

AGRI-FOOD TRADE STATISTICAL FACTSHEET

European Union - Australia

Notes to the reader:

The data used in this factsheet were provided by ISDB and extracted from the **COMEXT-EUROSTAT** database unless otherwise indicated, in statistical regime IV.

"EU" refers to the European Union at 27 members (after the withdrawal of the UK) for all years indicated.

"Agri-food products" refers to the WTO definition of agricultural products and includes the chapters 1-24 (excluding fish and fish products) of the Harmonised System, and a number of headings in chapters 33, 35, 38, 41, 43 and 51-53. The aggregate of EU Agri-food trade does not contain tariff codes CN 3302.10.40 and CN 3302.10.90 (some odoriferous substances which are regarded as industrial products).

The details of the **product categories** referred to in this factsheet are available on: https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/info/files/food-farming-fisheries/farming/documents/agrifood-product-classes-details_en.pdf

More trade statistics including main economic indicators, GDP by sector, trade in goods and trade in commercial services are provided by the EU Commission Directorate-General for Trade on their website: https://agriculture.ec.europa.eu/data-and-analysis/markets/trade-data/trade-countryregion/trade-value_en

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Table of Contents	pg
1. Selection of indicators	
- Agricultural indicators	2
- Trade indicators	2
- Ranking of EU main Agri-food trade partners and Australia	2
2. Structure of EU Agri-food trade with Australia, 2012 - 2022	3
3. EU Agri-food EXPORTS to Australia by product category	
- Top EU Agri-food exports in 2022	4
- Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food exports, 2018 - 2022	4
- Evolution of EU Agri-food exports, 2018 - 2022	5
4. EU Agri-food IMPORTS from Australia by product category	
- Top EU Agri-food imports in 2022	6
- Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food imports, 2018 - 2022	6
- Evolution of EU Agri-food imports, 2018 - 2022	7
5. EU Agri-food trade with Australia by HS chapters	
- Evolution of EU Agri-food exports, 2018 - 2022	8
- Evolution of EU Agri-food imports, 2018 - 2022	8

DISCLAIMER

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EU Agri-Food trade with: Australia

1. Selection of indicators

Agricultural indicators

	Unit	Period	World	Partner
1 Agriculture, value added	(% of GDP)	2019	4.0	2.1
2 Employment in agriculture	(% of total employment)	2019	26.7	2.6
3 Arable land	(ha)	2018	n.a.	30 974 000
4 Crop production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	99.0
5 Livestock production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	100.7
6 Food production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	100.0
7 Rural population	(% of total population)	2019	44.3	13.9

Source: World Bank

Trade indicators

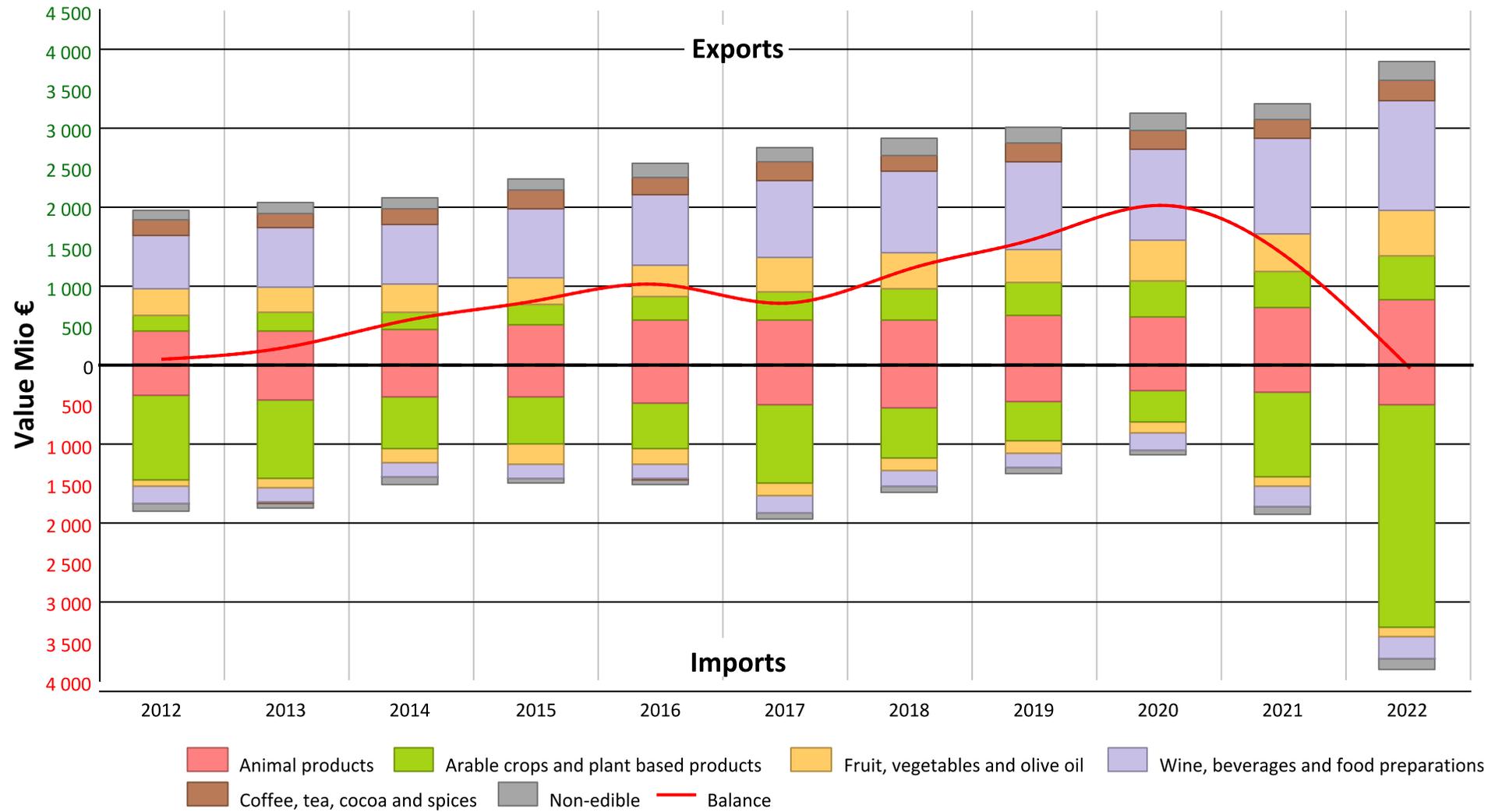
	Unit	Exports	Imports	Balance
EU27 Agri-food trade with Australia				
Agri-food trade value	Mio €	3 835	3 756	79
- as share of EU27 total Agri-food trade	(%)	1.7	2.2	
- as share of EU27 total trade with Australia	(%)	10.0	21.0	
% change 2021 - 2022		16.0	97.6	
Annual rate of change from 2012 - 2022	(%)	7.0	7.3	
EU27 total trade with Australia				
Total trade value	Mio €	38 484	17 887	20 597
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	1.5	0.6	
EU27 world trade				
Total trade value	Mio €	2 572 884	3 003 132	-430 248
Total Agri-food trade	Mio €	229 559	172 002	57 557
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	8.9	5.7	-13.4

Ranking of EU main Agri-food trade partners and Australia

Top Destinations: 2022				Top Origins: 2022			
		Value Mio €	% Share Extra-EU			Value Mio €	% Share Extra-EU
1	United Kingdom	47 879	21.0	1	Brazil	20 190	11.8
2	USA	29 011	12.8	2	United Kingdom	15 249	8.9
3	China	15 819	7.0	3	Ukraine	13 213	7.7
4	Switzerland	11 196	4.9	4	USA	12 279	7.2
5	Japan	8 330	3.7	5	China	9 811	5.7
6	Russia	7 134	3.1	6	Argentina	6 956	4.1
7	Norway	5 890	2.6	7	Indonesia	6 708	3.9
8	Saudi Arabia	4 817	2.1	8	Türkiye	5 624	3.3
9	Canada	4 731	2.1	9	Switzerland	4 846	2.8
10	South Korea	4 609	2.0	10	Australia	3 856	2.2
11	Türkiye	4 162	1.8	11	India	3 669	2.1
12	Morocco	4 010	1.8	12	Ivory Coast	3 509	2.0
13	Australia	3 838	1.7	13	Vietnam	3 460	2.0
14	Algeria	3 605	1.6	14	Malaysia	3 404	2.0
15	United Arab Emirates	3 256	1.4	15	Peru	3 379	2.0
16	Israel	3 176	1.4	16	Morocco	3 256	1.9
17	Ukraine	2 928	1.3	17	Canada	2 974	1.7
18	Egypt	2 844	1.3	18	Colombia	2 650	1.5
19	Brazil	2 352	1.0	19	South Africa	2 620	1.5
20	Mexico	2 311	1.0	20	Thailand	2 361	1.4
	Rest of the World	55 593	23.1		Rest of the World	41 407	23.4

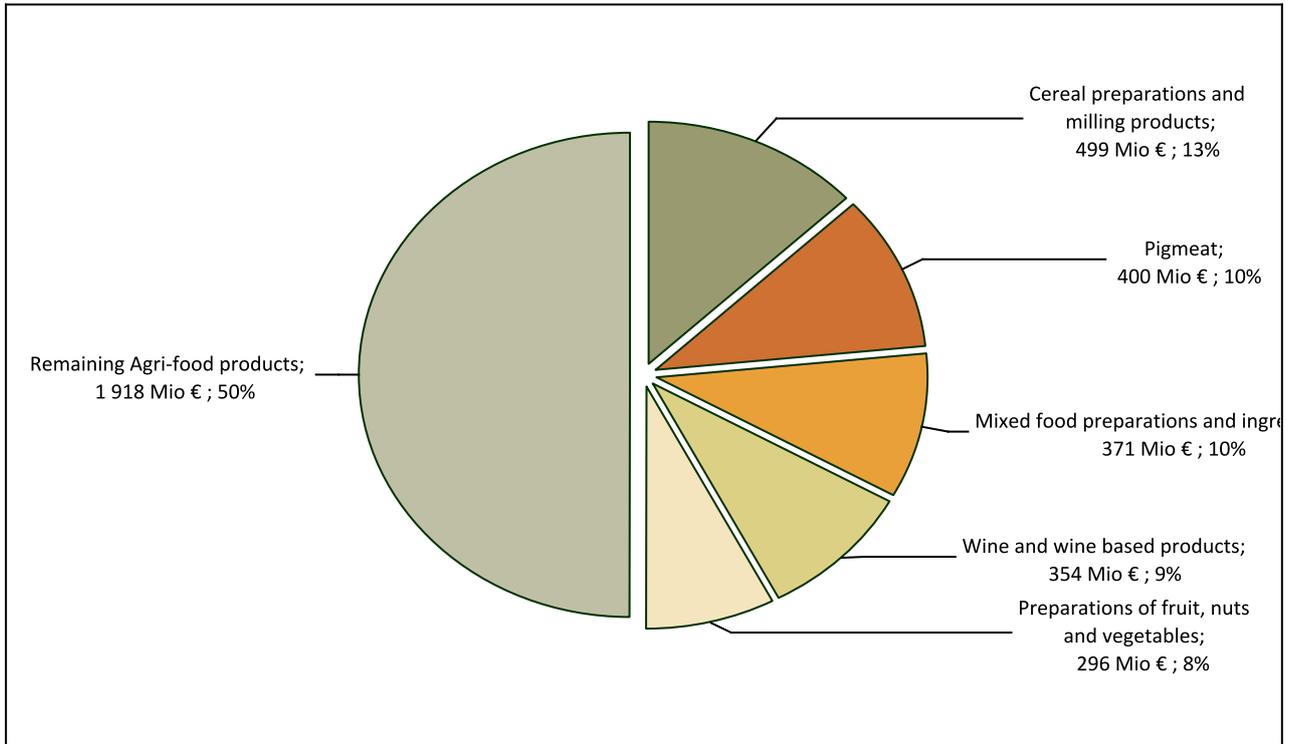
EU Agri-Food trade with: Australia

2. Structure of EU Agri-food trade with Australia, 2012 - 2022



3. EU Agri-food EXPORTS to Australia by product category

Top EU Agri-food exports to Australia in 2022



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food exports to Australia, 2018 - 2022

		Exports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
	Agri-food	2 860	2 998	3 188	3 302	3 838	100.0	16.2
1	Cereal preparations and milling products	349	373	410	418	499	13.0	19.4
2	Pigmeat	236	284	239	357	400	10.4	12.0
3	Mixed food preparations and ingredients	258	296	328	296	371	9.7	25.3
4	Wine and wine based products	248	260	280	322	354	9.2	9.9
5	Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	204	198	240	233	296	7.7	27.0
6	Confectionery and chocolate	236	253	249	251	296	7.7	17.9
7	Dairy products	270	260	277	261	283	7.4	8.4
8	Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	210	225	238	243	247	6.4	1.6
9	Beer, cider and other beverages	187	197	185	198	210	5.5	6.1
10	Olives and olive oil	159	135	151	139	171	4.5	23.0
11	Spirits and liqueurs	98	110	120	148	168	4.4	13.5
12	Pet food and forage crops	63	76	89	115	129	3.4	12.2
13	Other animal products	56	59	73	84	120	3.1	42.9
14	Vegetables	74	73	90	78	87	2.3	11.5
15	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	105	85	83	34	69	1.8	102.9
	Remaining Agri-food products	107	115	136	125	138	3.6	10.4

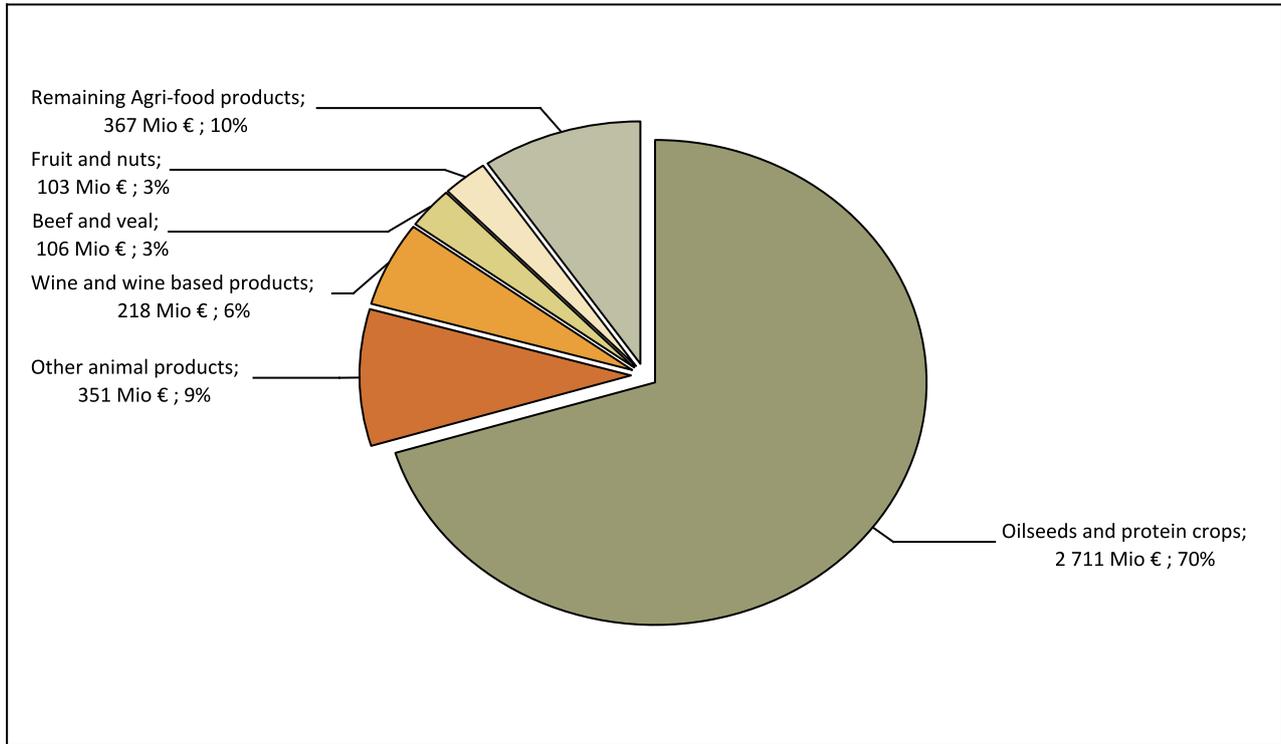
EU Agri-Food trade with: Australia

Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to Australia, 2018 - 2022

	Exports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
Agri-food	2 860	2 998	3 188	3 302	3 838	100.0	16.2
Animal products	568	611	595	712	823	21.4	15.6
- Beef and veal	1	2	1	2	2	0.1	0.0
- Pigmeat	236	284	239	357	400	10.4	12.0
- Poultry and eggs	5	6	6	7	18	0.5	157.1
- Sheep and goat	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Dairy products	270	260	277	261	283	7.4	8.4
- Other animal products	56	59	73	84	120	3.1	42.9
Arable crops and plant based products	390	417	460	468	557	14.5	19.0
- Cereals	12	16	20	17	24	0.6	41.2
- Cereal preparations and milling products	349	373	410	418	499	13.0	19.4
- Oilseeds and protein crops	4	7	7	5	6	0.2	20.0
- Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	5	5	5	5	8	0.2	60.0
- Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	19	16	18	22	20	0.5	-9.1
- Sugar and isoglucose	1	0	0	0	0	0.0	
Fruit, vegetables and olive oil	456	428	514	468	570	14.9	21.8
- Vegetables	74	73	90	78	87	2.3	11.5
- Fruit and nuts	18	22	32	18	15	0.4	-16.7
- Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	204	198	240	233	296	7.7	27.0
- Olives and olive oil	159	135	151	139	171	4.5	23.0
Wine, beverages and food preparations	1 027	1 115	1 161	1 215	1 398	36.4	15.1
- Wine and wine based products	248	260	280	322	354	9.2	9.9
- Spirits and liqueurs	98	110	120	148	168	4.4	13.5
- Beer, cider and other beverages	187	197	185	198	210	5.5	6.1
- Confectionery and chocolate	236	253	249	251	296	7.7	17.9
- Mixed food preparations and ingredients	258	296	328	296	371	9.7	25.3
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	210	225	238	243	247	6.4	1.6
- Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	210	225	238	243	247	6.4	1.6
Non-edible	210	202	219	197	244	6.4	23.9
- Pet food and forage crops	63	76	89	115	129	3.4	12.2
- Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	105	85	83	34	69	1.8	102.9
- Horticulture	13	14	16	15	15	0.4	0.0
- Non edible for technical use	14	17	19	23	27	0.7	17.4
- Unspecified	14	11	12	10	4	0.1	-60.0

4. EU Agri-food IMPORTS from Australia by product category

Top EU Agri-food imports from Australia in 2022



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food imports from Australia, 2018 - 2022

		Imports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
	Agri-food	1 627	1 388	1 155	1 901	3 856	100.0	102.8
1	Oilseeds and protein crops	585	494	404	940	2 711	70.3	188.4
2	Other animal products	358	295	194	227	351	9.1	54.6
3	Wine and wine based products	162	153	166	203	218	5.7	7.4
4	Beef and veal	135	133	91	91	106	2.7	16.5
5	Fruit and nuts	117	109	106	86	103	2.7	19.8
6	Cereals	49	1	1	141	95	2.5	-32.6
7	Pet food and forage crops	59	59	47	74	95	2.5	28.4
8	Sheep and goat	50	37	36	24	44	1.1	83.3
9	Non edible for technical use	21	18	21	27	32	0.8	18.5
10	Mixed food preparations and ingredients	18	19	25	27	31	0.8	14.8
11	Vegetables	28	35	31	27	26	0.7	-3.7
12	Beer, cider and other beverages	2	3	4	8	10	0.3	25.0
13	Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	0	0	0	0	8	0.2	
14	Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	4	10	6	3	7	0.2	133.3
15	Spirits and liqueurs	14	6	8	5	5	0.1	0.0
	Remaining Agri-food products	24	15	14	17	15	0.4	-11.8

EU Agri-Food trade with: Australia

Evolution of EU Agri-food imports from Australia, 2018 - 2022

	Imports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
Agri-food	1 627	1 388	1 155	1 901	3 856	100.0	102.8
Animal products	545	467	324	344	503	13.0	46.2
- Beef and veal	135	133	91	91	106	2.7	16.5
- Pigmeat	0	0		0	0	0.0	
- Poultry and eggs	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Sheep and goat	50	37	36	24	44	1.1	83.3
- Dairy products	1	1	2	3	1	0.0	-66.7
- Other animal products	358	295	194	227	351	9.1	54.6
Arable crops and plant based products	645	508	414	1 088	2 823	73.2	159.5
- Cereals	49	1	1	141	95	2.5	-32.6
- Cereal preparations and milling products	6	4	2	4	2	0.1	-50.0
- Oilseeds and protein crops	585	494	404	940	2 711	70.3	188.4
- Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	0	0	0	0	8	0.2	
- Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	4	10	6	3	7	0.2	133.3
- Sugar and isoglucose	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
Fruit, vegetables and olive oil	149	145	139	115	131	3.4	13.9
- Vegetables	28	35	31	27	26	0.7	-3.7
- Fruit and nuts	117	109	106	86	103	2.7	19.8
- Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	1	1	1	1	1	0.0	0.0
- Olives and olive oil	2	0	0	0	0	0.0	
Wine, beverages and food preparations	200	184	204	244	264	6.8	8.2
- Wine and wine based products	162	153	166	203	218	5.7	7.4
- Spirits and liqueurs	14	6	8	5	5	0.1	0.0
- Beer, cider and other beverages	2	3	4	8	10	0.3	25.0
- Confectionery and chocolate	5	2	1	1	1	0.0	0.0
- Mixed food preparations and ingredients	18	19	25	27	31	0.8	14.8
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	3	3	3	4	4	0.1	0.0
- Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	3	3	3	4	4	0.1	0.0
Non-edible	85	81	71	105	131	3.4	24.8
- Pet food and forage crops	59	59	47	74	95	2.5	28.4
- Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Horticulture	5	4	4	4	5	0.1	25.0
- Non edible for technical use	21	18	21	27	32	0.8	18.5
- Unspecified							

5. EU Agri-food trade with Australia by HS chapters

Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to Australia, 2018 - 2022

		Exports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
	Agri-food	2 860	2 998	3 188	3 302	3 838	100.0	16.2
01	Live Animals	9	7	5	8	18	0.5	125.0
02	Meat and edible meat offal	234	281	234	353	393	10.2	11.3
04	Dairy produce	261	253	276	269	305	7.9	13.4
05	Products of animal origin	6	7	6	5	4	0.1	-20.0
06	Live trees and other plants	11	12	14	13	14	0.4	7.7
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	30	29	35	34	39	1.0	14.7
08	Edible fruits & nuts	18	22	32	18	14	0.4	-22.2
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	81	97	109	108	116	3.0	7.4
10	Cereals	6	7	10	9	12	0.3	33.3
11	Products of the milling industry	35	29	38	35	39	1.0	11.4
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	59	67	79	63	72	1.9	14.3
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	28	24	24	29	48	1.3	65.5
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	138	113	132	129	156	4.1	20.9
16	Preparations of meat	8	9	11	14	18	0.5	28.6
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	55	58	63	53	66	1.7	24.5
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	207	221	211	216	247	6.4	14.4
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	315	343	373	381	457	11.9	19.9
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	246	236	280	271	340	8.9	25.5
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	375	414	452	424	477	12.4	12.5
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	534	566	585	668	732	19.1	9.6
23	Residues and waste from food industry	65	80	93	118	136	3.5	15.3
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	105	85	83	34	69	1.8	102.9
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	33	35	44	50	67	1.7	34.0

Evolution of Agri-food imports from Australia, 2018 - 2022

		Imports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
	Agri-food	1 627	1 388	1 155	1 901	3 856	100.0	102.8
01	Live Animals	1	1	1	2	1	0.0	-50.0
02	Meat and edible meat offal	199	184	134	118	160	4.1	35.6
04	Dairy produce	2	1	3	2	2	0.1	0.0
05	Products of animal origin	13	15	12	14	22	0.6	57.1
06	Live trees and other plants	4	3	3	3	3	0.1	0.0
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	12	14	15	13	14	0.4	7.7
08	Edible fruits & nuts	117	109	106	86	103	2.7	19.8
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	1	2	1	1	1	0.0	0.0
10	Cereals	49	1	1	141	95	2.5	-32.6
11	Products of the milling industry	4	1	0	0	1	0.0	
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	669	587	478	1 041	2 838	73.6	172.6
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	9	11	14	17	19	0.5	11.8
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	9	4	5	9	14	0.4	55.6
16	Preparations of meat	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	5	2	1	2	1	0.0	-50.0
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	1	0	0	0	0	0.0	
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	2	2	2	4	2	0.1	-50.0
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	1	1	1	1	1	0.0	0.0
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	8	8	11	10	12	0.3	20.0
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	178	162	179	216	233	6.0	7.9
23	Residues and waste from food industry	3	2	2	4	14	0.4	250.0
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	338	275	186	217	319	8.3	47.0