

AGRI-FOOD TRADE STATISTICAL FACTSHEET

European Union - Euromed 11

Notes to the reader:

The data used in this factsheet were provided by ISDB and extracted from the **COMEXT-EUROSTAT** database unless otherwise indicated, in statistical regime IV.

"EU" refers to the European Union at 27 members (after the withdrawal of the UK) for all years indicated.

"Agri-food products" refers to the WTO definition of agricultural products and includes the chapters 1-24 (excluding fish and fish products) of the Harmonised System, and a number of headings in chapters 33, 35, 38, 41, 43 and 51-53. The aggregate of EU Agri-food trade does not contain tariff codes CN 3302.10.40 and CN 3302.10.90 (some odoriferous substances which are regarded as industrial products).

The details of the **product categories** referred to in this factsheet are available on: https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/info/files/food-farming-fisheries/farming/documents/agrifood-product-classes-details_en.pdf

More trade statistics including main economic indicators, GDP by sector, trade in goods and trade in commercial services are provided by the EU Commission Directorate-General for Trade on their website: https://agriculture.ec.europa.eu/data-and-analysis/markets/trade-data/trade-countryregion/trade-value_en

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Euromed 11

Algeria, Egypt, Israel, Jordan, Lebanon, Libya, Morocco, Occupied Palestinian Territory, Syria, Tunisia, Türkiye

DISCLAIMER

Any error in the data provided is the sole responsibility of the EU Commission Directorate-General for Agriculture and Rural Development Unit G.1.

Please send your feedback to: agri-G1@ec.europa.eu

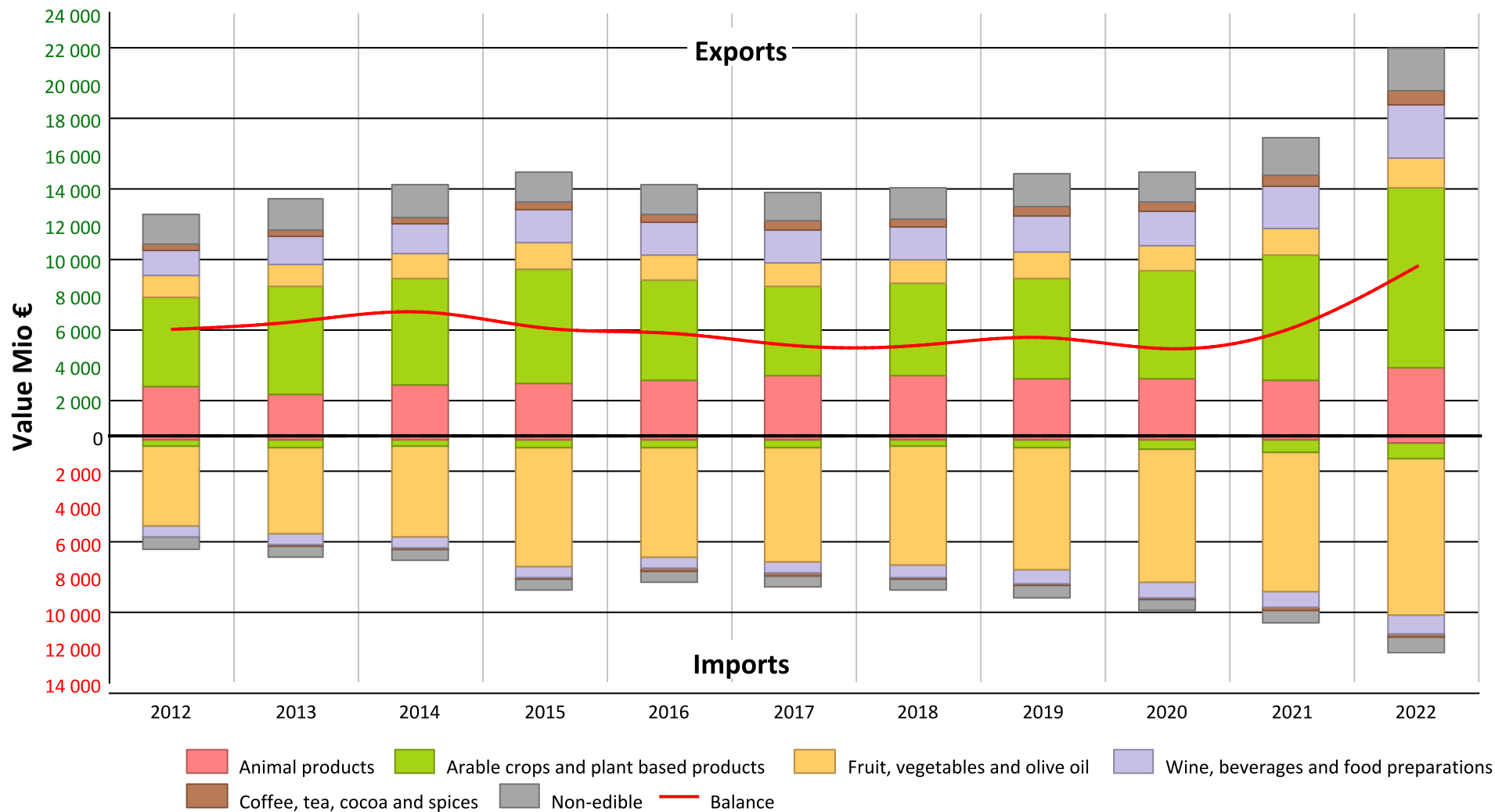
1. Selection of indicators

Trade indicators

	Unit	Exports	Imports	Balance
EU27 Agri-food trade with Euromed 11				
Agri-food trade value	Mio €	21 958	12 356	9 602
- as share of EU27 total Agri-food trade	(%)	9.6	7.2	
- as share of EU27 total trade with Euromed 11	(%)	9.7	5.2	
% change 2021 - 2022		30.4	15.5	
Annual rate of change from 2012 - 2022	(%)	5.8	6.7	
EU27 total trade with Euromed 11				
Total trade value	Mio €	227 180	235 696	-8 516
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	8.8	7.9	
EU27 world trade				
Total trade value	Mio €	2 572 884	3 003 132	-430 248
Total Agri-food trade	Mio €	229 559	172 002	57 557
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	8.9	5.7	-13.4

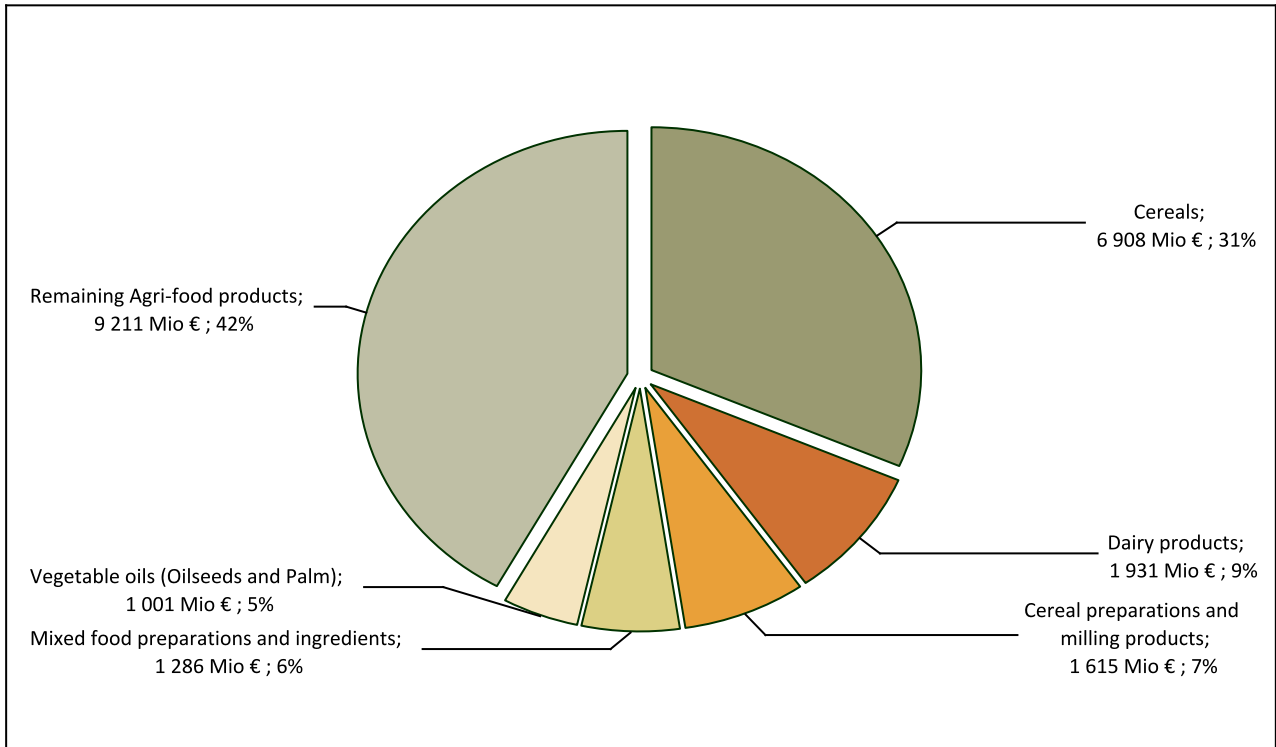
EU Agri-Food trade with: Euromed 11

2. Structure of EU Agri-food trade with Euromed 11, 2012 - 2022



3. EU Agri-food EXPORTS to Euromed 11 by product category

Top EU Agri-food exports to Euromed 11 in 2022



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food exports to Euromed 11, 2018 - 2022

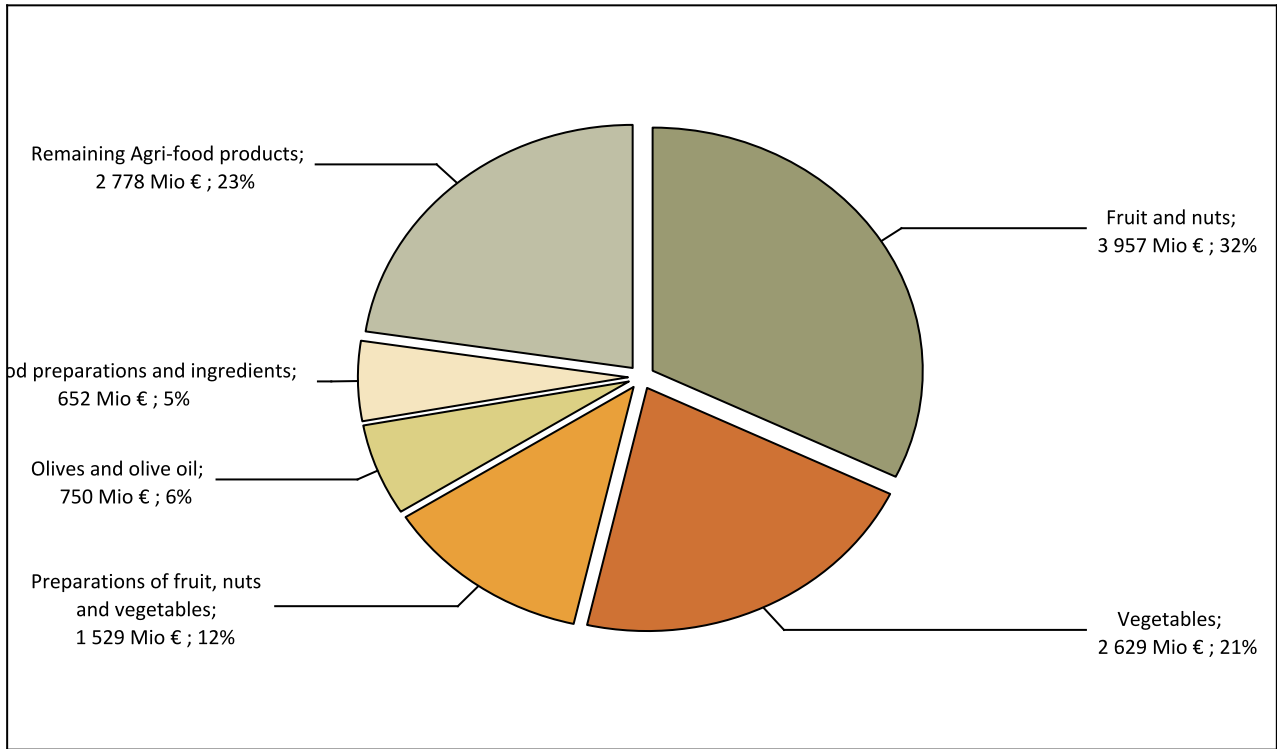
		Exports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
	Agri-food	13 984	14 824	14 946	16 829	21 951	100.0	30.4
1	Cereals	2 551	3 351	3 871	4 161	6 908	31.5	66.0
2	Dairy products	1 321	1 384	1 574	1 500	1 931	8.8	28.7
3	Cereal preparations and milling products	1 260	1 317	1 278	1 350	1 615	7.4	19.6
4	Mixed food preparations and ingredients	789	804	869	984	1 286	5.9	30.7
5	Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	528	415	465	915	1 001	4.6	9.4
6	Beef and veal	1 277	1 048	929	851	994	4.5	16.8
7	Vegetables	682	706	689	659	792	3.6	20.2
8	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	633	644	511	557	777	3.5	39.5
9	Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	427	495	510	621	770	3.5	24.0
10	Non edible for technical use	342	525	462	810	759	3.5	-6.3
11	Confectionery and chocolate	483	555	510	607	734	3.3	20.9
12	Pet food and forage crops	474	451	509	539	660	3.0	22.4
13	Beer, cider and other beverages	324	347	358	441	551	2.5	24.9
14	Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	351	376	340	376	450	2.1	19.7
15	Other animal products	254	271	247	279	356	1.6	27.6
	Remaining Agri-food products	2 288	2 135	1 823	2 179	2 368	10.8	8.7

Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to Euromed 11, 2018 - 2022

	Exports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
Agri-food	13 984	14 824	14 946	16 829	21 951	100.0	30.4
Animal products	3 341	3 179	3 177	3 084	3 804	17.3	23.3
- Beef and veal	1 277	1 048	929	851	994	4.5	16.8
- Pigmeat	25	25	19	18	20	0.1	11.1
- Poultry and eggs	181	177	158	189	183	0.8	-3.2
- Sheep and goat	282	275	250	246	320	1.8	30.1
- Dairy products	1 321	1 384	1 574	1 500	1 931	8.8	28.7
- Other animal products	254	271	247	279	356	1.6	27.6
Arable crops and plant based products	5 243	5 723	6 140	7 124	10 219	46.6	43.4
- Cereals	2 551	3 351	3 871	4 161	6 908	31.5	66.0
- Cereal preparations and milling products	1 260	1 317	1 278	1 350	1 615	7.4	19.6
- Oilseeds and protein crops	274	304	237	372	317	1.5	-14.8
- Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	528	415	465	915	1 001	4.6	9.4
- Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	160	141	132	141	200	0.9	41.8
- Sugar and isoglucose	471	194	156	185	179	0.8	-3.2
Fruit, vegetables and olive oil	1 345	1 502	1 422	1 490	1 688	7.7	13.3
- Vegetables	682	706	689	659	792	3.6	20.2
- Fruit and nuts	254	357	340	384	353	1.6	-8.1
- Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	351	376	340	376	450	2.1	19.7
- Olives and olive oil	57	63	53	72	94	0.4	30.6
Wine, beverages and food preparations	1 911	2 052	1 978	2 378	3 003	13.7	26.3
- Wine and wine based products	103	107	92	124	162	0.7	30.6
- Spirits and liqueurs	212	240	148	221	270	1.2	22.2
- Beer, cider and other beverages	324	347	358	441	551	2.5	24.9
- Confectionery and chocolate	483	555	510	607	734	3.3	20.9
- Mixed food preparations and ingredients	789	804	869	984	1 286	5.9	30.7
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	427	495	510	621	770	3.5	24.0
- Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	427	495	510	621	770	3.5	24.0
Non-edible	1 718	1 873	1 719	2 133	2 466	11.2	15.6
- Pet food and forage crops	474	451	509	539	660	3.0	22.4
- Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	633	644	511	557	777	3.5	39.5
- Horticulture	189	172	153	160	198	0.9	23.8
- Non edible for technical use	342	525	462	810	759	3.5	-6.3
- Unspecified	80	81	84	67	72	0.3	7.5

4. EU Agri-food IMPORTS from Euromed 11 by product category

Top EU Agri-food imports from Euromed 11 in 2022



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food imports from Euromed 11, 2018 - 2022

		Imports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
	Agri-food	8 804	9 205	9 961	10 651	12 295	100.0	15.4
1	Fruit and nuts	3 160	3 328	3 727	3 789	3 957	32.2	4.4
2	Vegetables	1 751	1 942	1 934	2 160	2 629	21.4	21.7
3	Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	1 046	1 101	1 254	1 343	1 529	12.4	13.8
4	Olives and olive oil	744	538	687	576	750	6.1	30.2
5	Mixed food preparations and ingredients	395	421	454	539	652	5.3	21.0
6	Cereal preparations and milling products	223	259	278	326	504	4.1	54.6
7	Non edible for technical use	342	350	327	360	495	4.0	37.5
8	Other animal products	229	230	242	280	368	3.0	31.4
9	Confectionery and chocolate	169	186	189	238	271	2.2	13.9
10	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	128	179	149	171	163	1.3	-4.7
11	Horticulture	148	156	143	169	159	1.3	-5.9
12	Beer, cider and other beverages	95	106	115	129	149	1.2	15.5
13	Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	68	78	81	116	138	1.1	19.0
14	Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	109	119	141	143	137	1.1	-4.2
15	Oilseeds and protein crops	56	59	67	103	85	0.7	-17.5
	Remaining Agri-food products	140	154	172	207	308	2.5	48.8

Evolution of EU Agri-food imports from Euromed 11, 2018 - 2022

	Imports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
Agri-food	8 804	9 205	9 961	10 651	12 295	100.0	15.4
Animal products	250	258	264	303	409	3.3	35.0
- Beef and veal	0	0	0	1	2	0.0	100.0
- Pigmeat	2	2	2	2	1	0.0	-50.0
- Poultry and eggs	10	11	11	9	8	0.1	-11.1
- Sheep and goat	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Dairy products	9	15	8	12	29	0.2	141.7
- Other animal products	229	230	242	280	368	3.0	31.4
Arable crops and plant based products	406	458	510	660	898	7.3	36.1
- Cereals	28	27	47	46	72	0.6	56.5
- Cereal preparations and milling products	223	259	278	326	504	4.1	54.6
- Oilseeds and protein crops	56	59	67	103	85	0.7	-17.5
- Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	17	18	15	20	52	0.4	160.0
- Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	68	78	81	116	138	1.1	19.0
- Sugar and isoglucose	14	17	22	49	46	0.4	-6.1
Fruit, vegetables and olive oil	6 702	6 908	7 603	7 869	8 865	72.1	12.7
- Vegetables	1 751	1 942	1 934	2 160	2 629	21.4	21.7
- Fruit and nuts	3 160	3 328	3 727	3 789	3 957	32.2	4.4
- Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	1 046	1 101	1 254	1 343	1 529	12.4	13.8
- Olives and olive oil	744	538	687	576	750	6.1	30.2
Wine, beverages and food preparations	710	767	809	956	1 136	9.2	18.8
- Wine and wine based products	23	25	23	24	28	0.2	16.7
- Spirits and liqueurs	28	29	29	26	35	0.3	34.6
- Beer, cider and other beverages	95	106	115	129	149	1.2	15.5
- Confectionery and chocolate	169	186	189	238	271	2.2	13.9
- Mixed food preparations and ingredients	395	421	454	539	652	5.3	21.0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	109	119	141	143	137	1.1	-4.2
- Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	109	119	141	143	137	1.1	-4.2
Non-edible	627	693	634	720	851	6.9	18.2
- Pet food and forage crops	8	8	13	19	32	0.3	68.4
- Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	128	179	149	171	163	1.3	-4.7
- Horticulture	148	156	143	169	159	1.3	-5.9
- Non edible for technical use	342	350	327	360	495	4.0	37.5
- Unspecified	1	1	1	1	1	0.0	0.0

5. EU Agri-food trade with Euromed 11 by HS chapters

Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to Euromed 11, 2018 - 2022

		Exports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
	Agri-food	13 984	14 824	14 946	16 829	21 951	100.0	30.4
01	Live Animals	1 325	1 187	1 104	1 030	1 200	5.5	16.5
02	Meat and edible meat offal	367	270	200	201	232	1.1	15.4
04	Dairy produce	1 349	1 401	1 529	1 458	1 850	8.4	26.9
05	Products of animal origin	82	86	91	91	116	0.5	27.5
06	Live trees and other plants	181	161	139	156	194	0.9	24.4
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	388	416	355	325	447	2.0	37.5
08	Edible fruits & nuts	253	356	339	383	352	1.6	-8.1
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	119	130	135	170	218	1.0	28.2
10	Cereals	2 466	3 273	3 805	4 100	6 805	31.0	66.0
11	Products of the milling industry	183	180	174	187	280	1.3	49.7
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	548	591	586	683	605	2.8	-11.4
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	75	82	87	91	103	0.5	13.2
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	2	2	4	3	3	0.0	0.0
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	707	569	606	1 090	1 272	5.8	16.7
16	Preparations of meat	45	44	29	28	32	0.1	14.3
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	600	335	286	339	373	1.7	10.0
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	595	694	665	800	941	4.3	17.6
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	1 005	1 036	1 018	1 108	1 297	5.9	17.1
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	364	393	354	391	470	2.1	20.2
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	847	880	947	1 063	1 402	6.4	31.9
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	664	728	650	833	1 023	4.7	22.8
23	Residues and waste from food industry	640	639	695	725	900	4.1	24.1
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	634	645	513	558	780	3.6	39.8
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	542	728	634	1 019	1 058	4.8	3.8

Evolution of Agri-food imports from Euromed 11, 2018 - 2022

		Imports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
	Agri-food	8 804	9 205	9 961	10 651	12 295	100.0	15.4
01	Live Animals	20	20	22	23	24	0.2	4.3
02	Meat and edible meat offal	2	6	3	3	3	0.0	0.0
04	Dairy produce	18	21	17	20	47	0.4	135.0
05	Products of animal origin	145	148	166	179	213	1.7	19.0
06	Live trees and other plants	146	152	138	166	156	1.3	-6.0
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	1 721	1 914	1 913	2 125	2 588	21.0	21.8
08	Edible fruits & nuts	3 105	3 266	3 668	3 700	3 880	31.6	4.9
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	88	96	113	113	108	0.9	-4.4
10	Cereals	26	26	45	44	69	0.6	56.8
11	Products of the milling industry	12	13	15	21	36	0.3	71.4
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	370	399	407	576	648	5.3	12.5
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	44	48	55	44	40	0.3	-9.1
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	6	5	5	7	8	0.1	14.3
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	633	440	570	499	734	6.0	47.1
16	Preparations of meat	10	10	11	9	7	0.1	-22.2
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	156	167	171	245	270	2.2	10.2
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	48	58	57	61	62	0.5	1.6
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	190	211	249	278	370	3.0	33.1
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	1 225	1 276	1 439	1 514	1 723	14.0	13.8
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	260	266	293	316	364	3.0	15.2
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	148	162	169	185	232	1.9	25.4
23	Residues and waste from food industry	37	55	38	55	126	1.0	129.1
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	128	179	149	171	163	1.3	-4.7
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	265	266	247	295	422	3.4	43.1