

AGRI-FOOD TRADE STATISTICAL FACTSHEET

European Union - Argentina

Notes to the reader

The data used in this factsheet were provided by ISDB and extracted from the **COMEXT-EUROSTAT** database unless otherwise indicated, in statistical regime All.

"EU" refers to the European Union at 27 members (after the withdrawal of the UK) for all years indicated.

"**Agri-food products**" refers to the WTO definition of agricultural products and includes the chapters 1-24 (excluding fish and fish products) of the Harmonised System, and a number of headings in chapters 29, 33, 35, 38, 41, 43 and 50-53. The aggregate of EU Agri-food trade does not contain tariff codes CN 3302.10.40 and CN 3302.10.90 (some odoriferous substances which are regarded as industrial products).

The details of the **product categories** referred to in this factsheet are available on: [Agri-food trade presentation \(europa.eu\)](https://ec.europa.eu/agri-food/trade-presentation)

More trade statistics including main economic indicators, GDP by sector, trade in goods and trade in commercial services are provided by the EU Commission Directorate-General for Trade on their website: https://agriculture.ec.europa.eu/data-and-analysis/markets/trade-data/trade-countryregion/trade-value_en

Extraction date: 15-04-2024

Table of Contents	pg
1. Selection of indicators	
- Agricultural indicators	2
- Trade indicators	2
- Ranking of EU main Agri-food trade partners and Argentina	2
2. Structure of EU Agri-food trade with Argentina, 2013 - 2023	3
3. EU Agri-food EXPORTS to Argentina by product category	
- Top EU Agri-food exports in 2023	4
- Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food exports, 2019 - 2023	4
- Evolution of EU Agri-food exports, 2019 - 2023	5
4. EU Agri-food IMPORTS from Argentina by product category	
- Top EU Agri-food imports in 2023	6
- Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food imports, 2019 - 2023	6
- Evolution of EU Agri-food imports, 2019 - 2023	7
5. EU Agri-food trade with Argentina by HS chapters	
- Evolution of EU Agri-food exports, 2019 - 2023	8
- Evolution of EU Agri-food imports, 2019 - 2023	8

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Please send your feedback to: agri-G1@ec.europa.eu

EU Agri-Food trade with: Argentina

1. Selection of indicators

Agricultural indicators

	Unit	Period	World	Partner
1 Agriculture, value added	(% of GDP)	2021	4.3	6.9
2 Employment in agriculture	(% of total employment)	2019	26.7	0.1
3 Arable land	(ha)	2018	n.a.	39 200 000
4 Crop production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	93.7
5 Livestock production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	98.3
6 Food production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	95.2
7 Rural population	(% of total population)	2021	43.4	7.8

Source: World Bank

Trade indicators

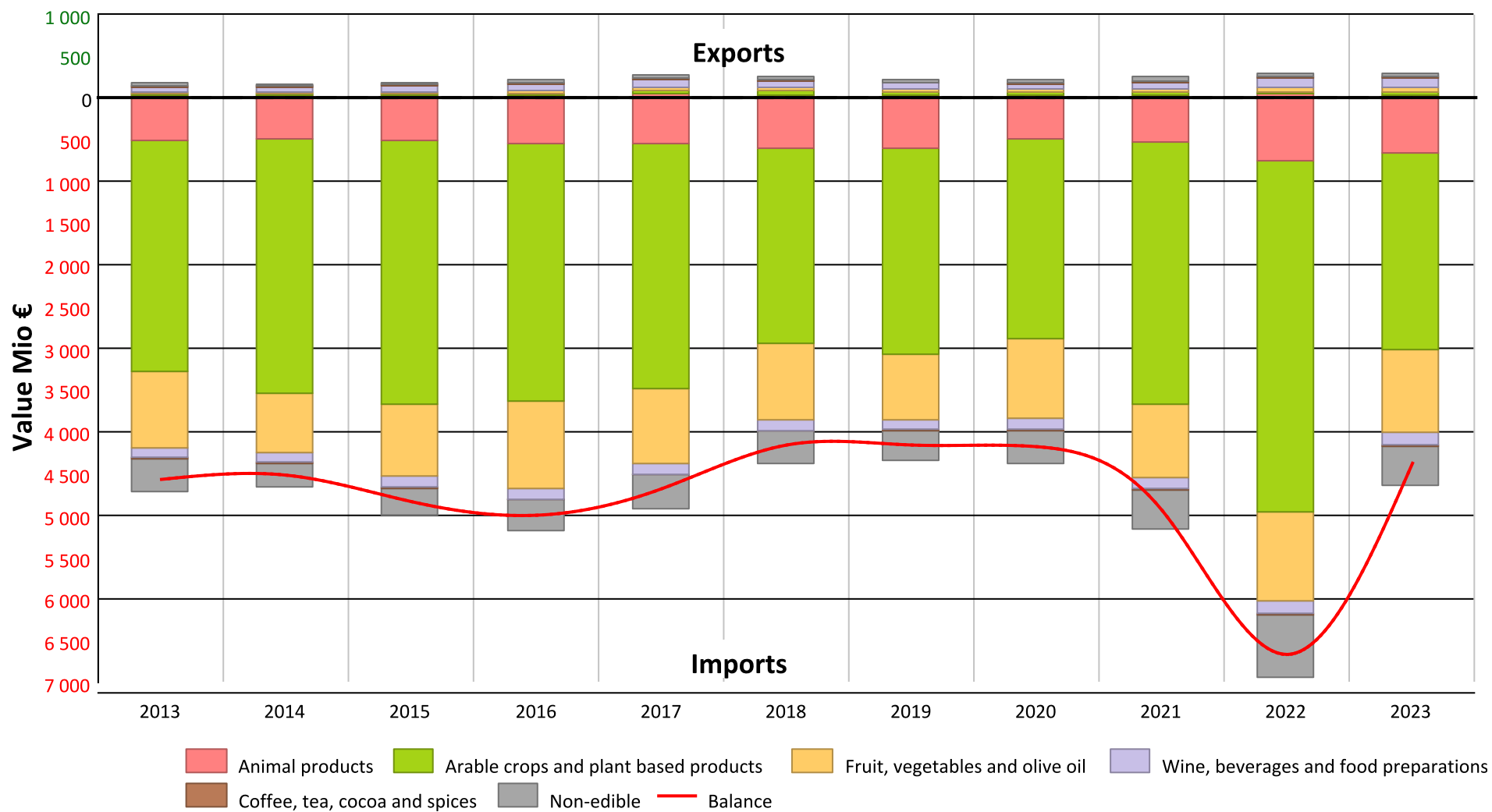
	Unit	Exports	Imports	Balance
EU27 Agri-food trade with Argentina				
Agri-food trade value	Mio €	281	4 648	-4 367
- as share of EU27 total Agri-food trade	(%)	0.1	2.9	
- as share of EU27 total trade with Argentina	(%)	2.8	67.2	
% change 2022 - 2023		-2.7	-33.1	
Annual rate of change from 2013 - 2023	(%)	5.7	-0.2	
EU27 total trade with Argentina				
Total trade value	Mio €	9 890	6 914	2 976
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	0.4	0.3	
EU27 world trade				
Total trade value	Mio €	2 556 755	2 518 822	37 933
Total Agri-food trade	Mio €	228 747	158 603	70 143
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	9.0	6.3	184.9

Ranking of EU main Agri-food trade partners and Argentina

Top Destinations: 2023				Top Origins: 2023			
		Value Mio €	% Share Extra-EU			Value Mio €	% Share Extra-EU
1	United Kingdom	51 266	22.6	1	Brazil	17 229	10.9
2	USA	27 180	12.0	2	United Kingdom	15 454	9.8
3	China	14 588	6.4	3	Ukraine	11 830	7.5
4	Switzerland	11 528	5.1	4	USA	11 744	7.4
5	Japan	7 876	3.5	5	China	8 334	5.3
6	Russia	6 809	3.0	6	Türkiye	6 621	4.2
7	Norway	5 975	2.6	7	Indonesia	5 484	3.5
8	Türkiye	4 850	2.1	8	Switzerland	4 852	3.1
9	Saudi Arabia	4 628	2.0	9	Argentina	4 648	2.9
10	South Korea	4 538	2.0	10	Ivory Coast	4 040	2.5
11	Canada	4 466	2.0	11	India	3 297	2.1
12	Morocco	3 789	1.7	12	Vietnam	3 210	2.0
13	Australia	3 770	1.7	13	Morocco	3 177	2.0
14	Ukraine	3 458	1.5	14	Peru	3 094	2.0
15	United Arab Emirates	3 337	1.5	15	Malaysia	2 933	1.9
16	Algeria	2 799	1.2	16	South Africa	2 891	1.8
17	Israel	2 775	1.2	17	Canada	2 852	1.8
18	Brazil	2 574	1.1	18	Australia	2 547	1.6
19	Serbia	2 405	1.1	19	Colombia	2 283	1.4
20	Singapore	2 385	1.1	20	Ecuador	2 110	1.3
	Rest of the World	55 391	23.9		Rest of the World	39 856	24.6
76	Argentina	281	0.1				

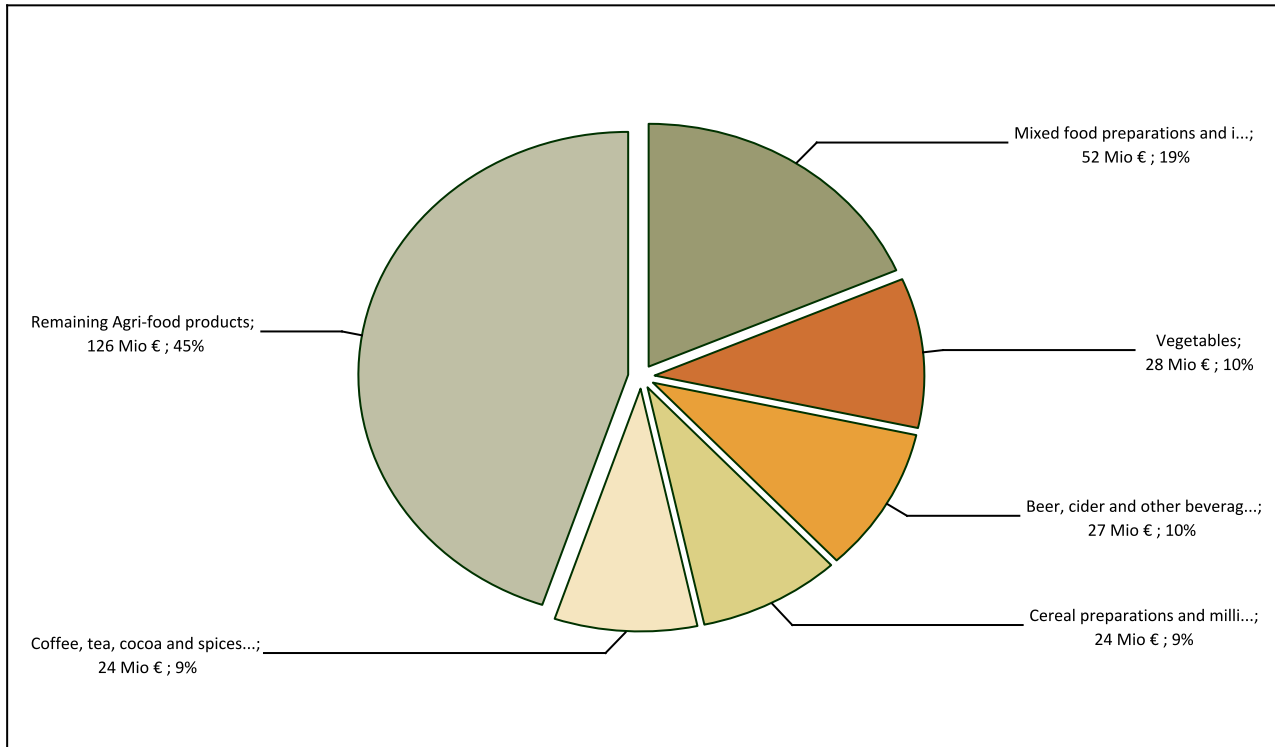
EU Agri-Food trade with: Argentina

2. Structure of EU Agri-food trade with Argentina, 2013 - 2023



3. EU Agri-food EXPORTS to Argentina by product category

Top EU Agri-food exports to Argentina in 2023



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food exports to Argentina, 2019 - 2023

		Exports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
	Agri-food	207	209	237	289	281	100.0	-2.8
1	Mixed food preparations and ingredients	38	39	45	57	52	18.5	-8.8
2	Vegetables	14	18	21	21	28	10.0	33.3
3	Beer, cider and other beverages	21	13	17	26	27	9.6	3.8
4	Cereal preparations and milling products	21	22	18	25	24	8.5	-4.0
5	Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	13	14	17	20	24	8.5	20.0
6	Non edible for technical use	13	13	21	27	23	8.2	-14.8
7	Confectionery and chocolate	8	6	8	14	17	6.0	21.4
8	Other animal products	14	16	12	16	13	4.6	-18.8
9	Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	7	5	8	7	12	4.3	71.4
10	Pet food and forage crops	8	10	14	12	9	3.2	-25.0
11	Spirits and liqueurs	7	7	11	15	8	2.8	-46.7
12	Fruit and nuts	8	10	8	8	8	2.8	0.0
13	Wine and wine based products	4	3	4	6	7	2.5	16.7
14	Dairy products	5	4	4	4	7	2.5	75.0
15	Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	4	3	4	4	5	1.8	25.0
	Remaining Agri-food products	22	25	24	26	17	6.0	-34.6

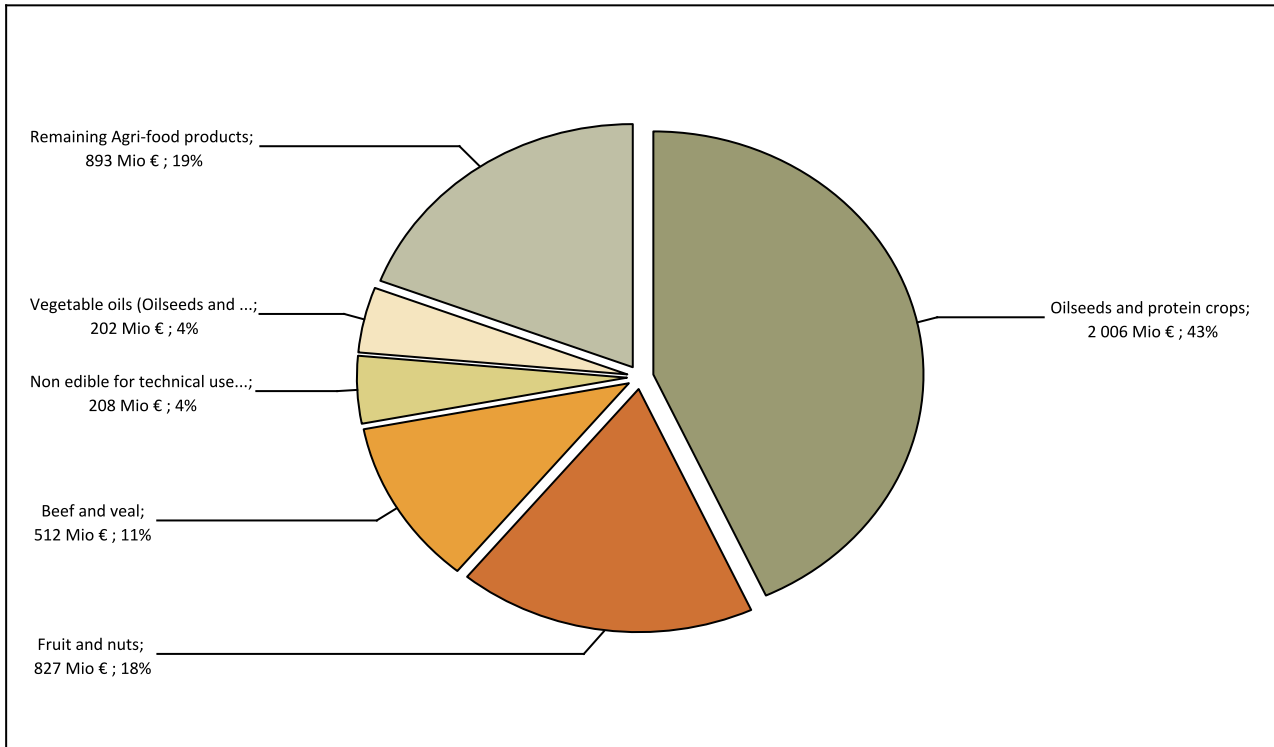
EU Agri-Food trade with: Argentina

Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to Argentina, 2019 - 2023

	Exports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
Agri-food	207	209	237	289	281	100.0	-2.7
Animal products	25	27	24	29	24	8.7	-14.8
Beef and veal	1	1	1	2	2	0.7	4.2
Pigmeat	5	5	6	7	3	1.1	-51.9
Poultry and eggs	1	1	0	0	0	0.0	-72.4
Sheep and goat	0		0	0	0	0.0	-90.8
Dairy products	5	4	4	4	7	2.4	61.3
Other animal products	14	16	12	16	13	4.5	-20.8
Arable crops and plant based products	30	29	26	36	34	12.1	-4.5
Cereals	1	1	1	1	1	0.2	-48.5
Cereal preparations and milling products	21	22	18	25	24	8.6	-3.8
Oilseeds and protein crops	1	0	0	2	2	0.8	23.9
Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	3	2	2	3	2	0.7	-41.7
Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	4	3	4	4	5	1.8	18.7
Sugar and isoglucose	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	7.3
Fruit, vegetables and olive oil	30	33	37	40	48	17.2	19.4
Vegetables	14	18	21	21	28	10.0	32.8
Fruit and nuts	8	10	8	8	8	2.8	0.1
Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	7	5	8	7	12	4.3	62.0
Olives and olive oil	0	0	0	4	0	0.1	-94.6
Wine, beverages and food preparations	78	69	85	118	111	39.5	-6.3
Wine and wine based products	4	3	4	6	7	2.4	11.5
Spirits and liqueurs	7	7	11	15	8	2.8	-46.5
Beer, cider and other beverages	21	13	17	26	27	9.6	3.1
Confectionery and chocolate	8	6	8	14	17	6.2	22.9
Mixed food preparations and ingredients	38	39	45	57	52	18.5	-9.4
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	13	14	17	20	24	8.6	21.7
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	13	14	17	20	24	8.6	21.7
Non-edible	31	37	48	46	39	14.0	-14.6
Pet food and forage crops	8	10	14	12	9	3.3	-21.1
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	4	8	6	4	4	1.5	0.8
Horticulture	3	2	3	3	3	0.9	-12.3
Non edible for technical use	13	13	21	27	23	8.1	-14.7
Unspecified	4	4	3	0	0	0.2	19.7

4. EU Agri-food IMPORTS from Argentina by product category

Top EU Agri-food imports from Argentina in 2023



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food imports from Argentina, 2019 - 2023

		Imports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
	Agri-food	4 356	4 378	5 171	6 944	4 648	100.0	-33.1
1	Oilseeds and protein crops	2 309	2 281	2 898	3 836	2 006	43.2	-47.7
2	Fruit and nuts	656	814	763	922	827	17.8	-10.3
3	Beef and veal	458	359	396	563	512	11.0	-9.1
4	Non edible for technical use	132	180	230	351	208	4.5	-40.7
5	Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	69	21	125	185	202	4.3	9.2
6	Pet food and forage crops	157	150	180	291	171	3.7	-41.2
7	Other animal products	149	128	133	174	145	3.1	-16.7
8	Cereals	57	65	82	160	108	2.3	-32.5
9	Wine and wine based products	106	121	108	127	107	2.3	-15.7
10	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	69	57	58	93	93	2.0	0.0
11	Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	91	91	73	100	81	1.7	-19.0
12	Olives and olive oil	18	26	29	15	61	1.3	306.7
13	Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	9	10	14	20	30	0.6	50.0
14	Vegetables	16	18	23	19	23	0.5	21.1
15	Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	14	15	15	22	20	0.4	-9.1
	Remaining Agri-food products	47	42	44	66	53	1.1	-19.7

EU Agri-Food trade with: Argentina

Evolution of EU Agri-food imports from Argentina, 2019 - 2023

	Imports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
Agri-food	4 356	4 378	5 171	6 944	4 648	100.0	-33.1
Animal products	623	501	543	760	679	14.6	-10.7
Beef and veal	458	359	396	563	512	11.0	-9.0
Pigmeat	0	0		0	0	0.0	-93.3
Poultry and eggs	10	8	8	15	16	0.3	7.4
Sheep and goat	6	7	5	9	5	0.1	-42.4
Dairy products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-63.2
Other animal products	149	128	133	174	145	3.1	-16.4
Arable crops and plant based products	2 460	2 391	3 131	4 214	2 350	50.6	-44.2
Cereals	57	65	82	160	108	2.3	-32.3
Cereal preparations and milling products	3	3	4	4	4	0.1	-7.9
Oilseeds and protein crops	2 309	2 281	2 898	3 836	2 006	43.2	-47.7
Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	69	21	125	185	202	4.3	9.3
Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	9	10	14	20	30	0.6	45.5
Sugar and isoglucose	14	10	9	9	1	0.0	-93.8
Fruit, vegetables and olive oil	780	950	888	1 056	993	21.4	-6.0
Vegetables	16	18	23	19	23	0.5	21.9
Fruit and nuts	656	814	763	922	827	17.8	-10.3
Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	91	91	73	100	81	1.7	-18.9
Olives and olive oil	18	26	29	15	61	1.3	303.6
Wine, beverages and food preparations	119	135	126	156	135	2.9	-13.9
Wine and wine based products	106	121	108	127	107	2.3	-15.8
Spirits and liqueurs	2	7	8	16	17	0.4	4.9
Beer, cider and other beverages	0	1	0	0	0	0.0	-1.4
Confectionery and chocolate	1	1	1	1	2	0.0	36.7
Mixed food preparations and ingredients	10	6	8	11	8	0.2	-25.7
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	14	15	15	22	20	0.4	-8.6
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	14	15	15	22	20	0.4	-8.6
Non-edible	359	387	468	735	472	10.1	-35.8
Pet food and forage crops	157	150	180	291	171	3.7	-41.3
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	69	57	58	93	93	2.0	0.1
Horticulture	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-7.8
Non edible for technical use	132	180	230	351	208	4.5	-40.8
Unspecified							

EU Agri-Food trade with: Argentina

5. EU Agri-food trade with Argentina by HS chapters

Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to Argentina, 2019 - 2023

		Exports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
	Agri-food	207	209	237	289	281	100.0	-2.7
01	Live Animals	1	2	1	1	1	0.4	-31.4
02	Meat and edible meat offal	6	6	6	9	5	1.7	-43.7
04	Dairy produce	4	2	2	2	5	1.6	121.1
05	Products of animal origin	9	9	5	8	5	1.9	-35.3
06	Live trees and other plants	3	1	2	2	2	0.8	-5.9
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	4	4	5	5	6	2.1	27.1
08	Edible fruits & nuts	8	10	8	8	8	2.7	-1.2
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	6	5	7	6	9	3.0	45.1
10	Cereals	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	6.3
11	Products of the milling industry	9	7	7	5	7	2.3	20.3
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	18	24	29	29	35	12.6	22.3
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	12	13	15	18	16	5.8	-10.1
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	3	1	1	3	2	0.8	-24.8
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	6	5	5	11	6	2.3	-40.6
16	Preparations of meat	1	1	1	1	1	0.2	14.1
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	4	5	5	9	9	3.3	-2.5
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	10	9	11	15	20	7.3	35.5
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	12	14	9	16	12	4.4	-21.4
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	7	5	8	8	12	4.4	60.3
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	29	31	34	41	38	13.5	-8.2
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	32	24	33	48	42	14.9	-12.2
23	Residues and waste from food industry	6	7	9	7	6	2.1	-19.4
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	4	8	6	4	4	1.5	-1.8
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	14	17	26	32	29	10.3	-10.4

Evolution of Agri-food imports from Argentina, 2019 - 2023

		Imports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
	Agri-food	4 356	4 378	5 171	6 944	4 648	100.0	-33.1
01	Live Animals	3	2	3	4	5	0.1	6.7
02	Meat and edible meat offal	514	401	427	619	566	12.2	-8.5
04	Dairy produce	50	52	41	68	52	1.1	-22.8
05	Products of animal origin	13	10	12	16	13	0.3	-14.8
06	Live trees and other plants	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-7.5
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	124	156	148	177	142	3.1	-19.6
08	Edible fruits & nuts	260	259	247	253	188	4.0	-25.7
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	14	14	14	22	20	0.4	-8.3
10	Cereals	57	66	82	160	108	2.3	-32.4
11	Products of the milling industry	0	0	0	1	1	0.0	73.7
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	448	641	551	746	676	14.5	-9.4
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	9	5	7	8	5	0.1	-41.3
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	1	0	0	0	0	0.0	26.8
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	121	98	252	292	337	7.2	15.5
16	Preparations of meat	4	4	3	4	6	0.1	73.2
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	14	10	10	9	1	0.0	-88.6
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	1	1	1	1	1	0.0	31.6
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	3	2	3	4	3	0.1	-14.6
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	93	95	74	101	84	1.8	-16.7
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	1	1	2	3	4	0.1	16.8
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	111	128	116	151	125	2.7	-17.3
23	Residues and waste from food industry	2 302	2 199	2 894	3 870	2 021	43.5	-47.8
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	69	57	58	93	93	2.0	0.1
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	144	176	225	343	196	4.2	-42.8