

# AGRI-FOOD TRADE STATISTICAL FACTSHEET

## European Union - Timor-Leste

### Notes to the reader

The data used in this factsheet were provided by ISDB and extracted from the **COMEXT-EUROSTAT** database unless otherwise indicated, in statistical regime All.

"EU" refers to the European Union at 27 members (after the withdrawal of the UK) for all years indicated.

"**Agri-food products**" refers to the WTO definition of agricultural products and includes the chapters 1-24 (excluding fish and fish products) of the Harmonised System, and a number of headings in chapters 29, 33, 35, 38, 41, 43 and 50-53. The aggregate of EU Agri-food trade does not contain tariff codes CN 3302.10.40 and CN 3302.10.90 (some odoriferous substances which are regarded as industrial products).

The details of the **product categories** referred to in this factsheet are available on: [Agri-food trade presentation \(europa.eu\)](https://ec.europa.eu/agri-food/trade-presentation)

More trade statistics including main economic indicators, GDP by sector, trade in goods and trade in commercial services are provided by the EU Commission Directorate-General for Trade on their website: [https://agriculture.ec.europa.eu/data-and-analysis/markets/trade-data/trade-countryregion/trade-value\\_en](https://agriculture.ec.europa.eu/data-and-analysis/markets/trade-data/trade-countryregion/trade-value_en)

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### DISCLAIMER

Any error in the data provided is the sole responsibility of the EU Commission Directorate-General for Agriculture and Rural Development Unit G.1.

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## EU Agri-Food trade with: Timor-Leste

### 1. Selection of indicators

#### Agricultural indicators

	Unit	Period	World	Partner
1 Agriculture, value added	(% of GDP)	2020	4.4	15.4
2 Employment in agriculture	(% of total employment)	2019	26.7	39.3
3 Arable land	(ha)	2018	n.a.	155 000
4 Crop production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	96.4
5 Livestock production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	92.1
6 Food production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	99.0
7 Rural population	(% of total population)	2021	43.4	68.3

Source: World Bank

#### Trade indicators

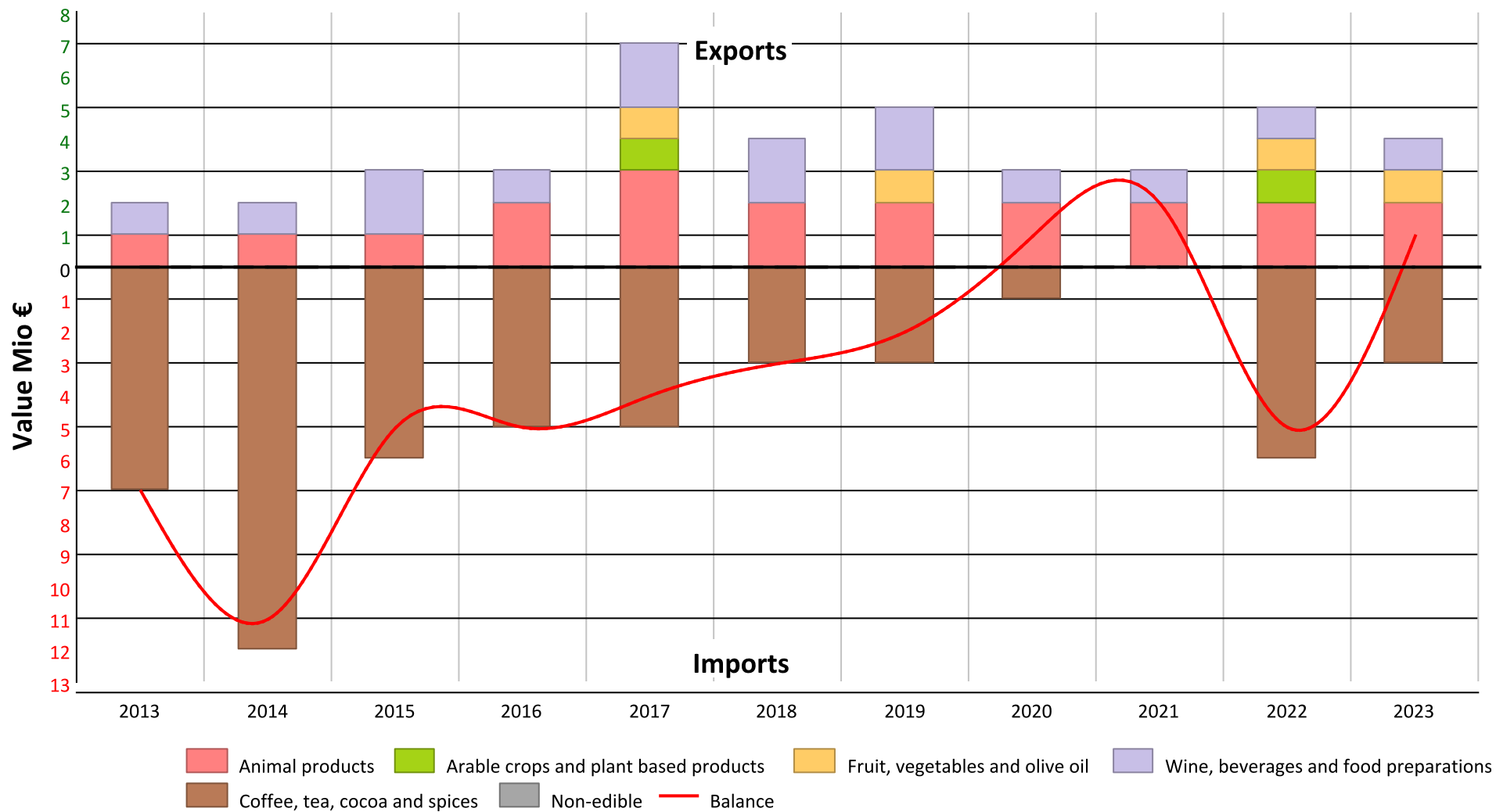
	Unit	Exports	Imports	Balance
<b>EU27 Agri-food trade with Timor-Leste</b>				
Agri-food trade value	Mio €	4	3	2
- as share of EU27 total Agri-food trade	(%)	0.0	0.0	
- as share of EU27 total trade with Timor-Leste	(%)	37.3	90.1	
% change 2022 - 2023		-10.1	-55.4	
Annual rate of change from 2013 - 2023	(%)	6.7	-8.6	
<b>EU27 total trade with Timor-Leste</b>				
Total trade value	Mio €	12	3	9
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	0.0	0.0	
<b>EU27 world trade</b>				
Total trade value	Mio €	2 556 755	2 518 822	37 933
Total Agri-food trade	Mio €	228 747	158 603	70 143
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	9.0	6.3	184.9

#### Ranking of EU main Agri-food trade partners and Timor-Leste

Top Destinations: 2023				Top Origins: 2023			
		Value Mio €	% Share Extra-EU			Value Mio €	% Share Extra-EU
1	United Kingdom	51 266	22.6	1	Brazil	17 229	10.9
2	USA	27 180	12.0	2	United Kingdom	15 454	9.8
3	China	14 588	6.4	3	Ukraine	11 830	7.5
4	Switzerland	11 528	5.1	4	USA	11 744	7.4
5	Japan	7 876	3.5	5	China	8 334	5.3
6	Russia	6 809	3.0	6	Türkiye	6 621	4.2
7	Norway	5 975	2.6	7	Indonesia	5 484	3.5
8	Türkiye	4 850	2.1	8	Switzerland	4 852	3.1
9	Saudi Arabia	4 628	2.0	9	Argentina	4 648	2.9
10	South Korea	4 538	2.0	10	Ivory Coast	4 040	2.5
11	Canada	4 466	2.0	11	India	3 297	2.1
12	Morocco	3 789	1.7	12	Vietnam	3 210	2.0
13	Australia	3 770	1.7	13	Morocco	3 177	2.0
14	Ukraine	3 458	1.5	14	Peru	3 094	2.0
15	United Arab Emirates	3 337	1.5	15	Malaysia	2 933	1.9
16	Algeria	2 799	1.2	16	South Africa	2 891	1.8
17	Israel	2 775	1.2	17	Canada	2 852	1.8
18	Brazil	2 574	1.1	18	Australia	2 547	1.6
19	Serbia	2 405	1.1	19	Colombia	2 283	1.4
20	Singapore	2 385	1.1	20	Ecuador	2 110	1.3
175	<b>Timor-Leste</b>	4	0.0	145	<b>Timor-Leste</b>	3	0.0
	Rest of the World	55 391	23.9		Rest of the World	39 856	24.6

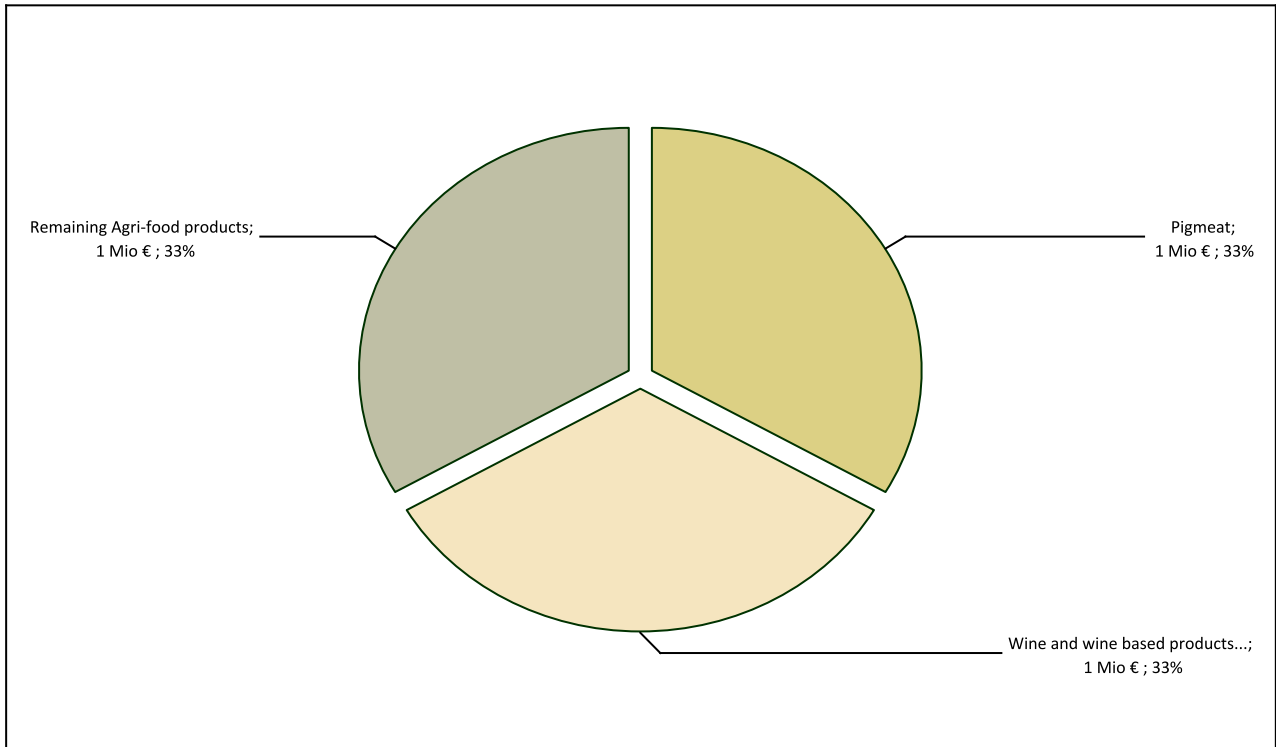
## EU Agri-Food trade with: Timor-Leste

### 2. Structure of EU Agri-food trade with Timor-Leste, 2013 - 2023



3. EU Agri-food EXPORTS to Timor-Leste by product category

Top EU Agri-food exports to Timor-Leste in 2023



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food exports to Timor-Leste, 2019 - 2023

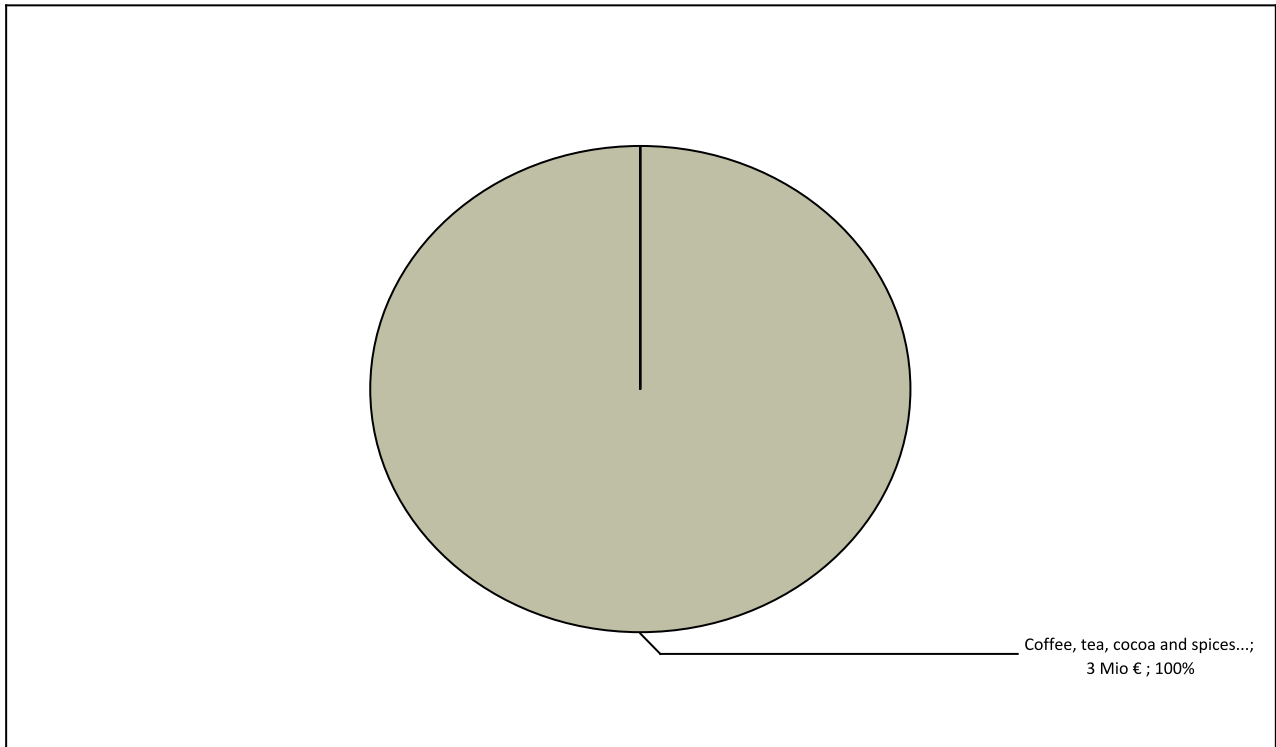
		Exports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
	Agri-food	5	3	5	5	4	100.0	-20.0
1	Pigmeat	1	1	2	1	1	25.0	0.0
2	Wine and wine based products	1	1	1	1	1	25.0	0.0
3	Spirits and liqueurs	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
4	Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
5	Dairy products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
6	Cereals	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
7	Cereal preparations and milling products	0	0	0	1	0	0.0	-100.0
8	Olives and olive oil	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
9	Other animal products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
10	Mixed food preparations and ingredients	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
11	Beer, cider and other beverages	1	0	0	0	0	0.0	
12	Confectionery and chocolate	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
13	Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
14	Pet food and forage crops	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
15	Fruit and nuts	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
	Remaining Agri-food products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	

Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to Timor-Leste, 2019 - 2023

	Exports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
Agri-food	5	3	5	5	4	100.0	-10.1
<b>Animal products</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>41.7</b>	<b>14.0</b>
Beef and veal	0	0	0	0	0	0.6	194.2
Pigmeat	1	1	2	1	1	30.1	11.0
Poultry and eggs	0	0	0	0	0	0.3	-41.5
Sheep and goat	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
Dairy products	0	0	0	0	0	7.8	5.8
Other animal products	0	0	0	0	0	2.9	101.7
<b>Arable crops and plant based products</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>-64.9</b>
Cereals	0	0	0	0	0	5.2	-39.7
Cereal preparations and milling products	0	0	0	1	0	5.0	-76.6
Oilseeds and protein crops	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	359.8
Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	-38.3
Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	0	0	0	0	0	0.3	-1.6
Sugar and isoglucose	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	-28.8
<b>Fruit, vegetables and olive oil</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>
Vegetables	0	0	0	0	0	0.2	-29.2
Fruit and nuts	0	0	0	0	0	0.7	52.1
Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	0	0	0	0	0	9.0	-4.6
Olives and olive oil	0	0	0	0	0	3.1	14.3
<b>Wine, beverages and food preparations</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>32.2</b>	<b>10.1</b>
Wine and wine based products	1	1	1	1	1	15.1	24.4
Spirits and liqueurs	0	0	0	0	0	10.5	17.0
Beer, cider and other beverages	1	0	0	0	0	2.2	-49.4
Confectionery and chocolate	0	0	0	0	0	1.9	-0.7
Mixed food preparations and ingredients	0	0	0	0	0	2.5	34.8
<b>Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>9.5</b>
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	0	0	0	0	0	1.6	9.5
<b>Non-edible</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>112.6</b>
Pet food and forage crops	0	0	0	0	0	0.8	121.0
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes		0	0				
Horticulture	0						
Non edible for technical use	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	-35.1
Unspecified		0					

4. EU Agri-food IMPORTS from Timor-Leste by product category

Top EU Agri-food imports from Timor-Leste in 2023



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food imports from Timor-Leste, 2019 - 2023

		Imports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
	Agri-food	3	1	0	6	3	100.0	-50.0
1	Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	3	1	0	6	3	100.0	-50.0
2	Other animal products					0	0.0	
3	Mixed food preparations and ingredients		0			0	0.0	
4	Olives and olive oil		0			0	0.0	
5	Sugar and isoglucose				0			
5	Beer, cider and other beverages		0	0				
5	Horticulture				0			
5	Cereal preparations and milling products	0						

Evolution of EU Agri-food imports from Timor-Leste, 2019 - 2023

	Imports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
Agri-food	3	1	0	6	3	100.0	-55.4
<b>Animal products</b>					0	0.4	
Beef and veal							
Pigmeat							
Poultry and eggs							
Sheep and goat							
Dairy products							
Other animal products					0	0.4	
<b>Arable crops and plant based products</b>	0		0	0			
Cereals			0				
Cereal preparations and milling products	0						
Oilseeds and protein crops							
Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)							
Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)							
Sugar and isoglucose				0			
<b>Fruit, vegetables and olive oil</b>		0	0		0	0.0	
Vegetables							
Fruit and nuts							
Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables			0				
Olives and olive oil		0			0	0.0	
<b>Wine, beverages and food preparations</b>		0	0		0	0.0	
Wine and wine based products							
Spirits and liqueurs							
Beer, cider and other beverages		0	0				
Confectionery and chocolate							
Mixed food preparations and ingredients		0			0	0.0	
<b>Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices</b>	3	1	0	6	3	99.5	-55.6
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	3	1	0	6	3	99.5	-55.6
<b>Non-edible</b>				0			
Pet food and forage crops							
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes							
Horticulture				0			
Non edible for technical use							
Unspecified							

5. EU Agri-food trade with Timor-Leste by HS chapters

Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to Timor-Leste, 2019 - 2023

		Exports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
	Agri-food	5	3	5	5	4	100.0	-10.1
01	Live Animals							
02	Meat and edible meat offal	1	1	2	1	1	23.7	42.3
04	Dairy produce	0	0	0	0	0	9.0	15.9
05	Products of animal origin							
06	Live trees and other plants	0						
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	0	0	0	0	0	0.3	-17.5
08	Edible fruits & nuts	0	0	0	0	0	0.7	52.1
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	0	0	0	0	0	1.4	9.5
10	Cereals	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	11.6
11	Products of the milling industry	0	0	0	0	0	5.9	-31.6
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	93.1
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	306.3
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.					0	0.0	
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	0	0	0	0	0	3.1	11.0
16	Preparations of meat	0	0	0	1	0	8.5	-29.4
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	0	0	0	0	0	0.4	-16.7
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	0	0	0	0	0	1.6	2.7
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	0	0	0	1	0	4.3	-80.3
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	0	0	0	0	0	9.4	-3.9
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	0	0	0	0	0	2.7	42.5
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	2	1	1	1	1	27.7	9.1
23	Residues and waste from food industry	0	0	0	0	0	0.8	120.6
24	Tobacco & tobacco products		0	0				
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	0	0	0	0	0	0.2	2634.0

Evolution of Agri-food imports from Timor-Leste, 2019 - 2023

		Imports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Share in all Agri 2023	Change 2022-2023
	Agri-food	3	1	0	6	3	100.0	-55.4
01	Live Animals							
02	Meat and edible meat offal							
04	Dairy produce							
05	Products of animal origin					0	0.4	
06	Live trees and other plants				0			
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers					0	0.0	
08	Edible fruits & nuts							
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	3	1	0	6	3	99.5	-55.6
10	Cereals			0				
11	Products of the milling industry	0						
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits							
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps							
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.							
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils		0			0	0.0	
16	Preparations of meat							
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery				0			
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations							
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.							
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants			0				
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations		0	0		0	0.0	
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar		0	0				
23	Residues and waste from food industry							
24	Tobacco & tobacco products							
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24							