

# AGRI-FOOD TRADE STATISTICAL FACTSHEET

## European Union - Somalia

### Notes to the reader:

The data used in this factsheet were provided by ISDB and extracted from the **COMEXT-EUROSTAT** database unless otherwise indicated, in statistical regime IV.

"EU" refers to the European Union at 27 members (after the withdrawal of the UK) for all years indicated.

"Agri-food products" refers to the WTO definition of agricultural products and includes the chapters 1-24 (excluding fish and fish products) of the Harmonised System, and a number of headings in chapters 33, 35, 38, 41, 43 and 51-53. The aggregate of EU Agri-food trade does not contain tariff codes CN 3302.10.40 and CN 3302.10.90 (some odoriferous substances which are regarded as industrial products).

The details of the **product categories** referred to in this factsheet are available on: [https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/info/files/food-farming-fisheries/farming/documents/agrifood-product-classes-details\\_en.pdf](https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/info/files/food-farming-fisheries/farming/documents/agrifood-product-classes-details_en.pdf)

More trade statistics including main economic indicators, GDP by sector, trade in goods and trade in commercial services are provided by the EU Commission Directorate-General for Trade on their website: [https://agriculture.ec.europa.eu/data-and-analysis/markets/trade-data/trade-countryregion/trade-value\\_en](https://agriculture.ec.europa.eu/data-and-analysis/markets/trade-data/trade-countryregion/trade-value_en)

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### DISCLAIMER

Any error in the data provided is the sole responsibility of the EU Commission Directorate-General for Agriculture and Rural Development Unit G.1.

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## EU Agri-Food trade with: Somalia

### 1. Selection of indicators

#### Agricultural indicators

	Unit	Period	World	Partner
1 Agriculture, value added	(% of GDP)	2019	4.0	n.a.
2 Employment in agriculture	(% of total employment)	2019	26.7	80.3
3 Arable land	(ha)	2018	n.a.	1 100 000
4 Crop production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	101.6
5 Livestock production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	100.7
6 Food production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	100.8
7 Rural population	(% of total population)	2019	44.3	54.4

Source: World Bank

#### Trade indicators

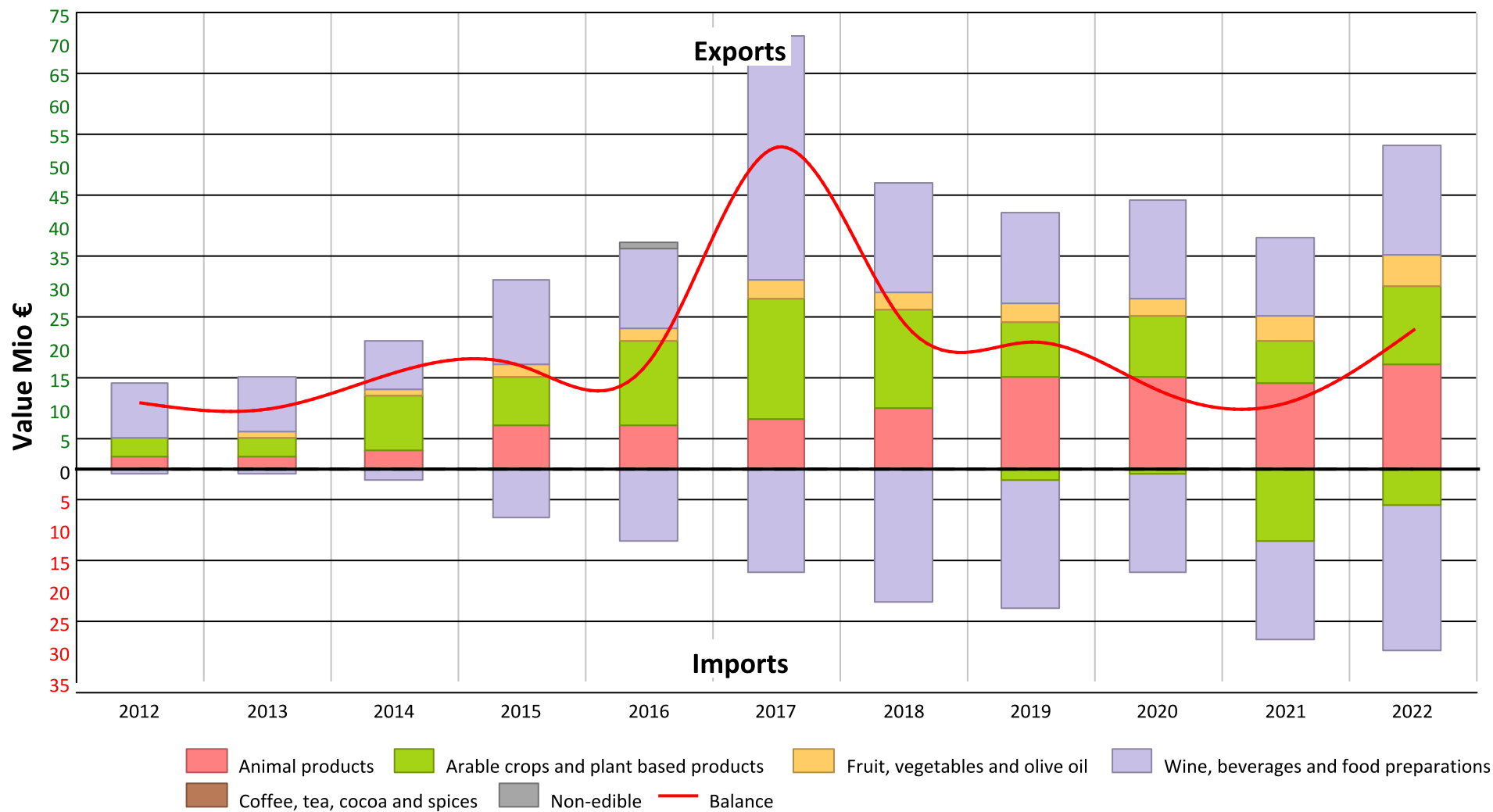
	Unit	Exports	Imports	Balance
<b>EU27 Agri-food trade with Somalia</b>				
Agri-food trade value	Mio €	53	30	23
- as share of EU27 total Agri-food trade	(%)	0.0	0.0	
- as share of EU27 total trade with Somalia	(%)	33.3	81.1	
% change 2021 - 2022		35.9	7.1	
Annual rate of change from 2012 - 2022	(%)	13.5	40.5	
<b>EU27 total trade with Somalia</b>				
Total trade value	Mio €	159	37	122
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	0.0	0.0	
<b>EU27 world trade</b>				
Total trade value	Mio €	2 572 884	3 003 132	-430 248
Total Agri-food trade	Mio €	229 559	172 002	57 557
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	8.9	5.7	-13.4

#### Ranking of EU main Agri-food trade partners and Somalia

Top Destinations: 2022				Top Origins: 2022			
		Value Mio €	% Share Extra-EU			Value Mio €	% Share Extra-EU
1	United Kingdom	47 879	21.0	1	Brazil	20 190	11.8
2	USA	29 011	12.8	2	United Kingdom	15 249	8.9
3	China	15 819	7.0	3	Ukraine	13 213	7.7
4	Switzerland	11 196	4.9	4	USA	12 279	7.2
5	Japan	8 330	3.7	5	China	9 811	5.7
6	Russia	7 134	3.1	6	Argentina	6 956	4.1
7	Norway	5 890	2.6	7	Indonesia	6 708	3.9
8	Saudi Arabia	4 817	2.1	8	Türkiye	5 624	3.3
9	Canada	4 731	2.1	9	Switzerland	4 846	2.8
10	South Korea	4 609	2.0	10	Australia	3 856	2.2
11	Türkiye	4 162	1.8	11	India	3 669	2.1
12	Morocco	4 010	1.8	12	Ivory Coast	3 509	2.0
13	Australia	3 838	1.7	13	Vietnam	3 460	2.0
14	Algeria	3 605	1.6	14	Malaysia	3 404	2.0
15	United Arab Emirates	3 256	1.4	15	Peru	3 379	2.0
16	Israel	3 176	1.4	16	Morocco	3 256	1.9
17	Ukraine	2 928	1.3	17	Canada	2 974	1.7
18	Egypt	2 844	1.3	18	Colombia	2 650	1.5
19	Brazil	2 352	1.0	19	South Africa	2 620	1.5
20	Mexico	2 311	1.0	20	Thailand	2 361	1.4
132	<b>Somalia</b>	53	0.0	105	<b>Somalia</b>	30	0.0
	Rest of the World	55 593	23.1		Rest of the World	41 407	23.4

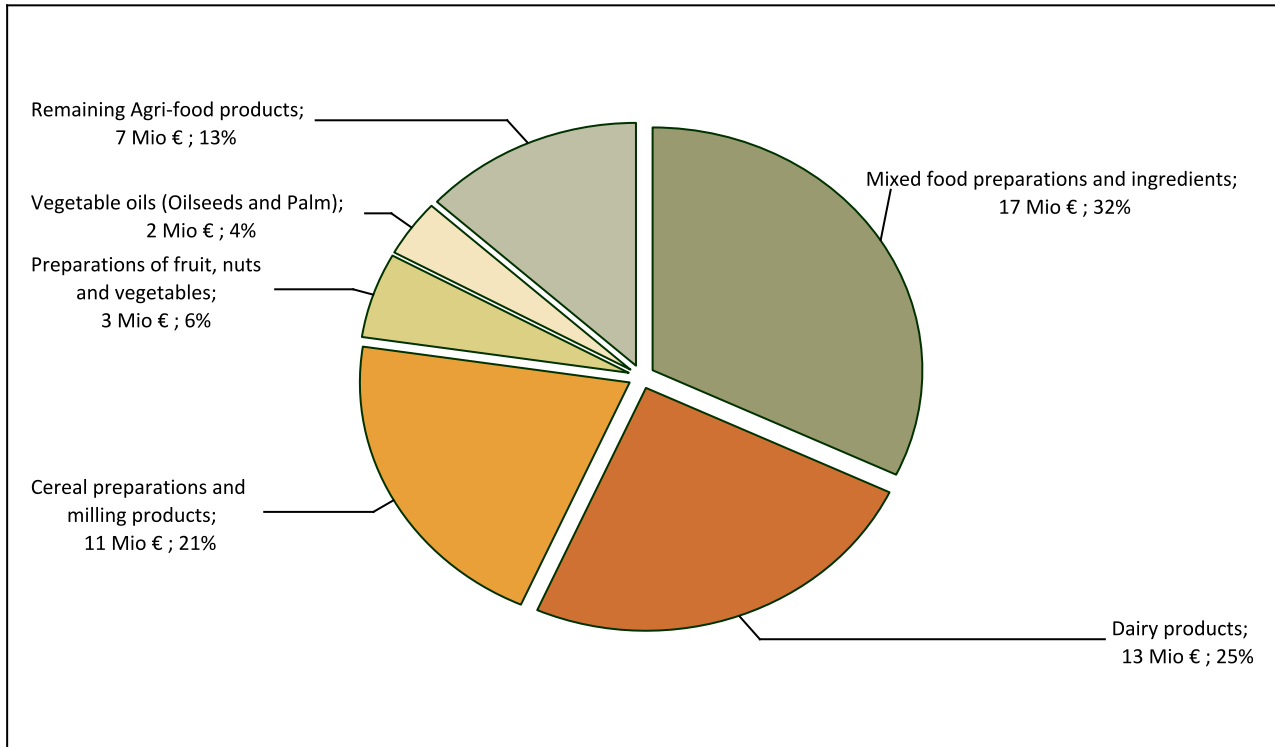
## EU Agri-Food trade with: Somalia

### 2. Structure of EU Agri-food trade with Somalia, 2012 - 2022



3. EU Agri-food EXPORTS to Somalia by product category

Top EU Agri-food exports to Somalia in 2022



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food exports to Somalia, 2018 - 2022

		Exports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
	Agri-food	47	43	45	38	53	100.0	39.5
1	Mixed food preparations and ingredients	17	14	15	12	17	32.1	41.7
2	Dairy products	5	7	10	11	13	24.5	18.2
3	Cereal preparations and milling products	11	9	10	7	11	20.8	57.1
4	Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	1	2	1	2	3	5.7	50.0
5	Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	0	0	0	0	2	3.8	
6	Vegetables	1	1	1	2	1	1.9	-50.0
7	Sheep and goat	1	2	1	0	1	1.9	
8	Beef and veal	2	4	3	2	1	1.9	-50.0
9	Other animal products	0	1	0	0	1	1.9	
10	Olives and olive oil	0	0	0	0	1	1.9	
11	Beer, cider and other beverages	1	1	1	0	1	1.9	
12	Poultry and eggs	1	1	1	1	0	0.0	-100.0
13	Pet food and forage crops	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
14	Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
15	Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
	Remaining Agri-food products	6	1	1	1	1	1.9	0.0

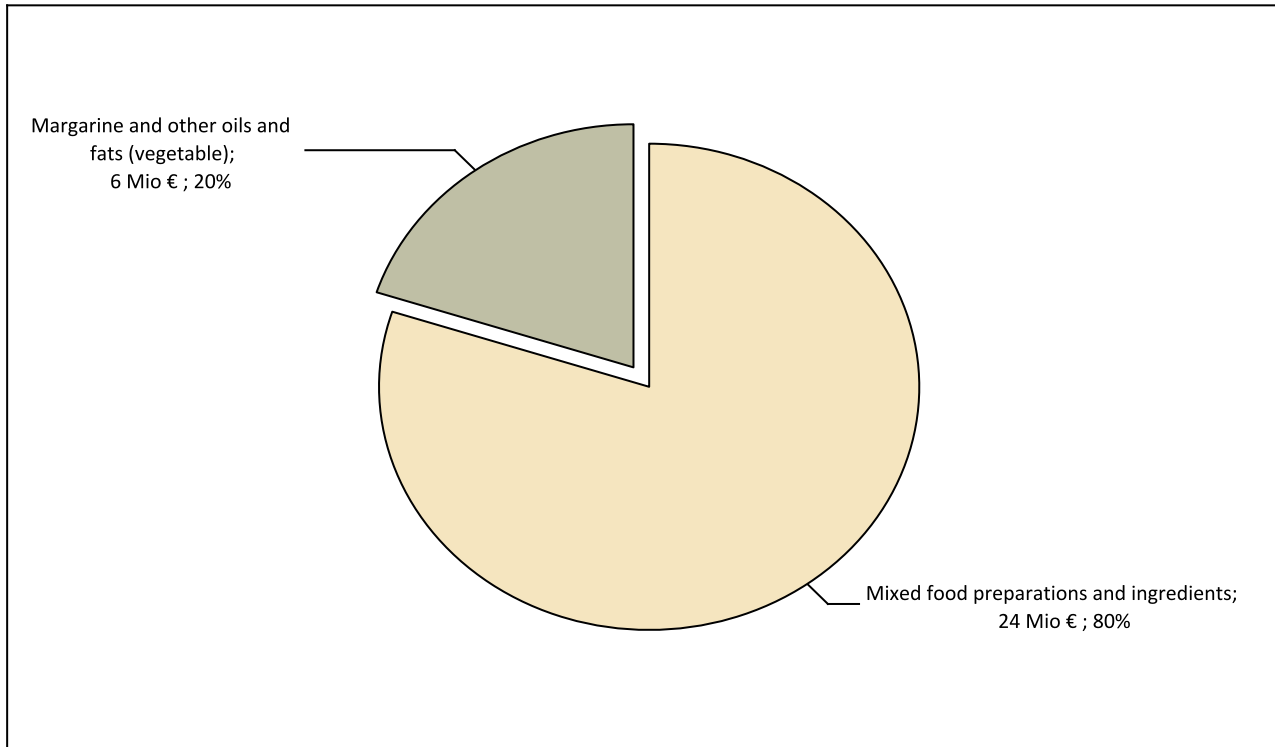
## EU Agri-Food trade with: Somalia

### Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to Somalia, 2018 - 2022

	Exports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
<b>Agri-food</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>39.5</b>
<b>Animal products</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>32.1</b>	<b>21.4</b>
- Beef and veal	2	4	3	2	1	1.9	-50.0
- Pigmeat	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Poultry and eggs	1	1	1	1	0	0.0	-100.0
- Sheep and goat	1	2	1	0	1	1.9	
- Dairy products	5	7	10	11	13	24.5	18.2
- Other animal products	0	1	0	0	1	1.9	
<b>Arable crops and plant based products</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>24.5</b>	<b>85.7</b>
- Cereals	4	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Cereal preparations and milling products	11	9	10	7	11	20.8	57.1
- Oilseeds and protein crops	0		0				
- Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	0	0	0	0	2	3.8	
- Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Sugar and isoglucose	1	0	0	0	0	0.0	
<b>Fruit, vegetables and olive oil</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>25.0</b>
- Vegetables	1	1	1	2	1	1.9	-50.0
- Fruit and nuts	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	1	2	1	2	3	5.7	50.0
- Olives and olive oil	0	0	0	0	1	1.9	
<b>Wine, beverages and food preparations</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>34.0</b>	<b>38.5</b>
- Wine and wine based products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Spirits and liqueurs	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Beer, cider and other beverages	1	1	1	0	1	1.9	
- Confectionery and chocolate	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Mixed food preparations and ingredients	17	14	15	12	17	32.1	41.7
<b>Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
- Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
<b>Non-edible</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
- Pet food and forage crops	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes		0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Horticulture	0	0	0		0	0.0	
- Non edible for technical use	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Unspecified		0	0	0			

4. EU Agri-food IMPORTS from Somalia by product category

Top EU Agri-food imports from Somalia in 2022



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food imports from Somalia, 2018 - 2022

		Imports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
1	Mixed food preparations and ingredients	22	21	16	16	24	80.0	50.0
2	Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	0	2	1	11	6	20.0	-45.5
3	Non edible for technical use	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
4	Fruit and nuts	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
5	Vegetables	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
6	Cereals	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
7	Cereal preparations and milling products	0	0		0	0	0.0	
8	Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices		0	0	0	0	0.0	
9	Beer, cider and other beverages				0	0	0.0	
10	Other animal products	0	0			0	0.0	
11	Confectionery and chocolate				0			
11	Wine and wine based products		0					
11	Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	0						
11	Oilseeds and protein crops				0			
11	Horticulture	0	0					
11	Sheep and goat		0		0			
11	Spirits and liqueurs				0			

## EU Agri-Food trade with: Somalia

### Evolution of EU Agri-food imports from Somalia, 2018 - 2022

	Imports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
<b>Agri-food</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>7.1</b>
<b>Animal products</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>		<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	
- Beef and veal							
- Pigmeat							
- Poultry and eggs							
- Sheep and goat		0		0			
- Dairy products							
- Other animal products	0	0			0	0.0	
<b>Arable crops and plant based products</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>-50.0</b>
- Cereals	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Cereal preparations and milling products	0	0		0	0	0.0	
- Oilseeds and protein crops				0			
- Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)							
- Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	0	2	1	11	6	20.0	-45.5
- Sugar and isoglucose							
<b>Fruit, vegetables and olive oil</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	
- Vegetables	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Fruit and nuts	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	0						
- Olives and olive oil							
<b>Wine, beverages and food preparations</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>80.0</b>	<b>50.0</b>
- Wine and wine based products		0					
- Spirits and liqueurs				0			
- Beer, cider and other beverages				0	0	0.0	
- Confectionery and chocolate				0			
- Mixed food preparations and ingredients	22	21	16	16	24	80.0	50.0
<b>Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices</b>		<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	
- Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices		0	0	0	0	0.0	
<b>Non-edible</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	
- Pet food and forage crops							
- Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes							
- Horticulture	0	0					
- Non edible for technical use	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Unspecified							

## EU Agri-Food trade with: Somalia

### 5. EU Agri-food trade with Somalia by HS chapters

#### Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to Somalia, 2018 - 2022

		Exports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
	Agri-food	47	43	45	38	53	100.0	39.5
01	Live Animals	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
02	Meat and edible meat offal	4	7	4	2	2	3.8	0.0
04	Dairy produce	6	8	10	11	14	26.4	27.3
05	Products of animal origin							
06	Live trees and other plants							
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	0	1	0	1	0	0.0	-100.0
08	Edible fruits & nuts	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
10	Cereals	4	0	0	0	0	0.0	
11	Products of the milling industry	0	0	0	1	2	3.8	100.0
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	1	1	1	1	1	1.9	0.0
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps			0	0	0	0.0	
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.							
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	1	1	1	1	2	3.8	100.0
16	Preparations of meat	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	1	0	0	0	0	0.0	
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	11	8	10	6	9	17.0	50.0
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	1	2	1	2	3	5.7	50.0
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	17	14	15	12	17	32.1	41.7
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	1	1	1	1	1	1.9	0.0
23	Residues and waste from food industry	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
24	Tobacco & tobacco products		0	0	0	0	0.0	
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	

#### Evolution of Agri-food imports from Somalia, 2018 - 2022

		Imports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
	Agri-food	22	23	17	28	30	100.0	7.1
01	Live Animals							
02	Meat and edible meat offal		0		0			
04	Dairy produce					0	0.0	
05	Products of animal origin							
06	Live trees and other plants	0	0					
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
08	Edible fruits & nuts	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices		0	0	0	0	0.0	
10	Cereals	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
11	Products of the milling industry	0	0			0	0.0	
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	0	2	1	11	6	20.0	-45.5
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	22	21	16	16	24	80.0	50.0
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.				0			
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
16	Preparations of meat							
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery							
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations				0			
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.				0	0	0.0	
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	0						
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	0				0	0.0	
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar		0		0	0	0.0	
23	Residues and waste from food industry							
24	Tobacco & tobacco products							
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	