

AGRI-FOOD TRADE STATISTICAL FACTSHEET

European Union - Indonesia

Notes to the reader:

The data used in this factsheet were provided by ISDB and extracted from the **COMEXT-EUROSTAT** database unless otherwise indicated, in statistical regime IV.

"EU" refers to the European Union at 27 members (after the withdrawal of the UK) for all years indicated.

"Agri-food products" refers to the WTO definition of agricultural products and includes the chapters 1-24 (excluding fish and fish products) of the Harmonised System, and a number of headings in chapters 33, 35, 38, 41, 43 and 51-53. The aggregate of EU Agri-food trade does not contain tariff codes CN 3302.10.40 and CN 3302.10.90 (some odoriferous substances which are regarded as industrial products).

The details of the **product categories** referred to in this factsheet are available on: https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/info/files/food-farming-fisheries/farming/documents/agrifood-product-classes-details_en.pdf

More trade statistics including main economic indicators, GDP by sector, trade in goods and trade in commercial services are provided by the EU Commission Directorate-General for Trade on their website: https://agriculture.ec.europa.eu/data-and-analysis/markets/trade-data/trade-countryregion/trade-value_en

Extraction date: 18-04-2023

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EU Agri-Food trade with: Indonesia

1. Selection of indicators

Agricultural indicators

	Unit	Period	World	Partner
1 Agriculture, value added	(% of GDP)	2019	4.0	12.7
2 Employment in agriculture	(% of total employment)	2019	26.7	28.5
3 Arable land	(ha)	2018	n.a.	26 300 000
4 Crop production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	99.1
5 Livestock production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	94.1
6 Food production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	98.1
7 Rural population	(% of total population)	2019	44.3	44.0

Source: World Bank

Trade indicators

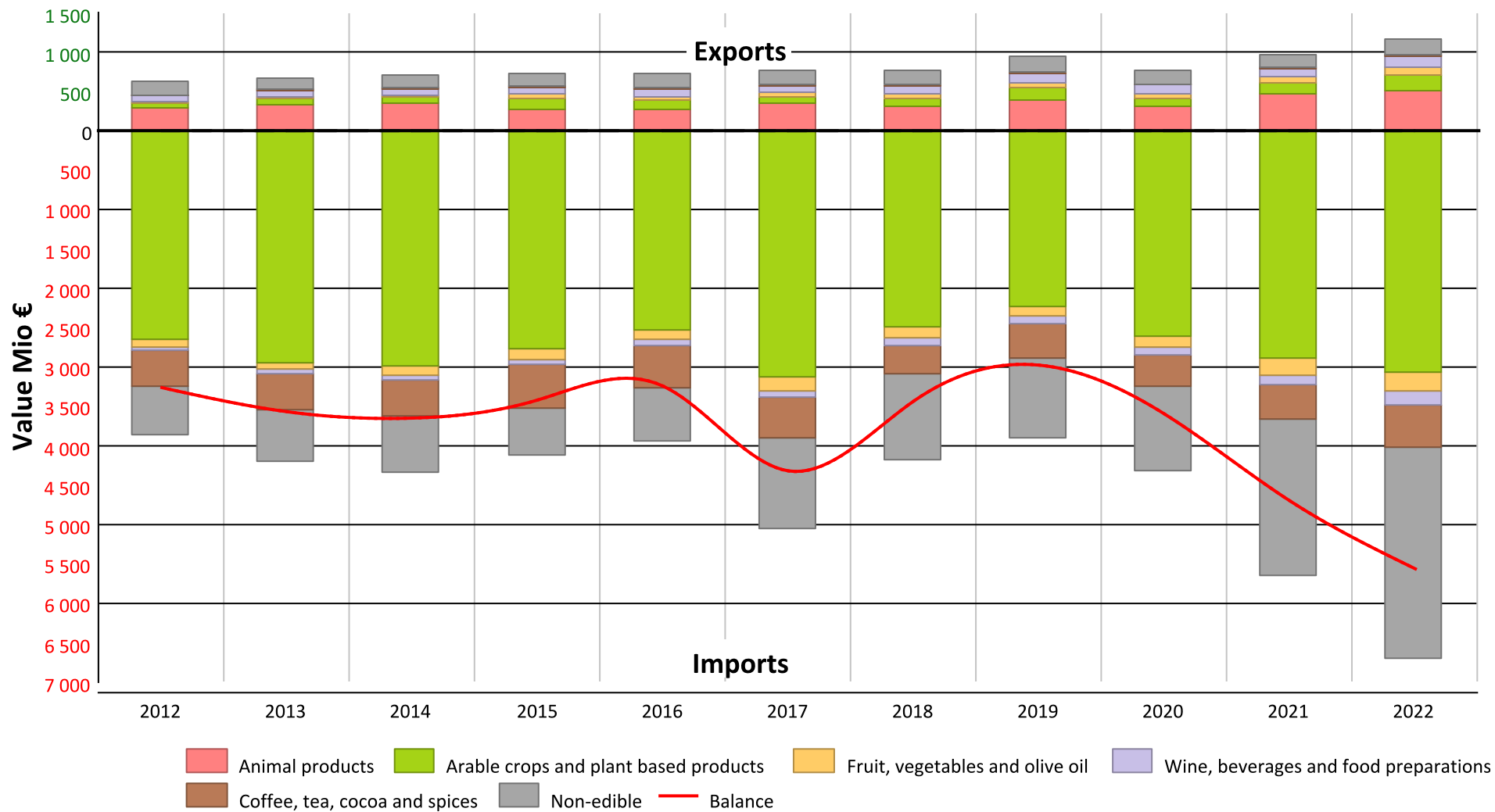
	Unit	Exports	Imports	Balance
EU27 Agri-food trade with Indonesia				
Agri-food trade value	Mio €	1 157	6 711	-5 554
- as share of EU27 total Agri-food trade	(%)	0.5	3.9	
- as share of EU27 total trade with Indonesia	(%)	12.8	28.5	
% change 2021 - 2022		20.7	18.8	
Annual rate of change from 2012 - 2022	(%)	6.4	5.7	
EU27 total trade with Indonesia				
Total trade value	Mio €	9 072	23 543	-14 471
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	0.4	0.8	
EU27 world trade				
Total trade value	Mio €	2 572 884	3 003 132	-430 248
Total Agri-food trade	Mio €	229 559	172 002	57 557
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	8.9	5.7	-13.4

Ranking of EU main Agri-food trade partners and Indonesia

Top Destinations: 2022				Top Origins: 2022			
		Value Mio €	% Share Extra-EU			Value Mio €	% Share Extra-EU
1	United Kingdom	47 879	21.0	1	Brazil	20 190	11.8
2	USA	29 011	12.8	2	United Kingdom	15 249	8.9
3	China	15 819	7.0	3	Ukraine	13 213	7.7
4	Switzerland	11 196	4.9	4	USA	12 279	7.2
5	Japan	8 330	3.7	5	China	9 811	5.7
6	Russia	7 134	3.1	6	Argentina	6 956	4.1
7	Norway	5 890	2.6	7	Indonesia	6 708	3.9
8	Saudi Arabia	4 817	2.1	8	Türkiye	5 624	3.3
9	Canada	4 731	2.1	9	Switzerland	4 846	2.8
10	South Korea	4 609	2.0	10	Australia	3 856	2.2
11	Türkiye	4 162	1.8	11	India	3 669	2.1
12	Morocco	4 010	1.8	12	Ivory Coast	3 509	2.0
13	Australia	3 838	1.7	13	Vietnam	3 460	2.0
14	Algeria	3 605	1.6	14	Malaysia	3 404	2.0
15	United Arab Emirates	3 256	1.4	15	Peru	3 379	2.0
16	Israel	3 176	1.4	16	Morocco	3 256	1.9
17	Ukraine	2 928	1.3	17	Canada	2 974	1.7
18	Egypt	2 844	1.3	18	Colombia	2 650	1.5
19	Brazil	2 352	1.0	19	South Africa	2 620	1.5
20	Mexico	2 311	1.0	20	Thailand	2 361	1.4
	Rest of the World	55 593	23.1		Rest of the World	41 407	23.4
33	Indonesia	1 157	0.5				

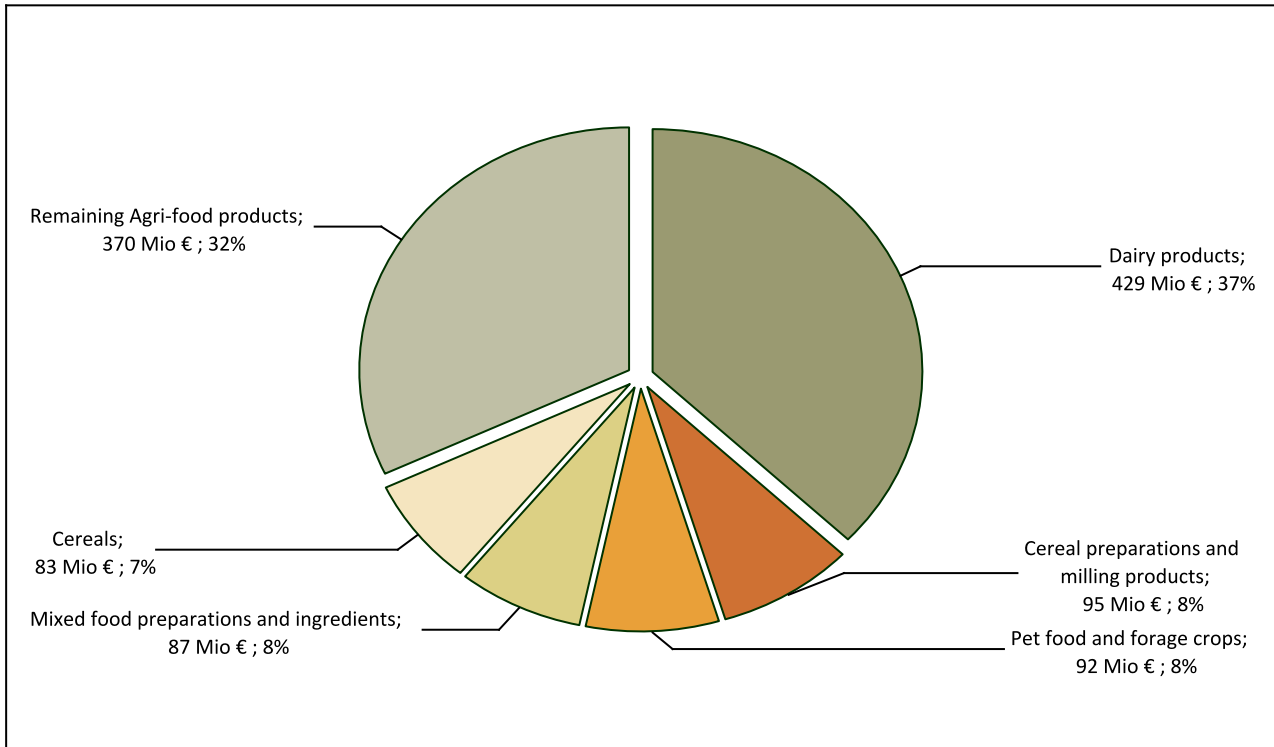
EU Agri-Food trade with: Indonesia

2. Structure of EU Agri-food trade with Indonesia, 2012 - 2022



3. EU Agri-food EXPORTS to Indonesia by product category

Top EU Agri-food exports to Indonesia in 2022



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food exports to Indonesia, 2018 - 2022

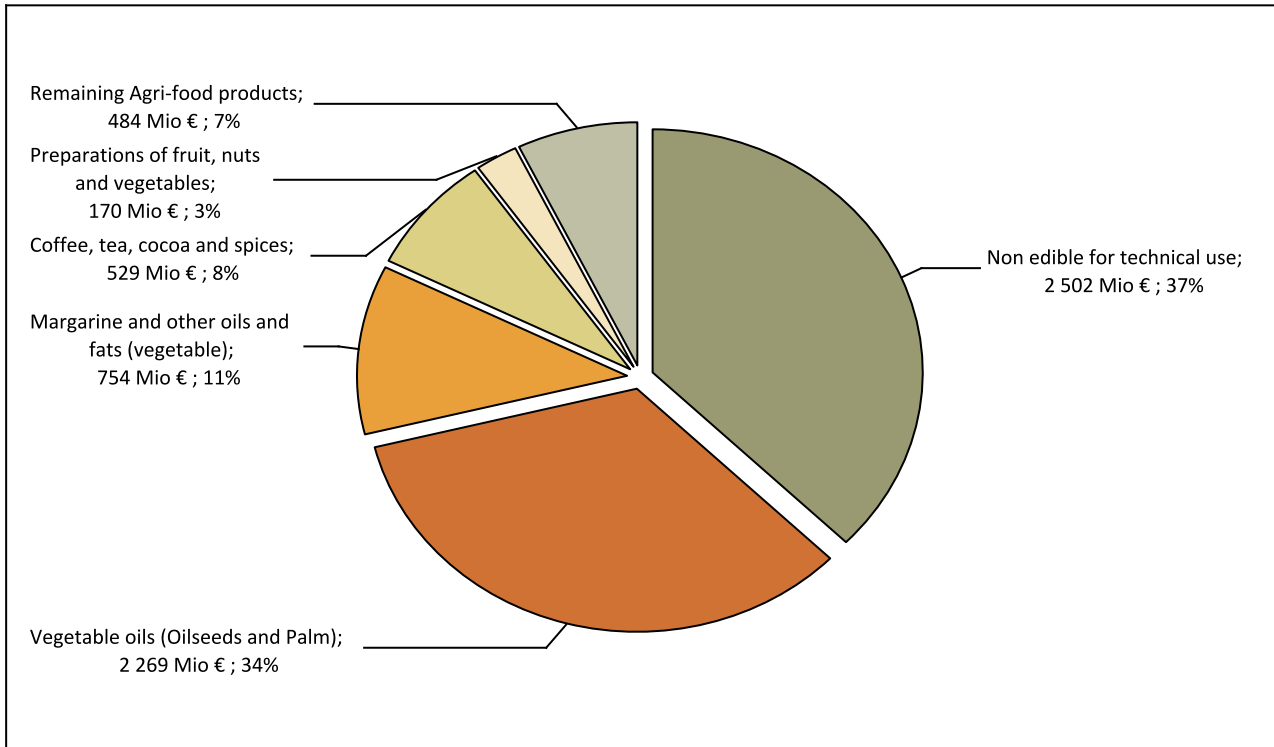
		Exports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
	Agri-food	758	931	746	959	1 157	100.0	20.6
1	Dairy products	259	336	259	390	429	37.1	10.0
2	Cereal preparations and milling products	72	96	64	78	95	8.2	21.8
3	Pet food and forage crops	67	60	59	62	92	8.0	48.4
4	Mixed food preparations and ingredients	65	76	72	72	87	7.5	20.8
5	Cereals	6	44	19	53	83	7.2	56.6
6	Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	32	40	39	45	57	4.9	26.7
7	Non edible for technical use	45	68	48	51	57	4.9	11.8
8	Other animal products	32	31	26	32	48	4.1	50.0
9	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	52	56	36	41	47	4.1	14.6
10	Vegetables	21	9	14	12	29	2.5	141.7
11	Confectionery and chocolate	16	21	23	16	21	1.8	31.3
12	Wine and wine based products	8	2	6	9	15	1.3	66.7
13	Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	18	18	14	15	15	1.3	0.0
14	Pigmeat	0	2	2	8	14	1.2	75.0
15	Beef and veal	5	12	11	15	12	1.0	-20.0
	Remaining Agri-food products	57	60	54	58	54	4.7	-6.9

Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to Indonesia, 2018 - 2022

	Exports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
Agri-food	758	931	746	959	1 157	100.0	20.6
Animal products	302	386	302	451	507	43.8	12.4
- Beef and veal	5	12	11	15	12	1.0	-20.0
- Pigmeat	0	2	2	8	14	1.2	75.0
- Poultry and eggs	6	4	4	5	3	0.3	-40.0
- Sheep and goat		0	0		0	0.0	
- Dairy products	259	336	259	390	429	37.1	10.0
- Other animal products	32	31	26	32	48	4.1	50.0
Arable crops and plant based products	93	154	97	149	195	16.9	30.9
- Cereals	6	44	19	53	83	7.2	56.6
- Cereal preparations and milling products	72	96	64	78	95	8.2	21.8
- Oilseeds and protein crops	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	6	6	7	7	6	0.5	-14.3
- Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	8	9	8	10	10	0.9	0.0
- Sugar and isoglucose	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
Fruit, vegetables and olive oil	68	64	64	71	101	8.7	42.3
- Vegetables	21	9	14	12	29	2.5	141.7
- Fruit and nuts	4	5	2	3	3	0.3	0.0
- Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	32	40	39	45	57	4.9	26.7
- Olives and olive oil	11	10	8	10	12	1.0	20.0
Wine, beverages and food preparations	95	107	106	102	131	11.3	28.4
- Wine and wine based products	8	2	6	9	15	1.3	66.7
- Spirits and liqueurs	1	1	1	1	3	0.3	200.0
- Beer, cider and other beverages	4	7	4	4	5	0.4	25.0
- Confectionery and chocolate	16	21	23	16	21	1.8	31.3
- Mixed food preparations and ingredients	65	76	72	72	87	7.5	20.8
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	18	18	14	15	15	1.3	0.0
- Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	18	18	14	15	15	1.3	0.0
Non-edible	181	201	164	171	208	18.0	21.6
- Pet food and forage crops	67	60	59	62	92	8.0	48.4
- Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	52	56	36	41	47	4.1	14.6
- Horticulture	2	3	2	2	3	0.3	50.0
- Non edible for technical use	45	68	48	51	57	4.9	11.8
- Unspecified	15	15	18	15	9	0.8	-40.0

4. EU Agri-food IMPORTS from Indonesia by product category

Top EU Agri-food imports from Indonesia in 2022



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food imports from Indonesia, 2018 - 2022

		Imports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
	Agri-food	4 177	3 897	4 334	5 649	6 708	100.0	18.7
1	Non edible for technical use	913	850	939	1 814	2 502	37.3	37.9
2	Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	1 893	1 771	2 115	2 313	2 269	33.8	-1.9
3	Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	576	436	460	541	754	11.2	39.4
4	Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	364	433	394	441	529	7.9	20.0
5	Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	81	74	95	122	170	2.5	39.3
6	Mixed food preparations and ingredients	73	74	83	107	167	2.5	56.1
7	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	146	133	113	107	142	2.1	32.7
8	Fruit and nuts	59	39	42	86	64	1.0	-25.6
9	Cereal preparations and milling products	23	27	29	33	35	0.5	6.1
10	Pet food and forage crops	12	21	22	41	25	0.4	-39.0
11	Other animal products	13	14	16	12	18	0.3	50.0
12	Confectionery and chocolate	13	15	14	18	14	0.2	-22.2
13	Vegetables	1	2	3	4	6	0.1	50.0
14	Horticulture	5	5	4	5	6	0.1	20.0
15	Unspecified	2	2	2	3	4	0.1	33.3
	Remaining Agri-food products	3	2	2	2	2	0.0	0.0

EU Agri-Food trade with: Indonesia

Evolution of EU Agri-food imports from Indonesia, 2018 - 2022

	Imports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
Agri-food	4 177	3 897	4 334	5 649	6 708	100.0	18.7
Animal products	13	14	16	12	19	0.3	58.3
- Beef and veal			0	0	0	0.0	
- Pigmeat				0	0	0.0	
- Poultry and eggs							
- Sheep and goat							
- Dairy products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Other animal products	13	14	16	12	18	0.3	50.0
Arable crops and plant based products	2 493	2 234	2 604	2 887	3 058	45.6	5.9
- Cereals	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Cereal preparations and milling products	23	27	29	33	35	0.5	6.1
- Oilseeds and protein crops	1	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	1 893	1 771	2 115	2 313	2 269	33.8	-1.9
- Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	576	436	460	541	754	11.2	39.4
- Sugar and isoglucose	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
Fruit, vegetables and olive oil	141	115	140	211	241	3.6	14.2
- Vegetables	1	2	3	4	6	0.1	50.0
- Fruit and nuts	59	39	42	86	64	1.0	-25.6
- Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	81	74	95	122	170	2.5	39.3
- Olives and olive oil	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
Wine, beverages and food preparations	88	91	99	127	182	2.7	43.3
- Wine and wine based products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Spirits and liqueurs	1	1	1	1	1	0.0	0.0
- Beer, cider and other beverages	1	1	1	1	1	0.0	0.0
- Confectionery and chocolate	13	15	14	18	14	0.2	-22.2
- Mixed food preparations and ingredients	73	74	83	107	167	2.5	56.1
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	364	433	394	441	529	7.9	20.0
- Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	364	433	394	441	529	7.9	20.0
Non-edible	1 078	1 011	1 080	1 970	2 679	39.9	36.0
- Pet food and forage crops	12	21	22	41	25	0.4	-39.0
- Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	146	133	113	107	142	2.1	32.7
- Horticulture	5	5	4	5	6	0.1	20.0
- Non edible for technical use	913	850	939	1 814	2 502	37.3	37.9
- Unspecified	2	2	2	3	4	0.1	33.3

5. EU Agri-food trade with Indonesia by HS chapters

Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to Indonesia, 2018 - 2022

		Exports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
	Agri-food	758	931	746	959	1 157	100.0	20.6
01	Live Animals	6	5	4	6	6	0.5	0.0
02	Meat and edible meat offal	5	15	13	23	26	2.2	13.0
04	Dairy produce	251	323	227	347	366	31.6	5.5
05	Products of animal origin	11	9	4	9	6	0.5	-33.3
06	Live trees and other plants	2	3	2	2	3	0.3	50.0
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	20	8	13	11	28	2.4	154.5
08	Edible fruits & nuts	3	5	2	3	3	0.3	0.0
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	5	9	8	7	7	0.6	0.0
10	Cereals	1	36	15	47	76	6.6	61.7
11	Products of the milling industry	25	26	25	32	31	2.7	-3.1
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	3	3	3	5	4	0.3	-20.0
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	15	21	22	23	22	1.9	-4.3
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	26	26	23	29	29	2.5	0.0
16	Preparations of meat	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	13	19	30	19	26	2.2	36.8
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	18	15	11	13	17	1.5	30.8
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	42	62	39	44	66	5.7	50.0
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	33	40	39	45	58	5.0	28.9
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	63	69	68	66	77	6.7	16.7
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	14	11	11	15	24	2.1	60.0
23	Residues and waste from food industry	75	70	70	71	111	9.6	56.3
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	53	56	36	41	47	4.1	14.6
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	73	98	79	101	125	10.8	23.8

Evolution of Agri-food imports from Indonesia, 2018 - 2022

		Imports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
	Agri-food	4 177	3 897	4 334	5 649	6 708	100.0	18.7
01	Live Animals	0	1	0	1	1	0.0	0.0
02	Meat and edible meat offal	11	12	13	8	14	0.2	75.0
04	Dairy produce	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
05	Products of animal origin	1	1	1	2	1	0.0	-50.0
06	Live trees and other plants	4	3	3	5	6	0.1	20.0
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	1	1	1	1	1	0.0	0.0
08	Edible fruits & nuts	59	39	42	86	64	1.0	-25.6
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	231	256	243	265	390	5.8	47.2
10	Cereals	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
11	Products of the milling industry	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	4	5	5	5	10	0.1	100.0
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	19	18	17	20	42	0.6	110.0
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	1	2	2	3	4	0.1	33.3
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	2 448	2 161	2 534	3 006	3 201	47.7	6.5
16	Preparations of meat	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	13	15	14	18	14	0.2	-22.2
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	132	176	150	176	138	2.1	-21.6
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	23	26	29	33	35	0.5	6.1
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	81	74	95	122	170	2.5	39.3
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	56	59	69	91	130	1.9	42.9
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	2	2	2	1	1	0.0	0.0
23	Residues and waste from food industry	207	205	217	277	352	5.2	27.1
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	146	133	113	107	142	2.1	32.7
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	738	709	782	1 423	1 992	29.7	40.0