



AGRI-FOOD TRADE STATISTICAL FACTSHEET

European Union - Madagascar

Notes to the reader:

The data used in this factsheet were provided by ISDB and extracted from the **COMEXT-EUROSTAT** database unless otherwise indicated, in statistical regime IV.

"EU" refers to the European Union at 27 members (after the withdrawal of the UK) for all years indicated.

"Agri-food products" refers to the WTO definition of agricultural products and includes the chapters 1-24 (excluding fish and fish products) of the Harmonised System, and a number of headings in chapters 33, 35, 38, 41, 43 and 51-53. The aggregate of EU Agri-food trade does not contain tariff codes CN 3302.10.40 and CN 3302.10.90 (some odoriferous substances which are regarded as industrial products).

The details of the **product categories** referred to in this factsheet are available on: https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/info/files/food-farming-fisheries/farming/documents/agrifood-product-classes-details_en.pdf

More trade statistics including main economic indicators, GDP by sector, trade in goods and trade in commercial services are provided by the EU Commission Directorate-General for Trade on their website: https://agriculture.ec.europa.eu/data-and-analysis/markets/trade-data/trade-countryregion/trade-value_en

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Please send your feedback to: agri-G1@ec.europa.eu

EU Agri-Food trade with: Madagascar

1. Selection of indicators

Agricultural indicators

	Unit	Period	World	Partner
1 Agriculture, value added	(% of GDP)	2019	4.0	22.8
2 Employment in agriculture	(% of total employment)	2019	26.7	64.1
3 Arable land	(ha)	2018	n.a.	3 000 000
4 Crop production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	101.6
5 Livestock production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	99.8
6 Food production index	(2004 2006 = 100)	2014	0.2	101.2
7 Rural population	(% of total population)	2019	44.3	62.1

Source: World Bank

Trade indicators

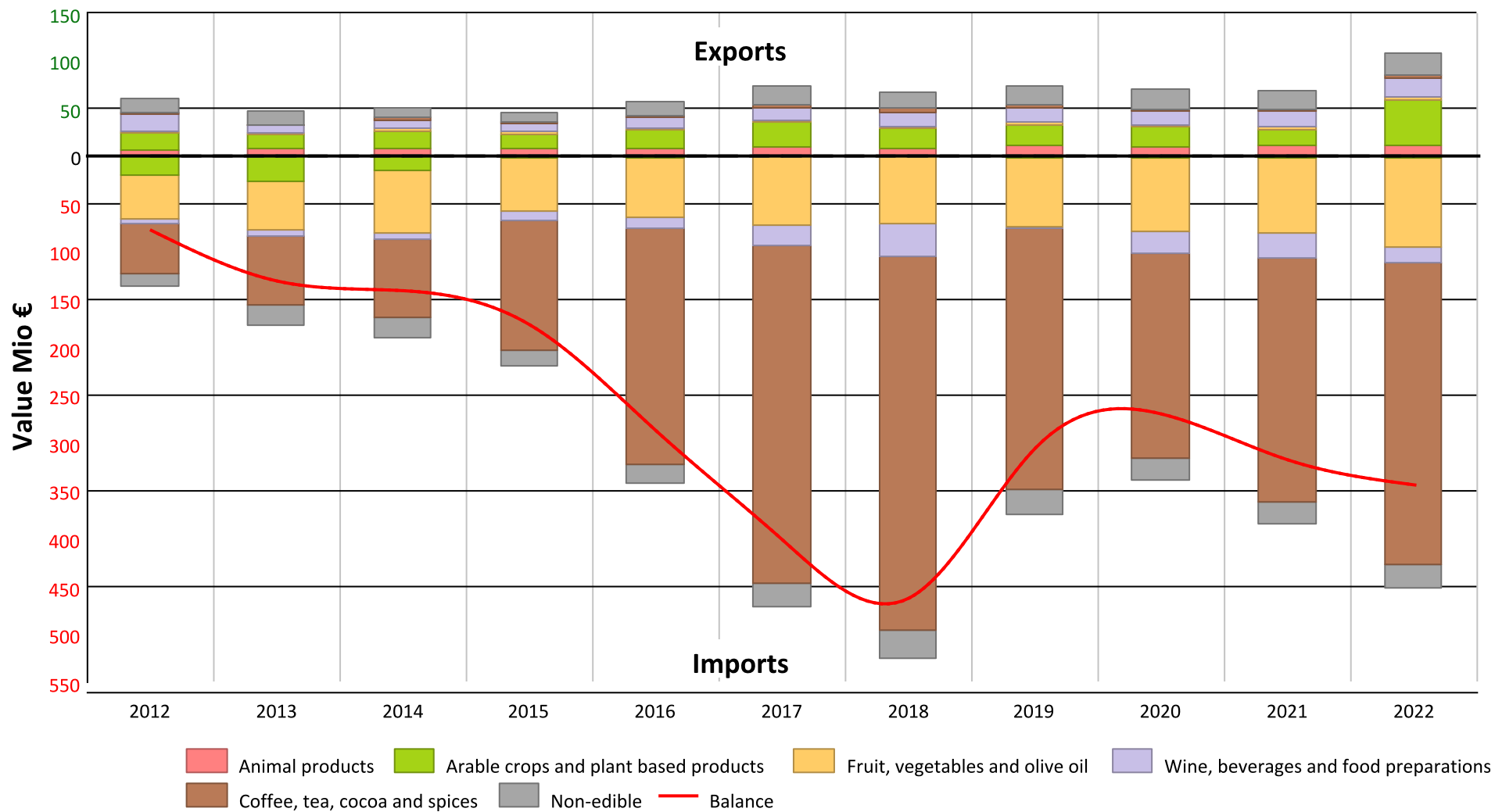
	Unit	Exports	Imports	Balance
EU27 Agri-food trade with Madagascar				
Agri-food trade value	Mio €	107	453	-346
- as share of EU27 total Agri-food trade	(%)	0.1	0.3	
- as share of EU27 total trade with Madagascar	(%)	14.4	38.5	
% change 2021 - 2022		59.7	17.1	
Annual rate of change from 2012 - 2022	(%)	6.0	12.5	
EU27 total trade with Madagascar				
Total trade value	Mio €	741	1 176	-435
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	0.0	0.0	
EU27 world trade				
Total trade value	Mio €	2 572 884	3 003 132	-430 248
Total Agri-food trade	Mio €	229 559	172 002	57 557
- as share of EU27 total trade	(%)	8.9	5.7	-13.4

Ranking of EU main Agri-food trade partners and Madagascar

Top Destinations: 2022				Top Origins: 2022			
		Value Mio €	% Share Extra-EU			Value Mio €	% Share Extra-EU
1	United Kingdom	47 879	21.0	1	Brazil	20 190	11.8
2	USA	29 011	12.8	2	United Kingdom	15 249	8.9
3	China	15 819	7.0	3	Ukraine	13 213	7.7
4	Switzerland	11 196	4.9	4	USA	12 279	7.2
5	Japan	8 330	3.7	5	China	9 811	5.7
6	Russia	7 134	3.1	6	Argentina	6 956	4.1
7	Norway	5 890	2.6	7	Indonesia	6 708	3.9
8	Saudi Arabia	4 817	2.1	8	Türkiye	5 624	3.3
9	Canada	4 731	2.1	9	Switzerland	4 846	2.8
10	South Korea	4 609	2.0	10	Australia	3 856	2.2
11	Türkiye	4 162	1.8	11	India	3 669	2.1
12	Morocco	4 010	1.8	12	Ivory Coast	3 509	2.0
13	Australia	3 838	1.7	13	Vietnam	3 460	2.0
14	Algeria	3 605	1.6	14	Malaysia	3 404	2.0
15	United Arab Emirates	3 256	1.4	15	Peru	3 379	2.0
16	Israel	3 176	1.4	16	Morocco	3 256	1.9
17	Ukraine	2 928	1.3	17	Canada	2 974	1.7
18	Egypt	2 844	1.3	18	Colombia	2 650	1.5
19	Brazil	2 352	1.0	19	South Africa	2 620	1.5
20	Mexico	2 311	1.0	20	Thailand	2 361	1.4
109	Madagascar	107	0.0	50	Madagascar	450	0.3
	Rest of the World	55 593	23.1		Rest of the World	41 407	23.4

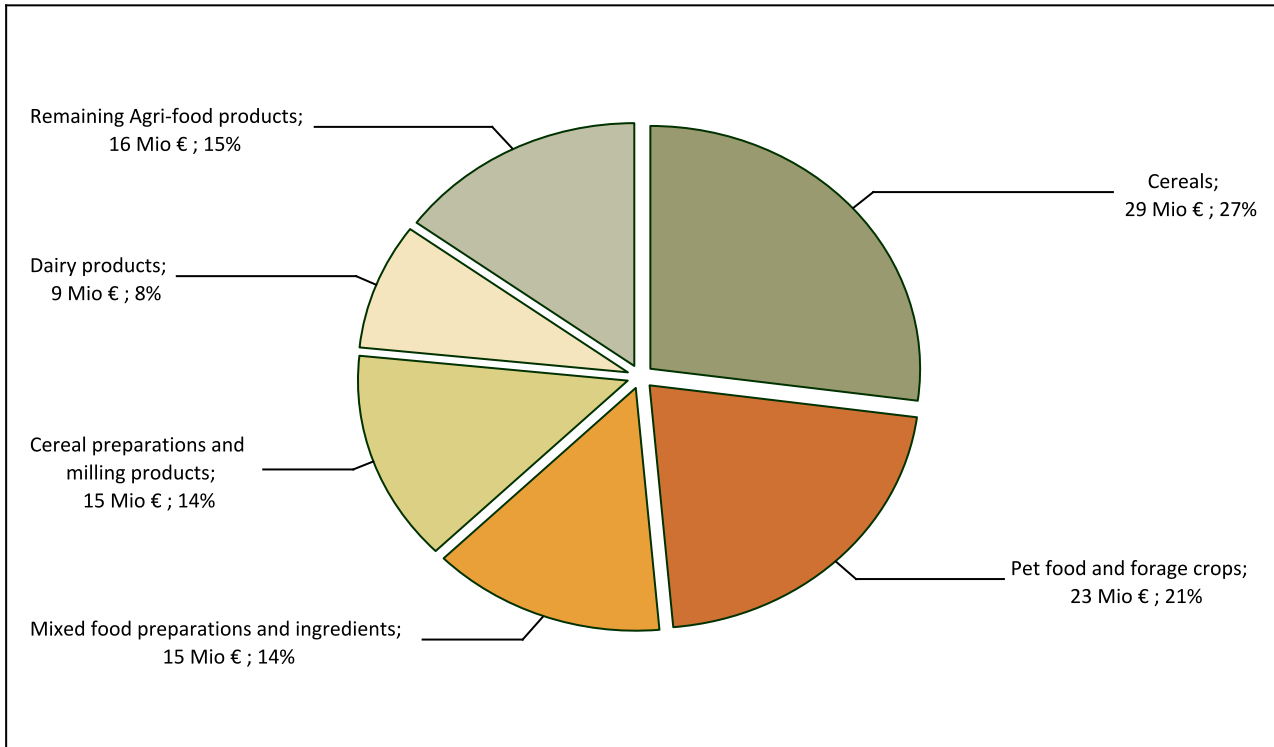
EU Agri-Food trade with: Madagascar

2. Structure of EU Agri-food trade with Madagascar, 2012 - 2022



3. EU Agri-food EXPORTS to Madagascar by product category

Top EU Agri-food exports to Madagascar in 2022



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food exports to Madagascar, 2018 - 2022

		Exports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
	Agri-food	65	71	70	67	107	100.0	59.7
1	Cereals	8	9	10	3	29	27.1	866.7
2	Pet food and forage crops	15	18	20	19	23	21.5	21.1
3	Mixed food preparations and ingredients	11	11	12	13	15	14.0	15.4
4	Cereal preparations and milling products	11	10	10	10	15	14.0	50.0
5	Dairy products	6	8	8	9	9	8.4	0.0
6	Confectionery and chocolate	2	2	2	2	3	2.8	50.0
7	Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	4	3	1	1	2	1.9	100.0
8	Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	1	1	1	1	2	1.9	100.0
9	Wine and wine based products	1	2	1	1	2	1.9	100.0
10	Other animal products	1	1	1	1	1	0.9	0.0
11	Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	1	1	1	1	1	0.9	0.0
12	Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	1	1	1	1	1	0.9	0.0
13	Vegetables	1	1	1	1	1	0.9	0.0
14	Pigmeat	0	1	1	1	1	0.9	0.0
15	Olives and olive oil	0	1	0	0	1	0.9	
	Remaining Agri-food products	3	3	3	3	3	2.8	0.0

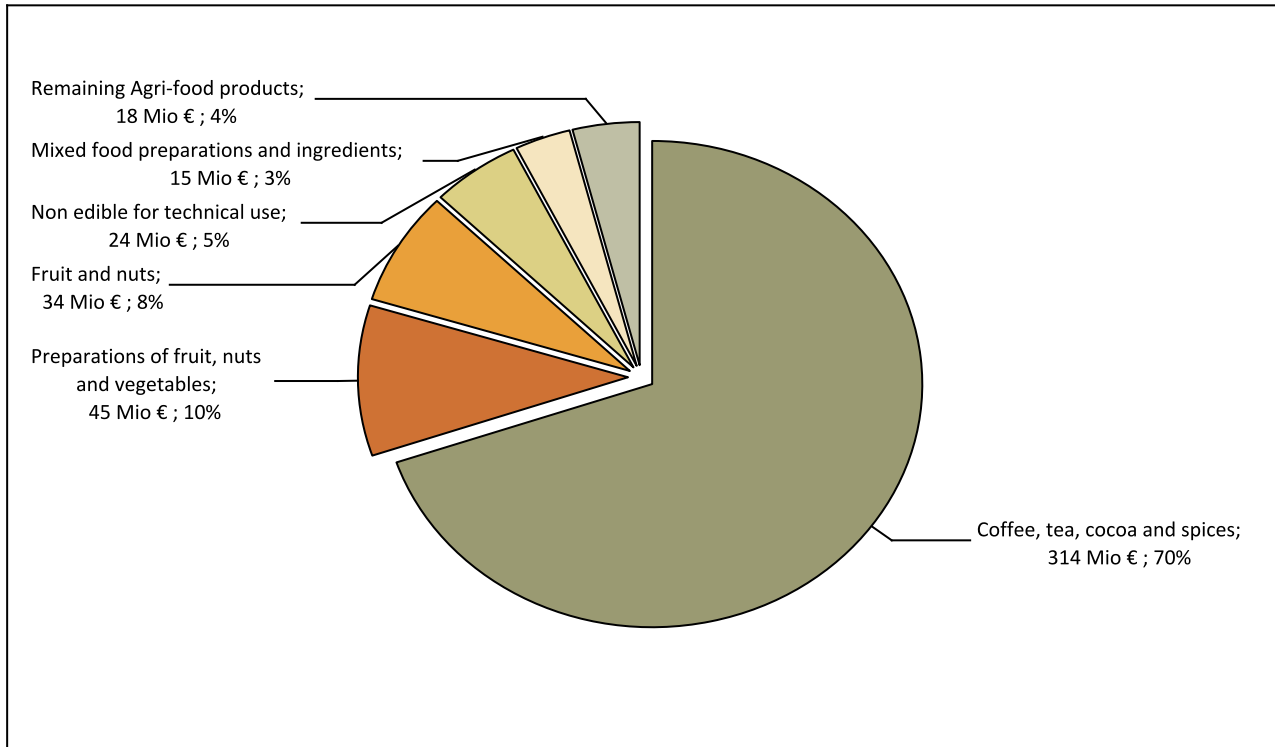
EU Agri-Food trade with: Madagascar

Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to Madagascar, 2018 - 2022

	Exports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
Agri-food	65	71	70	67	107	100.0	59.7
Animal products	7	10	9	11	11	10.3	0.0
- Beef and veal	0	0	0	1	0	0.0	-100.0
- Pigmeat	0	1	1	1	1	0.9	0.0
- Poultry and eggs	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Sheep and goat					0	0.0	
- Dairy products	6	8	8	9	9	8.4	0.0
- Other animal products	1	1	1	1	1	0.9	0.0
Arable crops and plant based products	21	21	21	16	46	43.0	187.5
- Cereals	8	9	10	3	29	27.1	866.7
- Cereal preparations and milling products	11	10	10	10	15	14.0	50.0
- Oilseeds and protein crops		0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	1	1	1	1	1	0.9	0.0
- Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	1	1	1	1	1	0.9	0.0
- Sugar and isoglucose	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
Fruit, vegetables and olive oil	2	3	2	3	4	3.7	33.3
- Vegetables	1	1	1	1	1	0.9	0.0
- Fruit and nuts	0	0	0	1	1	0.9	0.0
- Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	1	1	1	1	2	1.9	100.0
- Olives and olive oil	0	1	0	0	1	0.9	
Wine, beverages and food preparations	15	16	15	17	20	18.7	17.6
- Wine and wine based products	1	2	1	1	2	1.9	100.0
- Spirits and liqueurs	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Beer, cider and other beverages	1	1	0	1	1	0.9	0.0
- Confectionery and chocolate	2	2	2	2	3	2.8	50.0
- Mixed food preparations and ingredients	11	11	12	13	15	14.0	15.4
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	4	3	1	1	2	1.9	100.0
- Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	4	3	1	1	2	1.9	100.0
Non-edible	17	19	21	20	24	22.4	20.0
- Pet food and forage crops	15	18	20	19	23	21.5	21.1
- Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Horticulture	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Non edible for technical use	1	1	1	0	1	0.9	
- Unspecified	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	

4. EU Agri-food IMPORTS from Madagascar by product category

Top EU Agri-food imports from Madagascar in 2022



Evolution of 15 top EU Agri-food imports from Madagascar, 2018 - 2022

		Imports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
	Agri-food	526	375	339	384	450	100.0	17.2
1	Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	391	273	214	256	314	69.8	22.7
2	Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	28	28	36	34	45	10.0	32.4
3	Fruit and nuts	34	34	28	33	34	7.6	3.0
4	Non edible for technical use	28	25	23	22	24	5.3	9.1
5	Mixed food preparations and ingredients	33	1	22	24	15	3.3	-37.5
6	Vegetables	9	10	12	12	15	3.3	25.0
7	Beer, cider and other beverages	0	0	0	1	1	0.2	0.0
8	Other animal products	0	1	1	1	1	0.2	0.0
9	Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	0	0	1	0	1	0.2	
10	Confectionery and chocolate	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
11	Spirits and liqueurs	1	0	0	0	0	0.0	
12	Cereal preparations and milling products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
13	Horticulture	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
14	Sugar and isoglucose	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
15	Pet food and forage crops	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
	Remaining Agri-food products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	

EU Agri-Food trade with: Madagascar

Evolution of EU Agri-food imports from Madagascar, 2018 - 2022

	Imports						
	Value Mio €					%	
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
Agri-food	526	375	339	384	450	100.0	17.2
Animal products	0	1	1	1	1	0.2	0.0
- Beef and veal							
- Pigmeat							
- Poultry and eggs				0			
- Sheep and goat							
- Dairy products				0			
- Other animal products	0	1	1	1	1	0.2	0.0
Arable crops and plant based products	0	1	1	1	1	0.2	0.0
- Cereals	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Cereal preparations and milling products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Oilseeds and protein crops				0	0	0.0	
- Vegetable oils (Oilseeds and Palm)	0			0	0	0.0	
- Margarine and other oils and fats (vegetable)	0	0	1	0	1	0.2	
- Sugar and isoglucose	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
Fruit, vegetables and olive oil	72	73	77	79	94	20.9	19.0
- Vegetables	9	10	12	12	15	3.3	25.0
- Fruit and nuts	34	34	28	33	34	7.6	3.0
- Preparations of fruit, nuts and vegetables	28	28	36	34	45	10.0	32.4
- Olives and olive oil	0	0		0			
Wine, beverages and food preparations	34	2	23	26	17	3.8	-34.6
- Wine and wine based products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Spirits and liqueurs	1	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Beer, cider and other beverages	0	0	0	1	1	0.2	0.0
- Confectionery and chocolate	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Mixed food preparations and ingredients	33	1	22	24	15	3.3	-37.5
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	391	273	214	256	314	69.8	22.7
- Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	391	273	214	256	314	69.8	22.7
Non-edible	28	26	24	22	25	5.6	13.6
- Pet food and forage crops	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Horticulture	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
- Non edible for technical use	28	25	23	22	24	5.3	9.1
- Unspecified							

EU Agri-Food trade with: Madagascar

5. EU Agri-food trade with Madagascar by HS chapters

Evolution of EU Agri-food exports to Madagascar, 2018 - 2022

		Exports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
	Agri-food	65	71	70	67	107	100.0	59.7
01	Live Animals	0	0	0	1	0	0.0	-100.0
02	Meat and edible meat offal	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
04	Dairy produce	6	8	7	8	8	7.5	0.0
05	Products of animal origin	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
06	Live trees and other plants	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	0	0	0	1	1	0.9	0.0
08	Edible fruits & nuts	0	0	0	1	1	0.9	0.0
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	3	3	1	1	2	1.9	100.0
10	Cereals	1	0	6	0	24	22.4	
11	Products of the milling industry	8	8	3	3	5	4.7	66.7
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	2	1	0	0	0	0.0	
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	0	0	0	0			
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	2	2	2	2	3	2.8	50.0
16	Preparations of meat	0	1	1	1	1	0.9	0.0
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	1	2	2	2	2	1.9	0.0
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	11	10	10	11	15	14.0	36.4
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	1	1	1	1	2	1.9	100.0
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	10	11	12	14	16	15.0	14.3
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	2	3	2	2	3	2.8	50.0
23	Residues and waste from food industry	15	18	20	19	23	21.5	21.1
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	1	1	1	0	1	0.9	

Evolution of Agri-food imports from Madagascar, 2018 - 2022

		Imports						
		Value Mio €					%	
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Share in all Agri 2022	Change 2021-2022
	Agri-food	526	375	339	384	450	100.0	17.2
01	Live Animals	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
02	Meat and edible meat offal							
04	Dairy produce	0	1	0	1	1	0.2	0.0
05	Products of animal origin	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
06	Live trees and other plants	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
07	Edible vegetables, roots & tubers	9	10	12	12	15	3.3	25.0
08	Edible fruits & nuts	34	34	28	33	34	7.6	3.0
09	Coffee, tea, mate & spices	376	257	194	238	293	65.1	23.1
10	Cereals	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
11	Products of the milling industry	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
12	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits	2	2	3	4	6	1.3	50.0
13	Lacs, gums, resins & other veg. saps	33	1	22	24	14	3.1	-41.7
14	Vegetable products n.e.s.	1	2	2	2	2	0.4	0.0
15	Animal or vegetable fats & oils	0	0	1	0	1	0.2	
16	Preparations of meat							
17	Sugars & sugar confectionery	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
18	Cocoa & cocoa preparations	15	16	20	18	21	4.7	16.7
19	Preps. of cereals, flour, starch, etc.	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
20	Preps. of vegetables, fruits, nuts & plants	28	28	36	34	45	10.0	32.4
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
22	Beverages, spirits & vinegar	1	1	1	1	1	0.2	0.0
23	Residues and waste from food industry	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
24	Tobacco & tobacco products	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	
	Other WTO products outside chapters 1-24	24	22	19	17	18	4.0	5.9