



AGRI-FOOD TRADE STATISTICAL FACTSHEET

European Union - Morocco

Notes to the reader

The data used in this factsheet were provided by ISDB and extracted from the **COMEXT-EUROSTAT** database unless otherwise indicated, in statistical regime All.

"EU" refers to the European Union at 27 members (after the withdrawal of the UK) for all years indicated.

"Agri-food products" refers to the WTO definition of agricultural products and includes the chapters 1-24 (excluding fish and fish products) of the Harmonised System, and a number of headings in chapters 29, 33, 35, 38, 41, 43 and 50-53. The aggregate of EU Agri-food trade does not contain tariff codes CN 3302.10.40 and CN 3302.10.90 (some odoriferous substances which are regarded as industrial products).

The details of the **product categories** referred to in this factsheet are available on: [Agri-food trade presentation \(europa.eu\)](https://ec.europa.eu/agri-food/trade-presentation)

More trade statistics including main economic indicators, GDP by sector, trade in goods and trade in commercial services are provided by the EU Commission Directorate-General for Trade on their website: https://agriculture.ec.europa.eu/data-and-analysis/markets/trade-data/trade-countryregion/trade-value_en

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EU Agri-Food trade with: Morocco

1. Selection of indicators

Agricultural indicators

	Unit	Period	World	Partner
1 Agriculture, value added	(% of GDP)	2021	4.3	12.6
2 Employment in agriculture	(% of total employment)	2019	26.7	33.3
3 Arable land	(ha)	2018	n.a.	7 477 600
4 Crop production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	102.1
5 Livestock production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	96.0
6 Food production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	100.0
7 Rural population	(% of total population)	2021	43.4	35.9

Source: World Bank

Trade indicators

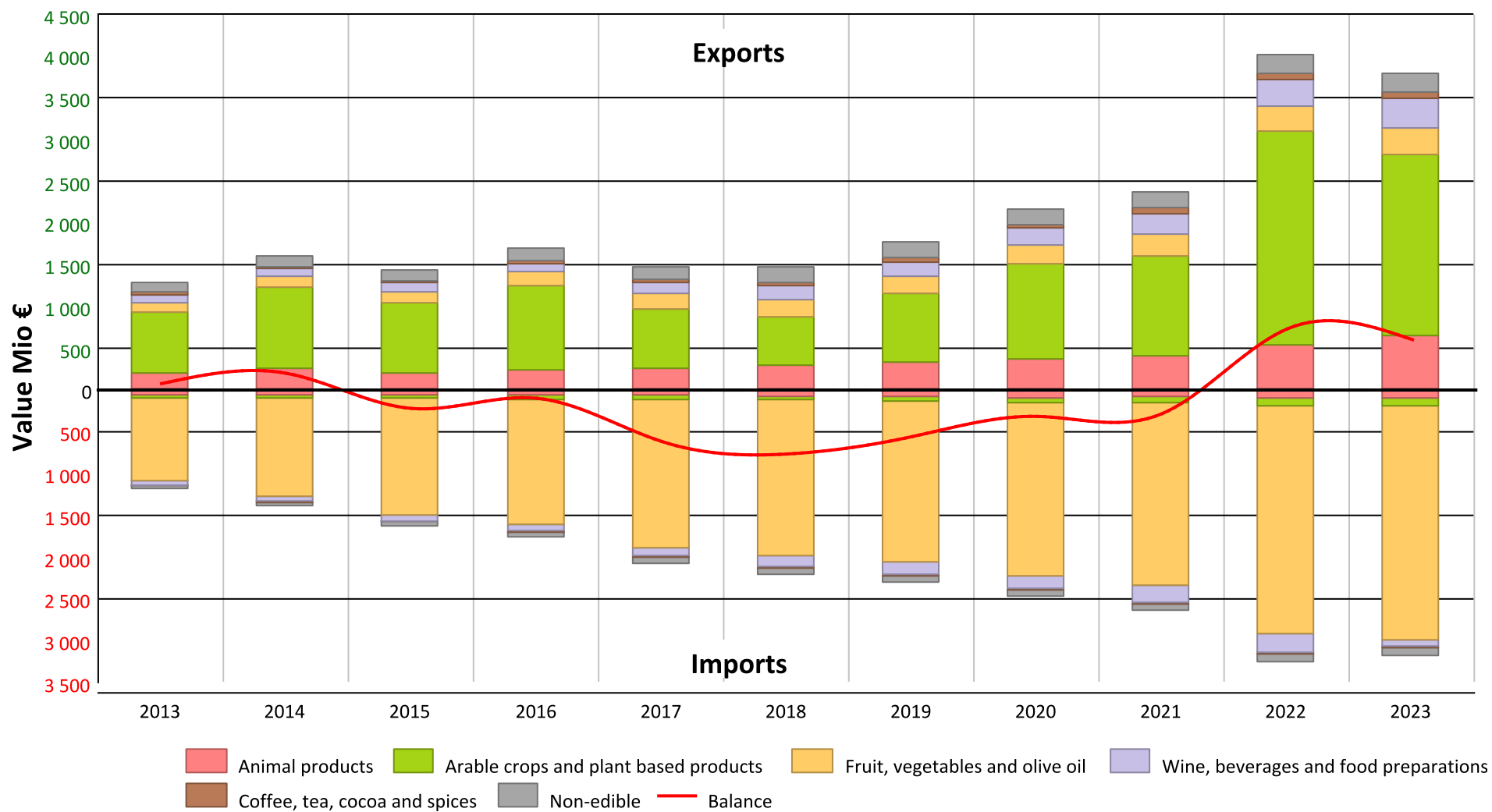
	Unit	Exports	Imports	Balance
EU27 Agri-food trade with Morocco				
Agri-food trade value	Mio €	3 789	3 177	612
- as share of EU27 total Agri-food trade	(%)	1.7	2.0	
- as share of EU27 total trade with Morocco	(%)	11.5	13.6	
% change 2022 - 2023		-5.3	-2.6	
Annual rate of change from 2013 - 2023	(%)	11.5	10.3	
EU27 total trade with Morocco				
Total trade value	Mio €	32 974	23 415	9 558
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	1.3	0.9	
EU27 world trade				
Total trade value	Mio €	2 556 755	2 518 822	37 933
Total Agri-food trade	Mio €	228 747	158 603	70 143
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	9.0	6.3	184.9

Ranking of EU main Agri-food trade partners and Morocco

Top Destinations: 2023				Top Origins: 2023			
		Value Mio €	% Share Extra-EU			Value Mio €	% Share Extra-EU
1	United Kingdom	51 266	22.6	1	Brazil	17 229	10.9
2	USA	27 180	12.0	2	United Kingdom	15 454	9.8
3	China	14 588	6.4	3	Ukraine	11 830	7.5
4	Switzerland	11 528	5.1	4	USA	11 744	7.4
5	Japan	7 876	3.5	5	China	8 334	5.3
6	Russia	6 809	3.0	6	Türkiye	6 621	4.2
7	Norway	5 975	2.6	7	Indonesia	5 484	3.5
8	Türkiye	4 850	2.1	8	Switzerland	4 852	3.1
9	Saudi Arabia	4 628	2.0	9	Argentina	4 648	2.9
10	South Korea	4 538	2.0	10	Ivory Coast	4 040	2.5
11	Canada	4 466	2.0	11	India	3 297	2.1
12	Morocco	3 789	1.7	12	Vietnam	3 210	2.0
13	Australia	3 770	1.7	13	Morocco	3 177	2.0
14	Ukraine	3 458	1.5	14	Peru	3 094	2.0
15	United Arab Emirates	3 337	1.5	15	Malaysia	2 933	1.9
16	Algeria	2 799	1.2	16	South Africa	2 891	1.8
17	Israel	2 775	1.2	17	Canada	2 852	1.8
18	Brazil	2 574	1.1	18	Australia	2 547	1.6
19	Serbia	2 405	1.1	19	Colombia	2 283	1.4
20	Singapore	2 385	1.1	20	Ecuador	2 110	1.3
	Rest of the World	55 391	23.9		Rest of the World	39 856	24.6

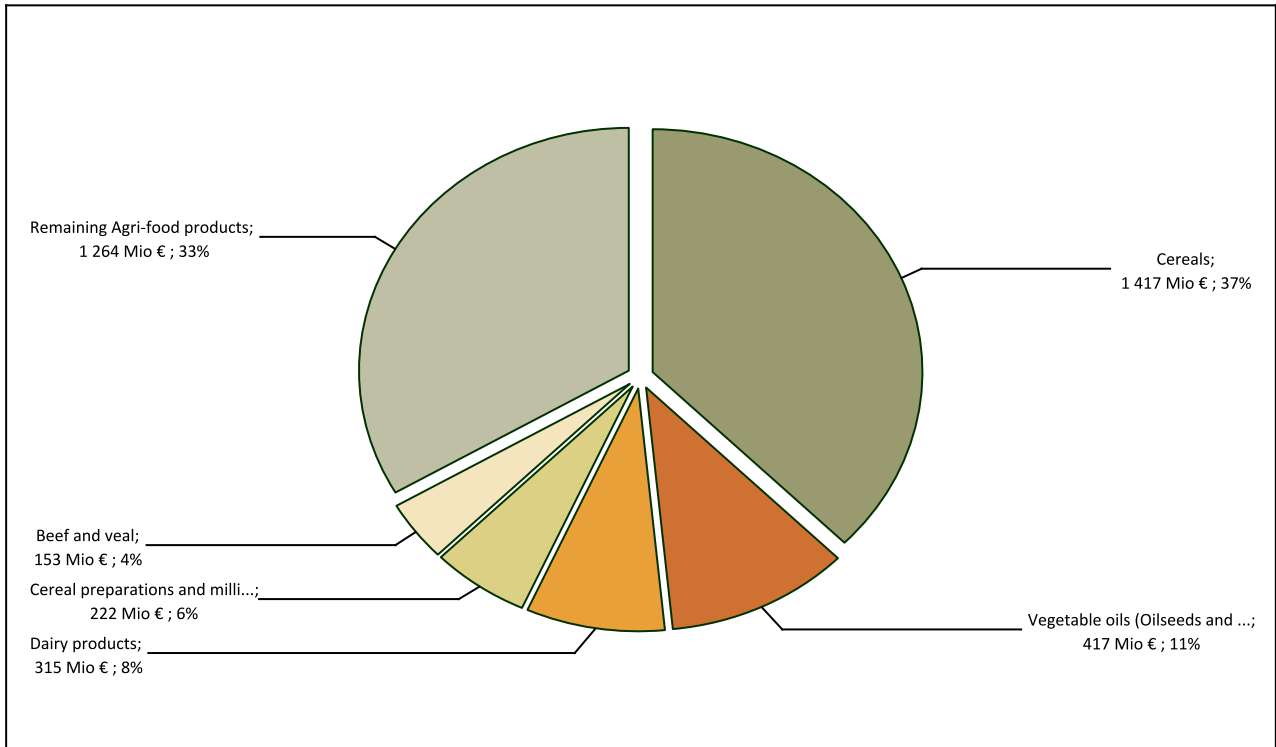
EU Agri-Food trade with: Morocco

2. Structure of EU Agri-food trade with Morocco, 2013 - 2023



3. EU Agri-food EXPORTS to Morocco by product category

Top EU Agri-food exports to Morocco in 2023



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food exports to Morocco, 2019 - 2023

		Exports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
	Agri-food	1 756	2 165	2 368	4 003	3 789	100.0	-5.3
1	Cereals	437	738	539	1 744	1 417	37.4	-18.8
2	Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	204	196	428	534	417	11.0	-21.9
3	Dairy products	167	204	238	353	315	8.3	-10.8
4	Cereal preparations and milling products	113	142	157	197	222	5.9	12.7
5	Beef and veal	65	53	61	50	153	4.0	206.0
6	Mixed food preparations and ingredients	74	86	107	136	141	3.7	3.7
7	Vegetables	91	105	114	126	138	3.6	9.5
8	Other animal products	71	77	75	94	95	2.5	1.1
9	Pet food and forage crops	45	59	64	78	92	2.4	17.9
10	Horticulture	80	71	71	83	84	2.2	1.2
11	Confectionery and chocolate	38	50	74	75	83	2.2	10.7
12	Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	46	48	60	67	82	2.2	22.4
13	Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	44	50	63	73	78	2.1	6.8
14	Fruit and nuts	55	56	65	78	71	1.9	-9.0
15	Oilseeds and protein crops	36	42	39	53	70	1.8	32.1
	Remaining Agri-food products	192	186	211	262	330	8.7	26.0

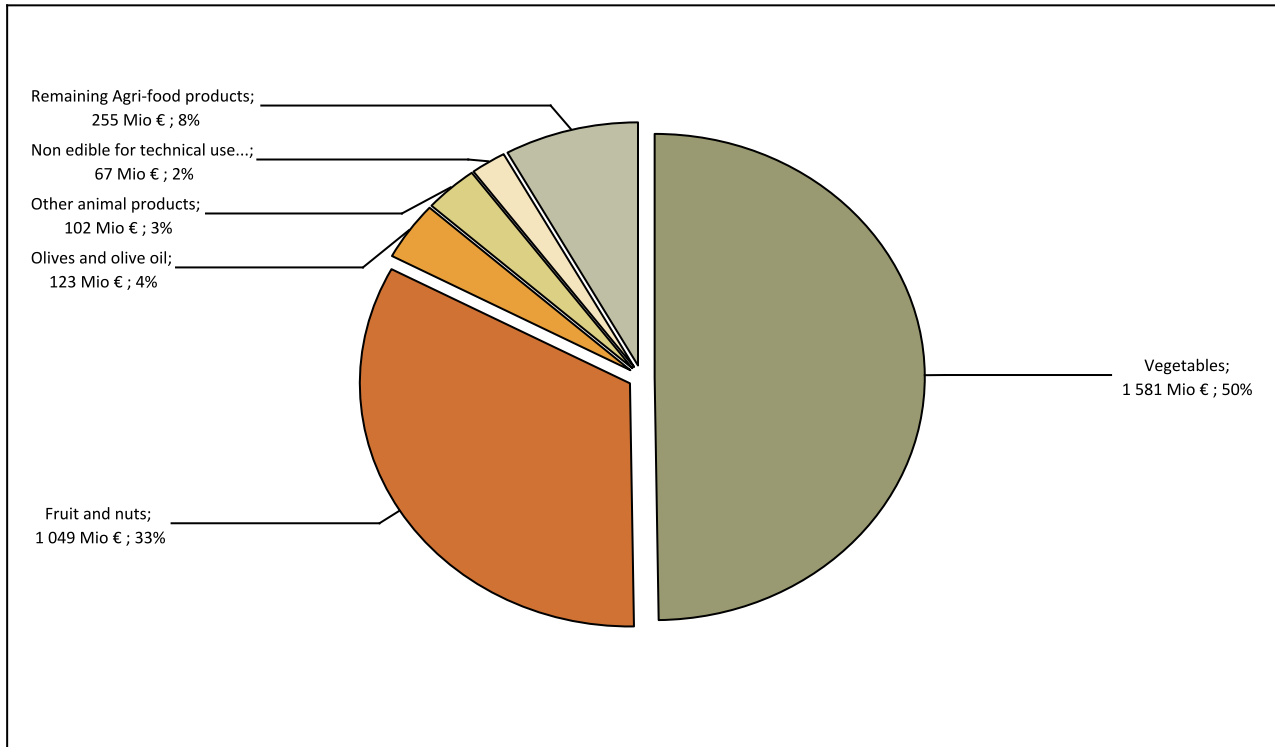
EU Agri-Food trade with: Morocco

Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to Morocco, 2019 - 2023

	Exports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
Agri-food	1 756	2 165	2 368	4 003	3 789	100.0	-5.3
Animal products	333	361	402	525	647	17.1	23.2
Beef and veal	65	53	61	50	153	4.0	208.3
Pigmeat	2	1	3	4	2	0.1	-33.0
Poultry and eggs	28	25	26	25	27	0.7	8.5
Sheep and goat	0	0	0	0	54	1.4	43217.2
Dairy products	167	204	238	353	315	8.3	-10.6
Other animal products	71	77	75	94	95	2.5	1.4
Arable crops and plant based products	814	1 146	1 194	2 567	2 166	57.2	-15.6
Cereals	437	738	539	1 744	1 417	37.4	-18.8
Cereal preparations and milling products	113	142	157	197	222	5.9	13.1
Oilseeds and protein crops	36	42	39	53	70	1.9	32.1
Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	204	196	428	534	417	11.0	-21.9
Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	23	26	29	37	37	1.0	-0.2
Sugar and isoglucose	1	1	1	2	2	0.0	6.4
Fruit, vegetables and olive oil	201	218	253	293	313	8.3	6.9
Vegetables	91	105	114	126	138	3.6	10.0
Fruit and nuts	55	56	65	78	71	1.9	-8.9
Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	46	48	60	67	82	2.2	21.9
Olives and olive oil	10	9	14	22	22	0.6	0.2
Wine, beverages and food preparations	176	201	260	325	357	9.4	10.0
Wine and wine based products	23	23	22	33	44	1.2	30.6
Spirits and liqueurs	21	14	15	22	30	0.8	37.1
Beer, cider and other beverages	20	27	41	59	60	1.6	1.9
Confectionery and chocolate	38	50	74	75	83	2.2	10.4
Mixed food preparations and ingredients	74	86	107	136	141	3.7	3.7
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	44	50	63	73	78	2.1	6.2
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	44	50	63	73	78	2.1	6.2
Non-edible	189	188	195	220	229	6.0	4.0
Pet food and forage crops	45	59	64	78	92	2.4	18.5
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	21	11	13	19	29	0.8	52.2
Horticulture	80	71	71	83	84	2.2	0.2
Non edible for technical use	22	24	22	26	23	0.6	-9.8
Unspecified	21	24	25	14	1	0.0	-91.9

4. EU Agri-food IMPORTS from Morocco by product category

Top EU Agri-food imports from Morocco in 2023



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food imports from Morocco, 2019 - 2023

		Imports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
	Agri-food	2 304	2 471	2 639	3 261	3 177	100.0	-2.6
1	Vegetables	960	974	1 069	1 361	1 581	49.8	16.2
2	Fruit and nuts	791	968	964	1 180	1 049	33.0	-11.1
3	Olives and olive oil	127	99	107	137	123	3.9	-10.2
4	Other animal products	91	98	93	99	102	3.2	3.0
5	Non edible for technical use	62	60	66	75	67	2.1	-10.7
6	Mixed food preparations and ingredients	124	130	182	223	61	1.9	-72.6
7	Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	41	31	36	48	47	1.5	-2.1
8	Cereal preparations and milling products	21	28	35	36	36	1.1	0.0
9	Sugar and isoglucose	4	6	9	28	35	1.1	25.0
10	Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	24	16	22	24	23	0.7	-4.2
11	Horticulture	17	13	13	15	17	0.5	13.3
12	Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	9	12	13	14	12	0.4	-14.3
13	Confectionery and chocolate	14	14	11	6	9	0.3	50.0
14	Beer, cider and other beverages	8	9	10	9	7	0.2	-22.2
15	Wine and wine based products	6	6	4	4	6	0.2	50.0
	Remaining Agri-food products	5	7	5	3	2	0.1	-33.3

EU Agri-Food trade with: Morocco

Evolution of EU Agri-food imports from Morocco, 2019 - 2023

	Imports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
Agri-food	2 304	2 471	2 639	3 261	3 177	100.0	-2.6
Animal products	91	98	93	99	102	3.2	2.8
Beef and veal	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	51132.1
Pigmeat	0		0	0			
Poultry and eggs	0		0	0	0	0.0	139.4
Sheep and goat							
Dairy products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	713.3
Other animal products	91	98	93	99	102	3.2	2.4
Arable crops and plant based products	53	56	70	90	96	3.0	6.8
Cereals	0	1	2	1	1	0.0	-27.6
Cereal preparations and milling products	21	28	35	36	36	1.1	0.6
Oilseeds and protein crops	1	1	2	1	1	0.0	8.5
Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	2	4	0	1	0	0.0	-82.1
Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	24	16	22	24	23	0.7	-2.0
Sugar and isoglucose	4	6	9	28	35	1.1	26.7
Fruit, vegetables and olive oil	1 919	2 072	2 177	2 726	2 800	88.1	2.7
Vegetables	960	974	1 069	1 361	1 581	49.8	16.1
Fruit and nuts	791	968	964	1 180	1 049	33.0	-11.1
Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	41	31	36	48	47	1.5	-2.9
Olives and olive oil	127	99	107	137	123	3.9	-10.0
Wine, beverages and food preparations	152	159	207	242	83	2.6	-65.7
Wine and wine based products	6	6	4	4	6	0.2	52.8
Spirits and liqueurs	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-85.2
Beer, cider and other beverages	8	9	10	9	7	0.2	-18.1
Confectionery and chocolate	14	14	11	6	9	0.3	57.7
Mixed food preparations and ingredients	124	130	182	223	61	1.9	-72.8
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	9	12	13	14	12	0.4	-12.3
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	9	12	13	14	12	0.4	-12.3
Non-edible	80	74	80	90	84	2.6	-6.4
Pet food and forage crops	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-88.7
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	1959.6
Horticulture	17	13	13	15	17	0.5	13.5
Non edible for technical use	62	60	66	75	67	2.1	-10.3
Unspecified	1	1	1				

5. EU Agri-food trade with Morocco by HS chapters

Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to Morocco, 2019 - 2023

		Exports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
	Agri-food	1 756	2 165	2 368	4 003	3 789	100.0	-5.3
01	Live Animals	82	76	77	61	224	5.9	268.6
02	Meat and edible meat offal	14	9	12	21	20	0.5	-4.8
04	Dairy produce	165	205	232	331	289	7.6	-12.8
05	Products of animal origin	53	57	57	70	61	1.6	-12.3
06	Live trees and other plants	73	63	70	83	83	2.2	-0.4
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	35	47	40	42	63	1.7	49.7
08	Edible fruits & nuts	54	56	65	78	71	1.9	-8.9
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	19	28	27	32	31	0.8	-2.6
10	Cereals	431	735	536	1 737	1 410	37.2	-18.9
11	Products of the milling industry	15	13	11	20	19	0.5	-4.1
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	95	117	108	118	111	2.9	-5.4
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	9	7	9	10	9	0.2	-7.5
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	1	2	2	2	1	0.0	-41.2
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	224	218	458	584	466	12.3	-20.2
16	Preparations of meat	8	6	8	7	6	0.2	-15.5
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	13	13	21	24	26	0.7	11.0
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	43	54	81	84	92	2.4	9.8
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	87	114	133	155	173	4.6	11.2
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	47	49	61	68	82	2.2	21.7
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	83	97	115	131	148	3.9	13.4
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	67	70	80	115	135	3.6	17.0
23	Residues and waste from food industry	73	73	93	125	153	4.0	22.1
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	21	11	13	19	29	0.8	53.0
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	44	47	60	87	87	2.3	-0.1

Evolution of Agri-food imports from Morocco, 2019 - 2023

		Imports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
	Agri-food	2 304	2 471	2 639	3 261	3 177	100.0	-2.6
01	Live Animals	10	12	13	11	12	0.4	2.8
02	Meat and edible meat offal	0		0		0	0.0	
04	Dairy produce	0	1	0	0	0	0.0	281.7
05	Products of animal origin	80	86	80	87	90	2.8	2.6
06	Live trees and other plants	16	13	13	15	17	0.5	14.1
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	959	972	1 066	1 355	1 578	49.7	16.5
08	Edible fruits & nuts	791	968	964	1 180	1 049	33.0	-11.1
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	8	11	12	13	12	0.4	-12.9
10	Cereals	0	0	1	0	0	0.0	-48.9
11	Products of the milling industry	0	1	1	1	1	0.0	-15.9
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	117	114	180	224	56	1.8	-74.9
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	36	40	28	26	22	0.7	-13.1
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	68.4
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	76	43	56	88	64	2.0	-27.3
16	Preparations of meat		0		0	0	0.0	-77.4
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	18	20	20	33	44	1.4	33.8
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	0	0	0	1	0	0.0	-73.3
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	21	28	35	35	36	1.1	0.8
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	120	110	114	131	134	4.2	2.0
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	9	12	14	17	20	0.6	17.3
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	15	15	14	13	14	0.4	3.4
23	Residues and waste from food industry	1	0	0	0	1	0.0	39.0
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	1959.6
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	26	25	27	28	27	0.9	-2.1