



Hemp in Europe: an overview

CDG ARABLE CROPS – COTTON, FLAX & HEMP SECTORS
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**The united voice of Farmers and
their Cooperatives at European Level**

copa***cogeca**
european farmers european agri-cooperatives



Mission

To ensure a viable, innovative, competitive EU agriculture and agri-food sector guaranteeing food security to half a billion people throughout Europe.



Objective

Promoting European farmers and agri-cooperatives views to **influence** EU decision-making process and public opinion.

copa

european farmers



cogeca

european agri-cooperatives

- Created in **1958**
- 22** million European farmers and family members
- 60** full members from the EU Member States and 36 partner organisations

- Created in **1959**
- 22,000** European agricultural cooperatives
- 35** full members from the EU Member States, 4 affiliated members and 36 partner organisations



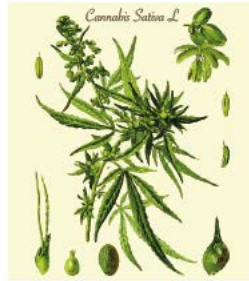
In **1962**, a joint Secretariat was created, making it one of the largest and most active organisations in Brussels for the past **60** years.

The Hemp Plant in History

Cette plante accompagne l'humanité depuis ses origines.

8 000 ans av. J.-C. la plante pousse à l'état sauvage.

2 727 ans av. J.-C. le chanvre est cité pour la 1^{re} fois dans un texte de la pharmacopée.



Dès l'antiquité, le chanvre se cultive pour le textile, les cordes, la cosmétique et l'usage thérapeutique.

En 800, Charlemagne classe le chanvre dans les produits de première nécessité, comme le pain.

Le 1^{er} papier à base de chanvre inventé en Chine 100 ans av. J.-C. arrive en Europe au XII^e siècle.

In 1456

Gutenberg printed the first Bible on hemp paper, as was printed the US Declaration of Independence in 1776.

In 1666

Louis XIV commissioned Colbert to build the Corderie Royale to develop his naval power. An average ship required 60 to 80 tons of hemp for rope and 6 to 8 tons for sails.

At the beginning of the 20th century

Hemp was one of the most widely cultivated plants in the world.

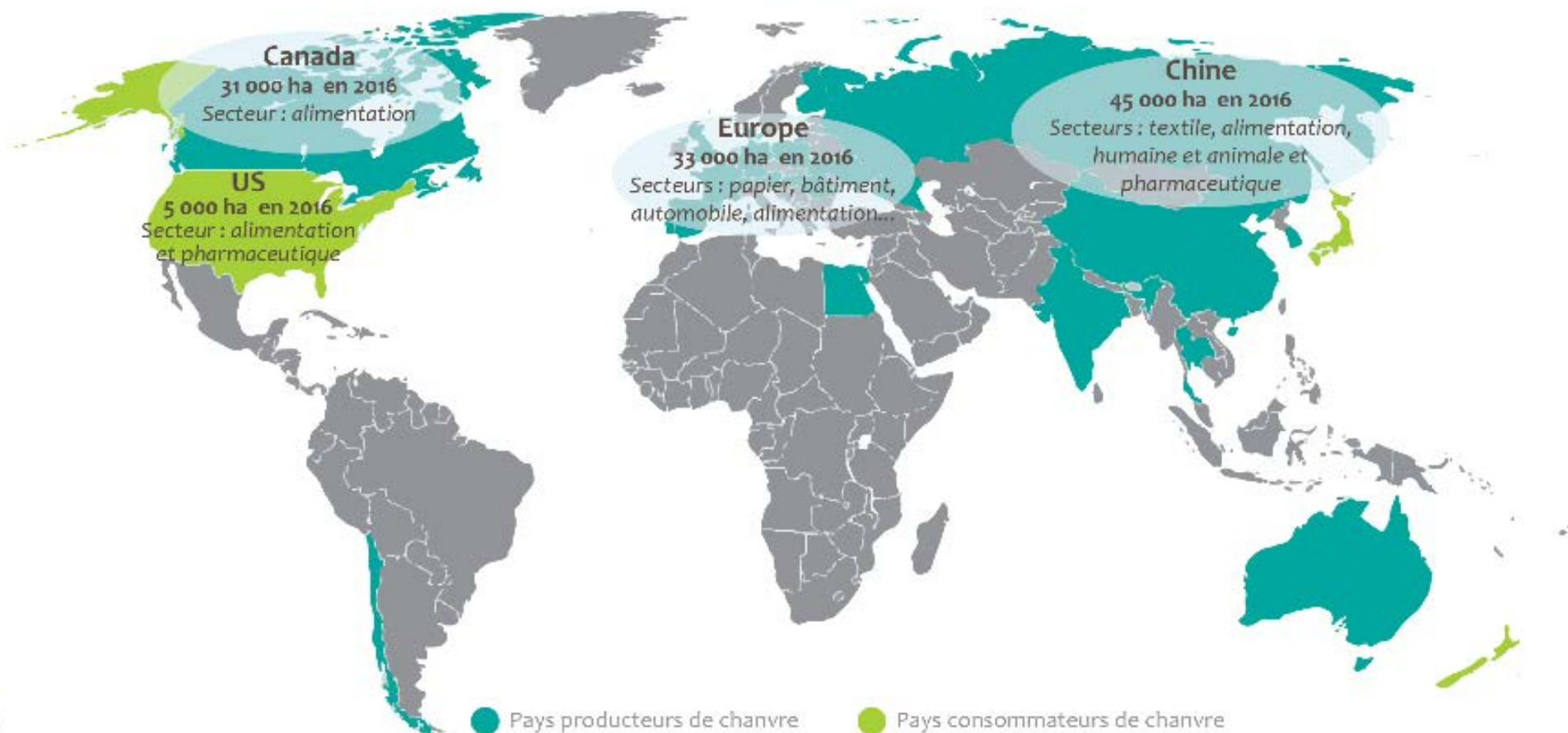
In 1937

The US levied a tax on hemp to limit cultivation and the Nylon patent was filed at the same time.

Hemp in the world

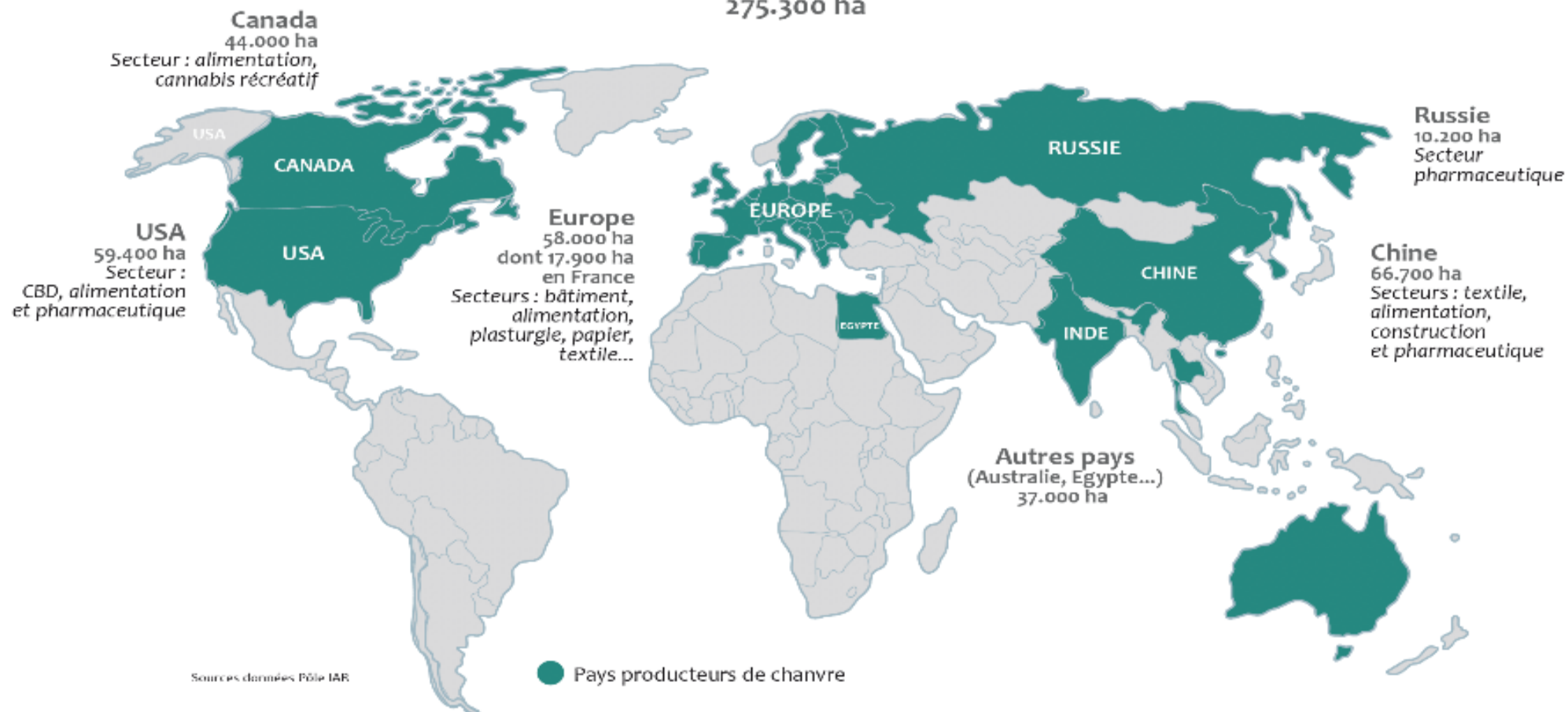
Production mondiale de Chanvre en 2016

99 000 ha



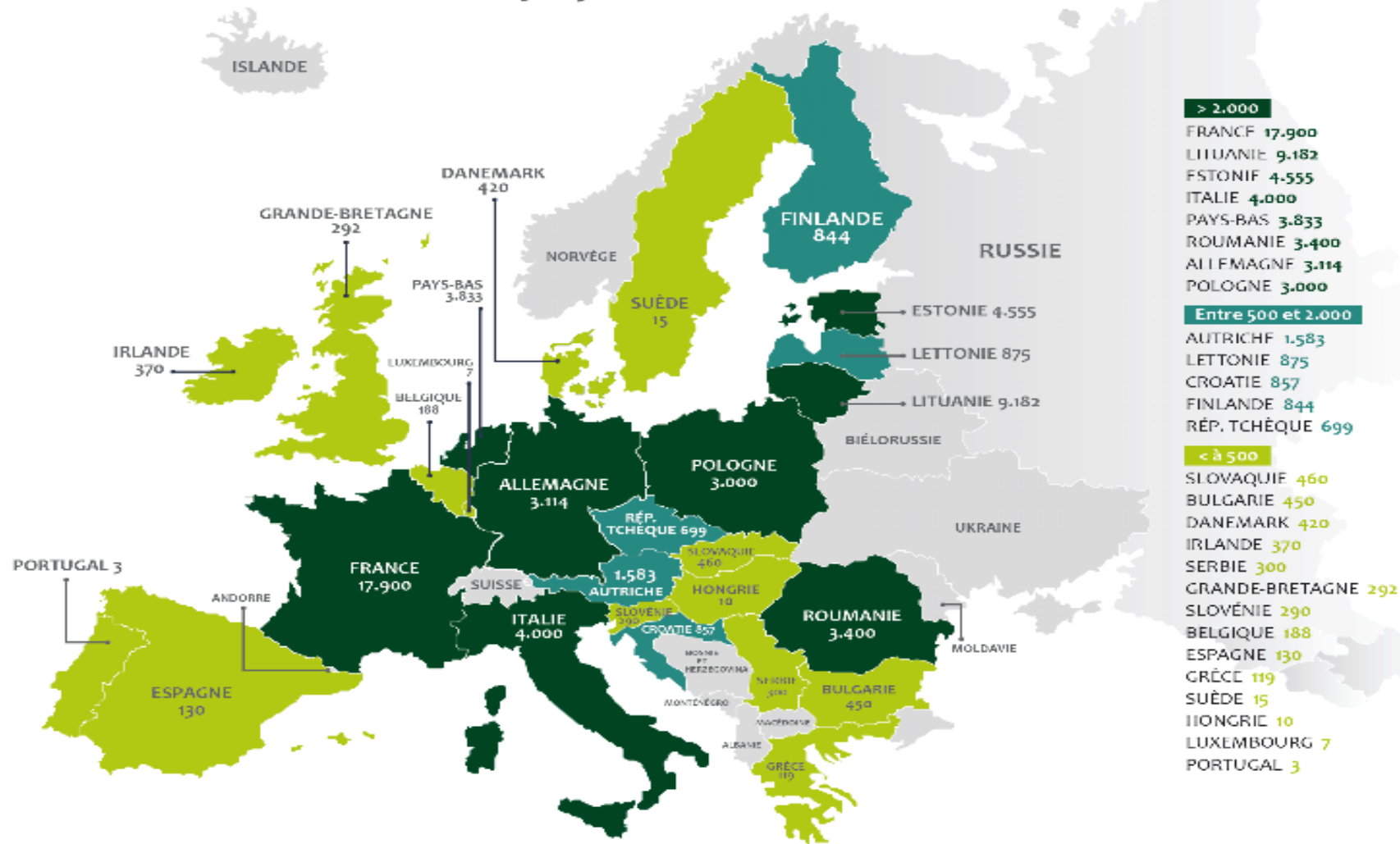
Hemp in the world

Production mondiale de Chanvre en 2019
275.300 ha



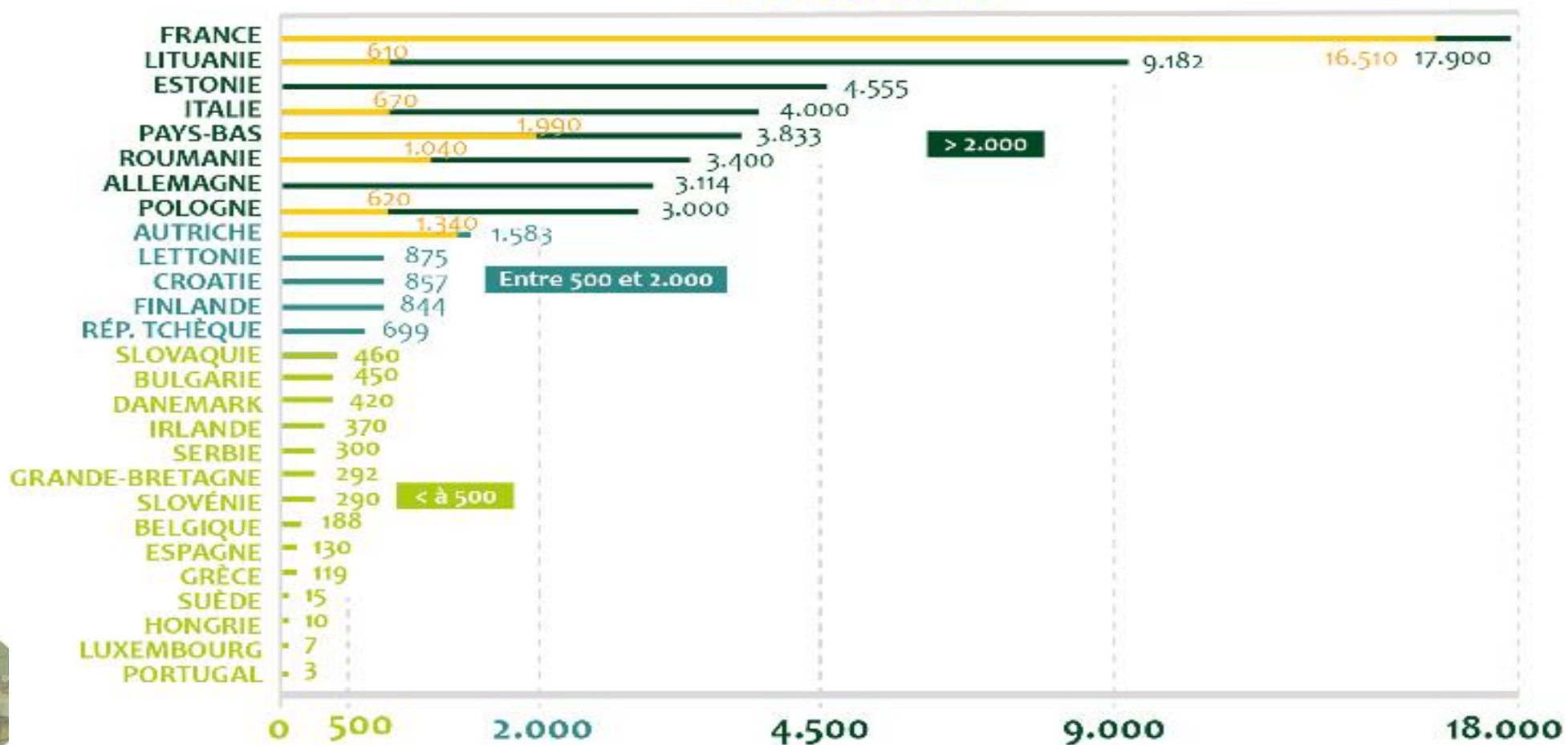
Hemp in Europe

Surface cultivée en Europe (2019)
TOTAL 58.196 ha



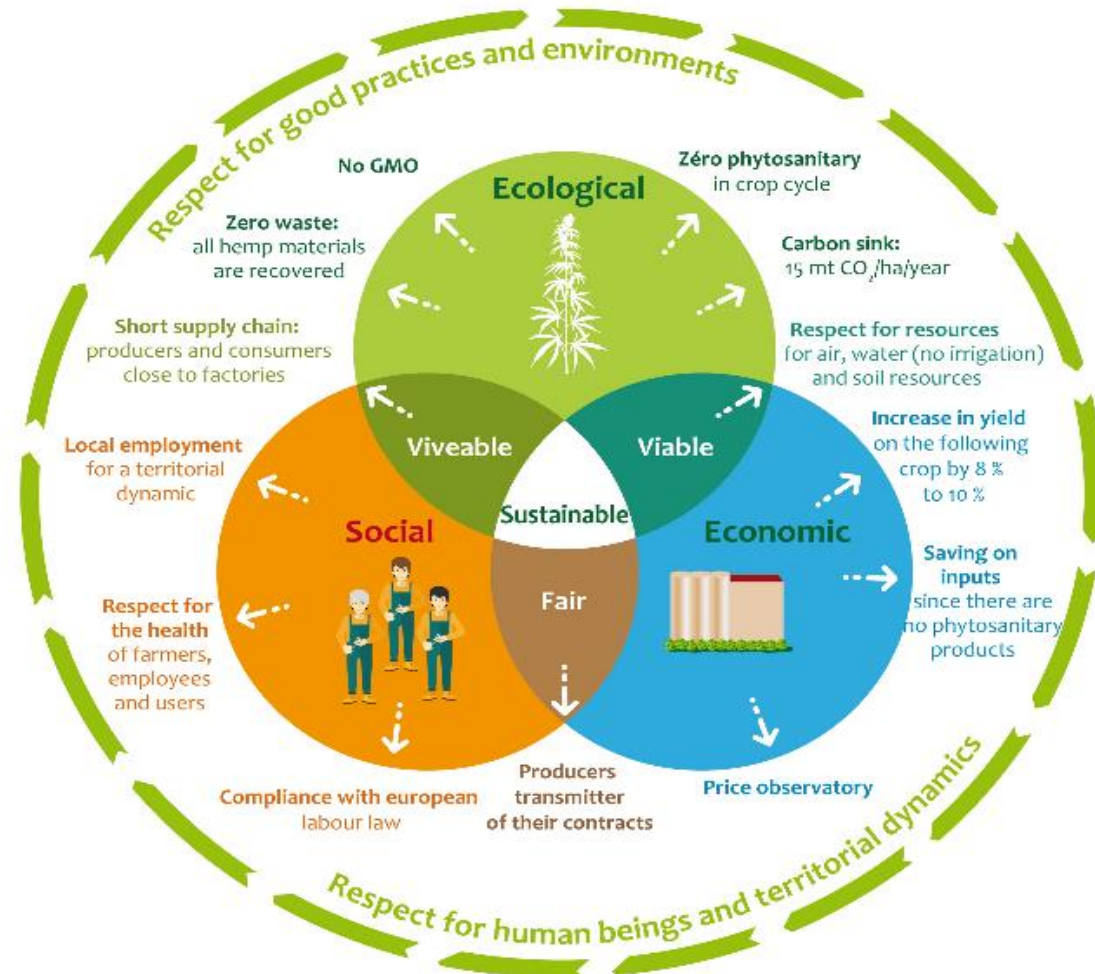
Hemp in Europe

Surfaces de chanvre 2019
58.196 ha via l'étude d'intelligence économique
via Eurostat en 2018



Hemp = sustainable development

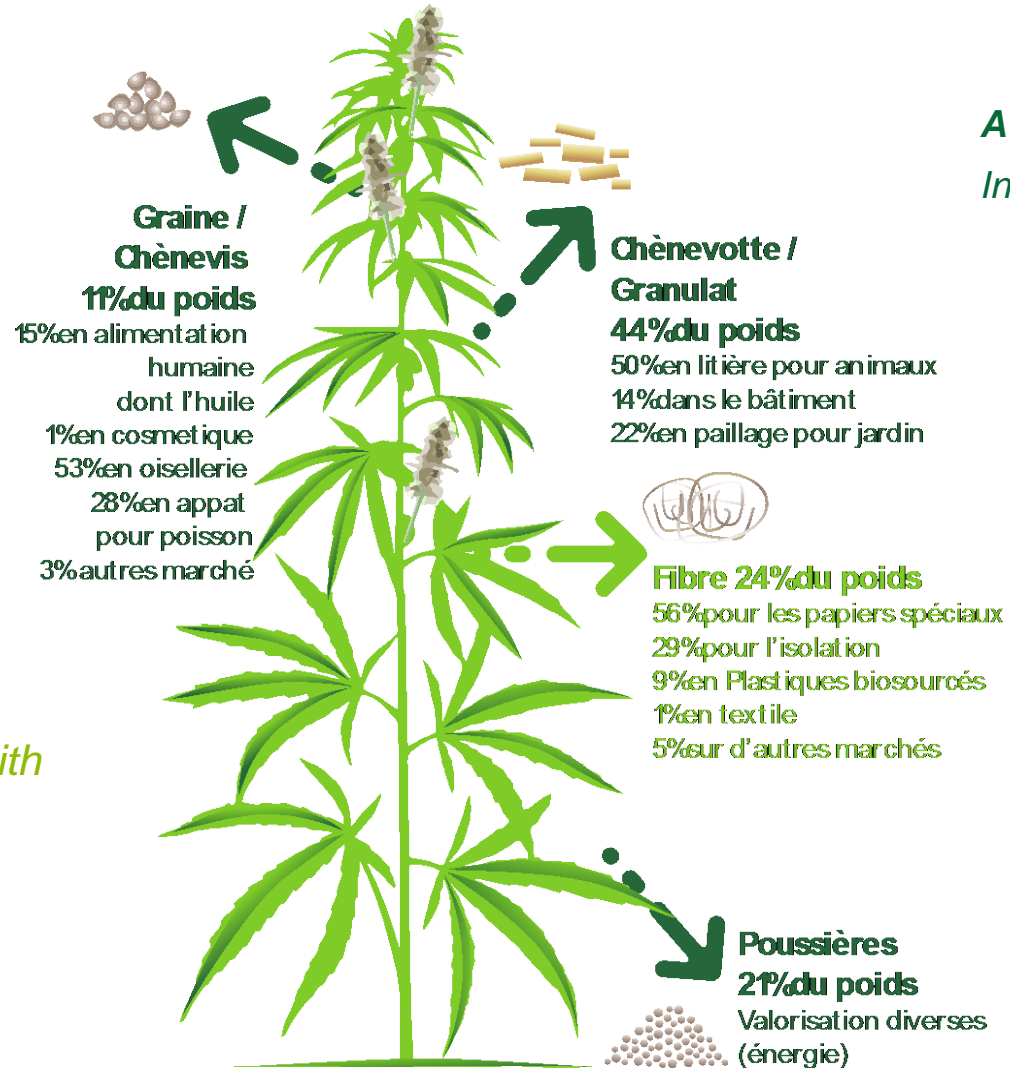
Local
development
and 100% in
accordance
with the
Green Deal's
objectives



Hemp products

From processed products to markets

Average yield
In hemp seed 1 t/ha



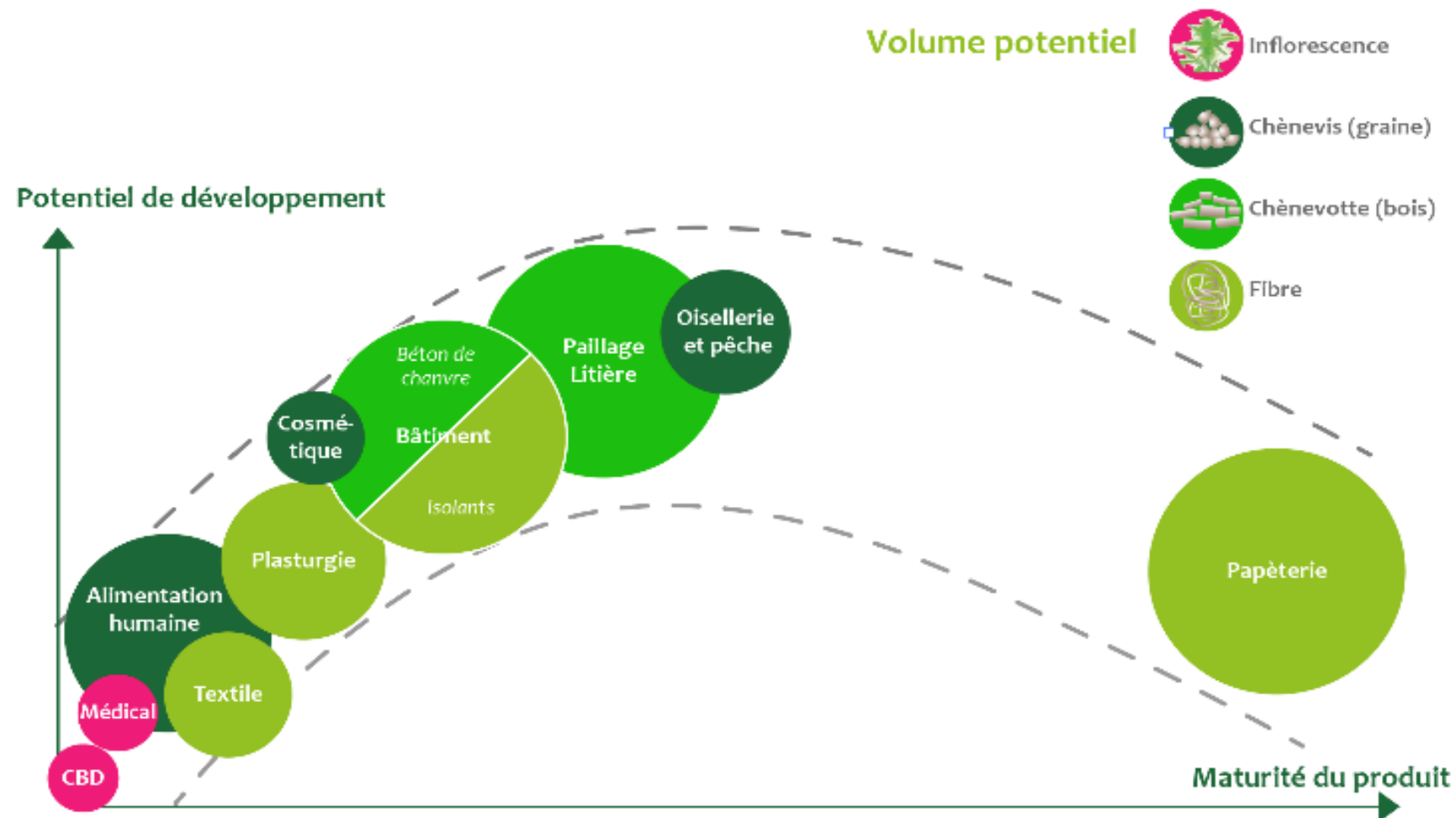
Average yield
In straw 6.5 t DM/ha

*Controlled varieties with
less than 0.2% THC
(European standard)*



Positioning of products

Life cycle



Les différents marchés du chanvre

Bâtiment



Automobile



Bénéfices :

- Allègement de 20% du poids des pièces
- Les fibres sont renouvelables
- En fin de vie, les plastiques en chanvre sont recyclables

Alimentation



Charpente Traditionnelle

- Entre chevrons
- Sous rampants
- Cirois de sol



Mur maçonné



Isolation végétale économique

Béton de chanvre



Chênevotte ca

Enduits chaux/chanvre



MOSITE

biofib

Traditionnel 100% chanvre
 $\lambda = 0,049 \text{ W/m.K}$
 Avis Technique EUD
 Ep 200mm : R = 5 m²/K/W



Confort acoustique renforcé

$\lambda = 0,049 \text{ W/m.K}$
 Essai PCBA : jusqu'à 1000 Hz = 09 dB



Cloisons distributives & séparatives

Murs & plancher

La solution acoustique



Jardin



Litière



Divers



Cosmétique

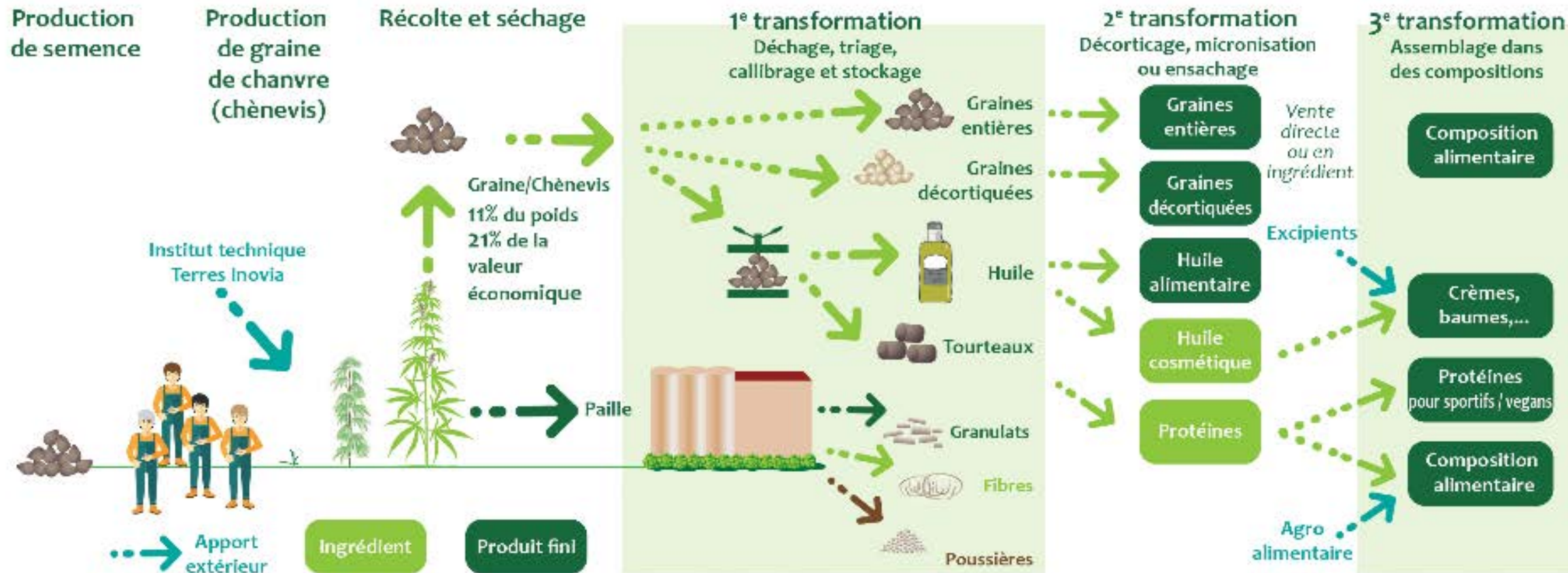


The hemp food market



The diversity of food products

The value chain



Traced seeds that meet European quality standards

The benefits of hemp seed (chenevis)

- **GMO-free, gluten-free, lactose-free and allergen-free:** the hemp seed is a healthy food suitable for all diets, including vegetarian and gluten-free diets.
 - **Easily digestible, hemp seed is rich in vegetable protein** and provides the 8 essential amino acids. They represent 24% of the whole seed, 30% of the dehulled seed and 50% when the seed is de-oiled.
 - **Rich in essential fatty acids, ideal ratio between Omega 3 and Omega 6**, minerals (magnesium, phosphorus, potassium), trace elements (copper, iron, zinc, manganese) and vitamins B1 and B6.
- * **All these advantages make the hemp seed a superfood** in the form of oil, shelled seeds, the entire seed or flour that can be eaten on its own or as an accompaniment to a multitude of recipes.



The hemp seed in practice

1 tablespoon of shelled hemp seed provides
(% RDA)

- * 85% omega 3
- * 38% manganese,
- * 22% phosphorus,
- * 16% copper,
- * 5 % iron and potassium,
- * 18% magnesium,
- * 9 % zinc, and vitamins B1, PP, B6, B9,
- * vitamin B2.

But also: protein, calcium, fibre.



A man with a beard, wearing a striped shirt and blue shorts, is smiling while riding a large water buffalo. The buffalo is standing in a dry, grassy field with some trees in the background. The sky is a warm, orange-brown color. A semi-transparent orange banner is overlaid across the middle of the image.

Thank you for your attention !



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