



AGRI-FOOD TRADE STATISTICAL FACTSHEET

European Union - Ethiopia

Notes to the reader:

The data used in this factsheet were provided by ISDB and extracted from the **COMEXT-EUROSTAT** database unless otherwise indicated, in statistical regime IV.

"EU" refers to the European Union at 27 members (after the withdrawal of the UK) for all years indicated.

"Agri-food products" refers to the WTO definition of agricultural products and includes the chapters 1-24 (excluding fish and fish products) of the Harmonised System, and a number of headings in chapters 33, 35, 38, 41, 43 and 51-53. The aggregate of EU Agri-food trade does not contain tariff codes CN 3302.10.40 and CN 3302.10.90 (some odoriferous substances which are regarded as industrial products).

The details of the **product categories** referred to in this factsheet are available on: https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/info/files/food-farming-fisheries/farming/documents/agrifood-product-classes-details_en.pdf

More trade statistics including main economic indicators, GDP by sector, trade in goods and trade in commercial services are provided by the EU Commission Directorate-General for Trade on their website: https://agriculture.ec.europa.eu/data-and-analysis/markets/trade-data/trade-countryregion/trade-value_en

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Please send your feedback to: agri-G1@ec.europa.eu

EU Agri-Food trade with: Ethiopia

1. Selection of indicators

Agricultural indicators

	Unit	Period	World	Partner
1 Agriculture, value added	(% of GDP)	2019	4.0	33.6
2 Employment in agriculture	(% of total employment)	2019	26.7	66.6
3 Arable land	(ha)	2018	n.a.	16 187 000
4 Crop production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	91.6
5 Livestock production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	98.9
6 Food production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	93.4
7 Rural population	(% of total population)	2019	44.3	78.8

Source: World Bank

Trade indicators

	Unit	Exports	Imports	Balance
EU27 Agri-food trade with Ethiopia				
Agri-food trade value	Mio €	104	749	-645
- as share of EU27 total Agri-food trade	(%)	0.1	0.4	
- as share of EU27 total trade with Ethiopia	(%)	7.8	82.3	
% change 2021 - 2022		-28.3	42.4	
Annual rate of change from 2012 - 2022	(%)	7.4	3.9	
EU27 total trade with Ethiopia				
Total trade value	Mio €	1 332	910	422
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	0.1	0.0	
EU27 world trade				
Total trade value	Mio €	2 572 884	3 003 132	-430 248
Total Agri-food trade	Mio €	229 559	172 002	57 557
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	8.9	5.7	-13.4

Ranking of EU main Agri-food trade partners and Ethiopia

Top Destinations: 2022				Top Origins: 2022			
		Value Mio €	% Share Extra-EU			Value Mio €	% Share Extra-EU
1	United Kingdom	47 879	21.0	1	Brazil	20 190	11.8
2	USA	29 011	12.8	2	United Kingdom	15 249	8.9
3	China	15 819	7.0	3	Ukraine	13 213	7.7
4	Switzerland	11 196	4.9	4	USA	12 279	7.2
5	Japan	8 330	3.7	5	China	9 811	5.7
6	Russia	7 134	3.1	6	Argentina	6 956	4.1
7	Norway	5 890	2.6	7	Indonesia	6 708	3.9
8	Saudi Arabia	4 817	2.1	8	Türkiye	5 624	3.3
9	Canada	4 731	2.1	9	Switzerland	4 846	2.8
10	South Korea	4 609	2.0	10	Australia	3 856	2.2
11	Türkiye	4 162	1.8	11	India	3 669	2.1
12	Morocco	4 010	1.8	12	Ivory Coast	3 509	2.0
13	Australia	3 838	1.7	13	Vietnam	3 460	2.0
14	Algeria	3 605	1.6	14	Malaysia	3 404	2.0
15	United Arab Emirates	3 256	1.4	15	Peru	3 379	2.0
16	Israel	3 176	1.4	16	Morocco	3 256	1.9
17	Ukraine	2 928	1.3	17	Canada	2 974	1.7
18	Egypt	2 844	1.3	18	Colombia	2 650	1.5
19	Brazil	2 352	1.0	19	South Africa	2 620	1.5
20	Mexico	2 311	1.0	20	Thailand	2 361	1.4
110	Ethiopia	104	0.0	38	Ethiopia	748	0.4
	Rest of the World	55 593	23.1		Rest of the World	41 407	23.4

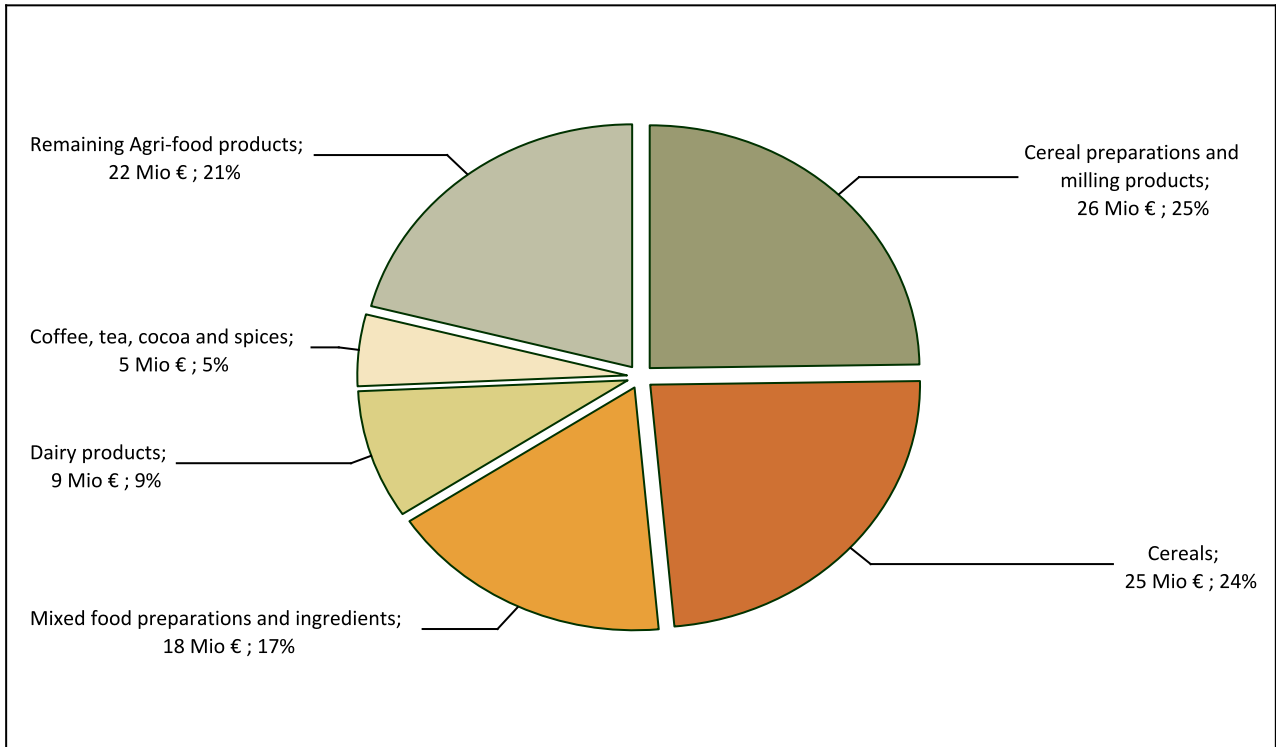
EU Agri-Food trade with: Ethiopia

2. Structure of EU Agri-food trade with Ethiopia, 2012 - 2022



3. EU Agri-food EXPORTS to Ethiopia by product category

Top EU Agri-food exports to Ethiopia in 2022



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food exports to Ethiopia, 2018 - 2022

		Exports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
	Agri-food	173	181	103	145	104	100.0	-28.3
1	Cereal preparations and milling products	34	28	39	19	26	25.0	36.8
2	Cereals	97	97	26	67	25	24.0	-62.7
3	Mixed food preparations and ingredients	6	14	7	16	18	17.3	12.5
4	Dairy products	6	8	6	7	9	8.7	28.6
5	Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	1	1	1	12	5	4.8	-58.3
6	Vegetables	2	4	4	4	4	3.8	0.0
7	Pet food and forage crops	3	4	4	4	3	2.9	-25.0
8	Other animal products	8	5	3	2	2	1.9	0.0
9	Confectionery and chocolate	5	3	1	1	2	1.9	100.0
10	Wine and wine based products	2	2	1	2	2	1.9	0.0
11	Non edible for technical use	0	3	0	1	1	1.0	0.0
12	Spirits and liqueurs	1	1	1	2	1	1.0	-50.0
13	Horticulture	1	1	1	1	1	1.0	0.0
14	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	1	1	0	1	1	1.0	0.0
15	Olives and olive oil	1	1	1	1	1	1.0	0.0
	Remaining Agri-food products	5	6	7	5	4	3.8	-20.0

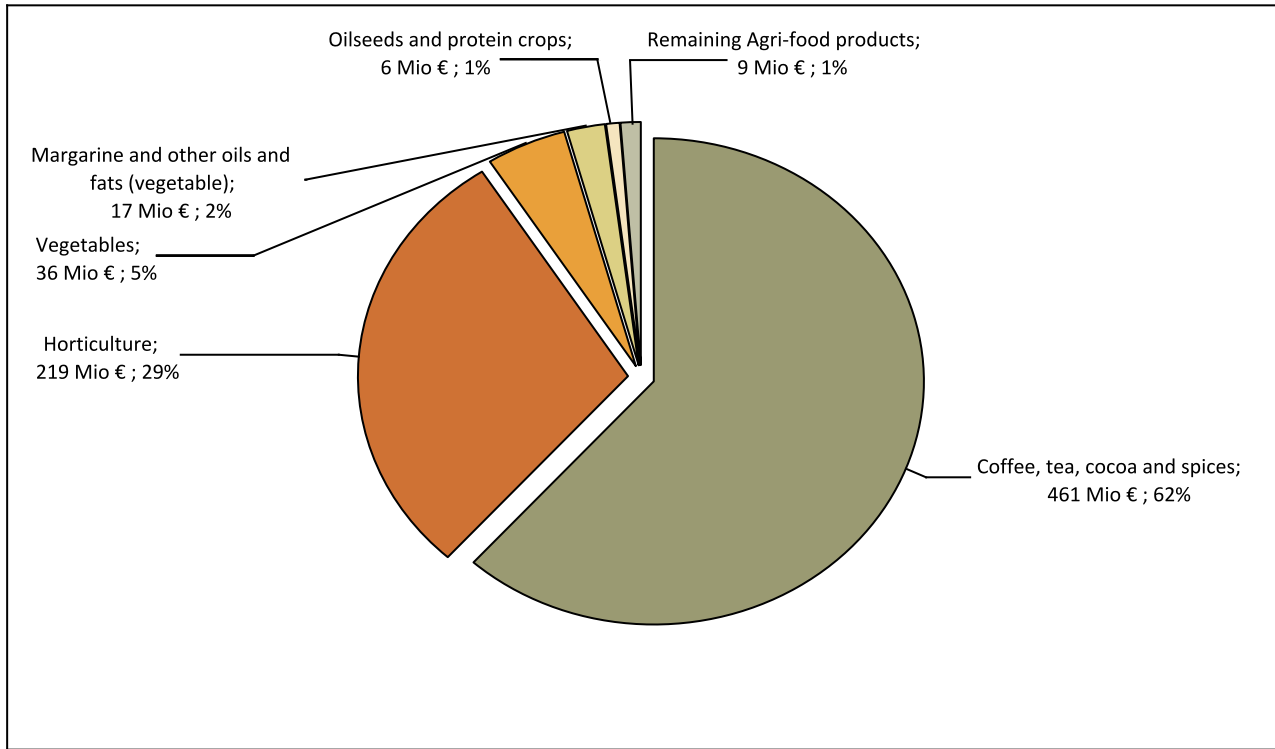
EU Agri-Food trade with: Ethiopia

Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to Ethiopia, 2018 - 2022

	Exports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
Agri-food	173	181	103	145	104	100.0	-28.3
Animal products	15	15	11	11	12	11.5	9.1
- Beef and veal	0	0	1	0	0	0.0	
- Pigmeat	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Poultry and eggs	1	1	1	1	1	1.0	0.0
- Sheep and goat							
- Dairy products	6	8	6	7	9	8.7	28.6
- Other animal products	8	5	3	2	2	1.9	0.0
Arable crops and plant based products	132	127	67	89	52	50.0	-41.6
- Cereals	97	97	26	67	25	24.0	-62.7
- Cereal preparations and milling products	34	28	39	19	26	25.0	36.8
- Oilseeds and protein crops							
- Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	0	1	2	2	0	0.0	-100.0
- Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	0	1	0	0	1	1.0	
- Sugar and isoglucose	1	0	0	0	0	0.0	
Fruit, vegetables and olive oil	5	6	6	6	5	4.8	-16.7
- Vegetables	2	4	4	4	4	3.8	0.0
- Fruit and nuts	1	1	1	1	1	1.0	0.0
- Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	1	1	0	0	0	0.0	
- Olives and olive oil	1	1	1	1	1	1.0	0.0
Wine, beverages and food preparations	15	22	11	21	23	22.1	9.5
- Wine and wine based products	2	2	1	2	2	1.9	0.0
- Spirits and liqueurs	1	1	1	2	1	1.0	-50.0
- Beer, cider and other beverages	0	1	1	0	1	1.0	
- Confectionery and chocolate	5	3	1	1	2	1.9	100.0
- Mixed food preparations and ingredients	6	14	7	16	18	17.3	12.5
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	1	1	1	12	5	4.8	-58.3
- Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	1	1	1	12	5	4.8	-58.3
Non-edible	5	10	6	6	7	6.7	16.7
- Pet food and forage crops	3	4	4	4	3	2.9	-25.0
- Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	1	1	0	1	1	1.0	0.0
- Horticulture	1	1	1	1	1	1.0	0.0
- Non edible for technical use	0	3	0	1	1	1.0	0.0
- Unspecified	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	

4. EU Agri-food IMPORTS from Ethiopia by product category

Top EU Agri-food imports from Ethiopia in 2022



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food imports from Ethiopia, 2018 - 2022

		Imports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
	Agri-food	438	447	453	525	748	100.0	42.5
1	Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	226	219	214	283	461	61.6	62.9
2	Horticulture	169	174	179	183	219	29.3	19.7
3	Vegetables	19	20	28	26	36	4.8	38.5
4	Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	11	11	13	19	17	2.3	-10.5
5	Oilseeds and protein crops	0	5	5	5	6	0.8	20.0
6	Cereal preparations and milling products	2	2	3	3	4	0.5	33.3
7	Non edible for technical use	3	3	2	2	2	0.3	0.0
8	Mixed food preparations and ingredients	3	1	1	1	1	0.1	0.0
9	Cereals	0	0	0	0	1	0.1	
10	Fruit and nuts	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
11	Confectionery and chocolate	0	3	1	0	0	0.0	
12	Other animal products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
13	Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	3	7	7	1	0	0.0	-100.0
14	Beer, cider and other beverages	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
15	Wine and wine based products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
	Remaining Agri-food products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	

EU Agri-Food trade with: Ethiopia

Evolution of EU Agri-food imports from Ethiopia, 2018 - 2022

	Imports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
Agri-food	438	447	453	525	748	100.0	42.5
Animal products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Beef and veal							
- Pigmeat							
- Poultry and eggs				0	0	0.0	
- Sheep and goat							
- Dairy products				0			
- Other animal products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
Arable crops and plant based products	13	18	20	28	27	3.6	-3.6
- Cereals	0	0	0	0	1	0.1	
- Cereal preparations and milling products	2	2	3	3	4	0.5	33.3
- Oilseeds and protein crops	0	5	5	5	6	0.8	20.0
- Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)				0	0	0.0	
- Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	11	11	13	19	17	2.3	-10.5
- Sugar and isoglucose		0			0	0.0	
Fruit, vegetables and olive oil	23	28	35	28	36	4.8	28.6
- Vegetables	19	20	28	26	36	4.8	38.5
- Fruit and nuts	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	3	7	7	1	0	0.0	-100.0
- Olives and olive oil			0	0	0	0.0	
Wine, beverages and food preparations	3	4	2	1	1	0.1	0.0
- Wine and wine based products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Spirits and liqueurs	0		0	0	0	0.0	
- Beer, cider and other beverages	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Confectionery and chocolate	0	3	1	0	0	0.0	
- Mixed food preparations and ingredients	3	1	1	1	1	0.1	0.0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	226	219	214	283	461	61.6	62.9
- Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	226	219	214	283	461	61.6	62.9
Non-edible	173	177	181	185	221	29.5	19.5
- Pet food and forage crops	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	0		0	0	0	0.0	
- Horticulture	169	174	179	183	219	29.3	19.7
- Non edible for technical use	3	3	2	2	2	0.3	0.0
- Unspecified							

EU Agri-Food trade with: Ethiopia

5. EU Agri-food trade with Ethiopia by HS chapters

Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to Ethiopia, 2018 - 2022

		Exports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
	Agri-food	173	181	103	145	104	100.0	-28.3
01	Live Animals	6	4	4	2	2	1.9	0.0
02	Meat and edible meat offal	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
04	Dairy produce	6	8	6	7	8	7.7	14.3
05	Products of animal origin	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
06	Live trees and other plants	1	1	1	1	1	1.0	0.0
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
08	Edible fruits & nuts	1	1	1	1	1	1.0	0.0
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
10	Cereals	61	69	9	58	23	22.1	-60.3
11	Products of the milling industry	37	30	18	10	2	1.9	-80.0
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	3	4	5	5	5	4.8	0.0
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	3	3	2	1	2	1.9	100.0
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	0	0	0	0			
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	1	2	3	4	2	1.9	-50.0
16	Preparations of meat	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	3	0	1	0	1	1.0	
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	3	2	1	1	1	1.0	0.0
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	32	27	38	19	26	25.0	36.8
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	1	1	0	0	0	0.0	
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	4	11	5	14	16	15.4	14.3
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	4	5	3	3	4	3.8	33.3
23	Residues and waste from food industry	3	4	4	4	3	2.9	-25.0
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	1	1	0	1	1	1.0	0.0
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	3	6	2	13	7	6.7	-46.2

Evolution of Agri-food imports from Ethiopia, 2018 - 2022

		Imports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
	Agri-food	438	447	453	525	748	100.0	42.5
01	Live Animals				0			
02	Meat and edible meat offal							
04	Dairy produce	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
05	Products of animal origin	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
06	Live trees and other plants	169	174	179	183	219	29.3	19.7
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	19	20	27	25	34	4.5	36.0
08	Edible fruits & nuts	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	226	219	214	283	461	61.6	62.9
10	Cereals	0	0	0	0	1	0.1	
11	Products of the milling industry	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	13	17	15	21	16	2.1	-23.8
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	3	1	1	1	1	0.1	0.0
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.		0		0	0	0.0	
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	1	1	3	2	5	0.7	150.0
16	Preparations of meat							
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery		3	1	0	0	0.0	
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	0			0	0	0.0	
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	2	2	3	3	3	0.4	0.0
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	3	7	7	1	0	0.0	-100.0
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
23	Residues and waste from food industry			3	5	6	0.8	20.0
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	0		0	0	0	0.0	
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	1	1	0	0	0	0.0	