

AGRI-FOOD TRADE STATISTICAL FACTSHEET

European Union - Mongolia

Notes to the reader:

The data used in this factsheet were provided by ISDB and extracted from the **COMEXT-EUROSTAT** database unless otherwise indicated, in statistical regime IV.

"EU" refers to the European Union at 27 members (after the withdrawal of the UK) for all years indicated.

"Agri-food products" refers to the WTO definition of agricultural products and includes the chapters 1-24 (excluding fish and fish products) of the Harmonised System, and a number of headings in chapters 33, 35, 38, 41, 43 and 51-53. The aggregate of EU Agri-food trade does not contain tariff codes CN 3302.10.40 and CN 3302.10.90 (some odoriferous substances which are regarded as industrial products).

The details of the **product categories** referred to in this factsheet are available on: https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/info/files/food-farming-fisheries/farming/documents/agrifood-product-classes-details_en.pdf

More trade statistics including main economic indicators, GDP by sector, trade in goods and trade in commercial services are provided by the EU Commission Directorate-General for Trade on their website: https://agriculture.ec.europa.eu/data-and-analysis/markets/trade-data/trade-countryregion/trade-value_en

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DISCLAIMER

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Please send your feedback to: agri-G1@ec.europa.eu

EU Agri-Food trade with: Mongolia

1. Selection of indicators

Agricultural indicators

	Unit	Period	World	Partner
1 Agriculture, value added	(% of GDP)	2019	4.0	11.6
2 Employment in agriculture	(% of total employment)	2019	26.7	25.3
3 Arable land	(ha)	2018	n.a.	1 327 400
4 Crop production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	120.2
5 Livestock production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	79.8
6 Food production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	83.2
7 Rural population	(% of total population)	2019	44.3	31.5

Source: World Bank

Trade indicators

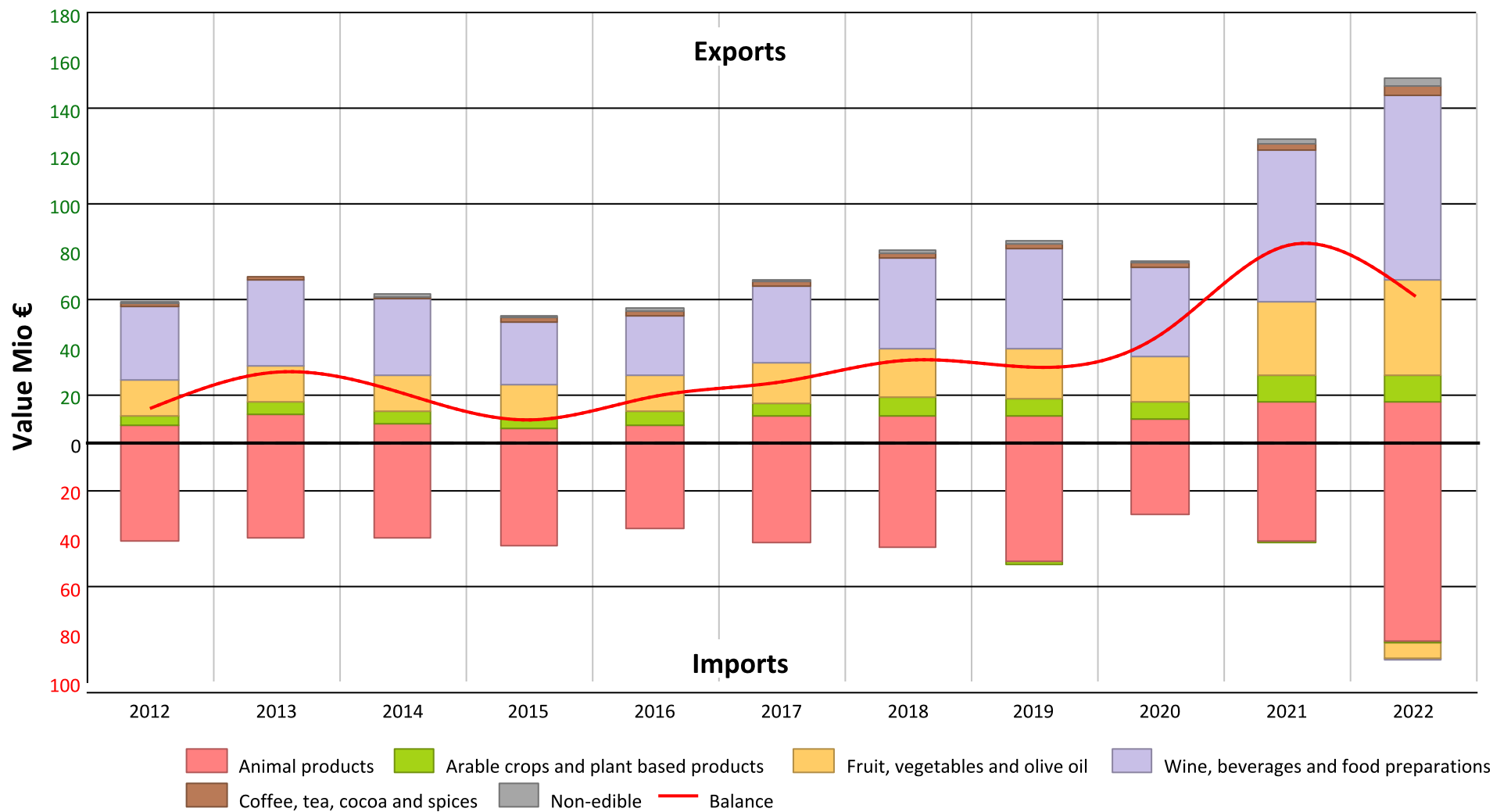
	Unit	Exports	Imports	Balance
EU27 Agri-food trade with Mongolia				
Agri-food trade value	Mio €	155	91	64
- as share of EU27 total Agri-food trade	(%)	0.1	0.1	
- as share of EU27 total trade with Mongolia	(%)	24.7	66.4	
% change 2021 - 2022		22.1	116.7	
Annual rate of change from 2012 - 2022	(%)	10.0	8.3	
EU27 total trade with Mongolia				
Total trade value	Mio €	628	137	491
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	0.0	0.0	
EU27 world trade				
Total trade value	Mio €	2 572 884	3 003 132	-430 248
Total Agri-food trade	Mio €	229 559	172 002	57 557
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	8.9	5.7	-13.4

Ranking of EU main Agri-food trade partners and Mongolia

Top Destinations: 2022				Top Origins: 2022			
		Value Mio €	% Share Extra-EU			Value Mio €	% Share Extra-EU
1	United Kingdom	47 879	21.0	1	Brazil	20 190	11.8
2	USA	29 011	12.8	2	United Kingdom	15 249	8.9
3	China	15 819	7.0	3	Ukraine	13 213	7.7
4	Switzerland	11 196	4.9	4	USA	12 279	7.2
5	Japan	8 330	3.7	5	China	9 811	5.7
6	Russia	7 134	3.1	6	Argentina	6 956	4.1
7	Norway	5 890	2.6	7	Indonesia	6 708	3.9
8	Saudi Arabia	4 817	2.1	8	Türkiye	5 624	3.3
9	Canada	4 731	2.1	9	Switzerland	4 846	2.8
10	South Korea	4 609	2.0	10	Australia	3 856	2.2
11	Türkiye	4 162	1.8	11	India	3 669	2.1
12	Morocco	4 010	1.8	12	Ivory Coast	3 509	2.0
13	Australia	3 838	1.7	13	Vietnam	3 460	2.0
14	Algeria	3 605	1.6	14	Malaysia	3 404	2.0
15	United Arab Emirates	3 256	1.4	15	Peru	3 379	2.0
16	Israel	3 176	1.4	16	Morocco	3 256	1.9
17	Ukraine	2 928	1.3	17	Canada	2 974	1.7
18	Egypt	2 844	1.3	18	Colombia	2 650	1.5
19	Brazil	2 352	1.0	19	South Africa	2 620	1.5
20	Mexico	2 311	1.0	20	Thailand	2 361	1.4
95	Mongolia	153	0.1	83	Mongolia	91	0.1
	Rest of the World	55 593	23.1		Rest of the World	41 407	23.4

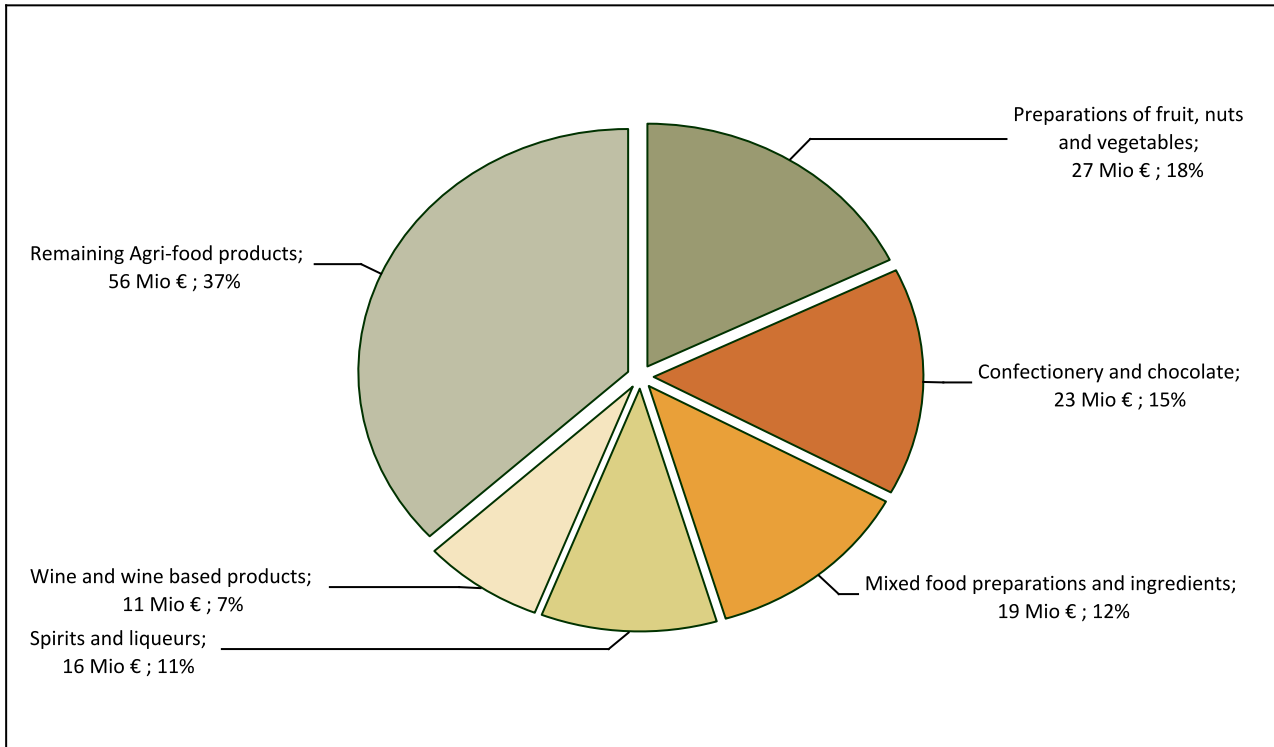
EU Agri-Food trade with: Mongolia

2. Structure of EU Agri-food trade with Mongolia, 2012 - 2022



3. EU Agri-food EXPORTS to Mongolia by product category

Top EU Agri-food exports to Mongolia in 2022



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food exports to Mongolia, 2018 - 2022

		Exports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
	Agri-food	79	83	76	126	153	100.0	21.4
1	Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	15	14	14	20	27	17.6	35.0
2	Confectionery and chocolate	15	17	15	20	23	15.0	15.0
3	Mixed food preparations and ingredients	11	13	13	23	19	12.4	-17.4
4	Spirits and liqueurs	6	6	3	9	16	10.5	77.8
5	Wine and wine based products	4	4	3	7	11	7.2	57.1
6	Cereal preparations and milling products	4	6	6	10	10	6.5	0.0
7	Fruit and nuts	4	5	4	8	10	6.5	25.0
8	Dairy products	5	5	5	7	10	6.5	42.9
9	Beer, cider and other beverages	2	2	2	4	8	5.2	100.0
10	Pigmeat	5	4	4	9	6	3.9	-33.3
11	Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	2	2	2	3	4	2.6	33.3
12	Vegetables	1	1	1	2	2	1.3	0.0
13	Pet food and forage crops	0	1	1	1	1	0.7	0.0
14	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	1	1	0	1	1	0.7	0.0
15	Olives and olive oil	1	1	1	1	1	0.7	0.0
	Remaining Agri-food products	4	2	2	2	3	2.0	50.0

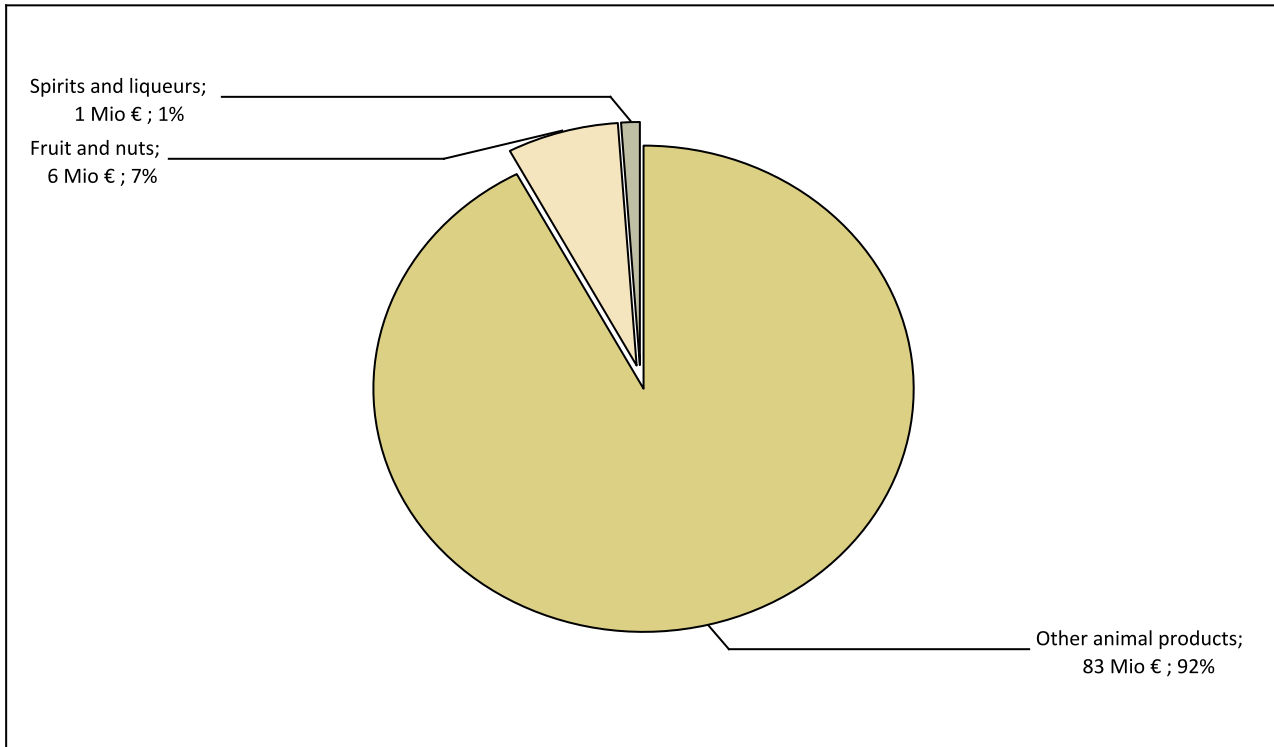
EU Agri-Food trade with: Mongolia

Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to Mongolia, 2018 - 2022

	Exports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
Agri-food	79	83	76	126	153	100.0	21.4
Animal products	11	11	10	17	17	11.1	0.0
- Beef and veal	0	0	0		0	0.0	
- Pigmeat	5	4	4	9	6	3.9	-33.3
- Poultry and eggs	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Sheep and goat		0			0	0.0	
- Dairy products	5	5	5	7	10	6.5	42.9
- Other animal products	0	1	1	1	1	0.7	0.0
Arable crops and plant based products	8	7	7	11	11	7.2	0.0
- Cereals	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Cereal preparations and milling products	4	6	6	10	10	6.5	0.0
- Oilseeds and protein crops	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Sugar and isoglucose	3	0	1	0	0	0.0	
Fruit, vegetables and olive oil	20	21	19	31	40	26.1	29.0
- Vegetables	1	1	1	2	2	1.3	0.0
- Fruit and nuts	4	5	4	8	10	6.5	25.0
- Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	15	14	14	20	27	17.6	35.0
- Olives and olive oil	1	1	1	1	1	0.7	0.0
Wine, beverages and food preparations	38	42	37	63	77	50.3	22.2
- Wine and wine based products	4	4	3	7	11	7.2	57.1
- Spirits and liqueurs	6	6	3	9	16	10.5	77.8
- Beer, cider and other beverages	2	2	2	4	8	5.2	100.0
- Confectionery and chocolate	15	17	15	20	23	15.0	15.0
- Mixed food preparations and ingredients	11	13	13	23	19	12.4	-17.4
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	2	2	2	3	4	2.6	33.3
- Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	2	2	2	3	4	2.6	33.3
Non-edible	1	1	1	2	3	2.0	50.0
- Pet food and forage crops	0	1	1	1	1	0.7	0.0
- Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	1	1	0	1	1	0.7	0.0
- Horticulture	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Non edible for technical use	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Unspecified	0		0	0			

4. EU Agri-food IMPORTS from Mongolia by product category

Top EU Agri-food imports from Mongolia in 2022



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food imports from Mongolia, 2018 - 2022

		Imports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
	Agri-food	44	51	30	42	91	100.0	116.7
1	Other animal products	44	50	30	41	83	91.2	102.4
2	Fruit and nuts	0	0		0	6	6.6	
3	Spirits and liqueurs	0	0	0	0	1	1.1	
4	Cereals	0		0	1	0	0.0	-100.0
5	Oilseeds and protein crops					0	0.0	
6	Mixed food preparations and ingredients	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
7	Non edible for technical use	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
8	Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
9	Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)		1	0	0	0	0.0	
10	Cereal preparations and milling products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
11	Confectionery and chocolate	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
12	Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	0		0	0	0	0.0	
13	Beer, cider and other beverages	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
14	Vegetables			0	0	0	0.0	
15	Dairy products		0			0	0.0	
	Remaining Agri-food products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	

EU Agri-Food trade with: Mongolia

Evolution of EU Agri-food imports from Mongolia, 2018 - 2022

	Imports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
Agri-food	44	51	30	42	91	100.0	116.7
Animal products	44	50	30	41	83	91.2	102.4
- Beef and veal							
- Pigmeat	0						
- Poultry and eggs							
- Sheep and goat							
- Dairy products		0			0	0.0	
- Other animal products	44	50	30	41	83	91.2	102.4
Arable crops and plant based products	0	1	0	1	1	1.1	0.0
- Cereals	0		0	1	0	0.0	-100.0
- Cereal preparations and milling products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Oilseeds and protein crops					0	0.0	
- Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)							
- Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)		1	0	0	0	0.0	
- Sugar and isoglucose							
Fruit, vegetables and olive oil	0	0	0	0	6	6.6	
- Vegetables			0	0	0	0.0	
- Fruit and nuts	0	0		0	6	6.6	
- Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	0		0	0	0	0.0	
- Olives and olive oil							
Wine, beverages and food preparations	0	0	0	0	1	1.1	
- Wine and wine based products	0						
- Spirits and liqueurs	0	0	0	0	1	1.1	
- Beer, cider and other beverages	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Confectionery and chocolate	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Mixed food preparations and ingredients	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
Non-edible	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Pet food and forage crops					0	0.0	
- Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Horticulture		0					
- Non edible for technical use	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Unspecified							

5. EU Agri-food trade with Mongolia by HS chapters

Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to Mongolia, 2018 - 2022

		Exports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
	Agri-food	79	83	76	126	153	100.0	21.4
01	Live Animals	0	1	0	0	0	0.0	
02	Meat and edible meat offal	5	4	3	7	5	3.3	-28.6
04	Dairy produce	5	5	5	7	10	6.5	42.9
05	Products of animal origin	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
06	Live trees and other plants	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	0	0	1	1	1	0.7	0.0
08	Edible fruits & nuts	4	5	4	8	10	6.5	25.0
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	1	1	1	2	2	1.3	0.0
10	Cereals	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
11	Products of the milling industry	0	1	0	0	1	0.7	
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	0	1	1	1	1	0.7	0.0
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	1	1	1	2	1	0.7	-50.0
16	Preparations of meat	0	1	1	1	1	0.7	0.0
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	6	4	4	4	6	3.9	50.0
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	12	13	12	17	18	11.8	5.9
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	4	5	5	9	10	6.5	11.1
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	15	15	14	20	27	17.6	35.0
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	11	14	13	24	21	13.7	-12.5
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	12	12	9	20	35	22.9	75.0
23	Residues and waste from food industry	0	1	1	1	1	0.7	0.0
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	1	1	0	1	1	0.7	0.0
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	

Evolution of Agri-food imports from Mongolia, 2018 - 2022

		Imports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
	Agri-food	44	51	30	42	91	100.0	116.7
01	Live Animals		0		0	0	0.0	
02	Meat and edible meat offal	0						
04	Dairy produce		0					
05	Products of animal origin	7	7	8	9	12	13.2	33.3
06	Live trees and other plants		0					
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers			0	0	0	0.0	
08	Edible fruits & nuts	0	0		0	6	6.6	
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
10	Cereals	0		0	1	0	0.0	-100.0
11	Products of the milling industry		0			0	0.0	
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	0	1	0	0	0	0.0	
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps							
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.							
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils		0	0	0	0	0.0	
16	Preparations of meat							
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations		0	0	0	0	0.0	
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	0		0	0	0	0.0	
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	0	0	0	0	1	1.1	
23	Residues and waste from food industry					0	0.0	
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	36	43	22	32	71	78.0	121.9