

# AGRI-FOOD TRADE STATISTICAL FACTSHEET

## European Union - FTAs implemented

### Notes to the reader:

The data used in this factsheet were provided by ISDB and extracted from the **COMEXT-EUROSTAT** database unless otherwise indicated, in statistical regime IV.

"EU" refers to the European Union at 27 members (after the withdrawal of the UK) for all years indicated.

"Agri-food products" refers to the WTO definition of agricultural products and includes the chapters 1-24 (excluding fish and fish products) of the Harmonised System, and a number of headings in chapters 33, 35, 38, 41, 43 and 51-53. The aggregate of EU Agri-food trade does not contain tariff codes CN 3302.10.40 and CN 3302.10.90 (some odoriferous substances which are regarded as industrial products).

The details of the **product categories** referred to in this factsheet are available on: [https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/info/files/food-farming-fisheries/farming/documents/agrifood-product-classes-details\\_en.pdf](https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/info/files/food-farming-fisheries/farming/documents/agrifood-product-classes-details_en.pdf)

More trade statistics including main economic indicators, GDP by sector, trade in goods and trade in commercial services are provided by the EU Commission Directorate-General for Trade on their website: [https://agriculture.ec.europa.eu/data-and-analysis/markets/trade-data/trade-countryregion/trade-value\\_en](https://agriculture.ec.europa.eu/data-and-analysis/markets/trade-data/trade-countryregion/trade-value_en)

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### FTAs implemented

Albania, Algeria, Andorra, Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bosnia-Herzegovina, Cameroon, Canada, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, Egypt, El Salvador, Fiji, Georgia, Grenada, Guatemala, Guyana, Honduras, Iceland, Israel, Jamaica, Jordan, Lebanon, Liechtenstein, Madagascar, Mauritius, Mexico, Moldova, Montenegro, Morocco, Nicaragua, North Macedonia, Norway, Occupied Palestinian Territory, Panama, Papua New Guinea, Peru, San Marino, Serbia, Seychelles, South Africa, South Korea, St Kitts and Nevis, St Lucia, St Vincent, Surinam, Switzerland, Syria, Trinidad and Tobago, Tunisia, Türkiye, Zimbabwe

### DISCLAIMER

Any error in the data provided is the sole responsibility of the EU Commission Directorate-General for Agriculture and Rural Development Unit G.1.

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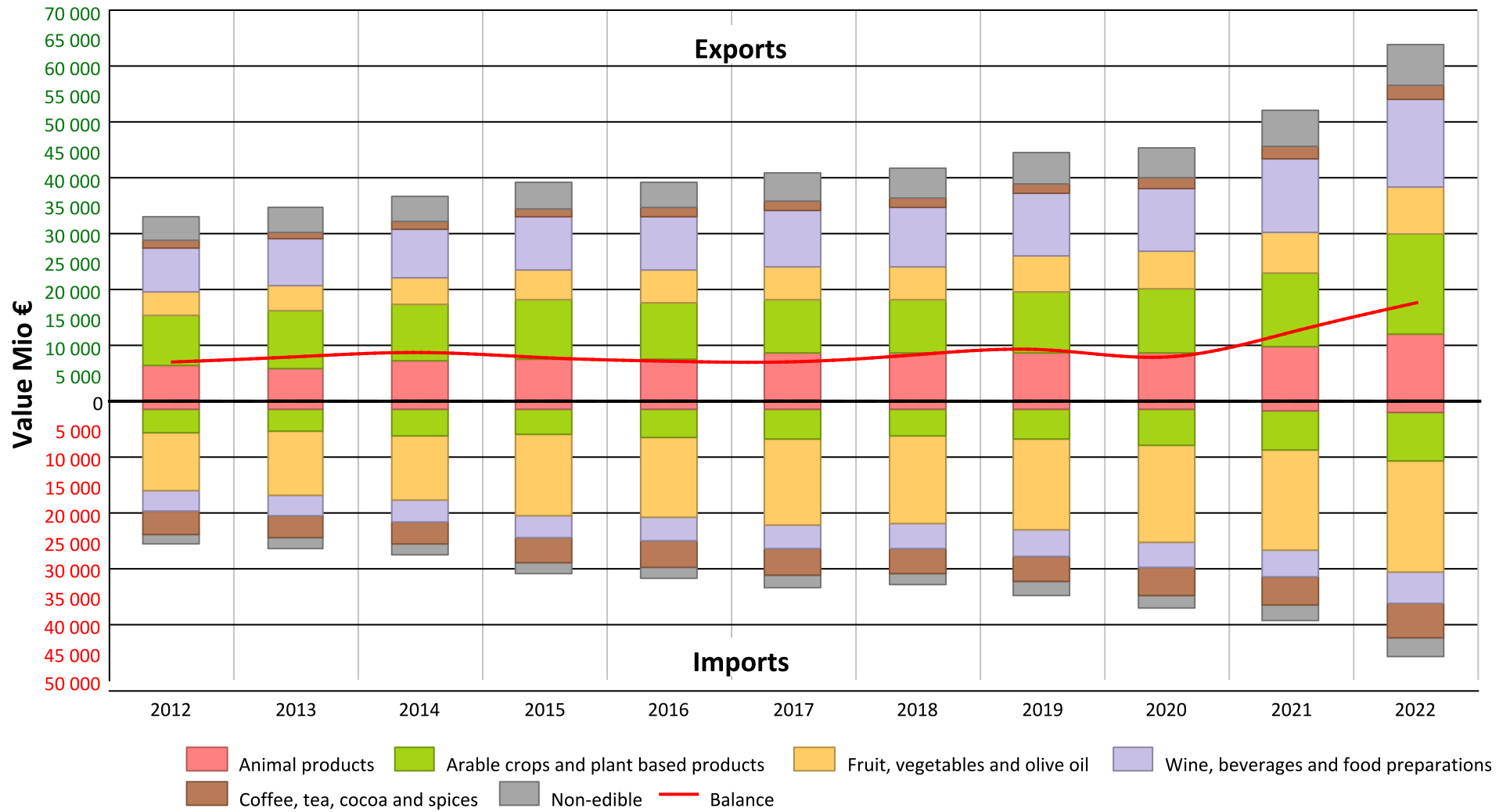
## 1. Selection of indicators

### Trade indicators

	Unit	Exports	Imports	Balance
<b>EU27 Agri-food trade with</b>				
Agri-food trade value	Mio €	63 855	46 294	17 561
- as share of EU27 total Agri-food trade	(%)	27.8	26.9	
- as share of EU27 total trade with	(%)	8.4	6.0	
% change 2021 - 2022		22.9	17.0	
Annual rate of change from 2012 - 2022	(%)	6.8	6.0	
<b>EU27 total trade with</b>				
Total trade value	Mio €	763 880	775 077	-11 197
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	29.7	25.8	
<b>EU27 world trade</b>				
Total trade value	Mio €	2 572 884	3 003 132	-430 248
Total Agri-food trade	Mio €	229 559	172 002	57 557
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	8.9	5.7	-13.4

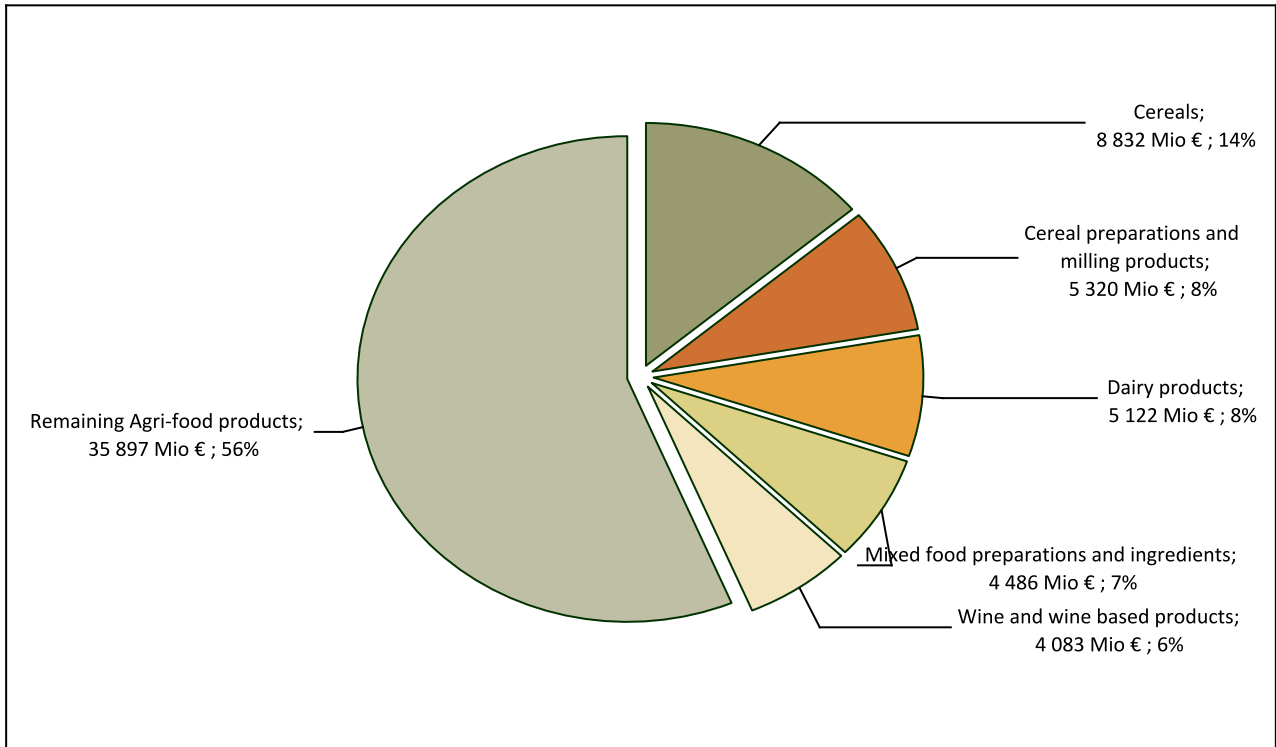
## EU Agri-Food trade with: FTAs implemented

### 2. Structure of EU Agri-food trade with FTAs implemented, 2012 - 2022



3. EU Agri-food EXPORTS to FTAs implemented by product category

Top EU Agri-food exports to FTAs implemented in 2022



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food exports to FTAs implemented, 2018 - 2022

		Exports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
	Agri-food	41 580	44 248	45 277	51 905	63 740	100.0	22.8
1	Cereals	3 268	4 441	4 963	5 552	8 832	13.9	59.1
2	Cereal preparations and milling products	3 876	4 147	4 231	4 581	5 320	8.3	16.1
3	Dairy products	3 044	3 435	3 757	3 870	5 122	8.0	32.4
4	Mixed food preparations and ingredients	2 832	3 032	3 286	3 708	4 486	7.0	21.0
5	Wine and wine based products	2 920	3 045	3 031	3 645	4 083	6.4	12.0
6	Beer, cider and other beverages	1 877	2 030	1 988	2 387	2 836	4.4	18.8
7	Vegetables	2 001	2 155	2 266	2 391	2 729	4.3	14.1
8	Confectionery and chocolate	1 829	1 972	1 972	2 296	2 727	4.3	18.8
9	Pet food and forage crops	1 651	1 677	1 833	2 088	2 517	3.9	20.5
10	Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	1 583	1 725	1 804	2 040	2 384	3.7	16.9
11	Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	1 479	1 636	1 615	1 863	2 328	3.7	25.0
12	Fruit and nuts	1 820	1 943	2 116	2 179	2 251	3.5	3.3
13	Pigmeat	1 579	1 499	1 435	1 987	2 192	3.4	10.3
14	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	1 637	1 537	1 451	1 596	1 923	3.0	20.5
15	Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	906	813	1 008	1 505	1 877	2.9	24.7
	Remaining Agri-food products	9 278	9 159	8 520	10 218	12 131	19.0	18.7

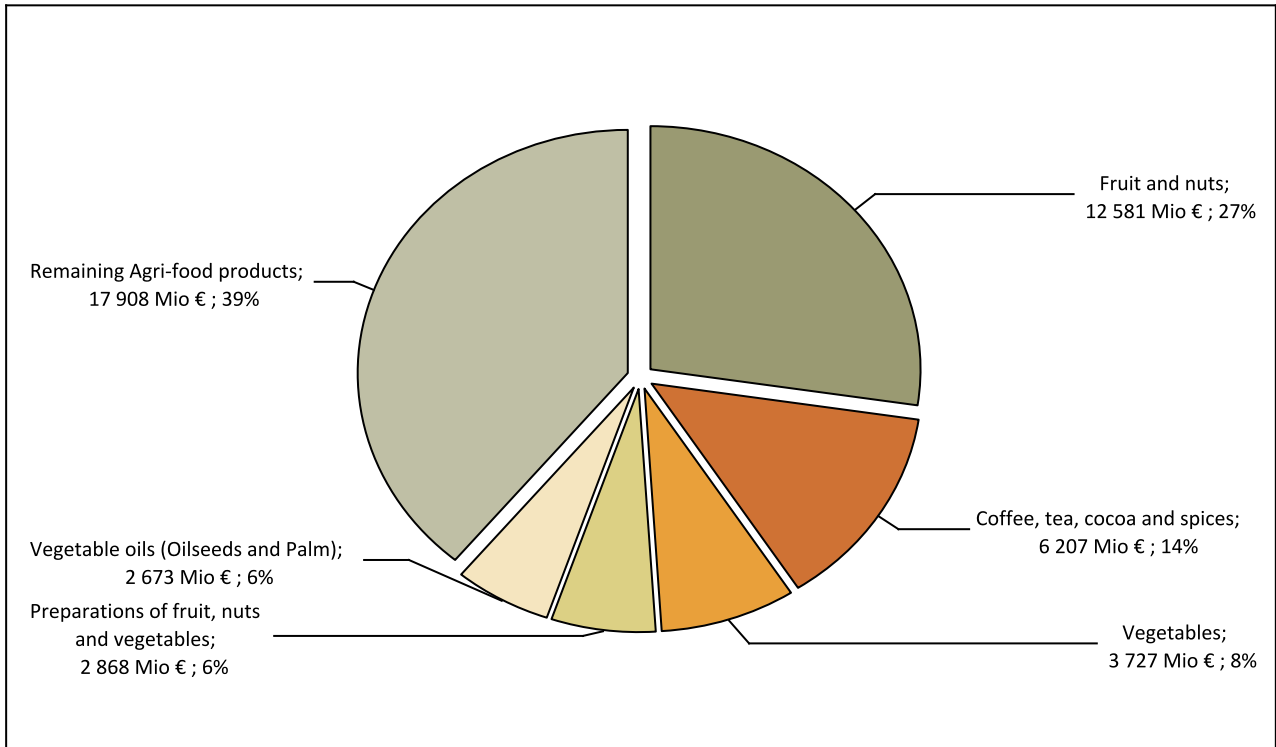
## EU Agri-Food trade with: FTAs implemented

### Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to FTAs implemented, 2018 - 2022

	Exports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
<b>Agri-food</b>	<b>41 580</b>	<b>44 248</b>	<b>45 277</b>	<b>51 905</b>	<b>63 740</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>22.8</b>
<b>Animal products</b>	<b>8 371</b>	<b>8 610</b>	<b>8 581</b>	<b>9 595</b>	<b>11 880</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>23.8</b>
- Beef and veal	1 529	1 369	1 299	1 359	1 647	2.6	21.2
- Pigmeat	1 579	1 499	1 435	1 987	2 192	3.4	10.3
- Poultry and eggs	702	751	683	717	851	1.3	18.7
- Sheep and goat	191	201	238	298	391	0.7	31.2
- Dairy products	3 044	3 435	3 757	3 870	5 122	8.0	32.4
- Other animal products	1 327	1 355	1 168	1 363	1 678	2.6	23.1
<b>Arable crops and plant based products</b>	<b>9 678</b>	<b>10 773</b>	<b>11 503</b>	<b>13 299</b>	<b>18 026</b>	<b>28.3</b>	<b>35.5</b>
- Cereals	3 268	4 441	4 963	5 552	8 832	13.9	59.1
- Cereal preparations and milling products	3 876	4 147	4 231	4 581	5 320	8.3	16.1
- Oilseeds and protein crops	524	557	516	769	833	1.3	8.3
- Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	906	813	1 008	1 505	1 877	2.9	24.7
- Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	450	461	469	553	790	1.2	42.9
- Sugar and isoglucose	653	354	316	339	374	0.6	10.3
<b>Fruit, vegetables and olive oil</b>	<b>5 965</b>	<b>6 355</b>	<b>6 664</b>	<b>7 227</b>	<b>8 282</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>14.6</b>
- Vegetables	2 001	2 155	2 266	2 391	2 729	4.3	14.1
- Fruit and nuts	1 820	1 943	2 116	2 179	2 251	3.5	3.3
- Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	1 479	1 636	1 615	1 863	2 328	3.7	25.0
- Olives and olive oil	664	620	667	795	973	1.5	22.4
<b>Wine, beverages and food preparations</b>	<b>10 578</b>	<b>11 276</b>	<b>11 202</b>	<b>13 245</b>	<b>15 717</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>18.7</b>
- Wine and wine based products	2 920	3 045	3 031	3 645	4 083	6.4	12.0
- Spirits and liqueurs	1 121	1 196	925	1 209	1 585	2.5	31.1
- Beer, cider and other beverages	1 877	2 030	1 988	2 387	2 836	4.4	18.8
- Confectionery and chocolate	1 829	1 972	1 972	2 296	2 727	4.3	18.8
- Mixed food preparations and ingredients	2 832	3 032	3 286	3 708	4 486	7.0	21.0
<b>Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices</b>	<b>1 583</b>	<b>1 725</b>	<b>1 804</b>	<b>2 040</b>	<b>2 384</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>16.9</b>
- Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	1 583	1 725	1 804	2 040	2 384	3.7	16.9
<b>Non-edible</b>	<b>5 405</b>	<b>5 509</b>	<b>5 522</b>	<b>6 500</b>	<b>7 450</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>14.6</b>
- Pet food and forage crops	1 651	1 677	1 833	2 088	2 517	3.9	20.5
- Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	1 637	1 537	1 451	1 596	1 923	3.0	20.5
- Horticulture	1 086	1 071	1 061	1 237	1 328	2.1	7.4
- Non edible for technical use	755	942	939	1 377	1 509	2.4	9.6
- Unspecified	276	282	239	202	173	0.3	-14.4

4. EU Agri-food IMPORTS from FTAs implemented by product category

Top EU Agri-food imports from FTAs implemented in 2022



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food imports from FTAs implemented, 2018 - 2022

		Imports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
	Agri-food	33 080	34 894	37 207	39 350	45 964	100.0	16.8
1	Fruit and nuts	10 338	10 810	11 780	11 926	12 581	27.4	5.5
2	Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	4 567	4 724	4 829	5 022	6 207	13.5	23.6
3	Vegetables	2 570	2 815	2 777	3 100	3 727	8.1	20.2
4	Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	2 026	2 143	2 281	2 438	2 868	6.2	17.6
5	Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	1 230	1 220	1 374	1 818	2 673	5.8	47.0
6	Cereals	974	1 046	1 256	1 540	1 921	4.2	24.7
7	Mixed food preparations and ingredients	1 343	1 333	1 384	1 500	1 733	3.8	15.5
8	Oilseeds and protein crops	816	1 200	1 943	1 536	1 529	3.3	-0.5
9	Non edible for technical use	693	863	901	1 108	1 496	3.3	35.0
10	Cereal preparations and milling products	860	923	984	1 097	1 421	3.1	29.5
11	Other animal products	994	970	873	981	1 194	2.6	21.7
12	Beer, cider and other beverages	1 051	1 134	1 038	1 025	1 183	2.6	15.4
13	Confectionery and chocolate	894	954	945	964	1 123	2.4	16.5
14	Wine and wine based products	801	773	758	744	805	1.8	8.2
15	Olives and olive oil	755	553	710	597	772	1.7	29.3
	Remaining Agri-food products	3 168	3 433	3 375	3 952	4 730	10.3	19.7

## EU Agri-Food trade with: FTAs implemented

### Evolution of EU Agri-food imports from FTAs implemented, 2018 - 2022

	Imports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
<b>Agri-food</b>	<b>33 080</b>	<b>34 894</b>	<b>37 207</b>	<b>39 350</b>	<b>45 964</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>16.8</b>
<b>Animal products</b>	<b>1 674</b>	<b>1 703</b>	<b>1 608</b>	<b>1 779</b>	<b>2 094</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>17.7</b>
- Beef and veal	67	76	66	83	93	0.2	12.0
- Pigmeat	47	57	61	67	77	0.2	14.9
- Poultry and eggs	90	85	73	46	50	0.1	8.7
- Sheep and goat	27	20	18	30	39	0.1	30.0
- Dairy products	449	495	518	573	641	1.4	11.9
- Other animal products	994	970	873	981	1 194	2.6	21.7
<b>Arable crops and plant based products</b>	<b>4 564</b>	<b>5 153</b>	<b>6 370</b>	<b>7 053</b>	<b>8 795</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>24.7</b>
- Cereals	974	1 046	1 256	1 540	1 921	4.2	24.7
- Cereal preparations and milling products	860	923	984	1 097	1 421	3.1	29.5
- Oilseeds and protein crops	816	1 200	1 943	1 536	1 529	3.4	-0.5
- Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	1 230	1 220	1 374	1 818	2 673	5.9	47.0
- Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	425	391	434	595	690	1.5	16.0
- Sugar and isoglucose	259	373	379	467	561	1.2	20.1
<b>Fruit, vegetables and olive oil</b>	<b>15 689</b>	<b>16 321</b>	<b>17 548</b>	<b>18 061</b>	<b>19 949</b>	<b>43.4</b>	<b>10.5</b>
- Vegetables	2 570	2 815	2 777	3 100	3 727	8.1	20.2
- Fruit and nuts	10 338	10 810	11 780	11 926	12 581	27.4	5.5
- Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	2 026	2 143	2 281	2 438	2 868	6.2	17.6
- Olives and olive oil	755	553	710	597	772	1.7	29.3
<b>Wine, beverages and food preparations</b>	<b>4 505</b>	<b>4 622</b>	<b>4 486</b>	<b>4 657</b>	<b>5 493</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>18.0</b>
- Wine and wine based products	801	773	758	744	805	1.8	8.2
- Spirits and liqueurs	415	427	361	424	650	1.4	53.3
- Beer, cider and other beverages	1 051	1 134	1 038	1 025	1 183	2.6	15.4
- Confectionery and chocolate	894	954	945	964	1 123	2.4	16.5
- Mixed food preparations and ingredients	1 343	1 333	1 384	1 500	1 733	3.8	15.5
<b>Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices</b>	<b>4 567</b>	<b>4 724</b>	<b>4 829</b>	<b>5 022</b>	<b>6 207</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>23.6</b>
- Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	4 567	4 724	4 829	5 022	6 207	13.5	23.6
<b>Non-edible</b>	<b>2 081</b>	<b>2 372</b>	<b>2 367</b>	<b>2 777</b>	<b>3 427</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>23.4</b>
- Pet food and forage crops	384	402	457	533	645	1.4	21.0
- Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	501	576	524	562	662	1.4	17.8
- Horticulture	501	530	484	572	621	1.4	8.6
- Non edible for technical use	693	863	901	1 108	1 496	3.3	35.0
- Unspecified	1	1	1	1	1	0.0	0.0

## EU Agri-Food trade with: FTAs implemented

### 5. EU Agri-food trade with FTAs implemented by HS chapters

#### Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to FTAs implemented, 2018 - 2022

		Exports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
	Agri-food	41 580	44 248	45 277	51 905	63 740	100.0	22.8
01	Live Animals	1 340	1 267	1 204	1 227	1 498	2.4	22.1
02	Meat and edible meat offal	2 442	2 304	2 146	2 790	3 104	4.9	11.3
04	Dairy produce	3 079	3 416	3 656	3 737	4 925	7.7	31.8
05	Products of animal origin	258	269	265	289	352	0.6	21.8
06	Live trees and other plants	1 063	1 046	1 032	1 221	1 310	2.1	7.3
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	1 399	1 528	1 564	1 624	1 901	3.0	17.1
08	Edible fruits & nuts	1 808	1 932	2 101	2 164	2 238	3.5	3.4
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	668	710	783	883	1 066	1.7	20.7
10	Cereals	2 904	4 065	4 624	5 158	8 212	13.0	59.2
11	Products of the milling industry	849	917	861	995	1 280	2.0	28.6
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	1 308	1 358	1 383	1 666	1 822	2.9	9.4
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	283	327	342	363	445	0.7	22.6
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	8	10	12	11	13	0.0	18.2
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	1 837	1 691	1 935	2 656	3 395	5.3	27.8
16	Preparations of meat	389	425	430	465	531	0.8	14.2
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	1 257	1 012	966	1 081	1 302	2.0	20.4
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	1 885	2 068	2 057	2 351	2 665	4.2	13.4
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	3 119	3 306	3 452	3 756	4 385	6.9	16.7
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	1 628	1 794	1 787	2 046	2 541	4.0	24.2
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	3 041	3 236	3 500	3 932	4 707	7.4	19.7
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	6 026	6 399	6 113	7 414	8 773	13.8	18.3
23	Residues and waste from food industry	1 880	1 957	2 160	2 464	3 005	4.7	22.0
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	1 717	1 621	1 483	1 637	1 946	3.1	18.9
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	1 394	1 592	1 419	1 975	2 324	3.6	17.7

#### Evolution of Agri-food imports from FTAs implemented, 2018 - 2022

		Imports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
	Agri-food	33 080	34 894	37 207	39 350	45 964	100.0	16.8
01	Live Animals	63	65	71	85	82	0.2	-3.5
02	Meat and edible meat offal	182	200	172	173	194	0.4	12.1
04	Dairy produce	564	592	595	667	756	1.6	13.3
05	Products of animal origin	225	230	250	277	339	0.7	22.4
06	Live trees and other plants	488	510	467	562	612	1.3	8.9
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	2 405	2 644	2 632	2 937	3 496	7.6	19.0
08	Edible fruits & nuts	10 233	10 701	11 680	11 793	12 458	27.1	5.6
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	3 667	3 658	3 741	3 950	5 062	11.0	28.2
10	Cereals	953	1 027	1 235	1 516	1 888	4.3	24.5
11	Products of the milling industry	70	73	76	99	133	0.3	34.3
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	1 389	1 864	2 579	2 372	2 414	5.3	1.8
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	218	199	242	260	298	0.7	14.6
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	20	18	17	22	25	0.1	13.6
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	2 205	1 966	2 297	2 825	4 088	8.9	44.7
16	Preparations of meat	48	39	46	46	45	0.1	-2.2
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	602	749	766	902	1 068	2.3	18.4
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	1 282	1 476	1 475	1 436	1 528	3.3	6.4
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	738	784	866	946	1 165	2.5	23.2
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	2 212	2 329	2 478	2 624	3 078	6.7	17.3
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	1 203	1 208	1 225	1 254	1 451	3.2	15.7
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	2 332	2 541	2 386	2 496	3 095	6.7	24.0
23	Residues and waste from food industry	593	589	664	727	968	2.1	33.1
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	501	576	524	562	662	1.4	17.8
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	887	858	722	819	1 060	2.3	29.4