10.9	6.6
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	505	495	493	402	403	5.9	0.1
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	422	377	421	389	340	5.0	-12.7
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	617	634	710	715	697	10.2	-2.5
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	1 538	1 450	1 531	1 568	1 835	26.9	17.0
23	Residues and waste from food industry	520	547	555	469	343	5.0	-26.9
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	278	259	262	271	394	5.8	45.3
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	276	265	324	206	115	1.7	-43.9

Evolution of Agri-food imports from Russia, 2019 - 2023

		Imports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
	Agri-food	1 523	1 785	2 175	2 311	1 883	100.0	-18.6
01	Live Animals	1	2	5	2	1	0.0	-66.3
02	Meat and edible meat offal	3	2	2	2	0	0.0	-90.3
04	Dairy produce	1	1	2	1	2	0.1	44.5
05	Products of animal origin	26	26	41	37	41	2.2	13.1
06	Live trees and other plants	0	1	1	1	0	0.0	-90.7
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	72	112	150	164	316	16.8	92.0
08	Edible fruits & nuts	20	44	60	54	17	0.9	-68.7
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	14	14	16	9	6	0.3	-36.8
10	Cereals	145	117	292	325	438	23.2	34.6
11	Products of the milling industry	6	7	10	11	9	0.5	-19.6
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	223	341	249	288	279	14.8	-3.2
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	1	1	2	1	1	0.1	-7.3
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	14	9	14	49	25	1.3	-48.3
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	159	178	249	392	98	5.2	-75.0
16	Preparations of meat	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-72.9
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	38	52	48	23	27	1.4	17.1
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	25	27	27	11	9	0.5	-19.1
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	10	15	19	12	8	0.4	-36.6
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	16	21	23	16	17	0.9	7.6
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	45	49	70	42	36	1.9	-13.5
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	152	126	145	65	8	0.4	-87.6
23	Residues and waste from food industry	483	580	682	723	534	28.4	-26.1
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	21	22	16	14	5	0.3	-64.4
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	48	39	54	69	6	0.3	-91.2