



European  
Commission

June 2021

## Statistical Factsheet

# Malta



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Main figures - Year 2020		
Population (1 <sup>st</sup> January)	514 564	persons
Area*	316	km <sup>2</sup>
Currency	EUR	euro
Nominal GDP at current prices	12 824	million EUR
GDP per capita at current prices	24 162	EUR
GDP per capita at purchasing power	29 000	PPS
Harmonised index of consumer prices	0.8%	change over previous year
Unemployment rate	5.1	% of labour force
Exports (goods & services)	17 338	million EUR (current prices)
Imports (goods & services)	16 093	million EUR (current prices)
Balance (goods & services)	1 246	million EUR (current prices)
Exports of agricultural products	106	million EUR (current prices)
Imports of agricultural products	516	million EUR (current prices)
Current account balance	1.1	% of GDP
General government balance	-9.4	% of GDP
General government gross debt	55.2	% of GDP

Sources: European Commission, Eurostat (Online Data Table: [urt\\_d3area](#), [urt\\_pjanaggr3](#)), and Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs.

\*Data refer to the year 2016

(e) Estimation

Updated: June 2021

## 1. KEY DATA

Macroeconomics				
<b>Population</b>				
<b>Total population (number of persons), of which:</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>0 514 564</b>	<b>0.1%</b>	<b>of EU27_2020</b>
in predominantly rural regions	2020	:	20.8%	in EU27_2020
in intermediate regions	2020	:	38.9%	in EU27_2020
in predominantly urban regions	2020	100.0%	40.3%	in EU27_2020
<b>Population in Predominantly rural regions (Persons)</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>of EU27_2020</b>
<b>GDP (current basic prices)</b>				
Total (million EUR)	2020	12 824	0.1%	of EU27_2020
GDP per capita (EUR/person)	2020	24 162	29 355	in EU27_2020
GDP per capita (PPS/person)	2020	29 000	29 700	in EU27_2020
Real GDP growth rate (% change over previous year)	2020	-7.3%	-7.4%	in EU27_2020
<b>Gross value added</b>				
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (% of total GVA)	2020	0.7%	1.9%	in EU27_2020
<b>Financial aspects</b>				
<b>Common Agricultural Policy expenditure</b>				
<b>Total expenditure (million EUR), of which:</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>of EU27_2020</b>
Direct payments (%)	2020	26.5%	69.9%	in EU27_2020
Market measures (%)	2020	1.8%	4.6%	in EU27_2020
Rural development (%)	2020	71.7%	25.5%	in EU27_2020
<b>Economic accounts of agriculture</b>				
<b>Agricultural output (current basic prices)</b>				
<b>Agricultural output (million EUR), of which:</b>	<b>2020 (e)</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>of EU27_2020</b>
<b>Crop output, of which:</b>		<b>39.9%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>of EU27_2020</b>
Cereals (including seeds)		0.0%	0.0%	of EU27_2020
Industrial crops		0.0%	0.0%	of EU27_2020
Forage plants		3.2%	0.0%	of EU27_2020
Vegetables and horticultural products		28.0%	0.1%	of EU27_2020
Potatoes		3.5%	0.0%	of EU27_2020
Fruits		5.1%	0.0%	of EU27_2020
Wine		0.0%	0.0%	of EU27_2020
Olive oil		0.0%	0.0%	of EU27_2020
<b>Animal output, of which:</b>		<b>60.1%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>of EU27_2020</b>
Cattle		2.8%	0.0%	of EU27_2020
Pigs		8.3%	0.0%	of EU27_2020
Sheep and goats		0.4%	0.0%	of EU27_2020
Poultry		6.1%	0.0%	of EU27_2020
Milk		17.8%	0.0%	of EU27_2020
Eggs		7.3%	0.1%	of EU27_2020
Gross value added at current prices (million EUR)	2020 (e)	62	0.0%	of EU27_2020
<b>Agricultural input (current basic prices)</b>				
Total intermediate consumption (million EUR)	2020 (e)	65	0.0%	of EU27_2020
<b>Agricultural income (real prices)</b>				
Agricultural Income*(% change over previous year, 2010=100)	2020 (e)	1.1%	-1.2%	in EU27_2020
<b>Farm structure</b>				
<b>Holdings</b>				
<b>Total (No), of which:</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>9 210</b>	<b>0.1%</b>	<b>of EU27_2020</b>
UAA < 5 ha (%)	2016	96.5%	66.6%	in EU27_2020
Economic size < 4 000 €	2016	70.0%	54.9%	in EU27_2020
Holder < 35 years (%)	2016	3.8%	5.1%	in EU27_2020
Holder > 64 years (%)	2016	31.8%	32.8%	in EU27_2020
UAA per holding (ha)	2016	1.2	15.2	in EU27_2020
<b>Labour force</b>				
AWU (No)	2016	:	:	of EU27_2020
Female farm holders (%)	2016	7.9%	30.7%	in EU27_2020
Male farm holders (%)	2016	92.0%	68.8%	in EU27_2020
Agriculture in % of total employment	2020	1.0%	4.0%	in EU27_2020

Sources: European Commission(Ameco), Eurostat(Online Data Table: urt\_pjanaggr3, aact\_eaa01, ef\_m\_farmleg, ef\_m\_farmang, ef\_if\_main, lfsa\_egan2) and Directorate General for Agriculture and Rural Development.

\*Indicator A- See definition at page 10

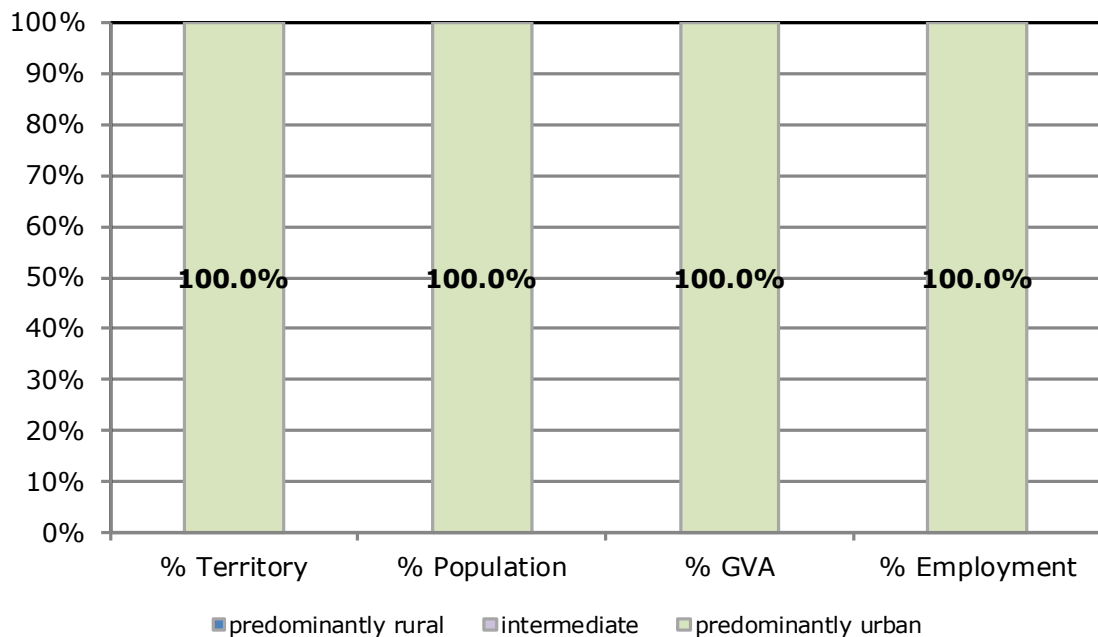
## 2. POPULATION AND ECONOMY

### Importance of rural areas

	Territory (km <sup>2</sup> )	Population (persons)	GVA (Million EUR)	Employment (persons)
Year	2016	2020	2018	2019
Predominantly Rural Regions	:	:	:	:
Intermediate Regions	:	:	:	:
Predominantly Urban Regions	316	514 564	11 022	247 400
<b>Total</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>514 564</b>	<b>11 022</b>	<b>247 400</b>

Source: Eurostat (Online Data Table: urt\_d3area, urt\_pjanagr3, urt\_10r\_3gva, urt\_lfe3emp)

Updated: June 2021



Degree of urbanisation	Share of land (%)	Share of population (%)
	2018	2018
Rural areas	13.6%	2.7%
Towns and suburbs	70.5%	50.1%
Cities	15.9%	47.2%

Source: Eurostat, GISCO

\*Based on 2011 population grid, LAU 2018 delineation and NUTS 2016.

## 2. POPULATION AND ECONOMY

### Economic forecast

Indicators	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021(f)	2022(f)
<b>GDP</b>										
In million EUR (current prices)	7 944	8 751	9 997	10 589	11 703	12 587	13 592	12 824	13 629	14 753
Per capita (in PPS; current prices)	23 300	24 600	26 900	27 700	29 500	30 200	31 300	29 000	29 900	31 400
<b>% change over previous period</b>										
GDP growth at constant prices (2015=100)	5.5%	7.6%	9.6%	3.9%	8.0%	5.2%	4.9%	-7.3%	3.0%	6.2%
GDP deflator (2015=100)	2.3%	2.3%	4.2%	1.5%	2.2%	2.0%	2.2%	0.6%	1.5%	2.1%
Harmonised index of consumer prices	1.0%	0.8%	1.2%	0.9%	1.3%	1.7%	1.5%	0.8%	1.3%	1.6%
Exports (goods and services)	0.9%	3.5%	15.4%	2.0%	8.1%	-0.5%	6.1%	-10.4%	2.3%	7.3%
Imports (goods and services)	-1.2%	0.9%	19.3%	1.2%	4.4%	0.4%	7.9%	-8.4%	2.4%	6.6%
<b>Net exports of goods and services (million EUR)</b>	<b>605</b>	<b>1 049</b>	<b>976</b>	<b>1 177</b>	<b>1 958</b>	<b>1 948</b>	<b>1 866</b>	<b>1 246</b>	<b>1 256</b>	<b>1 546</b>
<b>% of total employment</b>										
Unemployment rate	6.1	5.7	5.4	4.7	4.0	3.7	3.6	5.1	4.7	4.1
<b>% of GDP</b>										
Current account balance	0.1	5.6	2.7	5.3	4.9	5.7	4.8	1.1	0.7	2.0
General government balance	-2.3	-1.6	-1.0	0.9	3.2	2.0	0.5	-9.4	-6.3	-3.9
General government gross debt	65.8	61.6	55.9	54.5	48.8	45.2	42.6	55.2	60.0	59.3

Source: European Commission, Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs

Updated: June 2021

f: forecast

## 3.1. AGRICULTURE: FINANCIAL ASPECTS

### CAP expenditure

Measures	2020		2020	
	1 000 EUR		% of total	% of heading
Decoupled direct aids	757		3.9%	14.8%
Other direct aids	4 323		22.4%	84.5%
Additional amounts of aid	0		0.0%	0.0%
Reimbursement of direct aids in relation to financial discipline	37		0.2%	0.7%
<b>Direct payments (Total)</b>	<b>5 117</b>		<b>26.5%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Olive oil	0		0.0%	0.0%
Textile plants	0		0.0%	0.0%
Fruit and vegetables			0.0%	0.0%
Wine sector			0.0%	0.0%
Promotion			0.0%	0.0%
Other plant products/measures			0.0%	0.0%
Milk and milk products			0.0%	0.0%
Beef and veal	0		0.0%	0.0%
Sheepmeat and goatmeat	0		0.0%	0.0%
Pigmeat, eggs, poultry and other	8		0.0%	2.4%
School schemes*	335		1.7%	97.6%
<b>Market measures (Total)</b>	<b>344</b>		<b>1.8%</b>	<b>100%</b>
<b>Rural development (Total)</b>	<b>13 859</b>		<b>71.7%</b>	<b>100%</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>19 320</b>		<b>100.0%</b>	

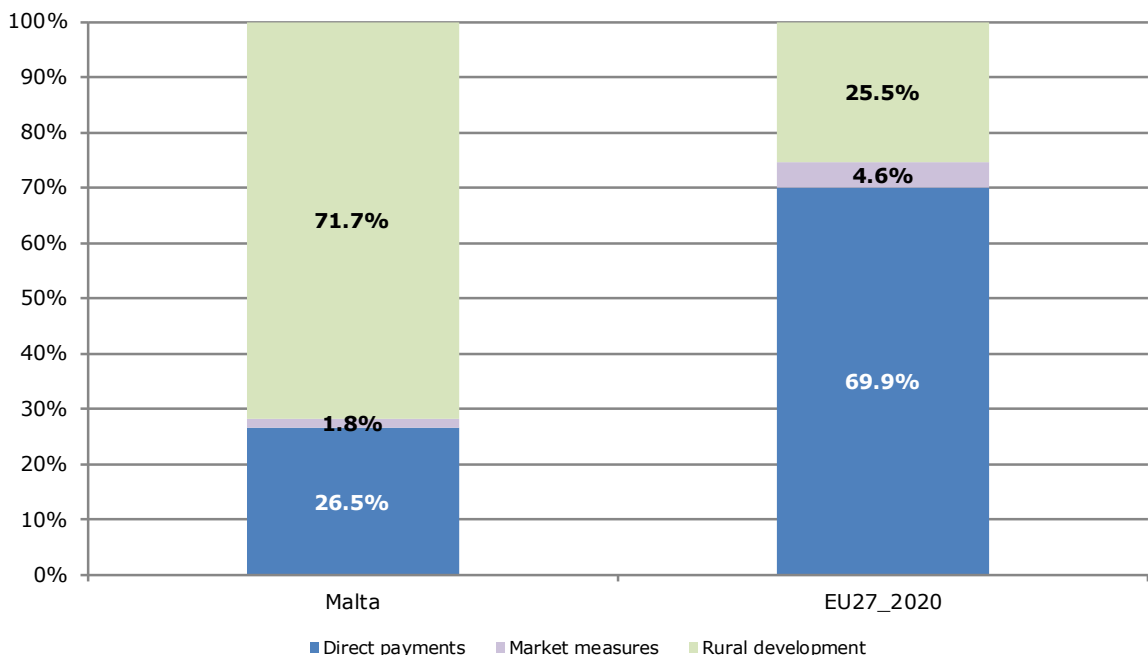
Note: Expenditure in commitments for direct payments and market measures; ceilings of support for rural development. Negative values represent beneficiaries that in total reimbursed money to the EAGF (recoveries, corrections, etc.)

\* Programme implementation based on school years; reimbursement possible in the next financial year

Source: European Commission, Directorate General for Agriculture and Rural Development

Updated: June 2021

### Distribution of CAP expenditure



## 3.2. AGRICULTURE: FINANCIAL ASPECTS

### Distribution of direct aids to the producers

Size-class of aid (all direct payments)	Financial year 2019*			
	Beneficiaries		Payments in EUR	
	x 1 000	% of total	x 1 000	% of total
< 0 €	-	0.00%		0.0%
≥ 0 and < 500 €	3.60	70.98%	834	16.3%
≥ 500 and < 1 250 €	0.96	18.99%	736	14.4%
≥ 1 250 and < 2 000 €	0.20	3.99%	311	6.1%
≥ 2 000 and < 5 000 €	0.14	2.84%	433	8.5%
≥ 5 000 and < 10 000 €	0.06	1.26%	476	9.3%
≥ 10 000 and < 20 000 €	0.05	0.99%	697	13.6%
≥ 20 000 and < 50 000 €	0.04	0.85%	1 272	24.8%
≥ 50 000 and < 100 000 €	0.01	0.10%	364	7.1%
≥ 100 000 and < 150 000 €	-	0.00%		0.0%
≥ 150 000 and < 200 000 €	-	0.00%		0.0%
≥ 200 000 and < 250 000 €	-	0.00%		0.0%
≥ 250 000 and < 300 000 €	-	0.00%		0.0%
≥ 300 000 and < 500 000 €	-	0.00%		0.0%
≥ 500 000 €	-	0.00%		0.0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>5.07</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>5 123</b>	<b>100%</b>

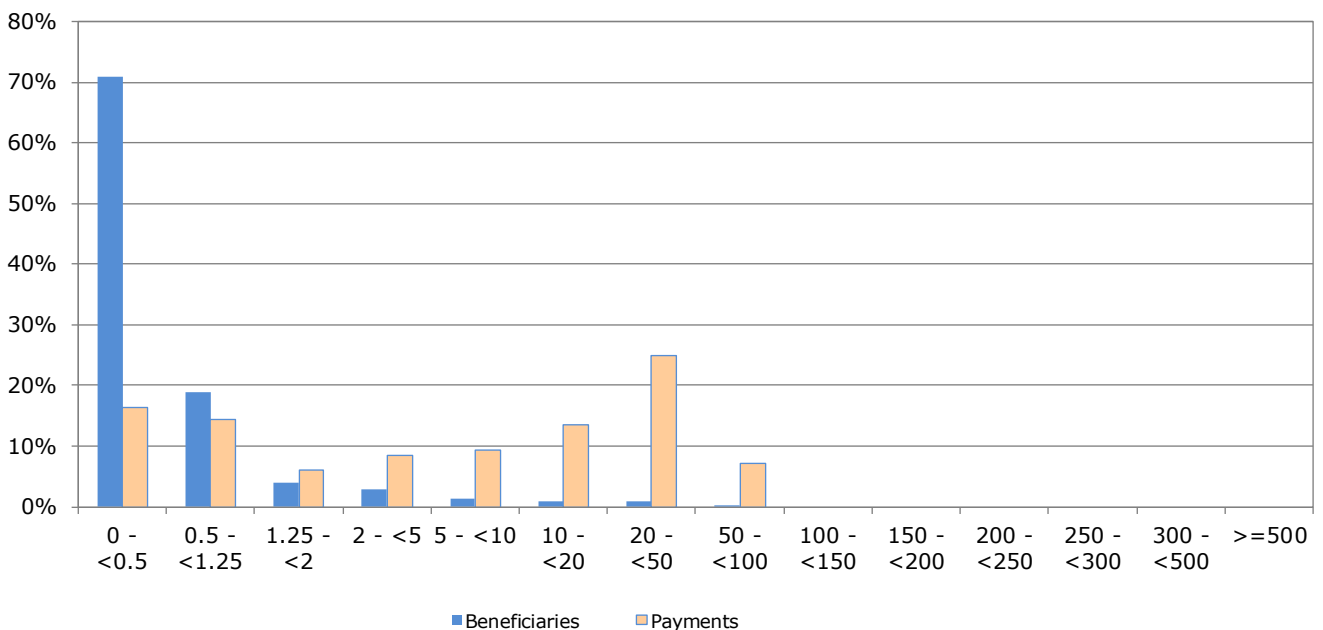
Source: European Commission, Directorate General for Agriculture and Rural Development.

\* Figures for financial year 2020 will become available during the second half of 2021. Negative values represent beneficiaries that in total reimbursed money to the EAGF (recoveries, corrections, etc.)

Note: In order to protect the anonymity of the beneficiaries, numbers less than 10 have been made invisible in this table.

Updated: June 2021

#### Indicative figures on the distribution of direct aid by size-class of aid (1 000 EUR)



## 4.1. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

### Agricultural output

Output components (real prices)	2018	2019	2020 (e)		
	Million EUR		Million EUR	% of total	% of EU27_2020
<b>Cereals:</b>		<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>
Wheat and spelt		0	0	0%	0.0%
Rye and meslin		0	0	0%	0.0%
Barley		0	0	0%	0.0%
Oats and summer cereal mixtures		0	0	0%	0.0%
Grain maize		0	0	0%	0.0%
Rice		0	0	0%	0.0%
Other cereals		0	0	0%	0.0%
<b>Industrial crops:</b>		<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>
Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits		0	0	0%	0.0%
Protein crops		0	0	0%	0.0%
Raw tobacco		0	0	0%	0.0%
Sugar beet		0	0	0%	0.0%
Other industrial crops		0	0	0%	0.0%
<b>Forage plants</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3.2%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>
<b>Vegetables and horticultural products</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>28.0%</b>	<b>0.1%</b>
<b>Potatoes</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3.5%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>
<b>Fruits</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5.1%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>
<b>Wine</b>		<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>
<b>Olive oil</b>		<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>
<b>Other crop products</b>		<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>
<b>Crop output</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>39.9%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>
<b>Animals:</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>34.8%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>
Cattle	3	3	3	2.8%	0.0%
Pigs	8	8	8	8.3%	0.0%
Equines	0	0	0	0.0%	0.0%
Sheep and goats	0	0	0	0.4%	0.0%
Poultry	6	6	6	6.1%	0.0%
Other animals	16	17	17	17.2%	0.8%
<b>Animal products:</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>25.4%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>
Milk	17	17	17	17.8%	0.0%
Eggs	8	7	7	7.3%	0.1%
Other animal products	0	0	0	0.2%	0.0%
<b>Animal output</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>60.1%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>
<b>Agricultural goods output</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>

(e) 2020 data are estimates and may still change.

Updated: June 2021

Source: Eurostat(Online Data Table: aact\_eaa04), Economic Accounts for Agriculture (Production value at basic price).

## 4.2. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

### Agricultural input

Input components (real prices)	2018	2019	2020 (e)	2019/2018	2020 (e) /2019
	Million EUR			% Change	
Seeds and planting stock	4	4	4	5.2%	0.0%
Energy	7	7	7	0.9%	-1.7%
Fertilisers and soil improvers	2	2	2	-1.2%	1.2%
Plant protection products	1	0	0	-2.0%	0.0%
Veterinary expenses	1	1	1	15.4%	6.7%
Feedingstuffs	25	25	25	-1.3%	-2.1%
Maintenance of materials	6	6	6	-4.8%	-1.6%
Maintenance of buildings	2	2	2	3.9%	-0.5%
Agricultural services	0	0	0	:	:
Other goods and services	7	7	7	-5.8%	2.3%
<b>Total intermediate consumption</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>-1.1%</b>	<b>-0.9%</b>
<b>Fixed capital consumption</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>-3.2%</b>	<b>-1.8%</b>

(e) 2020 data are estimates and may still change.

Source: Eurostat(Online Data Table: aact\_eaa04), Economic Accounts for Agriculture (Production value at basic price)

Updated: June 2021

### Agricultural income

By category of product (real prices)	2018	2019	2020 (e)	2019/2018	2020 (e) /2019
	Million EUR			% Change	
<b>Output of the agricultural "industry":</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>2.0%</b>	<b>0.1%</b>
Crop output	38	40	39	5.6%	-2.8%
Animal output:	57	58	59	0.3%	2.3%
<i>Animals</i>	33	34	34	3.2%	1.4%
<i>Animal products</i>	25	24	25	-3.5%	3.5%
Agricultural services		0	0	:	:
Secondary activities	6	6	6	-4.0%	-0.9%
<b>- Intermediate consumption</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>-1.1%</b>	<b>-0.9%</b>
<b>= Gross value added at basic prices</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>5.7%</b>	<b>1.3%</b>
- Consumption of fixed capital	6	6	5	-3.2%	-1.8%
- Taxes	0	0	0	:	:
+ Subsidies	25	21	21	-14.5%	-0.2%
<b>= Factor income</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>-1.2%</b>	<b>1.1%</b>
<b>Agricultural income* (2010=100)</b>	<b>83.5</b>	<b>82.6</b>	<b>83.4</b>	<b>-1.2%</b>	<b>1.1%</b>

(e) 2020 data are estimates and may still change.

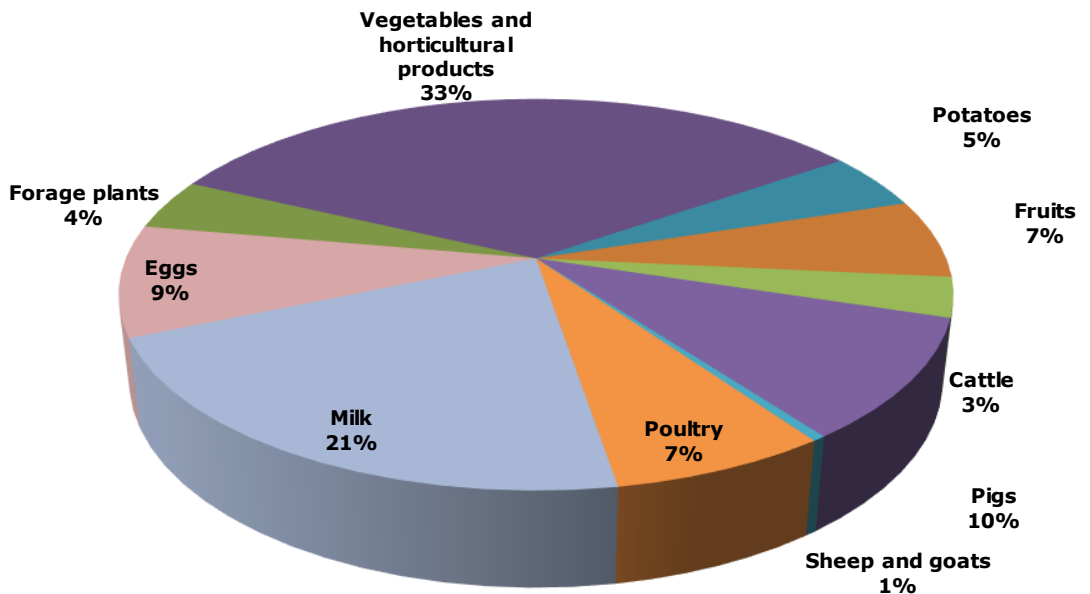
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Source: Eurostat(Online Data Table: aact\_eaa04 aact\_eaa06), Economic Accounts for Agriculture (Production value at basic price, Real Values, Index, 2010=100)

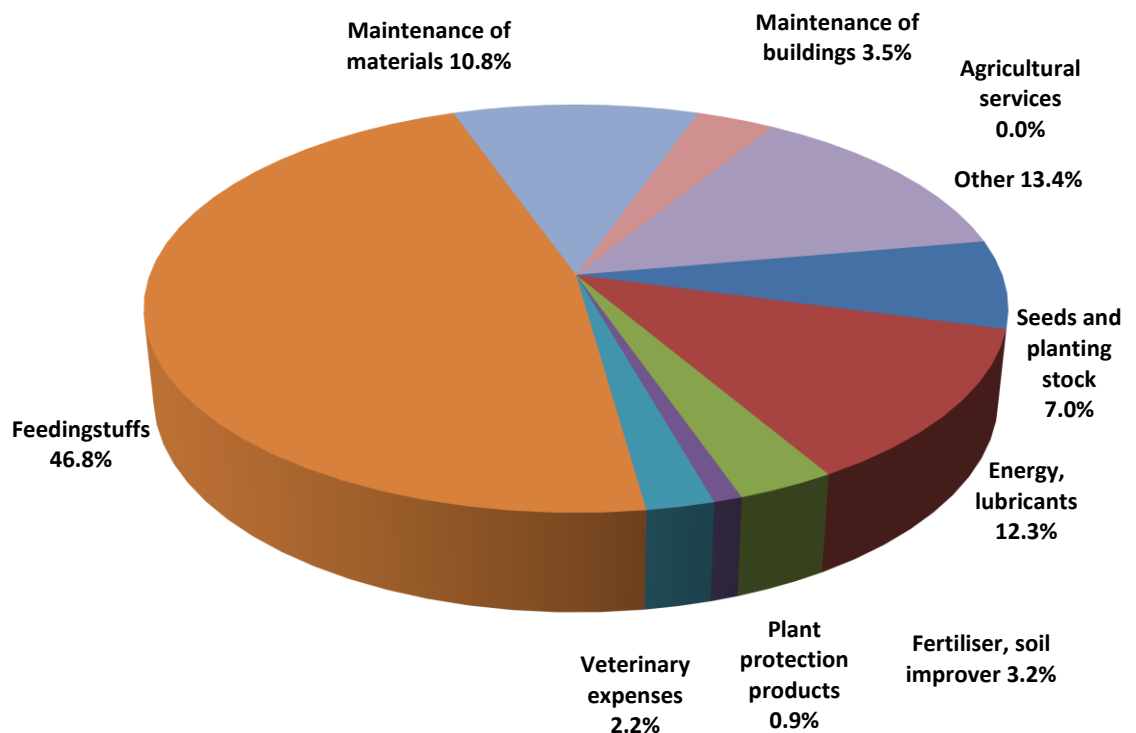


## 4.3. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

### Output components (2018-2020 average)

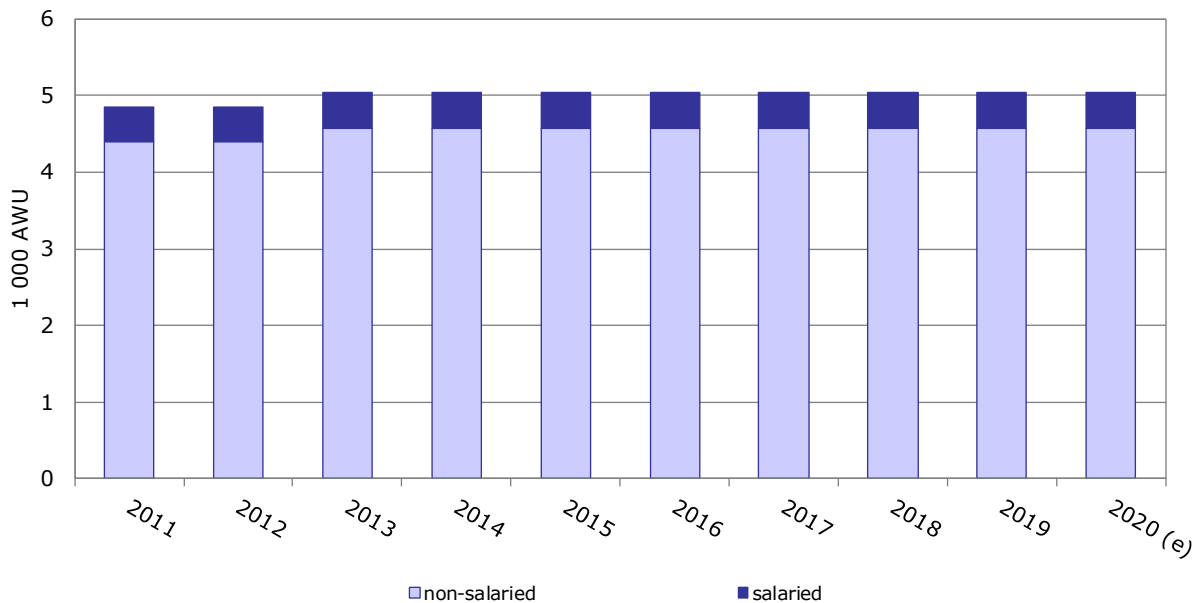


### Intermediate consumption (2018-2020 average)



## 4.4. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

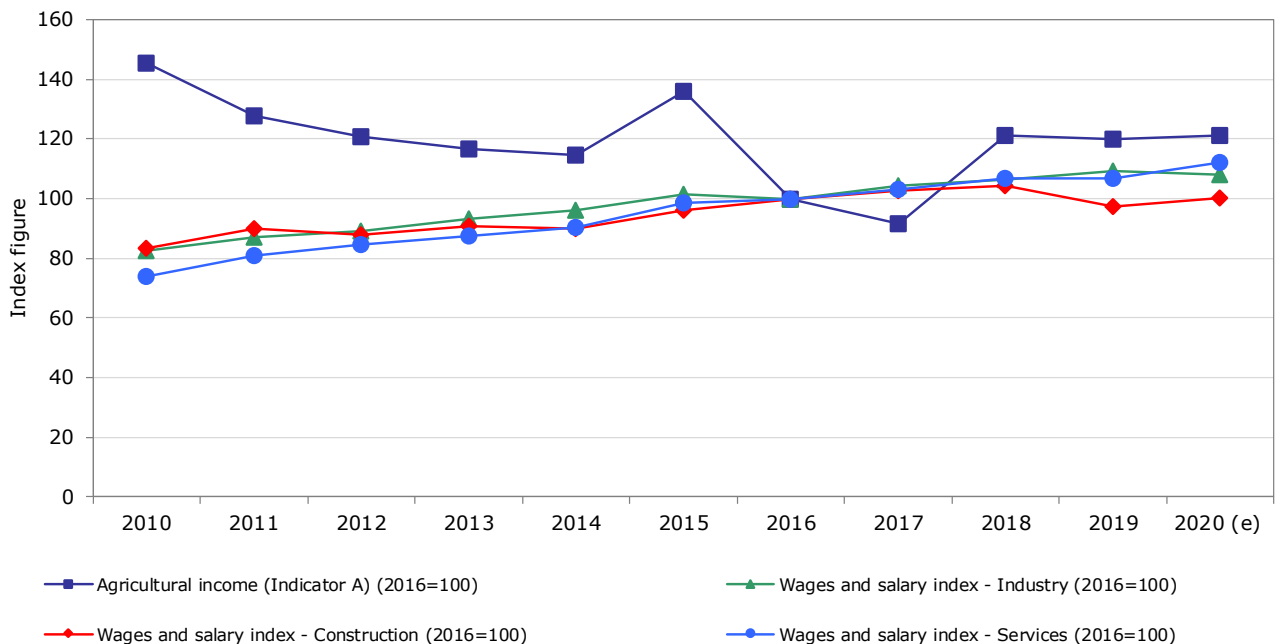
### Evolution of agricultural labour input



Source: Eurostat(Online Data Table: aact\_ali01)

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### Evolution of agricultural income (\*) compared to wages



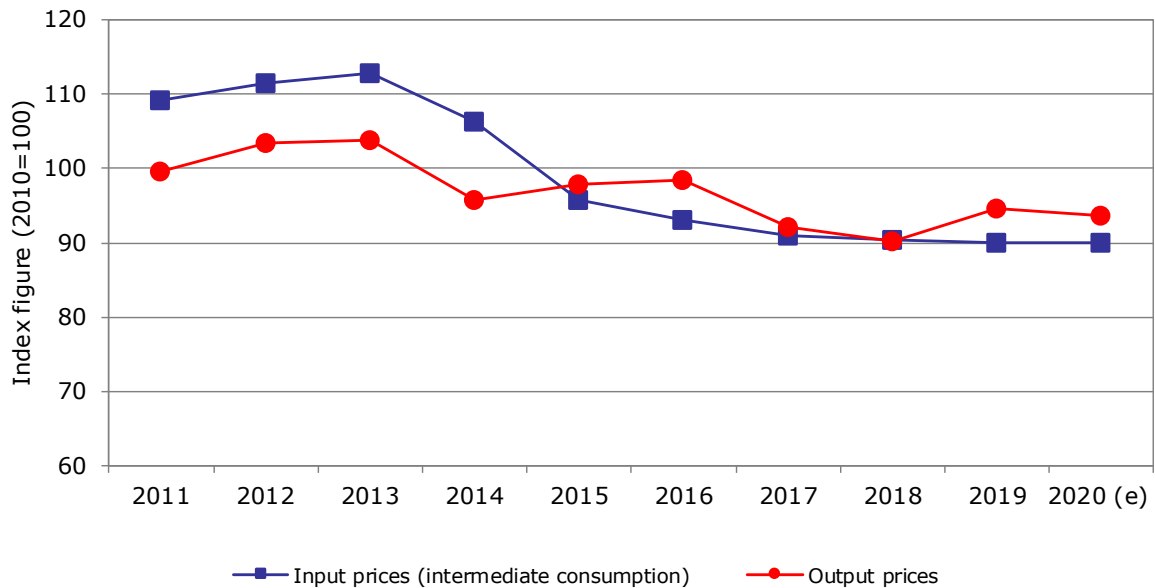
Source: Eurostat(Online Data Table: aact\_eaa06, lc\_lci\_r2\_a)

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(\*) The so-called indicator A is the real net value added at factor cost of agriculture per annual work unit (AWU). The net value added at factor cost (factor income) is calculated by subtracting the consumption of fixed capital from gross value added at basic prices and adding the value of subsidies less taxes. The AWU is defined as the work volume corresponding to one full-time employed worked.

## 4.5. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

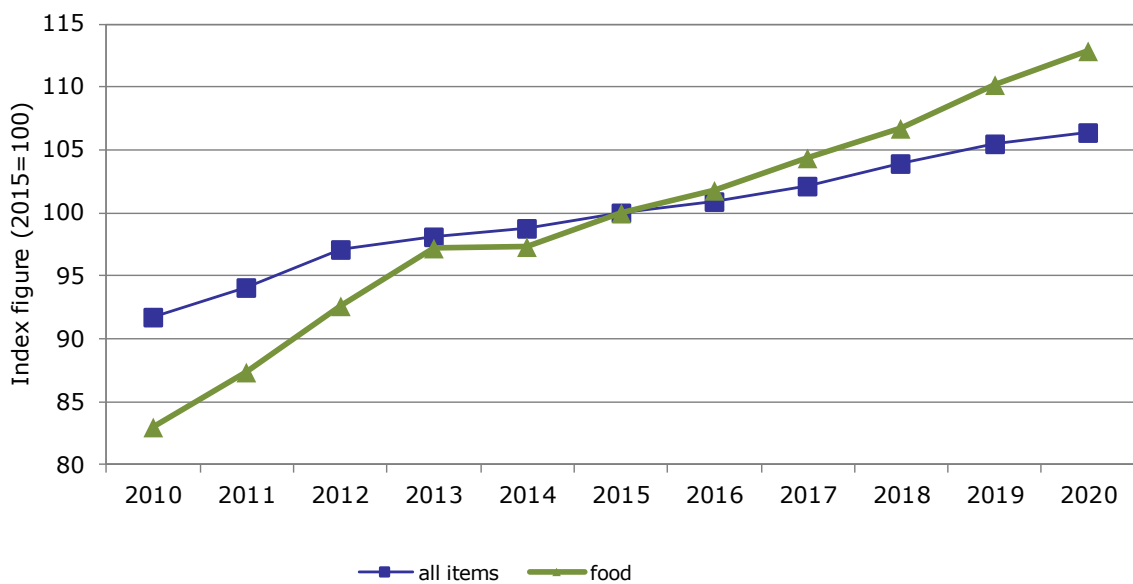
### Evolution of agricultural input and output prices



Source: Eurostat(Online data table: aact\_eaa05)

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### Evolution of harmonised indices of consumer prices

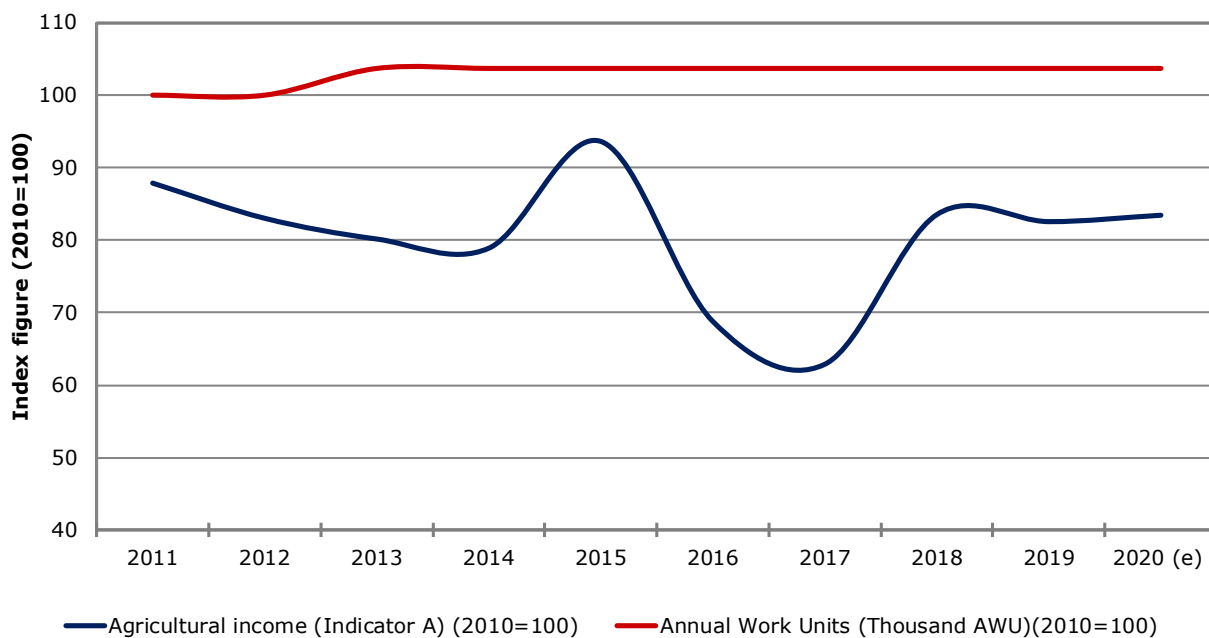


Source: Eurostat(Online Data Table: prc\_hicp\_aind)

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## 4.6. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

### Farms' income and labour development index (real terms)

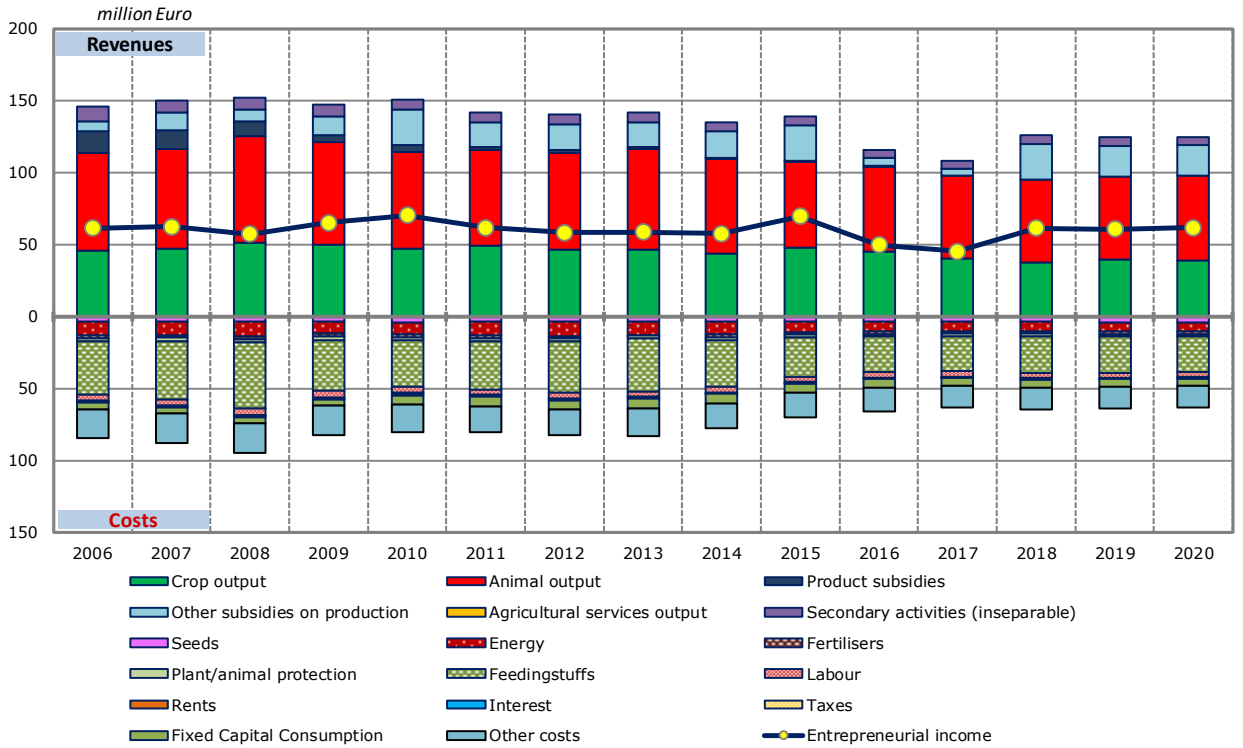


Source: Eurostat(Online Data Table: aact\_eaa06, aact\_ali01) and DG Agriculture and Rural Development

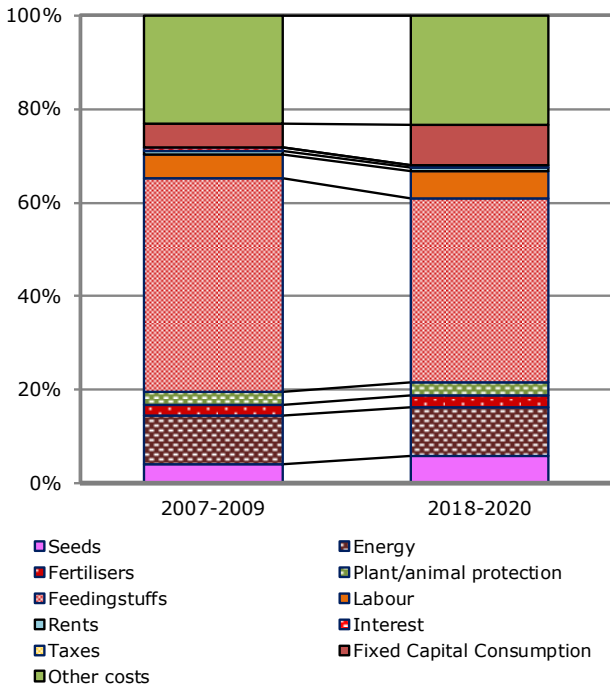
Updated: June 2021

## 4.7. AGRICULTURE: ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

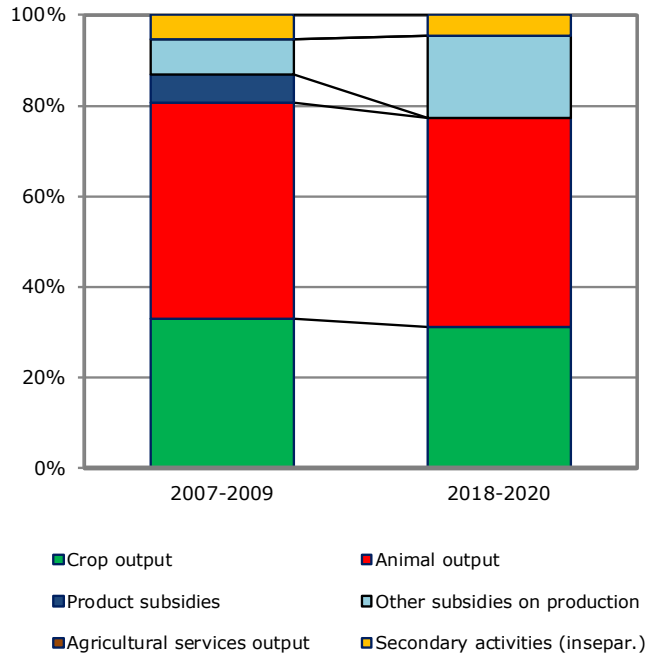
### Agricultural income (real prices)



#### Cost Structure



#### Revenue Structure



## 5.1. AGRICULTURAL TRADE

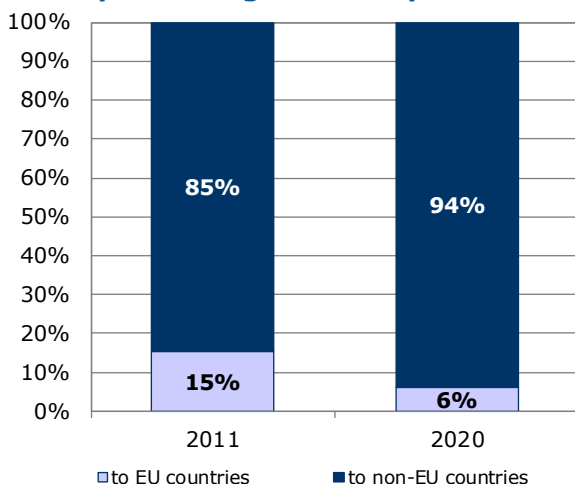
### Agricultural trade in 2020

By category of product	Total trade	Trade with EU countries		Trade with non-EU countries	
	Million EUR	Million EUR	% change 2020/2019	Million EUR	% change 2020/2019
<b>Exports</b>					
Commodities	4	0	-80.9%	4	18.6%
Other primary products	1	0	-47.0%	0	128.8%
Processed products	2	1	-35.4%	2	206.4%
Food preparations	89	2	3.7%	87	-6.5%
Beverages	4	2	-21.7%	1	-25.7%
Non edible	6	1	541.5%	1	-80.4%
<b>Total agricultural products</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>0.4%</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>-5.5%</b>
as % of total exports	4.5%	0.6%		8.0%	
<b>Imports</b>					
Commodities	73	51	2.8%	22	5.2%
Other primary products	117	101	-11.3%	16	-18.3%
Processed products	117	101	-10.1%	16	-4.3%
Food preparations	140	103	-10.3%	37	-5.2%
Beverages	41	30	-26.3%	11	-33.1%
Non edible	28	27	-10.8%	1	18.1%
<b>Total agricultural products</b>	<b>516</b>	<b>413</b>	<b>-10.5%</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>-9.05%</b>
as % of total imports	11.2%	15.7%		5.3%	
<b>Balance</b>					
Commodities	- 70	- 51		- 19	
Other primary products	- 116	- 100		- 16	
Processed products	- 115	- 101		- 15	
Food preparations	- 50	- 101		51	
Beverages	- 37	- 28		- 9	
Non edible	- 22	- 26		- 1	
<b>Total agricultural products</b>	<b>-410</b>	<b>- 407</b>		<b>- 8</b>	

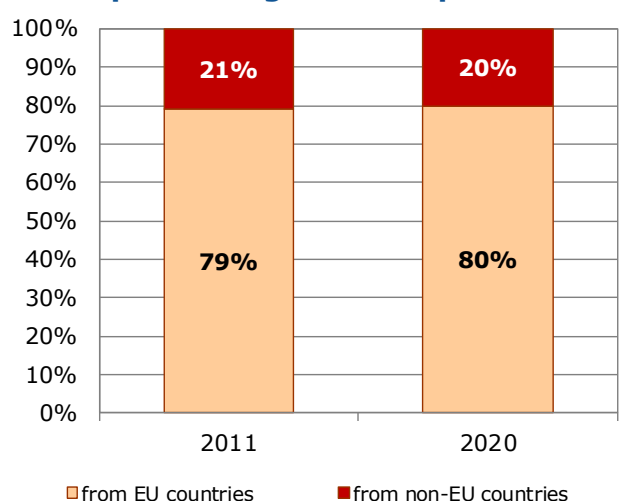
Source: Directorate General for Agriculture and Rural Development, based on COMEXT data

Updated: June 2021

#### Exports of agricultural products

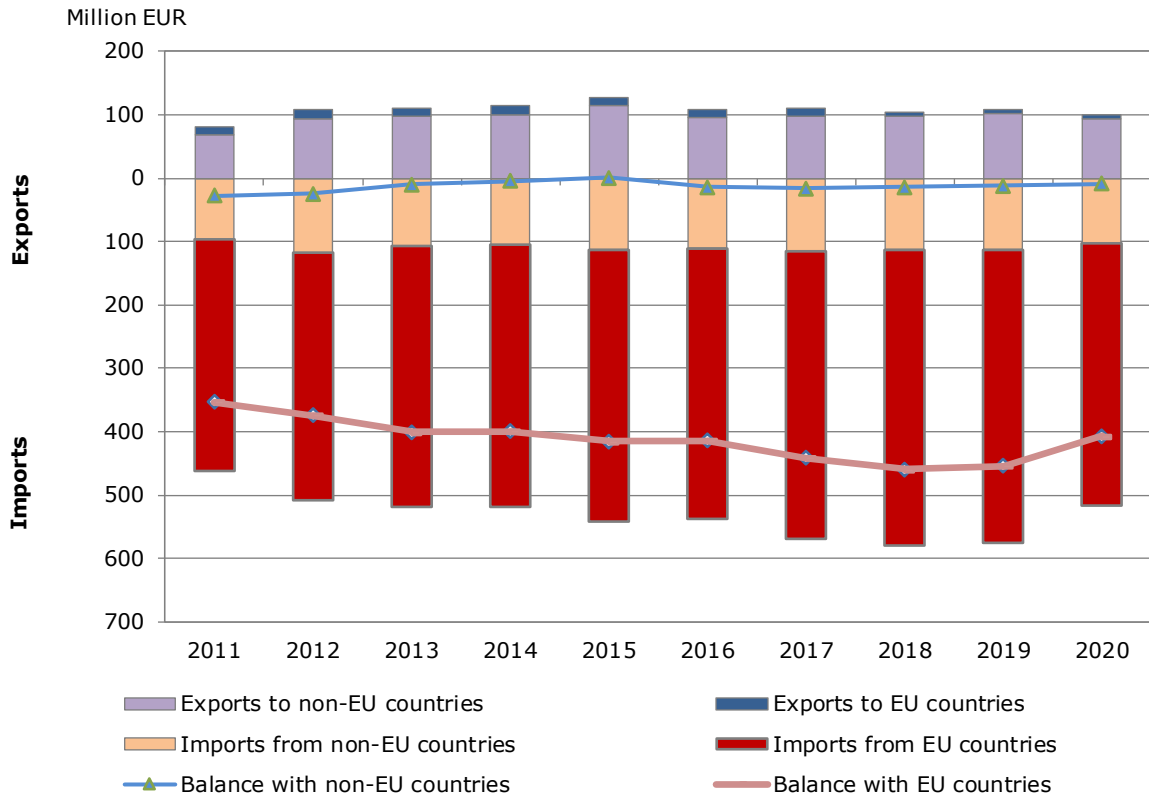


#### Imports of agricultural products

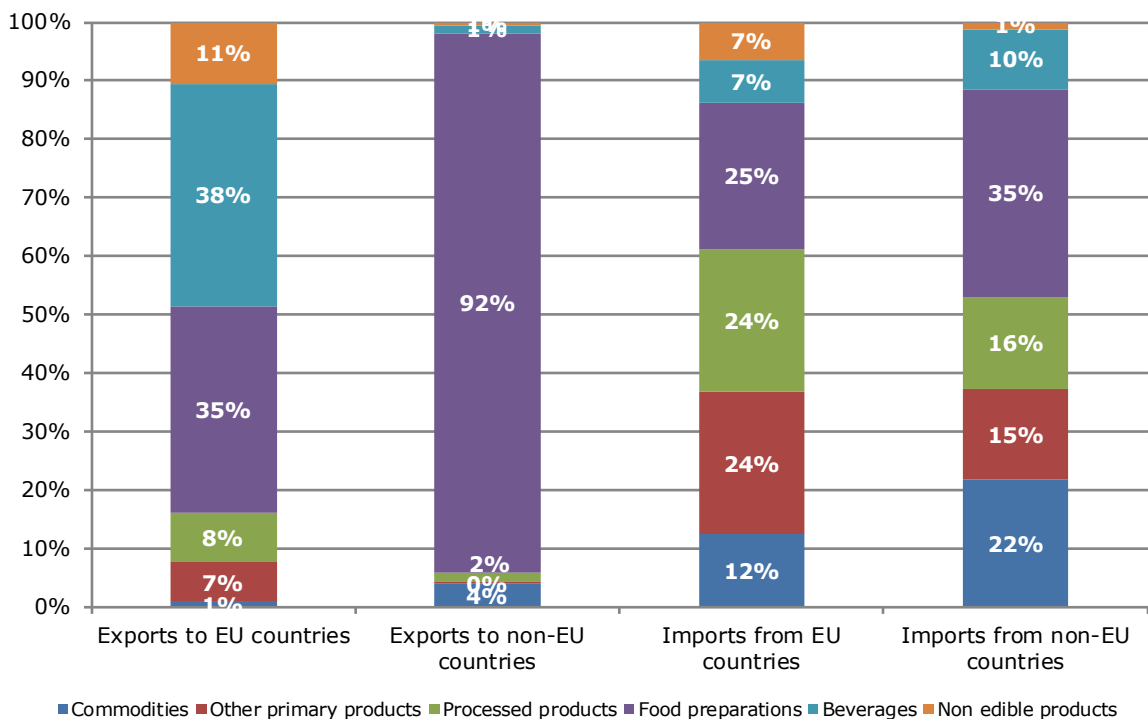


## 5.2. AGRICULTURAL TRADE

### Evolution of agricultural trade with EU and non-EU countries



### Structure of agricultural exports and imports



## 6.1. FARM STRUCTURE

### Structure of agricultural holdings

Holdings		2010		2016	
		Total	%	Total	%
By UAA (*)	< 5 ha	12 250	97.8%	8 890	96.5%
	5-10 ha	230	1.8%	290	3.1%
	10-20 ha	40	0.3%	30	0.3%
	20-30 ha	10	0.1%	10	0.1%
	30-50 ha	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	50-100 ha	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	> 100 ha	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
By economic size (**)	< 4 000 €	9 460	75.5%	6 150	66.8%
	< 8 000 €	1 200	9.6%	1 610	17.5%
	< 15 000 €	740	5.9%	450	4.9%
	< 25 000 €	410	3.3%	330	3.6%
	< 50 000 €	350	2.8%	360	3.9%
	< 100 000 €	180	1.4%	160	1.7%
	< 250 000 €	140	1.1%	100	1.1%
	< 500 000 €	50	0.4%	40	0.4%
=/ > 500 000 €	10	0.1%	20	0.2%	
By LSU (***)	0	9 860	78.7%	6 550	71.1%
	0-5	2 160	17.2%	2 250	24.4%
	5-10	130	1.0%	120	1.3%
	10-15	30	0.2%	30	0.3%
	15-20	30	0.2%	30	0.3%
	20-50	100	0.8%	70	0.8%
	50-100	100	0.8%	70	0.8%
	100-500	120	1.0%	90	1.0%
	> 500	0	0.0%	10	0.1%
By age of holder	< 35 years	590	4.7%	350	3.8%
	35-44 years	1 510	12.1%	830	8.9%
	45-54 years	3 230	25.8%	2 010	21.6%
	55-64 years	3 940	31.4%	3 170	34.0%
	> 64 years	3 260	26.0%	2 960	31.8%
	not applicable	:	:	:	:
<b>Total</b>	<b>12 530</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>9 320</b>	<b>100%</b>	
UAA in 1 000 ha	11		11		
UAA (ha) per holding	0.9		1		

Source: Eurostat (Online Data Table: ef\_m\_farmleg), Farm Structure Survey

Updated: June 2021

(\*) UAA = Utilised agricultural area.

(\*\*) Economic size: The standard output of an agricultural product (crop or livestock), abbreviated as SO, is the average monetary value of the agricultural output at farm-gate price, in euro per hectare or per head of livestock. There is a regional SO coefficient for each product, as an average value over a reference period (5 years, except for the SO 2004 coefficient calculated using the average of 3 years). The sum of all the SO per hectare of crop and per head of livestock in a farm is a measure of its overall [economic size](#), expressed in euro.

(\*\*\*) LSU = Livestock units. A LSU is equivalent to a dairy cow. The number of animals (heads) is converted into LSU using a set of coefficients reflecting the feed requirements of the different animal categories.



## 6.2. FARM STRUCTURE

### Structure of farm labour force

2016			
Family labour force		Non family labour force	
persons:	14 720	Data not available	
of which women:	22.1%		
AWUs (*):	4 770	AWUs:	:
Holders	Family members	Regular non family labour force	Non regular non family labour force
persons:	persons:	persons:	Data not available
9 000	5 720	:	
of which women:	of which women:	of which women:	
7.9%	44.6%	:	
AWUs:	AWUs:	AWUs:	AWUs:
3 220	1 550	:	:
<b>Total farm labour force (persons)</b>		15 420	
<b>Total farm labour force (AWUs)</b>		:	

Source: Eurostat(Online Data Table: ef\_lf\_main), Farm Structure Survey

Updated: June 2021

\* AWUs = Annual work units. An AWU is equivalent to a worker employed on a full time basis for one year.

## 6.3. FARM STRUCTURE

### Structure of farm livestock

#### Livestock and holdings with livestock in 2016

	Livestock unit (LSU)	Head (animal)	Thousand heads (animals)	Holding*	Percent structure	
					Livestock unit (LSU)	Holding*
<b>Livestock</b>	<b>32 470</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>2 740</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>
Live horses, asses, mules and hinnies	1 050	1 320	:	680	3%	25%
Live bovine animals	11 130	14 720	:	350	34%	13%
Live swine	10 460	41 640	:	100	32%	4%
Live sheep	1 310	13 140	:	1 420	4%	52%
Live goats	450	4 540	:	530	1%	19%
Live poultry	7 870	:	780	700	24%	26%
Rabbits, breeding females	180	9 150	:	850	1%	31%
Bees (hives)	:	1 290	:	140	:	5%
Other animals	:	:	:	:	:	:

\*note that holdings can keep various animals at the same time so the number of holdings with "Livestock" is less than the sum of groups of holdings with particular animals

#### Number of holdings with livestock herds by size class of livestock units, in 2016

ANIMALS/holdings*	Less than 5 LSU	From 5 to 9.9 LSU	From 10 to 14.9 LSU	From 15 to 19.9 LSU	From 20 to 49.9 LSU	From 50 to 99.9 LSU	From 100 to 499.9 LSU	500 LSU or over
<b>Livestock</b>	<b>2 250</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>10</b>
Live horses, asses, mules and hinnies	590	40	:	:	10	10	10	0
Live bovine animals	150	50	10	10	40	40	50	:
Live swine	:	10	:	:	20	20	40	:
Live sheep	1 220	90	20	10	30	20	30	:
Live goats	400	50	20	10	20	10	20	:
Live poultry	580	40	10	10	20	20	30	:
Rabbits, breeding females	810	20	:	:	10	:	:	0

\*note that holdings can keep various animals at the same time so the number of holdings with "Livestock" is less than the sum of groups of holdings with particular animals

#### Number of livestock units in livestock herds by size classes of livestock units, in 2016

ANIMALS/LSU	Less than 5 LSU	From 5 to 9.9 LSU	From 10 to 14.9 LSU	From 15 to 19.9 LSU	From 20 to 49.9 LSU	From 50 to 99.9 LSU	From 100 to 499.9 LSU	500 LSU or over
<b>Livestock</b>	<b>2 230</b>	<b>800</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>2 320</b>	<b>5 020</b>	<b>17 070</b>	<b>4 230</b>
Live horses, asses, mules and hinnies	900	70	10	:	20	30	20	0
Live bovine animals	250	190	90	150	880	2 450	6 870	:
Live swine	:	50	:	:	750	1 280	5 330	:
Live sheep	680	280	130	40	110	20	50	:
Live goats	170	80	30	60	30	40	40	:
Live poultry	140	120	60	90	480	1 210	4 740	:
Rabbits, breeding females	80	10	:	:	:	:	:	0

Source: Eurostat online data tables ef\_m\_farmleg, ef\_lsk\_main.

Updated: September 2021

The data extracted in June and September 2021, for the most recent data see sources

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Contact: DG Agriculture and Rural Development, Farm Economics Unit

Tel: +32-2-29 75471 / E-mail: [Agri-C3@ec.europa.eu](mailto:Agri-C3@ec.europa.eu)