

AGRI-FOOD TRADE STATISTICAL FACTSHEET

European Union - Indonesia

Notes to the reader

The data used in this factsheet were provided by ISDB and extracted from the **COMEXT-EUROSTAT** database unless otherwise indicated, in statistical regime All.

"EU" refers to the European Union at 27 members (after the withdrawal of the UK) for all years indicated.

"**Agri-food products**" refers to the WTO definition of agricultural products and includes the chapters 1-24 (excluding fish and fish products) of the Harmonised System, and a number of headings in chapters 29, 33, 35, 38, 41, 43 and 50-53. The aggregate of EU Agri-food trade does not contain tariff codes CN 3302.10.40 and CN 3302.10.90 (some odoriferous substances which are regarded as industrial products).

The details of the **product categories** referred to in this factsheet are available on: [Agri-food trade presentation \(europa.eu\)](https://ec.europa.eu/agri-food/trade-presentation)

More trade statistics including main economic indicators, GDP by sector, trade in goods and trade in commercial services are provided by the EU Commission Directorate-General for Trade on their website: https://agriculture.ec.europa.eu/data-and-analysis/markets/trade-data/trade-countryregion/trade-value_en

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EU Agri-Food trade with: Indonesia

1. Selection of indicators

Agricultural indicators

	Unit	Period	World	Partner
1 Agriculture, value added	(% of GDP)	2021	4.3	13.3
2 Employment in agriculture	(% of total employment)	2019	26.7	28.5
3 Arable land	(ha)	2018	n.a.	26 300 000
4 Crop production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	99.1
5 Livestock production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	94.1
6 Food production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	98.1
7 Rural population	(% of total population)	2021	43.4	42.7

Source: World Bank

Trade indicators

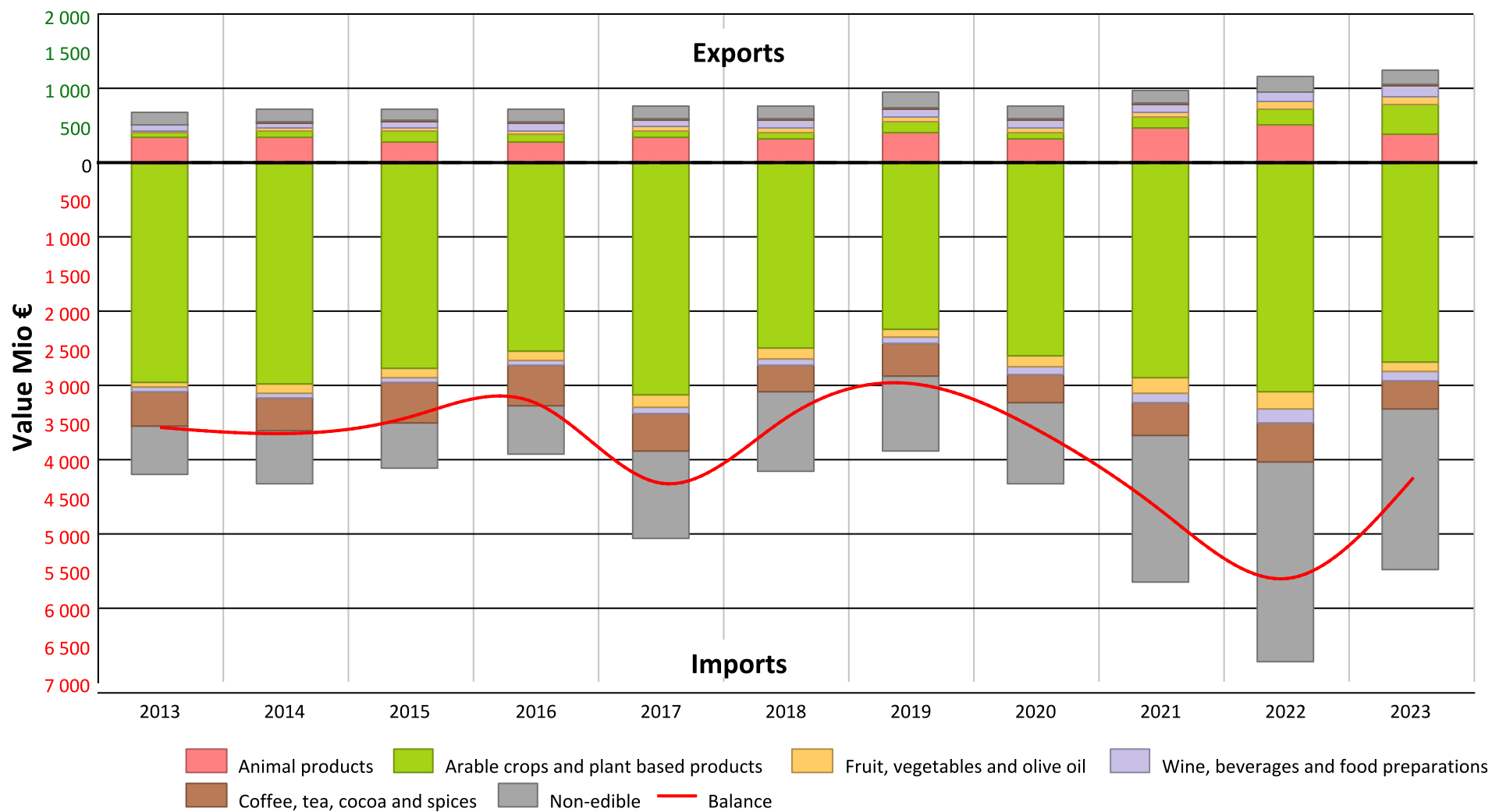
	Unit	Exports	Imports	Balance
EU27 Agri-food trade with Indonesia				
Agri-food trade value	Mio €	1 239	5 484	-4 245
- as share of EU27 total Agri-food trade	(%)	0.5	3.5	
- as share of EU27 total trade with Indonesia	(%)	10.9	29.9	
% change 2022 - 2023		8.0	-18.6	
Annual rate of change from 2013 - 2023	(%)	6.6	2.7	
EU27 total trade with Indonesia				
Total trade value	Mio €	11 397	18 353	-6 956
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	0.5	0.7	
EU27 world trade				
Total trade value	Mio €	2 556 755	2 518 822	37 933
Total Agri-food trade	Mio €	228 747	158 603	70 143
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	9.0	6.3	184.9

Ranking of EU main Agri-food trade partners and Indonesia

Top Destinations: 2023				Top Origins: 2023			
		Value Mio €	% Share Extra-EU			Value Mio €	% Share Extra-EU
1	United Kingdom	51 266	22.6	1	Brazil	17 229	10.9
2	USA	27 180	12.0	2	United Kingdom	15 454	9.8
3	China	14 588	6.4	3	Ukraine	11 830	7.5
4	Switzerland	11 528	5.1	4	USA	11 744	7.4
5	Japan	7 876	3.5	5	China	8 334	5.3
6	Russia	6 809	3.0	6	Türkiye	6 621	4.2
7	Norway	5 975	2.6	7	Indonesia	5 484	3.5
8	Türkiye	4 850	2.1	8	Switzerland	4 852	3.1
9	Saudi Arabia	4 628	2.0	9	Argentina	4 648	2.9
10	South Korea	4 538	2.0	10	Ivory Coast	4 040	2.5
11	Canada	4 466	2.0	11	India	3 297	2.1
12	Morocco	3 789	1.7	12	Vietnam	3 210	2.0
13	Australia	3 770	1.7	13	Morocco	3 177	2.0
14	Ukraine	3 458	1.5	14	Peru	3 094	2.0
15	United Arab Emirates	3 337	1.5	15	Malaysia	2 933	1.9
16	Algeria	2 799	1.2	16	South Africa	2 891	1.8
17	Israel	2 775	1.2	17	Canada	2 852	1.8
18	Brazil	2 574	1.1	18	Australia	2 547	1.6
19	Serbia	2 405	1.1	19	Colombia	2 283	1.4
20	Singapore	2 385	1.1	20	Ecuador	2 110	1.3
	Rest of the World	55 391	23.9		Rest of the World	39 856	24.6
33	Indonesia	1 239	0.5				

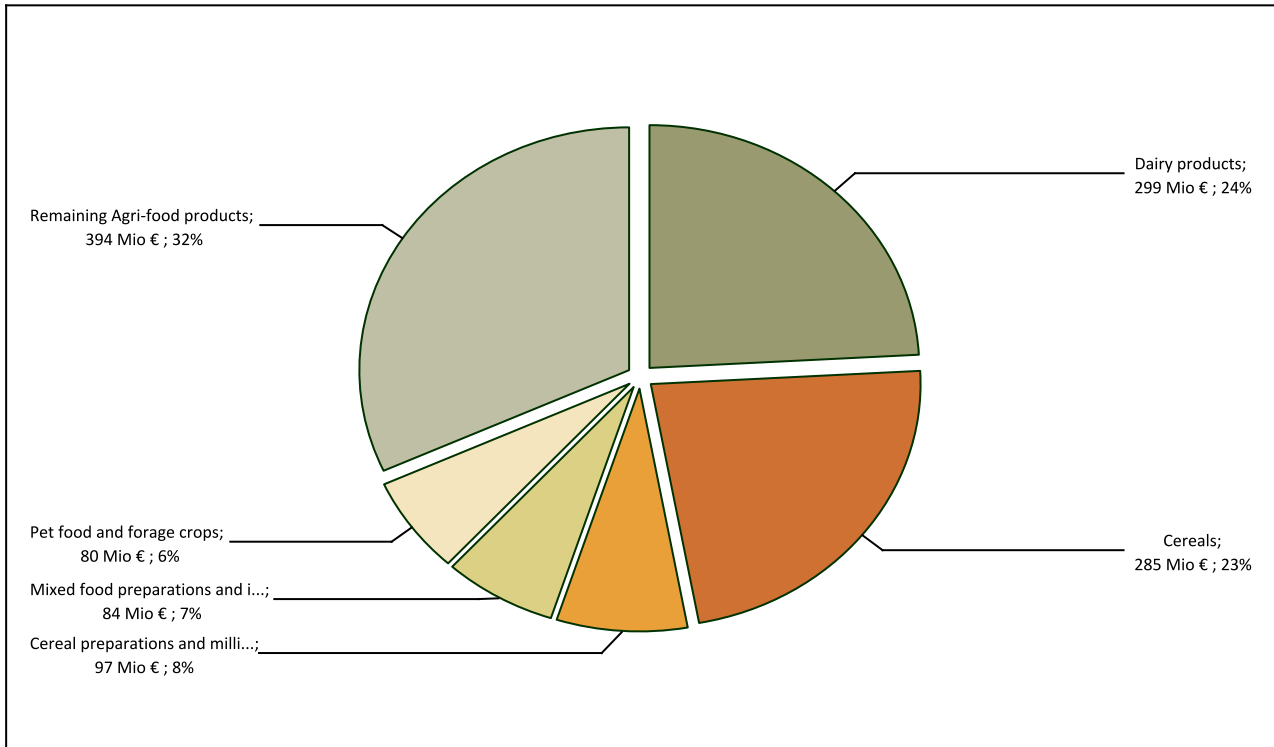
EU Agri-Food trade with: Indonesia

2. Structure of EU Agri-food trade with Indonesia, 2013 - 2023



3. EU Agri-food EXPORTS to Indonesia by product category

Top EU Agri-food exports to Indonesia in 2023



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food exports to Indonesia, 2019 - 2023

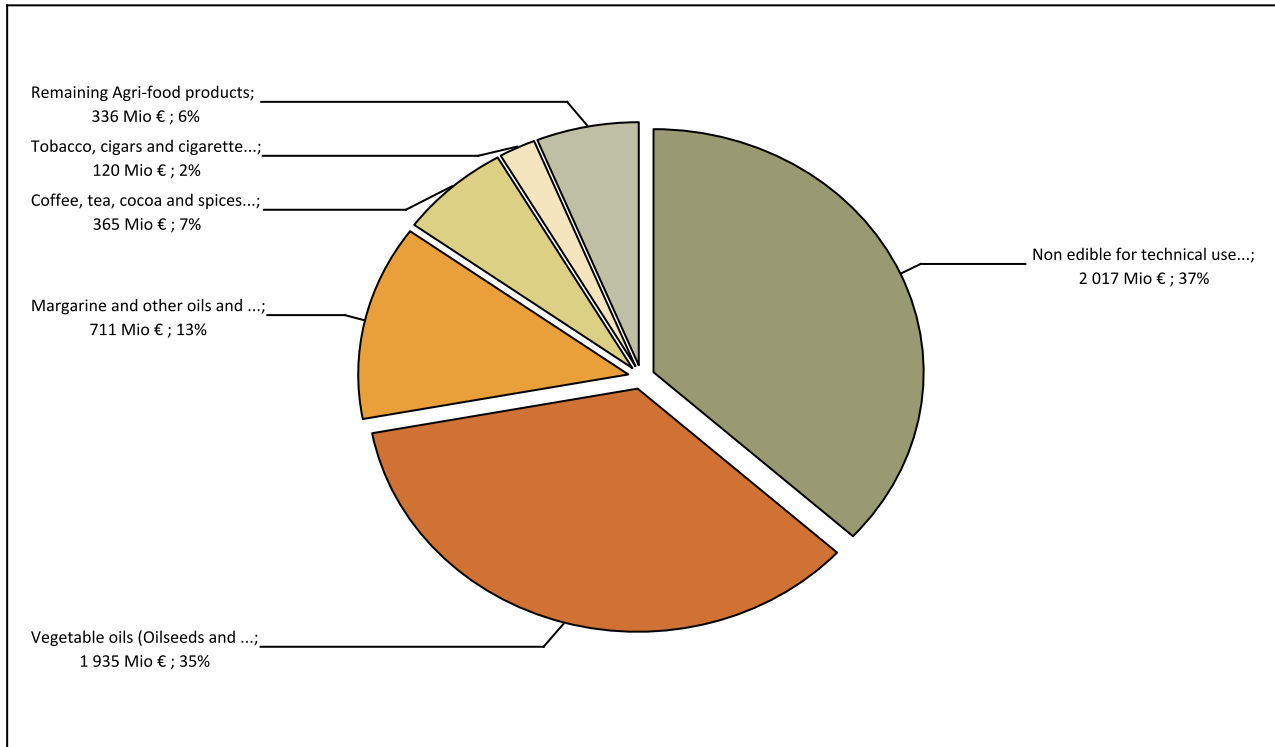
		Exports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
	Agri-food	931	746	959	1 147	1 239	100.0	8.0
1	Dairy products	336	259	390	429	299	24.1	-30.3
2	Cereals	44	19	53	83	285	23.0	243.4
3	Cereal preparations and milling products	96	64	78	95	97	7.8	2.1
4	Mixed food preparations and ingredients	76	72	72	87	84	6.8	-3.4
5	Pet food and forage crops	60	59	62	92	80	6.5	-13.0
6	Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	40	39	45	57	64	5.2	12.3
7	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	56	36	41	47	60	4.8	27.7
8	Non edible for technical use	68	48	51	57	53	4.3	-7.0
9	Other animal products	31	26	32	48	53	4.3	10.4
10	Confectionery and chocolate	21	23	16	21	28	2.3	33.3
11	Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	18	14	15	15	25	2.0	66.7
12	Vegetables	9	14	12	29	21	1.7	-27.6
13	Wine and wine based products	2	6	9	15	20	1.6	33.3
14	Olives and olive oil	10	8	10	12	14	1.1	16.7
15	Pigmeat	2	2	8	14	12	1.0	-14.3
	Remaining Agri-food products	62	56	63	45	44	3.6	-2.2

Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to Indonesia, 2019 - 2023

	Exports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
Agri-food	931	746	959	1 147	1 239	100.0	8.0
Animal products	386	302	451	507	376	30.3	-25.9
Beef and veal	12	11	15	12	7	0.6	-43.3
Pigmeat	2	2	8	14	12	1.0	-9.3
Poultry and eggs	4	4	5	3	5	0.4	38.5
Sheep and goat	0	0		0	0	0.0	-98.8
Dairy products	336	259	390	429	299	24.1	-30.4
Other animal products	31	26	32	48	53	4.3	9.2
Arable crops and plant based products	154	97	149	195	394	31.8	102.3
Cereals	44	19	53	83	285	23.0	242.6
Cereal preparations and milling products	96	64	78	95	97	7.8	1.8
Oilseeds and protein crops	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-15.5
Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	6	7	7	6	4	0.3	-35.6
Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	9	7	10	10	8	0.6	-24.0
Sugar and isoglucose	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	53.5
Fruit, vegetables and olive oil	64	64	70	101	102	8.2	0.9
Vegetables	9	14	12	29	21	1.7	-28.6
Fruit and nuts	5	2	3	3	3	0.2	8.7
Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	40	39	45	57	64	5.2	12.1
Olives and olive oil	10	8	10	12	14	1.1	18.0
Wine, beverages and food preparations	107	106	102	130	145	11.7	11.0
Wine and wine based products	2	6	9	15	20	1.6	31.3
Spirits and liqueurs	1	1	1	3	5	0.4	105.0
Beer, cider and other beverages	7	4	4	5	8	0.6	48.9
Confectionery and chocolate	21	23	16	21	28	2.3	35.6
Mixed food preparations and ingredients	76	72	72	87	84	6.8	-3.4
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	18	14	15	15	25	2.0	69.3
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	18	14	15	15	25	2.0	69.3
Non-edible	201	164	171	199	197	15.9	-0.7
Pet food and forage crops	60	59	62	92	80	6.4	-13.5
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	56	36	41	47	60	4.9	27.8
Horticulture	3	2	2	3	4	0.4	63.3
Non edible for technical use	68	48	51	57	53	4.3	-6.7
Unspecified	15	18	15	0	0	0.0	336.5

4. EU Agri-food IMPORTS from Indonesia by product category

Top EU Agri-food imports from Indonesia in 2023



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food imports from Indonesia, 2019 - 2023

		Imports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
	Agri-food	3 897	4 334	5 649	6 736	5 484	100.0	-18.6
1	Non edible for technical use	850	939	1 814	2 511	2 017	36.8	-19.7
2	Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	1 771	2 115	2 313	2 290	1 935	35.3	-15.5
3	Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	436	460	541	756	711	13.0	-6.0
4	Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	433	394	441	532	365	6.7	-31.4
5	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	133	113	107	140	120	2.2	-14.3
6	Mixed food preparations and ingredients	74	83	107	167	116	2.1	-30.5
7	Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	74	95	122	170	102	1.9	-40.0
8	Fruit and nuts	39	42	86	64	34	0.6	-46.9
9	Cereal preparations and milling products	27	29	33	35	25	0.5	-28.6
10	Pet food and forage crops	22	24	44	30	20	0.4	-33.3
11	Other animal products	14	16	12	18	16	0.3	-11.1
12	Confectionery and chocolate	15	14	18	14	12	0.2	-14.3
13	Horticulture	5	4	5	6	5	0.1	-16.7
14	Spirits and liqueurs	1	1	1	1	2	0.0	100.0
15	Beer, cider and other beverages	1	1	1	1	1	0.0	0.0
	Remaining Agri-food products	3	4	4	2	2	0.0	0.0

Evolution of EU Agri-food imports from Indonesia, 2019 - 2023

	Imports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
Agri-food	3 897	4 334	5 649	6 736	5 484	100.0	-18.6
Animal products	14	16	12	19	16	0.3	-12.7
Beef and veal		0	0	0			
Pigmeat			0	0			
Poultry and eggs							
Sheep and goat							
Dairy products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	100.2
Other animal products	14	16	12	18	16	0.3	-12.9
Arable crops and plant based products	2 234	2 604	2 887	3 081	2 673	48.7	-13.3
Cereals	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	1486.8
Cereal preparations and milling products	27	29	33	35	25	0.5	-27.7
Oilseeds and protein crops	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-18.8
Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	1 771	2 115	2 313	2 290	1 935	35.3	-15.5
Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	436	460	541	756	711	13.0	-5.9
Sugar and isoglucose	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-3.9
Fruit, vegetables and olive oil	113	138	209	235	137	2.5	-41.6
Vegetables	1	1	1	1	1	0.0	18.3
Fruit and nuts	39	42	86	64	34	0.6	-46.2
Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	74	95	122	170	102	1.9	-40.2
Olives and olive oil	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-43.5
Wine, beverages and food preparations	91	99	127	182	131	2.4	-27.9
Wine and wine based products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-84.4
Spirits and liqueurs	1	1	1	1	2	0.0	150.4
Beer, cider and other beverages	1	1	1	1	1	0.0	116.1
Confectionery and chocolate	15	14	18	14	12	0.2	-14.1
Mixed food preparations and ingredients	74	83	107	167	116	2.1	-30.3
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	433	394	441	532	365	6.7	-31.4
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	433	394	441	532	365	6.7	-31.4
Non-edible	1 012	1 082	1 973	2 687	2 161	39.4	-19.6
Pet food and forage crops	22	24	44	30	20	0.4	-33.4
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	133	113	107	140	120	2.2	-14.0
Horticulture	5	4	5	6	5	0.1	-24.0
Non edible for technical use	850	939	1 814	2 511	2 017	36.8	-19.7
Unspecified	2	2	3				

5. EU Agri-food trade with Indonesia by HS chapters

Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to Indonesia, 2019 - 2023

		Exports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
	Agri-food	931	746	959	1 147	1 239	100.0	8.0
01	Live Animals	5	4	6	6	6	0.5	-2.8
02	Meat and edible meat offal	15	13	23	26	20	1.6	-21.9
04	Dairy produce	323	227	347	366	251	20.3	-31.3
05	Products of animal origin	9	4	9	6	4	0.3	-30.1
06	Live trees and other plants	3	2	2	3	4	0.4	63.3
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	8	13	11	28	20	1.6	-30.9
08	Edible fruits & nuts	5	2	3	3	3	0.2	6.7
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	9	8	7	7	12	1.0	75.7
10	Cereals	36	15	47	76	279	22.5	264.5
11	Products of the milling industry	26	25	32	31	32	2.6	2.0
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	3	3	5	4	4	0.3	13.5
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	21	22	23	22	18	1.5	-17.3
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	34676.7
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	26	23	29	29	26	2.1	-10.6
16	Preparations of meat	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	63.5
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	19	30	19	25	25	2.0	-3.3
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	15	11	13	17	23	1.9	35.3
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	62	39	44	66	67	5.4	2.9
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	40	39	45	58	65	5.3	13.0
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	69	68	66	68	68	5.5	0.5
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	11	11	15	24	33	2.7	40.5
23	Residues and waste from food industry	70	70	71	111	109	8.8	-2.2
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	56	36	41	47	60	4.9	27.8
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	98	79	101	125	109	8.8	-12.5

Evolution of Agri-food imports from Indonesia, 2019 - 2023

		Imports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
	Agri-food	3 897	4 334	5 649	6 736	5 484	100.0	-18.6
01	Live Animals	1	0	1	1	1	0.0	-10.0
02	Meat and edible meat offal	12	13	8	14	13	0.2	-7.9
04	Dairy produce	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	12.8
05	Products of animal origin	1	1	2	1	1	0.0	19.7
06	Live trees and other plants	3	3	5	6	5	0.1	-23.9
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	1	1	1	1	1	0.0	2.0
08	Edible fruits & nuts	39	42	86	64	34	0.6	-46.2
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	256	243	265	390	279	5.1	-28.5
10	Cereals	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	1584.4
11	Products of the milling industry	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	103.3
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	5	5	5	10	11	0.2	5.9
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	18	17	20	38	32	0.6	-15.6
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	2	2	3	4	9	0.2	136.3
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	2 161	2 534	3 006	3 229	2 895	52.8	-10.3
16	Preparations of meat	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	43770.7
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	15	14	18	14	12	0.2	-14.3
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	176	150	176	141	85	1.6	-39.5
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	26	29	33	35	25	0.5	-28.1
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	74	95	122	170	102	1.9	-40.2
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	59	69	91	130	85	1.6	-34.4
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	2	2	1	1	3	0.1	131.8
23	Residues and waste from food industry	205	217	277	356	314	5.7	-11.7
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	133	113	107	140	120	2.2	-14.0
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	709	782	1 423	1 992	1 457	26.6	-26.9