

AGRI-FOOD TRADE STATISTICAL FACTSHEET

European Union - Argentina

Notes to the reader:

The data used in this factsheet were provided by ISDB and extracted from the **COMEXT-EUROSTAT** database unless otherwise indicated, in statistical regime IV.

"EU" refers to the European Union at 27 members (after the withdrawal of the UK) for all years indicated.

"Agri-food products" refers to the WTO definition of agricultural products and includes the chapters 1-24 (excluding fish and fish products) of the Harmonised System, and a number of headings in chapters 33, 35, 38, 41, 43 and 51-53. The aggregate of EU Agri-food trade does not contain tariff codes CN 3302.10.40 and CN 3302.10.90 (some odoriferous substances which are regarded as industrial products).

The details of the **product categories** referred to in this factsheet are available on: https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/info/files/food-farming-fisheries/farming/documents/agrifood-product-classes-details_en.pdf

More trade statistics including main economic indicators, GDP by sector, trade in goods and trade in commercial services are provided by the EU Commission Directorate-General for Trade on their website: https://agriculture.ec.europa.eu/data-and-analysis/markets/trade-data/trade-countryregion/trade-value_en

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Please send your feedback to: agri-G1@ec.europa.eu

EU Agri-Food trade with: Argentina

1. Selection of indicators

Agricultural indicators

	Unit	Period	World	Partner
1 Agriculture, value added	(% of GDP)	2019	4.0	5.1
2 Employment in agriculture	(% of total employment)	2019	26.7	0.1
3 Arable land	(ha)	2018	n.a.	39 200 000
4 Crop production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	93.7
5 Livestock production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	98.3
6 Food production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	95.2
7 Rural population	(% of total population)	2019	44.3	8.0

Source: World Bank

Trade indicators

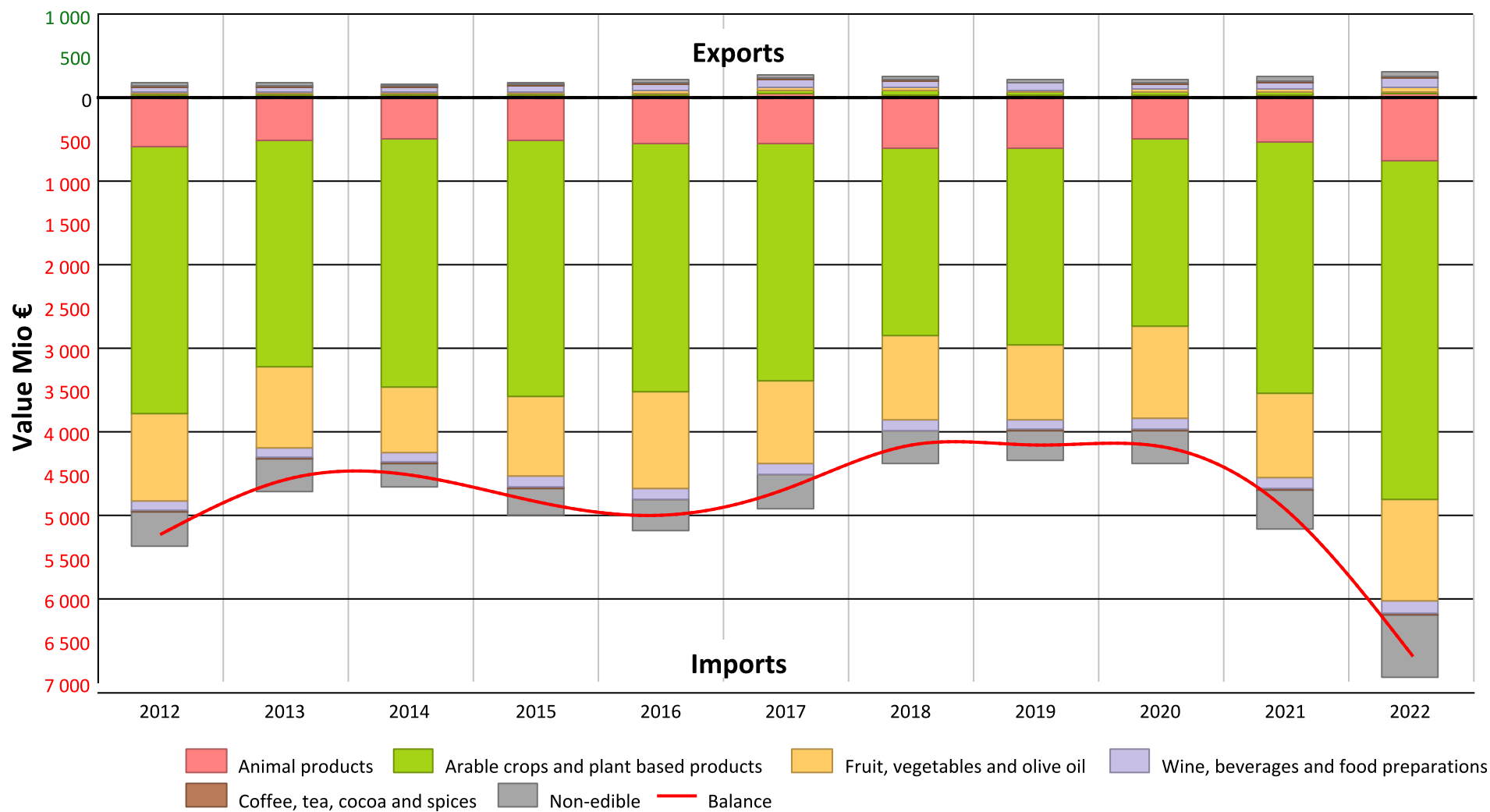
	Unit	Exports	Imports	Balance
EU27 Agri-food trade with Argentina				
Agri-food trade value	Mio €	291	6 963	-6 672
- as share of EU27 total Agri-food trade	(%)	0.1	4.1	
- as share of EU27 total trade with Argentina	(%)	2.9	65.5	
% change 2021 - 2022		22.8	34.6	
Annual rate of change from 2012 - 2022	(%)	5.8	2.6	
EU27 total trade with Argentina				
Total trade value	Mio €	10 131	10 629	-498
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	0.4	0.4	
EU27 world trade				
Total trade value	Mio €	2 572 884	3 003 132	-430 248
Total Agri-food trade	Mio €	229 559	172 002	57 557
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	8.9	5.7	-13.4

Ranking of EU main Agri-food trade partners and Argentina

Top Destinations: 2022				Top Origins: 2022			
		Value Mio €	% Share Extra-EU			Value Mio €	% Share Extra-EU
1	United Kingdom	47 879	21.0	1	Brazil	20 190	11.8
2	USA	29 011	12.8	2	United Kingdom	15 249	8.9
3	China	15 819	7.0	3	Ukraine	13 213	7.7
4	Switzerland	11 196	4.9	4	USA	12 279	7.2
5	Japan	8 330	3.7	5	China	9 811	5.7
6	Russia	7 134	3.1	6	Argentina	6 956	4.1
7	Norway	5 890	2.6	7	Indonesia	6 708	3.9
8	Saudi Arabia	4 817	2.1	8	Türkiye	5 624	3.3
9	Canada	4 731	2.1	9	Switzerland	4 846	2.8
10	South Korea	4 609	2.0	10	Australia	3 856	2.2
11	Türkiye	4 162	1.8	11	India	3 669	2.1
12	Morocco	4 010	1.8	12	Ivory Coast	3 509	2.0
13	Australia	3 838	1.7	13	Vietnam	3 460	2.0
14	Algeria	3 605	1.6	14	Malaysia	3 404	2.0
15	United Arab Emirates	3 256	1.4	15	Peru	3 379	2.0
16	Israel	3 176	1.4	16	Morocco	3 256	1.9
17	Ukraine	2 928	1.3	17	Canada	2 974	1.7
18	Egypt	2 844	1.3	18	Colombia	2 650	1.5
19	Brazil	2 352	1.0	19	South Africa	2 620	1.5
20	Mexico	2 311	1.0	20	Thailand	2 361	1.4
	Rest of the World	55 593	23.1		Rest of the World	41 407	23.4
73	Argentina	291	0.1				

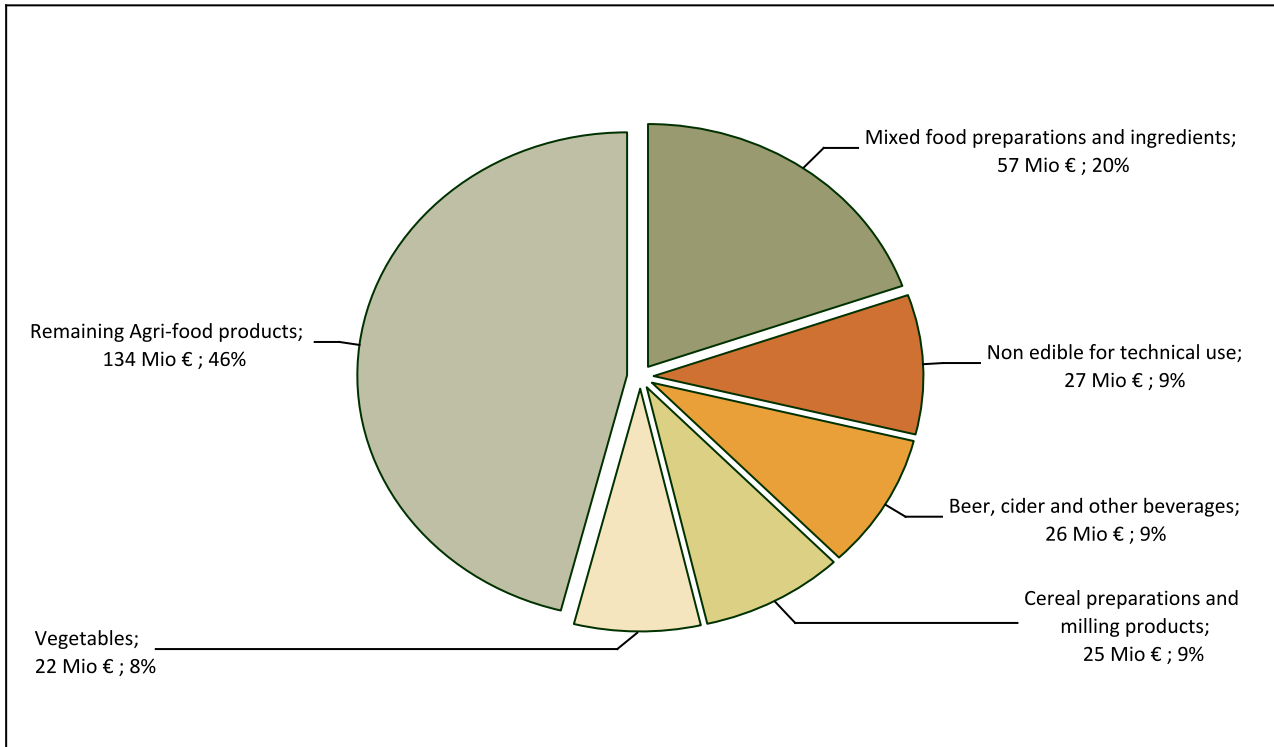
EU Agri-Food trade with: Argentina

2. Structure of EU Agri-food trade with Argentina, 2012 - 2022



3. EU Agri-food EXPORTS to Argentina by product category

Top EU Agri-food exports to Argentina in 2022



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food exports to Argentina, 2018 - 2022

		Exports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
	Agri-food	239	207	209	237	291	100.0	22.8
1	Mixed food preparations and ingredients	34	38	39	45	57	19.6	26.7
2	Non edible for technical use	12	13	13	21	27	9.3	28.6
3	Beer, cider and other beverages	22	21	13	17	26	8.9	52.9
4	Cereal preparations and milling products	32	21	22	18	25	8.6	38.9
5	Vegetables	18	15	19	21	22	7.6	4.8
6	Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	16	13	14	17	20	6.9	17.6
7	Other animal products	14	14	16	12	16	5.5	33.3
8	Spirits and liqueurs	10	7	7	11	15	5.2	36.4
9	Confectionery and chocolate	10	8	6	8	14	4.8	75.0
10	Pet food and forage crops	10	8	9	14	12	4.1	-14.3
11	Fruit and nuts	9	8	10	8	8	2.7	0.0
12	Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	12	7	5	8	7	2.4	-12.5
13	Pigmeat	9	5	5	6	7	2.4	16.7
14	Wine and wine based products	7	4	3	4	6	2.1	50.0
15	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	5	4	8	6	4	1.4	-33.3
	Remaining Agri-food products	19	21	19	20	25	8.6	25.0

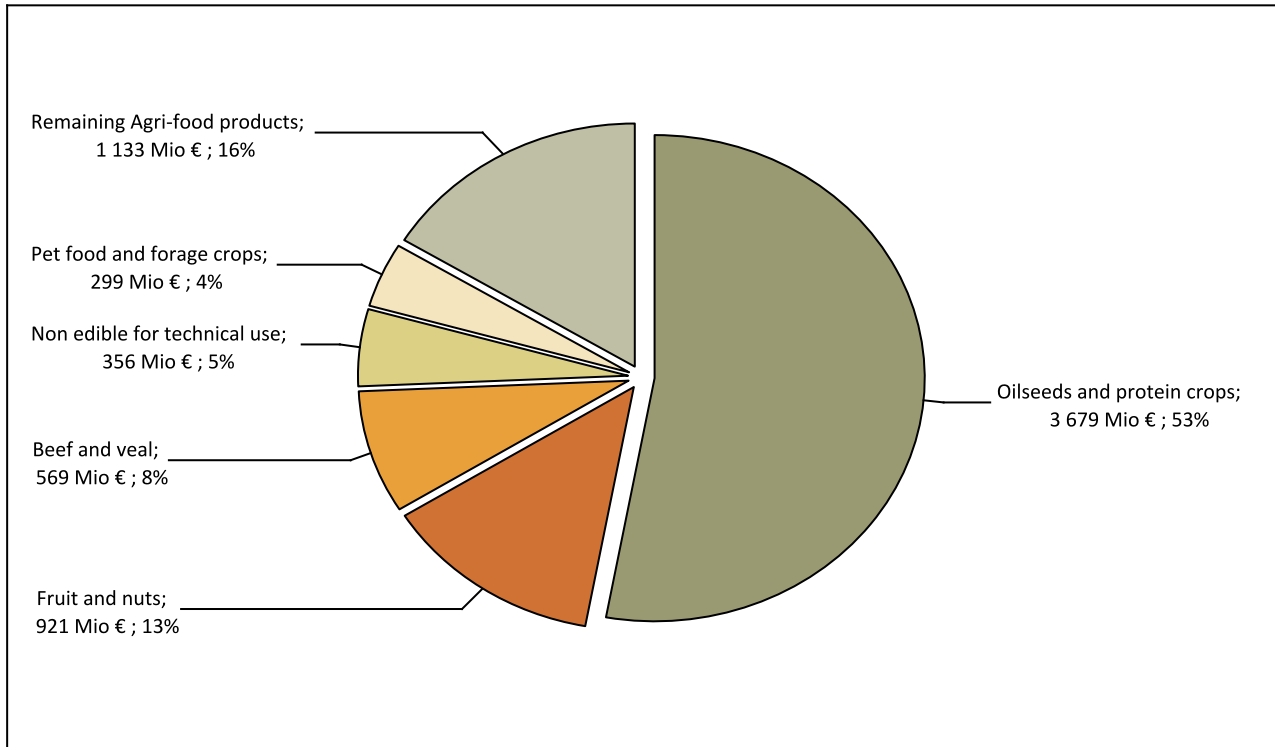
EU Agri-Food trade with: Argentina

Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to Argentina, 2018 - 2022

	Exports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
Agri-food	239	207	209	237	291	100.0	22.8
Animal products	28	25	27	24	29	10.0	20.8
- Beef and veal	1	1	1	1	2	0.7	100.0
- Pigmeat	9	5	5	6	7	2.4	16.7
- Poultry and eggs	0	1	1	0	0	0.0	
- Sheep and goat	0	0		0	0	0.0	
- Dairy products	4	5	4	4	4	1.4	0.0
- Other animal products	14	14	16	12	16	5.5	33.3
Arable crops and plant based products	39	29	29	26	35	12.0	34.6
- Cereals	1	1	1	1	1	0.3	0.0
- Cereal preparations and milling products	32	21	22	18	25	8.6	38.9
- Oilseeds and protein crops	0	0	0	0	1	0.3	
- Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	2	3	2	2	3	1.0	50.0
- Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	4	4	3	4	4	1.4	0.0
- Sugar and isoglucose	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
Fruit, vegetables and olive oil	40	30	34	38	41	14.1	7.9
- Vegetables	18	15	19	21	22	7.6	4.8
- Fruit and nuts	9	8	10	8	8	2.7	0.0
- Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	12	7	5	8	7	2.4	-12.5
- Olives and olive oil	0	0	0	0	4	1.4	
Wine, beverages and food preparations	83	78	69	85	118	40.5	38.8
- Wine and wine based products	7	4	3	4	6	2.1	50.0
- Spirits and liqueurs	10	7	7	11	15	5.2	36.4
- Beer, cider and other beverages	22	21	13	17	26	8.9	52.9
- Confectionery and chocolate	10	8	6	8	14	4.8	75.0
- Mixed food preparations and ingredients	34	38	39	45	57	19.6	26.7
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	16	13	14	17	20	6.9	17.6
- Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	16	13	14	17	20	6.9	17.6
Non-edible	33	31	36	47	48	16.5	2.1
- Pet food and forage crops	10	8	9	14	12	4.1	-14.3
- Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	5	4	8	6	4	1.4	-33.3
- Horticulture	3	3	2	3	3	1.0	0.0
- Non edible for technical use	12	13	13	21	27	9.3	28.6
- Unspecified	3	4	4	3	2	0.7	-33.3

4. EU Agri-food IMPORTS from Argentina by product category

Top EU Agri-food imports from Argentina in 2022



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food imports from Argentina, 2018 - 2022

		Imports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
	Agri-food	4 387	4 356	4 378	5 171	6 956	100.0	34.5
1	Oilseeds and protein crops	2 123	2 199	2 142	2 769	3 679	52.9	32.9
2	Fruit and nuts	759	656	814	763	921	13.2	20.7
3	Beef and veal	437	458	359	396	569	8.2	43.7
4	Non edible for technical use	140	132	180	230	356	5.1	54.8
5	Pet food and forage crops	180	157	150	180	299	4.3	66.1
6	Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	21	69	21	125	185	2.7	48.0
7	Vegetables	121	126	157	151	182	2.6	20.5
8	Other animal products	160	149	128	133	174	2.5	30.8
9	Cereals	67	57	65	82	160	2.3	95.1
10	Wine and wine based products	115	106	121	108	127	1.8	17.6
11	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	66	69	57	58	93	1.3	60.3
12	Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	95	91	91	73	88	1.3	20.5
13	Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	12	14	15	15	22	0.3	46.7
14	Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	14	9	10	14	20	0.3	42.9
15	Spirits and liqueurs	6	2	7	8	16	0.2	100.0
	Remaining Agri-food products	72	62	62	65	65	0.9	0.0

EU Agri-Food trade with: Argentina

Evolution of EU Agri-food imports from Argentina, 2018 - 2022

	Imports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
Agri-food	4 387	4 356	4 378	5 171	6 956	100.0	34.5
Animal products	614	623	501	543	766	11.0	41.1
- Beef and veal	437	458	359	396	569	8.2	43.7
- Pigmeat	0	0	0		0	0.0	
- Poultry and eggs	12	10	8	8	15	0.2	87.5
- Sheep and goat	6	6	7	5	9	0.1	80.0
- Dairy products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Other animal products	160	149	128	133	174	2.5	30.8
Arable crops and plant based products	2 237	2 351	2 252	3 003	4 057	58.3	35.1
- Cereals	67	57	65	82	160	2.3	95.1
- Cereal preparations and milling products	2	3	3	4	4	0.1	0.0
- Oilseeds and protein crops	2 123	2 199	2 142	2 769	3 679	52.9	32.9
- Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	21	69	21	125	185	2.7	48.0
- Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	14	9	10	14	20	0.3	42.9
- Sugar and isoglucose	10	14	10	9	9	0.1	0.0
Fruit, vegetables and olive oil	1 007	890	1 089	1 017	1 207	17.4	18.7
- Vegetables	121	126	157	151	182	2.6	20.5
- Fruit and nuts	759	656	814	763	921	13.2	20.7
- Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	95	91	91	73	88	1.3	20.5
- Olives and olive oil	32	18	26	29	15	0.2	-48.3
Wine, beverages and food preparations	131	119	135	126	156	2.2	23.8
- Wine and wine based products	115	106	121	108	127	1.8	17.6
- Spirits and liqueurs	6	2	7	8	16	0.2	100.0
- Beer, cider and other beverages	1	0	1	0	0	0.0	
- Confectionery and chocolate	2	1	1	1	1	0.0	0.0
- Mixed food preparations and ingredients	7	10	6	8	11	0.2	37.5
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	12	14	15	15	22	0.3	46.7
- Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	12	14	15	15	22	0.3	46.7
Non-edible	387	359	387	468	747	10.7	59.6
- Pet food and forage crops	180	157	150	180	299	4.3	66.1
- Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	66	69	57	58	93	1.3	60.3
- Horticulture	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Non edible for technical use	140	132	180	230	356	5.1	54.8
- Unspecified					0	0.0	

EU Agri-Food trade with: Argentina

5. EU Agri-food trade with Argentina by HS chapters

Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to Argentina, 2018 - 2022

		Exports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
	Agri-food	239	207	209	237	291	100.0	22.8
01	Live Animals	1	1	2	1	2	0.7	100.0
02	Meat and edible meat offal	10	6	6	6	9	3.1	50.0
04	Dairy produce	2	4	2	2	2	0.7	0.0
05	Products of animal origin	9	9	9	5	8	2.7	60.0
06	Live trees and other plants	3	3	1	2	2	0.7	0.0
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	4	4	4	5	5	1.7	0.0
08	Edible fruits & nuts	9	8	10	8	8	2.7	0.0
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	7	6	5	7	6	2.1	-14.3
10	Cereals	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
11	Products of the milling industry	11	9	7	7	5	1.7	-28.6
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	24	18	24	29	29	10.0	0.0
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	11	12	13	15	20	6.9	33.3
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	2	3	1	1	3	1.0	200.0
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	6	6	5	5	11	3.8	120.0
16	Preparations of meat	1	1	1	1	1	0.3	0.0
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	5	4	5	5	9	3.1	80.0
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	11	10	9	11	15	5.2	36.4
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	18	12	14	9	16	5.5	77.8
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	13	7	5	8	8	2.7	0.0
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	28	29	31	34	41	14.1	20.6
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	39	32	24	33	48	16.5	45.5
23	Residues and waste from food industry	6	6	7	9	7	2.4	-22.2
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	5	4	8	6	4	1.4	-33.3
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	13	14	17	26	32	11.0	23.1

Evolution of Agri-food imports from Argentina, 2018 - 2022

		Imports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
	Agri-food	4 387	4 356	4 378	5 171	6 956	100.0	34.5
01	Live Animals	3	3	2	3	4	0.1	33.3
02	Meat and edible meat offal	493	514	401	427	625	9.0	46.4
04	Dairy produce	60	50	52	41	68	1.0	65.9
05	Products of animal origin	11	13	10	12	16	0.2	33.3
06	Live trees and other plants	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	124	124	156	148	177	2.5	19.6
08	Edible fruits & nuts	396	260	259	247	253	3.6	2.4
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	12	14	14	14	22	0.3	57.1
10	Cereals	67	57	66	82	161	2.3	96.3
11	Products of the milling industry	0	0	0	0	1	0.0	
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	383	448	641	551	746	10.7	35.4
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	6	9	5	7	8	0.1	14.3
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	0	1	0	0	0	0.0	
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	83	121	98	252	292	4.2	15.9
16	Preparations of meat	5	4	4	3	4	0.1	33.3
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	11	14	10	10	9	0.1	-10.0
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	2	1	1	1	1	0.0	0.0
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	2	3	2	3	4	0.1	33.3
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	96	93	95	74	89	1.3	20.3
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	1	1	1	2	3	0.0	50.0
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	122	111	128	116	151	2.2	30.2
23	Residues and waste from food industry	2 284	2 302	2 199	2 894	3 884	55.8	34.2
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	66	69	57	58	93	1.3	60.3
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	160	144	176	225	348	5.0	54.7